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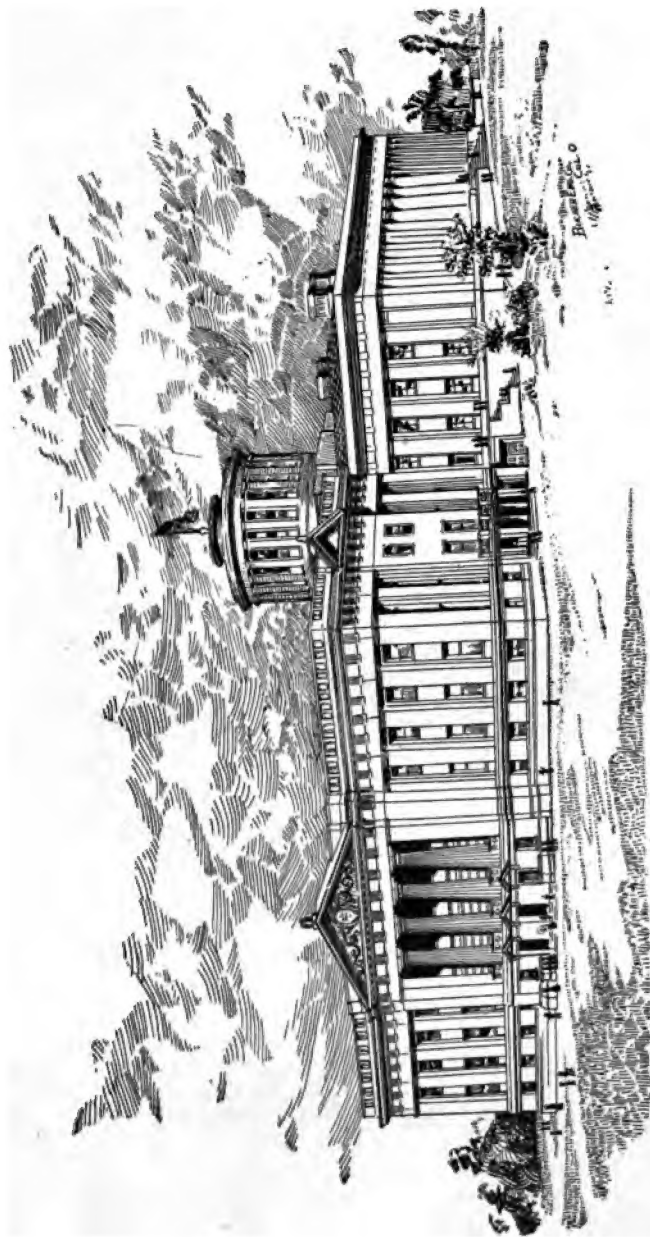
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THE NEW STATE CAPITOL BUILDING.

THE OHIO HUNDRED YEAR BOOK

11721

A HAND-BOOK
OF THE
PUBLIC MEN AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF OHIO
FROM THE
FORMATION OF THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORY (1787)
TO JULY 1, 1901.

Compiled from Official Records and Published by the Authority of the
Seventy-Fourth General Assembly of Ohio.

BY
ELLIOT HOWARD GILKEY

Being a revised and enlarged edition of "Taylor's Ohio Statesmen and
Hundred Year Book" (1892)



COLUMBUS
FRED J. HEER, STATE PRINTER
1901

THE
"OHIO STATESMEN AND HUNDRED YEAR BOOK"
OF WHICH THIS BOOK IS A REVISED AND
ENLARGED EDITION, WAS
COPYRIGHTED A. D. 1892 BY COL. W. A. TAYLOR.
THE COPYRIGHT WAS PURCHASED BY THE STATE OF OHIO, BY THE
ACT OF MARCH 3, 1898 (O. L. VOL. 93, PAGE 29), WHICH
CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING PROVISION: "WHEREBY
THE STATE AFORESAID SHALL HAVE EXCLUSIVE
RIGHT TO MAKE FUTURE PUBLICATION
OF SAID WORK FOR ITS USE
AND BENEFIT."

PREFATORY.

IN the years 1888-1892 William A. Taylor, of Columbus, collected the data for a book of reference which he copy-righted under the name of the OHIO STATESMEN' AND HUNDRED YEAR BOOK, and of which the state ordered printed an edition of 7,500 copies for free distribution. A revision under the name of OHIO STATESMEN AND ANNALS OF PROGRESS in two volumes was undertaken by Mr. Taylor in 1896-1898 which was bought,—both manuscript and copyright—by the State of Ohio in March, 1898, and an edition of 9,500 copies ordered printed for free distribution.

The present volume has been compiled (under the provisions of S. B. No. 355. O. L. vol. 94, p. 303) as an enlargement and revision of the edition of 1892, and is based on official records found in Acts of Congress, Congressional Records, Journals of the Territorial Government and of the General Assembly of Ohio, and official records and publications of the state, verified wherever possible by comparison with the best obtainable writings of men who helped to make the early history of the state and territory. The name HUNDRED YEAR BOOK which was discarded in the issue of 1898-99, has been retained in this edition because it has become a familiar name by which to express the general idea of the book and also for the reason that it is the specific name used in the copyright purchased in 1898 and in the law directing this edition to be issued. To similar publications on the part of the states of Michigan, Indiana, Massachusetts and Pennsylvania the editor is indebted for much valuable assistance in deciding upon the ground plan of this compilation, although the abundant data which crowd the history of Ohio in her first century of statehood are but inadequately represented in the contents of this book. An effort has been made to use the space at the writer's command to the best advantage, but, after all is done, it is a matter of regret that much has, of necessity, been omitted that would be acceptable to those into whose hands the book will fall. It has been a labor *con amore*.



Columbus, June 1901.

ILLUSTRATIONS.

THE illustrations found herein have been procured for this edition by private generosity which was appealed to in the absence of any public provision therefor. The cuts and maps are believed to be of historical value.

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GEORGE K. NASH, GOVERNOR OF OHIO, 1900-1901.
(See Biography, Part III.)

PART ONE.

FUNDAMENTAL DOCUMENTS.

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THE DECLARATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

IN CONFEDERATE CONGRESS, JULY 4TH, 1776.

THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION OF THE THIRTEEN STATES OF AMERICA.

WHEN in the course of human events it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the Powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. That to secure these rights Governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed. That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of usages and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his Assent to Laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

The Declaration of Independence.

He has refused to pass other Laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their Public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative Powers, incapable of Annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining in the mean time exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands.

He has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers.

He has made Judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, Standing Armies without the Consent of our legislature.

He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them by a mock trial, from punishment for any Murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us in many cases, of the benefits of Trial by Jury:

For transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free System of English Laws in a neighboring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies:

For taking away our Charters, abolishing our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Governments:

The Declaration of Independence.

For suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with Power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging War against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our towns and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of Cruelty & perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the Head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow Citizens taken Captive on the high Seas to bear arms against their Country, to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrection amongst us, and has endeavoured to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known rule of warfare, is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these Oppressions We have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered by repeated injury. A Prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have We been wanting in attention to our British brethren. We have warned them from time to time of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which, would inevitable interrupt our connections and our correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the Name, and by Authority of the Good people of these Colonies, solmenly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be Free and Independent States; and that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do. And

The Declaration of Independence.

for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the Protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Josiah Bartlett,
Wm. Whipple,
Matthew Thornton,

MASSACHUSETTS BAY.

Samuel Adams,
John Adams,
Robert Treat Paine,
Elbridge Gerry.

NEW YORK.

Wm. Floyd,
Phil. Livingston,
Frans. Lewis,
Lewis Morris.

NEW JERSEY.

Richd. Stockton,
Jno. Hitherspoon,
Frans. Hopkinson,
John Hart,
Abra. Clark.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Robt. Morris,
Benjamin Rush,
Benj. Franklin,
John Morton,
Geo. Clymer,
Jas. Smith,
Geo. Taylor,
James Wilson,
Geo. Ross.

DELAWARE.

Cesar Rodney,
Geo. Read,
Tho. M'Kean.

RHODE ISLAND.

Step. Hopkins,
William Ellery.

CONNECTICUT.

Roger Sherman,
Sam'el Huntington,
Wm. Williams,
Oliver Wolcott.

MARYLAND.

Samuel Chase,
Wm. Paca,
Thos. Stone,
Charles Carroll,
of Carrollton.

VIRGINIA.

George Wythe,
Richard Henry Lee,
Th. Jefferson,
Benja. Harrison,
Thos. Nelson, Jr.,
Francis Lightfoot Lee,
Carter Braxton.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Wm. Hooper,
Joseph Hewes,
John Penn.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Edward Rutledge,
Thos. Heyward Junr.,
Thos. Lynch, Junr.,
Arthur Middleton.

GEORGIA.

Button Gwinett,
Lyman Hall,
Geo. Walton.

NOTE.—In the fac-simile of the Declaration of Independence, as in the original, the whole instrument runs without a break, dashes being freely used to emphasize the several utterances, and to bind them together. In the above copy, the arrangement of paragraphs adopted in the old Congress, and inserted in its journal, and which is also found in the original draft of the Declaration in the handwriting of the author now in the custody of the State Department at Washington, has been followed with care, that the reader may have correct transcript. The spelling, capitalization, and punctuation is as in the authority referred to.

ACT OF CONFEDERATION OF THE UNITED STATES
OF AMERICA.

JULY 9, 1778.

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, WE, THE UNDERSIGNED,
DELEGATES OF THE STATES AFFIXED TO OUR NAMES, SEND GREETING.

WHEREAS the Delegates of the United States of America in Congress assembled did on the 15th day of November in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-seven, and in the Second Year of the Independence of America agree to certain articles of Confederation and perpetual Union between the States of Newhampshire, Massachusetts-bay, Rhodeisland and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia in the Words following viz:

"ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION AND PERPETUAL UNION BETWEEN THE STATES OF NEWHAMPSHIRE, MASSACHUSETTS-BAY, RHODEISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS, CONNECTICUT, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA AND GEORGIA."

ARTICLE I. The Stile of this confederacy shall be "The United States of America."

ARTICLE II. Each state retains its Sovereignty, freedom and independence, and every Power, Jurisdiction and Right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled.

ARTICLE III. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other, for their common defence, the security of their Liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other, against all force offered to, or attacks made upon, them or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretence whatever.

ARTICLE IV. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in this union, the free inhabitants of each of these states, paupers, vagabonds and fugitives from Justice excepted, shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states; and the people of each state shall have free ingress and regress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively, provided that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to

Act of Confederation.

prevent the removal of property imported into the state, to any other state of which the Owner is an inhabitant; provided also that no imposition, duties or restriction shall be laid by any state, on the property of the united states, or either of them. If any Person is guilty of, or charged with treason, felony, or other high misdemeanor in any state, shall flee from Justice, and be found in any of the united states, he shall upon demand of the Governor or executive power, of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offence.

Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

ARTICLE V. For the more convenient management of the general interest of the united states, delegates shall be annually appointed in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in Congress on the first Monday in November, in every year, with a power reserved to each state, to recal its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead, for the remainder of the year. No state shall be represented in Congress by less than two, nor more than seven members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the united states, for which he, or another for his benefit receives any salary, fees or emoluments of any kind.

Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states, and while they act as members of the committee of the states.

In determining questions in the united states, in Congress assembled, each state shall have one vote.

Freedom of speech and debate in Congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any Court, or place out of Congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments, during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on congress, except for treason, felony, or breach of the peace.

ARTICLE VI. No state without the Consent of the united states in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with any King prince or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the united states, or any of them, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever from any king prince or foreign state; nor shall the united states in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation or alliance whatever between them, without the consent of the united states

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in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

No state shall lay any imposts or duties, which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties, entered into by the united states in congress assembled with any king, prince, or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress to the courts of France and Spain.

No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only, as shall be deemed necessary by the united states in congress assembled, for the defence of such state, or its trade; nor shall any body of forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only, as in the judgement of the united states, in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defence of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disciplined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutred, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammuniton and camp equipage.

No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the united states in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of a delay, till the united states in congress assembled can be consulted: nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the united states in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the united states in congress assembled, unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the united states in congress assembled shall determine otherwise.

ARTICLE VII. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defence, all officers of or under the rank of colonel, shall be appointed by the legislature of each state respectively by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

ARTICLE VIII. All charges of war, and all other expences that shall be incurred for the common defence or general welfare, and allowed by the united states in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to or surveyed for any Person, as such land and the buildings and the improvements thereon

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shall be estimated according to such mode as the united states in congress assembled, shall from time to time direct and appoint.

The taxes for paying that portion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states within the time agreed upon by the united states in congress assembled.

ARTICLE IX. The united states in congress assembled, shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article—of sending and receiving ambassadors—entering into treaties and alliances, provided that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners, as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever—of establishing rules for deciding in all cases, what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the united states shall be divided or appropriated—of granting letters of marque and reprisal in times of peace—appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of captures, provided that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts. The united states in congress assembled shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting or that hereafter may arise between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction or any cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following. Whenever the legislative or executive authority or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another shall present a petition to congress stating the matter in question and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given by congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question: but if they cannot agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the united states, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that number not less than seven, nor more than nine names as congress shall direct, shall in the presence of congress be drawn out by lot, and the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges, to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination: and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons,

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which congress shall judge sufficient, or being present shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing; and the judgement and sentence of the court to be appointed, in the manner before prescribed, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear or defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence, or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive, the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to congress, and lodged among the acts of congress for the security of the parties concerned: provided that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state, where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection or hope of reward:" provided also that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the united states.

All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdictions as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement of jurisdiction, shall on the petition of either party to the congress of the united states, be finally determined as near as may be in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

The united states in congress assembled shall also have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states—fixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the united states—regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states, provided that the legislative right of any state within its own limits be not infringed or violated—establishing and regulating post-offices from one state to another, throughout all the united states, and exacting such postage on the papers passing thro' the same as may be requisite to defray the expences of said office—appointing all officers of the land forces, in the service of the united states, excepting regimental officers—appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the united states—making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

The united states in congress assembled shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated

Act of Confederation.

"A Committee of the States," and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the united states under their direction—to appoint one of their number to preside, provided that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of Money to be raised for the service of the united states, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expences—to borrow money, or emit bills on the credit of the united states, transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted,—to build and equip a navy—to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state; which requisitions shall be binding, and thereupon the legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men and cloath, arm and equip them in a soldier like manner, at the expence of the united states; and the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed upon by the united states in congress assembled: But if the united states in congress assembled shall, on consideration of circumstances judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota, and that any other state should raise a greater number of men than its quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, cloathed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number cannot be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, cloathe, arm and equip as many of such number as they judge can be safely spared. And the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped, shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the united states in congress assembled.

The united states in congress assembled shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor ascertain the sums and expences necessary for the defence and welfare of the united states, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the united states, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war, to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander-in-chief of the army or navy, unless nine states assent to the same: nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined unless by the votes of a majority of the united states in congress assembled.

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The congress of the united states shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the united states, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the Journal of their proceedings monthly, except such part thereof relating to treaties, alliances or military operations, as in their judgment may require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state on any question shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate; and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request shall be furnished with a transcript of the said Journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

ARTICLE X. The committee of the states, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the united states in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall from time to time think it expedient to vest them with; provided that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states in the congress of the united states assembled is requisite.

ARTICLE XI. Canada acceding to this confederation, and joining in the measures of the united states, shall be admitted into, and entitled to all the advantages of this union: but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

ARTICLE XII. All bills of credit emitted, monies borrowed and debts contracted by, or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the united states, in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the united states, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said united states, and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

ARTICLE XIII. Every state shall abide by the determination of the united states in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them; unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the united states, and be afterward confirmed by the legislatures of every state.

AND WHEREAS, it hath pleased the Great Governor of the World to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectively represent in congress, to approve of, and to authorize us to ratify the said articles of confederation and perpetual union. KNOW YE that we the undersigned delegates, by virtue of the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular the matter

Signers of the Act of Confederation.

and things therein contained: And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determination of the united states in congress assembled, on all questions, which by the said confederation are submitted to them. And that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the union shall be perpetual.

IN WITNESS whereof we have hereunto set our hands in congress.
DONE at Philadelphia in the state of Pennsylvania the ninth day of July in the Year of our Lord one Thousand seven Hundred and Seventy-eight, and in the third year of the independence of America.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Josiah Bartlett,

John Wentworth Jun'r,

August 8, 1778.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY.

John Hancock,

Francis Dana,

Samuel Adams,

James Lovell,

Elbridge Gerry,

Samuel Holten.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND AND
PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS.

William Ellery,
Henry Marchant,

John Collins.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT.

Roger Sherman,
Samuel Huntington,
Oliver Wolcott,

Titus Hosmer,
Andrew Adams.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Jas Duane,
Fras Lewis,

William Duer,
Gouv Morris.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY.

Jno Witherspoon,

Nathl Scudder, Nov. 26, 1778.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Robert Morris,
Daniel Roberdeau,
Jona Bayard Smith,

William Clingan,
Joseph Reed,

July 22, 1778.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE.

John Dickinson, May 5, 1779,
Nicholas Van Dyke,

Tho M'Kean, Feb. 12, 1779.

Signers of the Act of Confederation.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND.

John Hanson, March 1, 1781,
Daniel Carrol, March 1, 1781,

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF VIRGINIA.

Richard Henry Lee,	John Harvie,
John Bannister,	Francis Lightfoot Lee.
Thomas Adams,	

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

John Penn, July 21, 1778,	Jno. Williams.
Corns. Harnett,	

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

Henry Laurens,	
William Henry Drayton,	Richard Hutson,
John Mathews,	Thos. Heyward, Jun.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF GEORGIA.

Jno. Walton, 24th July 1778,	Edw Langworthy.
Edw Telfair,	

NOTE. — Prior to the Declaration of Independence, and on the 12th day of the preceding month, a committee was appointed by the Continental Congress, "to prepare and digest the form of a confederation to be entered into between these colonies." The report of the committee was made on the 12th of July, and printed copies placed in the hands of members of the congress for their secret examination. For two years the articles were under discussion by the members of the several state legislatures to whom copies were sent by the new government, and on the 9th of July, 1778, the representatives in congress of the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia and South Carolina, signed the form above which had been agreed upon. To those states whose delegates being absent or uncertain of their power, did not sign the form at this time, Congress addressed a request for action with all convenient dispatch. North Carolina ratified the Act on the 21st of July, and Georgia on the 24th of the same month, thus giving the assent of ten states to the instrument. The remaining ratifications were given; by New Jersey, November 26, 1778; by Delaware, May 5, 1779; and by Maryland, March 1, 1781.

Congress assembled under the Act of Confederation, March 2, 1781, the day following the ratification of the act by Maryland.



WILLIAM MCKINLEY.

WILLIAM MCKINLEY, President, was born at Niles, Trumbull County, Ohio, January 29, 1843; was educated in the public schools, Poland Academy, Allegheny College; before attaining his majority he taught in the public schools; enlisted as a private in the Twenty-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry June 11, 1861; promoted to commissary-sergeant April 15, 1862, to second lieutenant September 23, 1862, to first lieutenant February 7, 1863, to captain July 25, 1864; served successively on the staffs of Generals R. B. Hayes, George Crook and Winfield S. Hancock and was brevetted major in the United States Volunteers by President Lincoln for gallantry in battle March 13, 1865; detailed for acting adjutant-general of the First Division, First Army Corps, on the staff of General S. S. Carroll; mustered out of service July 26, 1865; returning to civil life, he studied law in Mahoning County; took a course at the Albany (N. Y.) Law School, and in 1867 was admitted to the bar and settled at Canton, Ohio, which has since been his home; in 1869 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Stark County, and served a term in that office; in 1876 was elected a member of the National House of Representatives, and for fourteen years represented the congressional district of which his county was a part; as chairman of the Ways and Means Committee he reported the tariff law of 1890, but in November following was defeated for Congress in a gerrymandered district, although reducing the usual adverse majority from 3,000 to 300; in 1891 was elected governor of Ohio by a plurality of 21,511, and 1893 was re-elected by a plurality of 80,905; in 1884 was a delegate-at-large to the Republican national convention and supported James G. Blaine for president; was a member of the committee on resolutions and read the platform to the convention; in 1888 was also a delegate-at-large from Ohio, supporting John Sherman, and as chairman of the committee on resolutions again reported the platform; in 1892 was again a delegate-at-large from Ohio, and supported the nomination of Benjamin Harrison, and served as chairman of the convention. At that convention 182 votes were cast for him for president, although he had persistently refused to have his name considered. On June 18, 1896, he was nominated for president at St. Louis, receiving 661 out of 905 votes. He was elected president at the ensuing November election by a popular plurality of 600,000 votes, and received 271 electoral votes as against 176 for William J. Bryan, of Nebraska. He was again elected president in 1900.

THE ORDINANCE OF 1787.

AN ORDINANCE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES NORTH WEST OF THE RIVER OHIO.

[Adopted by the Confederate Congress July 13th, 1787. The Constitution of the United States was adopted by the Congress the 28th of September following. The text from which this was printed was found in a volume of territorial laws printed in Cincinnati in the year 1796. By authority W. Maxwell, Jr., and known as "Maxwell's Code, 1796."]

BE it ordained by the United States in Congress assembled, That the said territory, for the purpose of temporary government, be one district; subject, however, to be divided into two districts, as future circumstances may, in the opinion of Congress, make it expedient.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that the estates both of resident and non-resident proprietors in the said territory, dying intestate, shall descend to, and be distributed among their children, and the descendants of a deceased child in equal parts; the descendants of a deceased child or grandchild, to take the share of their deceased parent in equal parts among them; and where there shall be no children or descendants, then in equal parts to the next of kin, in equal degree; and among collaterals, the children of a deceased brother or sister of the intestate shall have in equal parts among them their deceased parent's share; and there shall in no case be a distinction between kindred of the whole and half blood; saving in all cases to the widow of the intestate, her third part of the real estate for life, and one-third part of the personal estate; and this law relative to descents and dower, shall remain in full force until altered by the legislature of the district. And until the governor and judges shall adopt laws as herein-after mentioned, estates in the said territory may be devised or bequeathed by wills in writing, signed and sealed by him or her, in whom the estate may be (being of full age) and attested by three witnesses; and real estates may be conveyed by lease and release or bargain and sale signed, sealed and delivered by the person, being of full age, in whom the estate may be, and attested by two witnesses, provided such wills be duly proved, and such conveyances be acknowledged, or the execution thereof duly proved, and be recorded within one year after proper magistrates, courts, and registers shall be appointed for that purpose; and personal property may be transferred by delivery, saving, however, to the French and Canadian inhabitants, and other settlers of the Kaskaskies, Saint Vincents, and the neighboring villages, who have heretofore professed themselves citizens of Virginia, their laws and customs now in force among them, relative to the descent and conveyance of property.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that there shall be appointed from time to time, by Congress, a governor, whose commission shall

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continue in force for the term of three years, unless sooner revoked by Congress; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in one thousand acres of land, while in the exercise of his office.

There shall be appointed from time to time, by Congress, a secretary, whose commission shall continue in force for four years, unless sooner revoked, he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of his office; it shall be his duty to keep and preserve the acts and laws passed by the legislature, and the public records of the district, and the proceedings of the governor in his executive department; and transmit authentic copies of such acts and proceedings, every six months, to the Secretary of Congress. There shall also be appointed a court to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common-law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have each therein a freehold estate in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commissions shall continue in force during good behavior.

The governor and judges, or a majority of them, shall adopt and publish in the district such laws of the original States, criminal and civil, as may be necessary, and best suited to the circumstances of the district, and report them to Congress, from time to time, which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the general assembly therein, unless disapproved of by Congress; but afterwards the legislature shall have authority to alter them as they shall think fit.

The governor, for the time being, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, appoint and commission all officers in the same, below the rank of general officers; all general officers shall be appointed and commissioned by Congress.

Previous to the organization of the general assembly, the governor shall appoint such magistrates and other civil officers, in each county or township, as he shall find necessary for the preservation of the peace and good order in the same: After the general assembly shall be organized, the powers and duties of magistrates and other civil officers shall be regulated and defined by the said assembly; but all magistrates and other civil officers, not herein otherwise directed, shall, during the continuance of this temporary government, be appointed by the governor.

For the prevention of crimes and injuries, the laws to be adopted or made shall have force in all parts of the district, and for the execution of process, criminal and civil, the governor shall make proper divisions thereof—and he shall proceed from time to time, as circumstances may require, to lay out the parts of the district in which the Indian titles shall have been extinguished, into counties and townships, subject, however, to such alterations as may thereafter be made by the legislature.

So soon as there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants, of full age, in the district, upon giving proof thereof to the governor, they shall

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receive authority, with time and place, to elect representatives from their counties or townships, to represent them in the general assembly: *Provided*, That for every five hundred free male inhabitants there shall be one representative; and so on, progressively, with the number of free male inhabitants, shall the right of representation increase, until the number of representatives shall amount to twenty-five, after which the number and proportion of representatives shall be regulated by the legislature; *Provided*, That no person be eligible or qualified to act as a representative unless he shall have been a citizen of one of the United States three years, and be a resident in the district, or unless he shall have resided in the district three years, and in either case, shall likewise hold in his own right, in fee-simple, two hundred acres of land within the same:—*Provided also*, that a freehold in fifty acres of land in the district, having been a citizen of one of the States, and being resident in the district; or the like freehold and two years' residence in the district shall be necessary to qualify a man as an elector of a representative.

The representatives thus elected, shall serve for the term of two years, and in case of the death of a representative, or removal from office, the governor shall issue a writ to the county or township for which he was a member, to elect another in his stead, to serve for the residue of the term. The general assembly, or legislature, shall consist of the governor, legislative council, and a house of representatives. The legislative council shall consist of five members, to continue in office five years, unless sooner removed by Congress, any three of whom to be a quorum, and the members of the council shall be nominated and appointed in the following manner, to-wit: As soon as representatives shall be elected, the governor shall appoint a time and place for them to meet together, and, when met, they shall nominate ten persons, resident in the district, and each possessed of a freehold in five hundred acres of land, and return their names to Congress; five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as aforesaid; and whenever a vacancy shall happen in the council, by death or removal from office, the house of representatives shall nominate two persons, qualified as aforesaid, for each vacancy, and return their names to Congress; one of whom Congress shall appoint and commission for the residue of the term; and every five years, four months at least before the expiration of the time of service of the members of the council, the said house shall nominate ten persons, qualified as aforesaid, and return their names to Congress, five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as members of the council five years, unless sooner removed. And the governor, legislative council, and house of representatives, shall have authority to make laws in all cases for good government of the district, not repugnant to the principles and articles in this ordinance established and declared. And all bills

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having passed by a majority in the house, and by a majority in the council, shall be referred to the governor for his assent; but no bills or legislative act whatever, shall be of any force without his assent. The governor shall have power to convene, prorogue and dissolve the general assembly when, in his opinion, it shall be expedient.

The governor, judges, legislative council, secretary, and such other officers as Congress shall appoint in the district, shall take an oath or affirmation of fidelity, and of office, the governor before the President of Congress, and all other officers before the governor. As soon as a legislature shall be formed in the district, the council and house, assembled in one room, shall have authority by joint ballot, to elect a delegate to Congress, who shall have a seat in Congress, with a right of debating, but not of voting, during this temporary government.

And for extending the fundamental principles of civil and religious liberty, which forms the basis whereon these republics, their laws and constitutions are erected; to fix and establish those principles as the basis of all laws, constitutions and governments, which forever hereafter shall be formed in the said territory;—to provide also for the establishment of States, and permanent government therein, and for their admission to a share in the Federal councils on an equal footing with the original States, at as early periods as may be consistent with the general interest.

It is hereby ordained and declared, by the authority aforesaid, that the following articles shall be considered as articles of compact between the original States and the people and States in the said territory, and forever remain unalterable, unless by common consent, to-wit:

ARTICLE I. No person, demeaning himself in a peaceable and orderly manner, shall ever be molested on account of his mode of worship or religious sentiments in the said territory.

ARTICLE II. The inhabitants of the said territory shall always be entitled to the benefits of the writs of *habeas corpus*, and of the trial by jury; of a proportionate representation of the people in the legislature, and of judicial proceedings according to the course of the common law; all persons shall be bailable unless for capital offenses where the proof shall be evident or the presumption great; all fines shall be moderate, and no cruel or unusual punishment shall be inflicted; no man shall be deprived of his liberty or property but by the judgment of his peers, or the law of the land; and should the public exigencies make it necessary for the common preservation to take any person's property, or to demand his particular services, full compensation shall be made for the same;—and in the just preservation of rights and property it is understood and declared, that no law ought ever to be made, or have force in the said territory, that shall in any manner whatever interfere with,

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or affect private contracts or engagements, *bona fide* and without fraud previously formed.

ARTICLE III. Religion, morality and knowledge, being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged. The utmost good faith shall always be observed towards the Indians; their lands and property shall never be taken from them without their consent; and in their property, rights and liberty, they never shall be invaded or disturbed, unless in just and lawful wars authorized by Congress; but laws founded in justice and humanity shall from time to time be made for preventing wrongs being done to them, and for preserving peace and friendship with them.

ARTICLE IV. The said territory, and the States which may be formed therein shall forever remain a part of this confederacy of the United States of America, subject to the Articles of Confederation, and to such alterations therein as shall be constitutionally made; and to all the acts and ordinances of the United States in Congress assembled, conformable thereto. The inhabitants and settlers in the said territory, shall be subject to pay a part of the Federal debts, contracted or to be contracted, and a proportional part of the expenses of government, to be apportioned on them by Congress, according to the same common rule and measure by which apportionments thereof shall be made on the other states; and the taxes for paying their proportion, shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the district or districts, or new states as in the original states, within the time agreed upon by the United States in Congress assembled. The legislatures of those districts, or new States, shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil by the United States in Congress assembled, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to the *bona fide* purchasers. No tax shall be imposed on lands the property of the United States; and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. The navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and Saint Lawrence, and carrying places between the same shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the said Territory as to the citizens of the United States, and those of any other states that may be admitted into the confederacy, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor.

ARTICLE V. There shall be formed in the said Territory, not less than three nor more than five states; and the boundaries of the states, as soon as Virginia shall alter her act of cession and consent to the same, shall become fixed and established as follows, to-wit: The western State, in the said Territory, shall be bounded by the Mississippi, the Ohio, and the Wabash Rivers; a direct line drawn from the Wabash and Post Vincents, due north, to the territorial line between the United States and

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Canada; and by the said territorial line to the Lake of the Woods and Mississippi. The middle State shall be bounded by the said direct line, the Wabash from Post Vincents to the Ohio; by the Ohio, by a direct line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami to the said territorial line, and by said territorial line. The eastern State shall be bounded by the last-mentioned direct line, the Ohio, Pennsylvania, and the said territorial line: Provided, however, and it is further understood and declared, that the boundaries of these three States shall be subject so far to be altered, that if Congress shall hereafter find it expedient, they shall have authority to form one or two States in that part of the said territory which lies north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly bend or extreme of lake Michigan: and whenever any of the said states shall have sixty thousand free inhabitants therein, such State shall be admitted by its delegates into the Congress of the United States, on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatsoever; and shall be at liberty to form a permanent constitution and State government: *provided*, the constitution and government so to be formed, shall be republican, and in conformity to the principles contained in these articles and so far as it can be consistent with the general interest of the confederacy, such admission shall be allowed at an earlier period, and when there may be a less number of free inhabitants in the State than sixty thousand.

ARTICLE VI. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said territory, otherwise than in the punishment of crimes whereof the party shall have been duly convicted: *provided*, always, that any person escaping into the same, from whom labor or service is lawfully claimed in any one of the original States, such fugitive may be lawfully reclaimed and conveyed to the person claiming his or her labor or services as aforesaid.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that the resolutions of the 23d of April, 1784, relative to the subject of this ordinance, be, and the same are hereby repealed and declared null and void.

DONE by the United States in Congress assembled, the 13th day of July, in the year of our Lord 1787, and of their sovereignty and independence the 12th.

CHA. THOMSON, *Secy.*

WHO WAS THE AUTHOR OF THE ORDINANCE OF 1787? — "There has been some diversity of opinion, as to the individual to whom the honor of the paternity of that document rightfully belongs. Some have claimed it for Mr. Jefferson, though he did not claim it himself. The honor of drafting that instrument, on which the constitutions of all the northwestern states are founded, belongs of right to Nathan Dane, a revolutionary patriot of Massachusetts. He was its author, — he reported it to Congress and persevered in explaining, and impressing it on their attention till they became satisfied of its merits and adopted it by a unanimous vote. Mr. Jefferson being in France at the time." — Burnett's *Notes on the North-Western Territory*, pp. 37-8.



RUTHERFORD BIRCHARD HAYES.

RUTHERFORD BIRCHARD HAYES, nineteenth president of the United States, was born at Delaware, Ohio, October 4, 1822; graduated at Kenyon College, Ohio, in 1842, and at Harvard Law School in 1845; began the practice of law at Fremont, Ohio; removed to Cincinnati in 1849; was city solicitor from 1858 to 1861; was appointed, June 27, 1861, major Twenty-third Ohio Volunteers, of which W. S. Rosecrans was the first colonel and Stanley Matthews (afterwards justice U. S. Supreme Court) lieutenant-colonel. He was promoted lieutenant-colonel October 24, 1861, from which date he commanded the Twenty-third until December, 1862. In the brilliant action of South Mountain (1862) he received a severe wound in the left arm which compelled him to leave the field. After the battle of Antietam the regiment was returned to West Virginia, where, November 30, 1862, he rejoined it as colonel, having been promoted October 24. He was commissioned brigadier-general of volunteers, to date from the battle of Cedar Creek, at the close of which he received news of his election to Congress from the second district of Ohio; was made brevet major-general for gallant services, and resigned from the army June 1, 1865. In December he took his seat in Congress; was re-elected in 1866, but left his seat in 1867, having been nominated for governor of Ohio, to which office he was elected in October, and re-elected in 1869. In 1872 he suffered his first defeat for Congress. In 1875 he reluctantly consented to allow his name to be used once more as a candidate for governor, and was elected for a third time, an honor never before conferred on a citizen of Ohio. On June 16, 1876, he was nominated at Cincinnati for president of the United States, on the Republican ticket, on the seventh ballot, receiving 384 votes, to 351 for J. G. Blaine and 21 for B. H. Bristow. The ensuing canvass, which was bitter and exciting, was closed by a disputed election, the electoral votes of Florida, South Carolina, and Louisiana, and one of those of Oregon being claimed by both parties. The Presidential Electoral Commission announced, March 2, 1877, that he had been duly elected president of the United States. The inauguration ceremonies took place on March 5. During the four years of his office the affairs of the government were conducted in a manner that will command the favorable judgment of history. Died at Fremont, Ohio, January 17, 1893.

THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.*

[Recommended to the Congress by a constitutional convention, of which George Washington was President, on the 17th day of September, 1787, and transmitted to the several states for ratification on the 28th day of the same month. On the fourth of March, 1789, the day which had been fixed for commencing operations of Government under the new Constitution, it had been ratified by the conventions chosen in each state to consider it, as follows: Delaware, December 7, 1787; New Jersey, December 18, 1787; Connecticut, January 9, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; Pennsylvania, December 12, 1787; Georgia, January 2, 1788; Massachusetts, February 6, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; and New York, July 26, 1788.

Rhode Island ratified the constitution on the 29th of May, and North Carolina on the 21st of November, 1789. Vermont, then an applicant for admission to statehood, ratified the constitution on the 10th day of January, 1791, and was admitted into the Union on the 18th day of February following.]

WE the People of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity; do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

SECTION 2. (1) The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous Branch of the State Legislature.

2. No Person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the Age of twenty-five Years, and been seven Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

3. * [Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Service for

*It will be observed that the original document has been carefully followed as to spelling, the use of capital letters, etc.

*The clause included in brackets is amended by the 14th amendment, second section.

The Constitution of the United States.

a Term of Years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other Persons.] The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by Law direct. The Number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every Thirty thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

4. When vacancies happen in the Representation from any State, the Executive Authority thereof shall issue Writs of Election to fill such Vacancies.

5. The House of Representatives shall chuse their Speaker and other Officers; and shall have the sole Power of Impeachment.

SEC. 3. (1) The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one Vote.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in Consequence of the first Election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three Classes. The Seats of the Senators of the first Class shall be vacated at the Expiration of the second Year, of the second Class at the Expiration of the fourth Year, and of the third Class at the Expiration of the sixth Year, so that one-third may be chosen every second Year; and if Vacancies happen by Resignation, or otherwise, during the Recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary Appointments until the next Meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such Vacancies.

3. No Person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty Years, and been nine Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

4. The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no Vote, unless they be equally divided.

5. The Senate shall chuse their Officers, and also a President pro tempore, in the Absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the Office of President of the United States.

6. The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside: And no Person shall be convicted without the Concurrence of two thirds of the Members present.

7. Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor, Trust or Profit under the United States: but the Party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to Indictment, Trial, Judgment and Punishment, according to Law.

SECTION 4. (1) The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Places of chusing Senators.

2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by Law appoint a different day.

SECTION 5. (1) Each House shall be the Judge of Elections, Returns, and Qualifications of its own Members, and a Majority of each shall constitute a Quorum to do Business; but a smaller Number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the Attendance of absent Members, in such Manner, and under such Penalties, as each House may provide.

2. Each House may determine the Rules of its Proceedings, punish its Members for disorderly Behaviour, and, with the Concurrence of two thirds, expel a Member.

3. Each House shall keep a Journal of its Proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such Parts as may in their Judgment require Secrecy; and the Yeas and Nays of the Members of either House on any question shall, at the Desire of one fifth of those Present, be entered on the Journal.

4. Neither House, during the Session of Congress, shall, without the Consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other Place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

SECTION 6. (1) The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

SECTION 7. (1) All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.

2. Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate shall, before it becomes a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; If he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his Objections, to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the Objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such Reconsideration, two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all such Cases the Vote of both Houses shall be determined by Yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for or against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a Law.

3. Every Order, Resolution, or Vote, to which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment), shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

SECTION 8. (1) The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts, and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

2. To borrow Money on the credit of the United States;
3. To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;
4. To establish an uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;
5. To coin money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;
6. To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;
7. To establish Post Offices and post Roads;

8. To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;

9. To constitute Tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court;

10. To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas, and Offences against the Law of Nations;

11. To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;

12. To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;

13. To provide and maintain a Navy;

14. To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;

15. To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections, and repel Invasions.

16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

17. To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings;— And

18. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Office thereof.

SECTION 9. (1) The Migration or Importation of such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a Tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each Person.

2. The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Case of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.

3. No Bill of Attainder or ex post facto Law shall be passed.

4. No Capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion to the Census or Enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

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5. No Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.

6. No Preference shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another: nor shall Vessels bound to, or from, one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.

7. No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

8. No Title of Nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any Office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title, of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

SECTION 10. (1) No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit; make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law, or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts, or grant any Title of Nobility.

2. No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing it's inspection Laws: and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision and Controul of the Congress.

3. No State shall, without the Consent of Congress, lay any Duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into an Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. (1) The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his Office during the Term of four Years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same Term, be elected, as follows:

2. Each State shall appoint, in such Manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a Number of Electors, equal to the whole Number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress: but no Senator or Representative, or Person holding an Office of Trust or Profit under the United States, shall be appointed an

Elector. [The remainder of this clause is superseded by the XIIth Amendment.]

3. The Congress may determine the Time of chusing the Electors, and the Day on which they shall give their Votes; which Day shall be the same throughout the United States.

4. No Person except a natural born Citizen, or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the Office of President; neither shall any Person be eligible to that Office who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty five Years, and been fourteen Years a Resident within the United States.

5. In Case of the Removal of the President from Office, or of his Death, Resignation, or Inability to discharge the Powers and Duties of the said Office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by Law provide for the Case of Removal, Death, Resignation or Inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what Officer shall then act as President, and such Officer shall act accordingly, until the Disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

6. The President shall, at stated Times, receive for his Services, a Compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the Period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that Period any other Emolument from the United States, or any of them.

7. Before he enters on the Execution of his Office, he shall take the following Oath or Affirmation:—"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my Ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

SECTION 2. (1) The President shall be Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the Militia of the several States when called into the actual Service of the United States; he may require the Opinion, in writing, of the principal Officer in each of the executive Departments, upon any subject relating to the Duties of their respective Offices, and he shall have power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offences against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.

2. He shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law; but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such inferior Officers as they think proper,

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in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments.

3. The President shall have Power to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session.

SECTION 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper; he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the Officers of the United States.

SECTION 4. The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. The judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services, a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office.

SECTION 2. (1) The judicial Power shall extend to all Cases, in Law and Equity, arising under this Constitution, the Laws of the United States, and Treaties made, or which shall be made, under their Authority;—to all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls;—to all Cases of admiralty and maritime Jurisdiction;—to Controversies to which the United States shall be a Party;—to Controversies between two or more States;—between a State and Citizen of another State;—between Citizens of different States;—between Citizens of the same State claiming Lands under Grants of different States, and between a State, or the Citizens thereof, and foreign States, Citizens or Subjects.

2. In all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, and those in which a State shall be Party, the supreme Court shall have original Jurisdiction. In all the other Cases before mentioned, the supreme Court shall have appellate Jurisdiction, both as to Law and Fact, with such Exceptions, and under such Regulations as the Congress shall make.

3. The Trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by Jury; and such Trial shall be held in the State where the said Crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the Trial shall be at such Place or Places as the Congress may by Law have directed.

SECTION 3. (1) Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the Testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open Court.

2. The Congress shall have Power to declare the Punishment of Treason, but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture, except during the Life of the Person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. (1) Full faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.

2. A person charged in any State with Treason, Felony, or other Crime, who shall flee from Justice, and be found in another State, shall, on Demand of the executive Authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having Jurisdiction of the Crime.

3. No Person held to Service or Labour in one State, under the Laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in Consequence of any Law or Regulation therein, be discharged from such Service or Labour, but shall be delivered up on Claim of the Party to whom such Service or Labour may be due.

SECTION 3. (1) New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected with the Jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the Junction of two or more States, or Parts of States, without the Consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.

2. The Congress shall have Power to dispose of, and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory, or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

SECTION 4. The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of

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the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic Violence.

ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution, or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which, in either Case, shall be valid to all Intents and Purposes, as Part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress; Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year One thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth Clauses in the Ninth Section of the first Article; and that no State, without its Consent, shall be deprived of its equal Suffrage in the Senate.

ARTICLE VI.

1. All Debts contracted and Engagements entered into, before the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.

2. This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any Thing in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.

3. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious Test shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States, shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

DONE in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty seven and of the Independance of the United States of America the Twelfth. In Witness whereof We have hereunto subscribed our Names,

G^o WASHINGTON.

Presidt. and Deputy from Virginia

The Constitution of the United States.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

John Langdon,	Nicholas Gilman.
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MASSACHUSETTS.

Nathaniel Gorham,	Rufus King.
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CONNECTICUT.

Wm. Saml. Johnson,	Roger Sherman.
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NEW YORK.

Alexander Hamilton.

NEW JERSEY.

Wil: Livingston,	Wm. Patterson,
David Brearley,	Jona. Dayton.

PENNSYLVANIA.

B. Franklin,	Thomas Mifflin,
Robert Morris,	Geo: Clymer,
Tho: Fitzsimons,	Jared Ingersoll,
James Wilson,	Gouv. Morris.

DELAWARE.

Geo: Read,	Gunning Bedford Junr,
John Dickinson,	Richard Bassett.
Jaco: Broom,	

MARYLAND.

James M'Henry,	Dan: of St. Thos. Jenifer,
Danl Carroll,	

VIRGINIA.

John Blair,	James Madison, Jr.
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NORTH CAROLINA.

Wm. Blount,	Rich'd Dobbs Spaight.
Hu. Williamson,	

SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. Rutledge,	Charles Cotesworth Pinckney,
Charles Pinckney,	Pierce Butler.

GEORGIA.

Abr. Baldwin.	William Few,
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Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON, *Secretary.*

NOTE.—Mr. Gerry, of Massachusetts, and Messrs. Mason and Randolph, of Virginia, did not sign the draft of the proposed constitution when submitted to the Congress by the Convention as above.

Resolution on the Adoption of the Constitution of the United States.

RESOLUTION ON THE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

In Convention Monday September 17th 1787.

Present

The States of

New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Mr Hamilton from New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.

Resolved, That the preceding Constitution be laid before the United States in Congress assembled, and that it is the Opinion of this Convention, that it should afterwards be submitted to a Convention of Delegates, chosen in each State by the People thereof, under the Recommendation of its Legislature, for their Assent and Ratification; and that each Convention assenting to, and ratifying the Same, should give Notice thereof to the United States in Congress assembled.

Resolved, That it is the Opinion of this Convention, that as soon as the Conventions of nine States shall have ratified this Constitution, the United States in Congress assembled should fix a Day on which Electors should be appointed by the States which shall have ratified the same, and a Day on which the Electors should assemble to vote for the President, and the Time and Place for commencing Proceedings under this Constitution. That after such Publication the Electors should be appointed, and the Senators and Representatives elected: That the Electors should meet on the Day fixed for the Election of the President, and should transmit their Votes certified, signed, sealed and directed, as the Constitution requires, to the Secretary of the United States in Congress assembled, that the Senators and Representatives should convene at the Time and Place assigned; that the Senators should appoint a President of the Senate, for the sole Purpose of receiving, opening and counting the Votes for President; and, that after he shall be chosen, the Congress, together with the President, should, without Delay, proceed to execute this Constitution.

By the Unanimous Order of the Convention

G^o WASHINGTON, Presid^t

W. JACKSON, Secretary.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLES IN ADDITION TO, AND AMENDMENT OF, THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, PROPOSED BY CONGRESS, AND RATIFIED BY THE LEGISLATURES OF THE SEVERAL STATES PURSUANT TO THE FIFTH ARTICLE OF THE ORIGINAL CONSTITUTION.

[* The first ten amendments to the Constitution of the United States were proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the First Congress, on the

Amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

25th of September, 1789. They were ratified by the following States, and the notifications of ratification by the governors thereof were successively communicated by the President to Congress: New Jersey, November 20, 1789; Maryland, December 19, 1789; North Carolina, December 22, 1789; South Carolina, January 19, 1790; New Hampshire, January 25, 1790; Delaware, January 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, November 3, 1791, and Virginia, December 15, 1791. There is no evidence on the journals of Congress that the legislatures of Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts ratified them.]

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No Soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no Warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the person or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service, in time of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be put twice in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled, in any Criminal Case, to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have

Amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defence.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The Judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by Citizens of another State, or by Citizens or Subjects of any Foreign State.

ARTICLE XII.

The Electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate; — The President of the Senate shall, in presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of

Amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

electors appointed; and if no person have such a majority, then from the persons having the highest number, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately by ballot the President. But in choosing the President, the vote shall be taken by States, the representatives from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other Constitutional disability of the President.

The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person Constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.

[The twelfth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Eighth Congress, on the 12th of December, 1803, in lieu of the original third paragraph of the first section of the second article: and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated the 25th of September, 1804, to have been ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the States.]

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

[The thirteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Thirty-eighth Congress, on the 1st of February, 1865, and was declared, in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated the 18th of December, 1865, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-seven of the thirty-six States, viz: Illinois, Rhode Island, Michigan, Maryland, New York, West Virginia, Maine, Kansas, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Ohio, Missouri, Nevada, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Vermont, Tennessee, Arkansas, Connecticut, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Alabama, North Carolina, and Georgia.]

Amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed; but whenever the right to vote at any election for electors of President and Vice-President, or United States Representatives in Congress, executive and judicial officers, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridge, except for participation in rebellion or other crimes, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in that State.

SECTION 3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, elector of President and Vice-President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof; but Congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

SECTION 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for the payment of pensions and bounties for service in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned; but neither the United States nor any State shall assume to pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for loss or emancipation of any slave, but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be illegal and void.

SECTION 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

[The fourteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Thirty-ninth Congress, on the 16th of June, 1866. On the 21st of July, 1868, Congress adopted and

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transmitted to the Department of State a concurrent resolution declaring that "the legislatures of the States of Connecticut, Tennessee, New Jersey, Oregon, Vermont, New York, Ohio, Illinois, West Virginia, Kansas, Maine, Nevada, Missouri, Indiana, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Iowa, Arkansas, Florida, North Carolina, Alabama, South Carolina, and Louisiana, being three-fourths and more of the several States of the Union, have ratified the fourteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States, duly proposed by two-thirds of each House of the Thirty-ninth Congress: Therefore *Resolved*, That said fourteenth article is hereby declared to be a part of the Constitution of the United States, and it shall be duly promulgated as such by the Secretary of State." The Secretary of State accordingly issued a proclamation, dated the 28th of July, 1868, declaring that the proposed fourteenth amendment had been ratified, in the manner hereafter mentioned, by the legislatures of thirty of the thirty-six States, viz: Connecticut, June 30, 1866; New Hampshire, July 7, 1866; Tennessee, July 19, 1866; New Jersey, September 11, 1866, (and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution in April, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it;) Oregon, September 19, 1866; Vermont, November 9, 1866; Georgia rejected it November 13, 1866, and ratified it July 21, 1868; North Carolina rejected it December 4, 1866, and ratified it July 4, 1868; South Carolina rejected it December 20, 1866, and ratified it July 9, 1868; New York ratified it January 10, 1867; Ohio ratified it January 11, 1867, (and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution in January, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it;) Illinois ratified it January 15, 1867; West Virginia, January 16, 1867; Kansas, January 18, 1867; Maine, January 19, 1867; Nevada, January 22, 1867; Missouri, January 26, 1867; Indiana, January 29, 1867; Minnesota, February 1, 1867; Rhode Island, February 7, 1867; Wisconsin, February 13, 1867; Pennsylvania, February 13, 1867; Michigan, February 15, 1867; Massachusetts, March 20, 1867; Nebraska, June 15, 1867; Iowa, April 3, 1868; Arkansas, April 6, 1868; Florida, June 9, 1868; Louisiana, July 9, 1868; and Alabama, July 13, 1868. Georgia again ratified the amendment February 2, 1870. Texas rejected it November 1, 1866, and ratified it February 18, 1870. Virginia rejected it January 19, 1867, and ratified October 8, 1869. The amendment was rejected by Kentucky January 10, 1867; by Delaware February 8, 1867; by Maryland March 23, 1867; and was not afterward ratified by either State.]

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

[The fifteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Fortieth Congress on the 27th of February, 1869, and was declared, in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated March 30, 1870, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-nine of the thirty-seven States. The dates of these ratifications (arranged in the order of their reception at the Department of State) were: from North Carolina, March 5, 1869; West Virginia, March 3, 1869; Massachusetts, March 9-12, 1869; Wisconsin, March 9, 1869; Maine, March 12, 1869; Louisiana, March 5, 1869; Michigan, March 8, 1869; South Carolina, March 16, 1869; Pennsylvania, March

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26, 1869; Arkansas, March 30, 1869; Connecticut, May 19, 1869; Florida, June 15, 1869; Illinois, March 5, 1869; Indiana, May 13-14, 1869; New York, March 17-April 14, 1869, and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution January 5, 1870, to withdraw its consent to it;) New Hampshire, July 7, 1869; Nevada, March 1, 1869; Vermont, October 21, 1869; Virginia, October 8, 1869; Missouri, January 10, 1870; Mississippi, January 15-17, 1870; Ohio, January 27, 1870; Iowa, February 3, 1870; Kansas, January 18-19, 1870; Minnesota, February 19, 1870; Rhode Island, January 18, 1870; Nebraska, February 17, 1870; Texas, February 18, 1870. The State of Georgia also ratified the amendment February 2, 1870.]



JAMES A. GARFIELD.

JAMES ABRAHAM GARFIELD, twentieth president of the United States, was born in **Orange**, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, November 19, 1831; he graduated at Williams College, **Massachusetts**, in 1856; studied and practiced law; was a member of the Ohio Senate in 1859-1860. In the civil war he entered the military service in 1861 as colonel of the Forty-second Ohio **Volunteers**, and served in southeastern Kentucky, where (January, 1862), in command of a brigade, he forced **Humphrey Marshall** and his command to evacuate Kentucky, and for this service was promoted to be brigadier-general of volunteers, January 11, 1862; also served at Shiloh, Corinth, etc. In 1863 he was appointed chief of staff by General **Rosecrans**, with whom he continued to serve until December 5, 1863, having in the meantime (September 19, 1863) been promoted to be major-general of volunteers for gallantry at the battle of Chickamauga, when he resigned to take his seat in the Thirty-eighth Congress, to which he had been elected, and was re-elected to each succeeding Congress, serving as chairman of the committees on military affairs, banking and appropriations; elected United States Senator from Ohio January 13, 1880; nominated for president by the Republicans at Chicago, Ill., with **Chester A. Arthur** for vice-president, June 8, 1880, and elected November 2, 1880; shot and mortally wounded July 2, 1881, by **Charles J. Guiteau**, who was lying in wait for him in the Baltimore & Potomac Railroad Station in Washington, D. C., as the presidential party was about leaving for an extended pleasure-trip through New England. President Garfield was removed in a critical condition September 6, 1881, from the White House at Washington in a specially arranged car to Long Branch, N. J., where he died September 19, 1881. A bronze statue of him was unveiled at Washington, D. C., May 12, 1887. The city of Cleveland erected a beautiful monument to his memory in Lake View Park, where his remains are buried.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS DIVIDING THE NORTHWEST
TERRITORY INTO THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY
(OF OHIO) AND THE TERRITORY OF INDIANA.

(MAY 7, 1800.)

AN ACT TO DIVIDE THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES NORTHWEST OF
THE OHIO, INTO TWO SEPARATE GOVERNMENTS.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the fourth day of July next, all that part of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, which lies to the westward of a line beginning at the Ohio, opposite to the mouth of Kentucky river, and running thence to Fort Recovery, and thence north until it shall intersect the territorial line between the United States and Canada, shall, for the purposes of temporary government, constitute a separate territory and be called the Indiana Territory.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That there shall be established within the said territory a government in all respects similar to that provided by the ordinance of Congress, passed on the thirteenth day of July one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio; and the inhabitants thereof shall be entitled to, and enjoy all and singular the rights, privileges and advantages granted and secured to the people by the said ordinance.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That the officers for the said territory, who by virtue of this act shall be appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall respectively exercise the same powers, perform the same duties, and receive for their services the same compensations as by the ordinance aforesaid and the laws of the United States, have been provided and established for similar officers in the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio. And the duties and emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs shall be united with those of governor: *Provided,* that the President of the United States shall have full power, in the recess of Congress, to appoint and commission all officers herein authorized; and their commissions shall continue in force until the end of the next session of Congress.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That so much of the ordinance for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, as relates to the organization of a general assembly therein, and prescribes the powers thereof, shall be in force and operate in the

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Indiana territory, whenever satisfactory evidence shall be given to the governor thereof, that such is the wish of a majority of the freeholders, notwithstanding there may not be therein five thousand free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one years and upwards: *Provided, that until* there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants of twenty-one years and upward in said territory, the whole number of representatives to the general assembly shall not be less than seven, nor more than nine, to be apportioned by the governor to the several counties in the said territory, agreeably to the number of free males of the age of twenty-one years and upwards which they may respectively contain.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted,* That nothing in this act contained shall be construed so as in any manner to effect the government now in force in the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, further than to prohibit the exercise thereof within the Indiana territory, from and after the aforesaid fourth day of July next: *Provided,* that whenever that part of the territory of the United States which lies to the eastward of a line beginning at the mouth of the Great Miami river, and running thence due north to the territorial line between the United States and Canada, shall be erected into an independent state, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, thenceforth said line shall become and remain permanently the boundary line between such state and the Indiana territory; anything in this act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted,* That until it shall be otherwise ordered by the legislatures of the said territories respectively, Chillicothe, on Scioto river, shall be the seat of the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river; and that Saint Vincennes, on the Wabash river, shall be the seat of the government for the Indiana territory.

APPROVED, May 7, 1800.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS DIRECTING THE CREATION OF
THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1802.)

WITH SUPPLEMENTARY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1803.

AN ACT TO ENABLE THE PEOPLE OF THE EASTERN DIVISION OF THE TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO TO FORM A CONSTITUTION AND STATE GOVERNMENT, AND FOR THE ADMISSION OF SUCH STATE INTO THE UNION, ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE ORIGINAL STATES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the inhabitants of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, be, and they are hereby authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government, and to assume such name as they shall deem proper, and the said state, when formed, shall be admitted into the Union, upon the same footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said state shall consist of all the territory included within the following boundaries, to-wit: Bounded on the east by the Pennsylvania line, on the south by the Ohio river, to the mouth of the Great Miami river, on the west by a line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami, aforesaid, and on the north by an east and west line, drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east after intersecting the due north line aforesaid from the mouth of the Great Miami, until it shall intersect Lake Erie, or the territorial line, and thence with the same through Lake Erie to the Pennsylvania line, aforesaid: *Provided*, that Congress shall be at liberty at any time hereafter, either to attach all the territory lying east of the line to be drawn due north from the mouth of the Miami, aforesaid, to the territorial line, and north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east as aforesaid to Lake Erie, to the aforesaid state, or dispose of it otherwise, in conformity to the fifth article of compact between the original states, and the people and states to be formed in the territory northwest of the river Ohio.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That all that part of the territory of the United States, northwest of the river Ohio, heretofore included in the eastern division of said territory, and not included within the boundary herein prescribed for the said state, is hereby attached to, and made a part of the Indiana territory, from and after the formation of the said state, subject nevertheless to be disposed of by Congress,

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Indiana territory, whenever satisfactory evidence shall be given to the governor thereof, that such is the wish of a majority of the freeholders, notwithstanding there may not be therein five thousand free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one years and upwards: *Provided*, that until there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants of twenty-one years and upward in said territory, the whole number of representatives to the general assembly shall not be less than seven, nor more than nine, to be apportioned by the governor to the several counties in the said territory, agreeably to the number of free males of the age of twenty-one years and upwards which they may respectively contain.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed so as in any manner to effect the government now in force in the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, further than to prohibit the exercise thereof within the Indiana territory, from and after the aforesaid fourth day of July next: *Provided*, that whenever that part of the territory of the United States which lies to the eastward of a line beginning at the mouth of the Great Miami river, and running thence due north to the territorial line between the United States and Canada, shall be erected into an independent state, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, thenceforth said line shall become and remain permanently the boundary line between such state and the Indiana territory: anything in this act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That until it shall be otherwise ordered by the legislatures of the said territories respectively, Chillicothe, on Scioto river, shall be the seat of the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river; and that Saint Vincennes, on the Wabash river, shall be the seat of the government for the Indiana territory.

APPROVED, May 7, 1800.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS DIRECTING THE CREATION OF
THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1802.)

WITH SUPPLEMENTARY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1803.

AN ACT TO ENABLE THE PEOPLE OF THE EASTERN DIVISION OF THE TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO TO FORM A CONSTITUTION AND STATE GOVERNMENT, AND FOR THE ADMISSION OF SUCH STATE INTO THE UNION, ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE ORIGINAL STATES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the inhabitants of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, be, and they are hereby authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government, and to assume such name as they shall deem proper, and the said state, when formed, shall be admitted into the Union, upon the same footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said state shall consist of all the territory included within the following boundaries, to-wit: Bounded on the east by the Pennsylvania line, on the south by the Ohio river, to the mouth of the Great Miami river, on the west by a line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami, aforesaid, and on the north by an east and west line, drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east after intersecting the due north line aforesaid from the mouth of the Great Miami, until it shall intersect Lake Erie, or the territorial line, and thence with the same through Lake Erie to the Pennsylvania line, aforesaid: *Provided*, that Congress shall be at liberty at any time hereafter, either to attach all the territory lying east of the line to be drawn due north from the mouth of the Miami, aforesaid, to the territorial line, and north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east as aforesaid to Lake Erie, to the aforesaid state, or dispose of it otherwise, in conformity to the fifth article of compact between the original states, and the people and states to be formed in the territory northwest of the river Ohio.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That all that part of the territory of the United States, northwest of the river Ohio, heretofore included in the eastern division of said territory, and not included within the boundary herein prescribed for the said state, is hereby attached to, and made a part of the Indiana territory, from and after the formation of the said state, subject nevertheless to be disposed of by Congress,

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according to the right reserved in the fifth article of the ordinance aforesaid, and the inhabitants therein shall be entitled to the same privileges and immunities, and subject to the same rules and regulations, in respects whatever, with all other citizens residing within the Indian territory.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That all male citizens of the United States, who shall have arrived at full age, and resided within said territory at least one year previous to the day of election, and shall have paid a territorial or county tax, and all persons having in other respects, the legal qualifications to vote for representatives in the general assembly of the territory, be, and they are hereby authorized to choose representatives to form a convention, who shall be apportioned among the several counties within the eastern division aforesaid, in a ratio one representative to every twelve hundred inhabitants of each county according to the enumeration taken under the authority of the United States, as near as may be, that is to say: from the county of Trumbull two representatives; from the county of Jefferson seven representatives, two of the seven to be elected within what is now known by the county of Belmont, taken from Jefferson and Washington counties; from the county of Washington, four representatives; from the county of Ross, seven representatives, two of the seven to be elected within what is now known by Fairfield county, taken from Ross and Washington counties; from the county of Adams three representatives; from the county of Hamilton, twelve representatives, two of the twelve to be elected in what is now known by Clermont county, taken entirely from Hamilton county; and the elections for the representatives aforesaid, shall take place on the second Tuesday of October next, the time fixed by a law of the territory, entitled "An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, in the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, and to regulate the election of representatives for the same," for electing representatives to the general assembly, and shall be held and conducted in the same manner as is provided by the aforesaid act, except that the qualifications of electors shall be as herein specified.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the members of the convention, thus duly elected, be, and they are hereby authorized to meet at Chillicothe on the first Monday in November next; which convention when met, shall first determine by a majority of the whole number elected, whether it be or be not expedient at that time to form a constitution and state government for the people, within the said territory; and if it be determined to be expedient, the convention shall be, and they are hereby authorized to form a constitution and state government; or if it be deemed more expedient, the said convention shall provide

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ordinance for electing representatives to form a constitution or frame of government; which said representatives shall be chosen in such manner, and in such proportion, and shall meet at such time and place, as shall be prescribed by the said ordinance; and shall form for the people of the said state, a constitution and state government; provided the same shall be republican, and not repugnant to the ordinance of the thirteenth of July, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, between the original states and the people and states of the territory northwest of the river Ohio.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That until the next general census shall be taken, the said state shall be entitled to one representative in the House of Representatives of the United States.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That the following propositions be, and the same are hereby offered to the convention of the eastern state of the said territory, when formed, for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted by the convention, shall be obligatory upon the United States:

First. That the section number sixteen, in every township, and where such section has been sold, granted or disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto and most contiguous to the same, shall be granted to the inhabitants of such township, for the use of schools.

Second. That the six miles reservation including the salt springs, commonly called the Scioto salt springs, the salt springs near the Muskingum river, and in the military tract, with the sections of land which include the same, shall be granted to the said state for the use of the people thereof, the same to be used under such terms and conditions and regulations as the legislature of the said state shall direct: *Provided*, the said legislature shall never sell nor lease the same for a longer period than ten years.

Third. That one twentieth part of the nett proceeds of the lands lying within the said state sold by Congress, from and after the thirtieth day of June next, after deducting all expenses incident to the same, shall be applied to the laying out and making public roads, leading from the navigable waters emptying into the Atlantic, to the Ohio, to the said state, and through the same, such roads to be laid out under the authority of Congress, with the consent of the several states through which the road shall pass: *Provided always*, that the three foregoing propositions herein offered, are on the conditions that the convention of the state shall provide, by an ordinance irrevocable, without the consent of the United States, that every and each tract of land sold by Congress, from and after the thirtieth day of June next, shall be and remain exempt from any tax laid by order or under authority of the state, whether for state,

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county, township or any other purpose whatever, for the term of **five** years from and after the day of sale.

APPROVED APRIL 30, 1802.

(U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 2, p. 173.)

SUPPLEMENTARY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1803.

AN ACT IN ADDITION TO, AND IN MODIFICATION OF, THE PROPOSITIONS CONTAINED IN THE ACT INTITLED "AN ACT TO ENABLE THE PEOPLE OF THE EASTERN DIVISION OF THE TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO, TO FORM A CONSTITUTION AND STATE GOVERNMENT, AND FOR THE ADMISSION OF SUCH STATE INTO THE UNION, ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE ORIGINAL STATES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES."

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following several tracts of land in the state of Ohio, be, and the same are hereby appropriated for the use of schools in that state, and shall, together with all the tracts of land heretofore appropriated for that purpose, be vested in the legislature of that state, in trust for the use aforesaid, and for no other use, intent or purpose whatever, that is to say:

First.—The following quarter townships in that tract commonly called the "United States military tract," for the use of schools within the same, viz: the first quarter of the third township in the first range, the first quarter of the first township in the fourth range, the fourth quarter of the first township and the third quarter of the fifth township in the fifth range, the second quarter of the third township in the sixth range, the fourth quarter of the second township in the seventh range, the third quarter of the third township in the eighth range, the first quarter of the first township and the first quarter of the third township in the ninth range, the third quarter of the first township in the tenth range, the first and fourth quarters of the third township in the eleventh range, the fourth quarter of the fourth township in the twelfth range, the second and third quarters of the fourth township in the fifteenth range, the third quarter of the seventh township in the sixteenth range, and the first quarter of the sixth township and third quarter of the seventh township in the eighteenth range, being the one thirty-sixth part of the estimated whole amount of lands within that tract.

Secondly.—The following quarter townships in the same tract for the use of schools in that tract commonly called the Connecticut reserve, viz: the third quarter of the ninth township and the fourth quarter of the tenth township in the first range, the first and second quarters of the first township in the second range, the second and third quarters of the

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ninth township in the third range, the first quarter of the ninth township and the fourth quarter of the tenth township in the fourth range, the first quarter of the ninth township in the fifth range, the first and fourth quarters of the ninth township in the sixth range, the first and third quarters of the ninth township in the seventh range, and the fourth quarter of the ninth township in the eighth range.

Thirdly.—So much of that tract, commonly called the "Virginia military reservation," as will amount to one thirty-sixth part of the whole tract, for the use of schools within the same, and to be selected by the legislature of the state of Ohio, out of the unlocated lands in that tract after the warrants issued from the state of Virginia shall have been satisfied; it being however understood, that the donation is not to exceed the whole amount of the above-mentioned residue of such unlocated lands, even if it shall fall short of one thirty-sixth part of the said tract.

Fourthly.—One thirty-sixth part of all the lands of the United States lying in the state of Ohio, to which the Indian title has not been extinguished, which may hereafter be purchased of the Indian tribes by the United States, which thirty-sixth part shall consist of the section No. sixteen, in each township, if the said lands shall be surveyed in townships of six miles square, and shall, if the lands be surveyed in a different manner, be designated by lot.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the Secretary of the Treasury shall, from time to time, and whenever the quarterly accounts of the receivers of public monies of the several land offices shall be settled, pay three per cent. of the nett proceeds of the lands of the United States, lying within the state of Ohio, which since the thirtieth day of June last have been, or hereafter may be sold by the United States, after deducting all expenses incidental to the same, to such person or persons as may be authorized by the legislature of the said state to receive the same, which sums thus paid, shall be applied to the laying out, opening and making roads within the said state, and to no other purpose whatever; and an annual account of the application of the same shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the Treasury, by such officer of the state as the legislature thereof shall direct; and it is hereby declared, that the payments thus to be made, as well as the several appropriations for schools made by the preceding section, are in conformity with, and in consideration of the conditions agreed on by the state of Ohio, by the ordinance of the convention of said state, bearing date the twenty-ninth day of November last.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That the sections of land heretofore promised for the use of schools, in lieu of such of the sections No. 16. as have been otherwise disposed of, shall be selected by the Secretary

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of the Treasury, out of the unappropriated reserved sections in the most contiguous townships.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That one complete township in the state of Ohio, and district of Cincinnati, or so much of any one complete township within the same, as may then remain unsold, together with as many adjoining sections as shall have been sold in the said township, so as to make in the whole thirty-six sections, to be located under the direction of the legislature of the said state, on or before the first day of October next, with the register of the land office of Cincinnati, be, and the same is hereby vested in the legislature of the state of Ohio, for the purpose of establishing an academy, in lieu of the township already granted for the same purpose, by virtue of the act intituled "An act authorizing the grant and conveyance of certain lands to John Cleves Symmes and his associates:" *Provided, however*, that the same shall revert to the United States, if, within five years after the passing of this act, a township shall have been secured for the purpose, within the boundary of the patent granted by virtue of the above-mentioned act, to John Cleves Symmes, and his associates.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the attorney-general for the time being, be directed and authorized to locate and accept from the said John Cleves Symmes, and his associates, any one complete township within the boundaries of the said patent, so as to secure the same for the purpose of establishing an academy, in conformity to the provisions of the said patent, and in case of noncompliance, to take, or direct to be taken, such measures as will compel an execution of the trust: *Provided, however*, that John Cleves Symmes and his associates shall be released from the said trust, and the said township shall vest in them, or any of them, in fee simple, upon payment into the treasury of the United States, of fifteen thousand three hundred and sixty dollars, with interest from the date of the above mentioned patent, to the day of such payment.

APPROVED. March 3, 1803.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS RECOGNIZING THE STATE OF
OHIO AS A MEMBER OF THE UNION.

(FEBRUARY 19, 1803.)

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE DUE EXECUTION OF THE LAWS OF THE UNITED
STATES, WITHIN THE STATE OF OHIO.

WHEREAS, The people of the Eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, did, on the twenty-ninth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and two, form for themselves a constitution and state government, and did give to the said state the name of the "State of Ohio," in pursuance of an act of Congress, intituled "An act to enable the people of the Eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, and for other purposes," whereby the said state has become one of the United States of America; in order therefore to provide for the due execution of the laws of the United States within the said state of Ohio:

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That all the laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable, shall have the same force and effect within the said state of Ohio, as elsewhere within the United States.

SEC. 2. *Be it further enacted,* That the said state shall be one district, and be called the Ohio district; and a district court shall be held therein, to consist of one judge, who shall reside in the said district, and be called a district judge. He shall hold at the seat of government of the said state,* three sessions annually, the first to commence on the first Monday in June next, and the two other sessions progressively on the like Monday of every fourth calendar month afterwards, and he shall in all things have and exercise the same jurisdiction and powers which are by law given to the judge of the Kentucky district: he shall appoint a clerk for the said district, who, shall reside and keep the records of the court at the place of holding the same, and shall receive for the services performed by him, the same fees to which the clerk of the Kentucky district is entitled for similar services.

SEC. 3. *Be it further enacted,* That there shall be allowed to the judge of the said district court, the annual compensation of one thousand

* By the act of March 26. 1810, the time for holding the district court in the district of Ohio, was changed from the terms and dates above given, to "the second Mondays of September and January annually."

Act of Congress Recognizing Ohio as a Member of the Union.

dollars, to commence from the date of his appointment, to be paid quarter-yearly at the treasury of the United States.

SEC. 4. *Be it further enacted*, That there shall be appointed in the said district, a person learned in the law, to act as attorney for the United States, who shall, in addition to his stated fees, be paid by the United States, two hundred dollars annually, as a full compensation for all extra services.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That a marshal shall be appointed for the said district, who shall perform the same duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as are prescribed to marshalls in other districts, and shall moreover be entitled to the sum of two hundred dollars annually, as a compensation for all extra services.

APPROVED February 19, 1803.

ACT OF CONGRESS ORDERING THE DESIGNATION BY
A NEW SURVEY, OF THE WESTERN AND
NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF OHIO.

(MAY 20, 1812.)

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO ASCERTAIN AND DESIGNATE CERTAIN BOUNDARIES.

BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the surveyor general, under the direction of the President of the United States be, and he is hereby authorized and required (as soon as the consent of the Indians can be obtained), to cause to be surveyed, marked and designated, so much of the western and northern boundaries of the state of Ohio, which have not already been ascertained, as divides said state from the territories of Indiana and Michigan, agreeably to the boundaries as established by the act entitled, "An act to enable the people of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, and for other purposes," passed April thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and two; and to cause to be made a plat or plan of so much of the boundary line as runs from the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan to Lake Erie, particularly noting the place where said line intersects the margin of said lake, and to return the same when made to Congress: *Provided*, that the whole expense of surveying and marking the said boundary lines shall not exceed five dollars for every mile that shall be actually surveyed and marked, which shall be paid out of the monies appropriated for defraying the expense of surveying the public lands.

APPROVED, May 20, 1812.



JOSEPH BENSON FORAKER.

JOSEPH BENSON FORAKER, Republican, of Cincinnati, was born July 5, 1846, on a farm near Rainsboro, Highland County, Ohio; enlisted July 14, 1862, as private in **Company A, Eighty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry**, with which organization he served until the close of the war, at which time he held the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain; was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., July 1, 1869; was admitted to the bar and entered upon the practice of the law at Cincinnati, Ohio, October 11, 1869; was elected judge of the superior court of Cincinnati in April, 1879; resigned on account of ill health May 1, 1882; was the Republican candidate for governor of Ohio in 1883, but was defeated; was elected to the office in 1885, and re-elected in 1887; was again nominated for governor and defeated in 1889; was chairman of the Republican state convention of Ohio for 1896, 1890, and 1896, and was a delegate-at-large from Ohio to the national Republican conventions of 1884, 1888, 1892, and 1896; was chairman of the Ohio delegation in the convention of 1884 and 1888, and presented to both of these conventions the name of Hon. John Sherman for nomination for the Presidency; in the conventions of 1892 and 1896 served as chairman of the committee on resolutions, and as such reported the platform each time to the convention; presented the name of William McKinley to the convention of 1896 for nomination to the presidency; was elected United States Senator, January 15, 1896, to succeed Calvin S. Brice, and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term will expire March 3, 1903.

THE FIRST CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1802.)

THE people of that part of the Northwest Territory now embraced in the boundaries of the State of Ohio, having arrived at a numerical strength sufficient under the Ordinance of 1787 to give them a separate organization, and acting under the Act of Congress of May, 1802, elected representatives to a Constitutional Convention to take the necessary steps for admission into the Union of States. The representatives so elected, met in Chillicothe on the 1st of November, 1802, and completed their labors by the ratification on the 29th of that month of the First Constitution of the State of Ohio.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Joseph Darlington, Israel Donaldson, and Thomas Kirker.

BELMONT COUNTY.

James Caldwell and Elijah Woods.

CLERMONT COUNTY.

Philip Gatch and James Sargent.

FAIRFIELD COUNTY.

Henry Abrams and Emanuel Carpenter.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

John W. Browne, Charles Willing Byrd, Francis Dunlavy, William Gofforth, John Kitchell, Jeremiah Morrow, John Paul, John Reiley, John Smith and John Wilson.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Rudolph Blair, George Humphrey, John Milligan, Nathan Updegraff, and Bazaleel Wells.

ROSS COUNTY.

Michael Baldwin, James Grubb, Nathaniel Massie, and Thomas Worthington.

TRUMBULL COUNTY.

David Abbott and Samuel Huntington.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Ephriam Cutler, Benj. Ives Gilman, John McIntyre and Rufus Putnam.

President of the Convention, Edward Tiffin, of Ross County.
Secretary of the Convention, Thomas Scott.

It is interesting to note the absence, in this list of 1802, of the names of such counties as Cuyahoga, Franklin, Lucas, Montgomery, Stark, Muskingum and Mahoning, the homes, in 1900, of all the large cities of the state except Cincinnati.

THE FIRST CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(DONE IN CONVENTION AT CHILlicothe, Nov. 29, 1802.)

W E the people of the eastern division of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, having the right of admission into the general government as a member of the Union, consistent with the Constitution of the United States, the ordinance of Congress of one thousand seven hundred and eighty seven, and of the law of Congress entitled "An act to enable the people of the eastern division of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union, on an equal footing with the original States, and for other purposes;" in order to establish justice, promote the welfare and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish the following constitution or form of government; and do mutually agree with each other to form ourselves into a free and independent State, by the name of the STATE OF OHIO.

ARTICLE I.

OF THE LEGISLATIVE POWER.

SECTION 1. The legislative authority of this State shall be vested in a GENERAL ASSEMBLY, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives, both to be elected by the people.

SEC. 2. Within one year after the first meeting of the General Assembly, and within every subsequent term of four years, an enumeration of all the white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age shall be made in such manner as shall be directed by law. The number of Representatives shall, at the several periods of making such enumeration, be fixed by the Legislature and apportioned among the several Counties, according to the number of white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age in each, and shall never be less than twenty-four nor greater than thirty-six until the number of white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age shall be twenty-two thousand; and after that event, at such ratio that the whole number of Representatives shall never be less than thirty-six nor exceed seventy-two.

SEC. 3. The Representatives shall be chosen annually, by the citizens of each County, respectively, on the second Tuesday of October.

SEC. 4. No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and be a citizen of the United States and an inhabitant of this State; shall also have resided within the limits of the County in which he shall be chosen one year next preceding his election, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of

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the United States, or of this State, and shall have paid a State or County tax.

SEC. 5. The Senators shall be chosen biennially, by the qualified voters for Representatives; and on their being convened in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, by lot, from their respective Counties or Districts, as near as can be, into two classes: the seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the first year, and of the second class at the expiration of the second year, so that one-half thereof, as near as possible, may be annually chosen forever thereafter.

SEC. 6. The number of Senators shall, at the several periods of making the enumeration, before mentioned, be fixed by the Legislature, and apportioned among the several Counties or Districts, to be established by law, according to the number of white male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one years in each, and shall never be less than one-third nor more than one-half of the number of Representatives.

SEC. 7. No person shall be a Senator who has not arrived at the age of thirty years, and is a citizen of the United States; shall have resided two years in the County or District immediately preceding the election, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States, or of this State; and shall, moreover, have paid a State or County tax.

SEC. 8. The Senate and House of Representatives, when assembled, shall each choose a Speaker and its other officers; be judges of the qualifications and elections of its members, and sit upon its own adjournments; two-thirds of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members.

SEC. 9. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish them; the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journals.

SEC. 10. Any two members of either house shall have liberty to dissent from, and protest against, any act or resolution which they may think injurious to the public or any individual, and have the reasons of their dissent entered on the journals.

SEC. 11. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause; and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the Legislature of a free and independent State.

SEC. 12. When vacancies happen in either house, the Governor, or the person exercising the power of the Governor, shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

SEC. 13. Senators and Representatives shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

SEC. 14. Each house may punish, by imprisonment, during their session, any person not a member who shall be guilty of disrespect to the house by any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in their presence; provided such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed twenty-four hours.

SEC. 15. The doors of each house, and of committee of the whole, shall be kept open, except in such cases as, in the opinion of the house, require secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SEC. 16. Bills may originate in either house, but may be altered, amended, or rejected by the other.

SEC. 17. Every bill shall be read on three different days in each house, unless, in case of urgency, three-fourths of the house where such bill is pending shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and every bill having passed both houses, shall be signed by the speakers of their respective houses.

SEC. 18. The style of the laws of this State shall be: "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio."

SEC. 19. The Legislature of this State shall not allow the following officers of government greater annual salaries than as follows, until the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, to-wit: The Governor, not more than one thousand dollars; the Judges of the Supreme Court, not more than one thousand dollars each; the President of the Courts of Common Pleas, not more than eight hundred dollars each; the Secretary of State, not more than five hundred dollars; the Auditor of Public Accounts, not more than seven hundred and fifty dollars; the Treasurer, not more than four hundred and fifty dollars; no member of the Legislature shall receive more than two dollars per day during his attendance on the Legislature, nor more than two dollars for every twenty-five miles he shall travel in going to and returning from, the General Assembly.

SEC. 20. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this State which shall have been created or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during such time.

SEC. 21. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

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SEC. 22. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to, and published with, the laws annually.

SEC. 23. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching, but a majority of all the members must concur in an impeachment; all impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence: no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators.

SEC. 24. The Governor, and all other civil officers under this State, shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such case shall not extend further than removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, profit, or trust under this State. The party, whether convicted or acquitted, shall, nevertheless, be liable to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment, according to law.

SEC. 25. The first session of the General Assembly shall commence on the first Tuesday of March next; and forever after, the General Assembly shall meet on the first Monday of December in every year, and at no other period, unless directed by law or provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 26. No judge of any court of law or equity, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, register, clerk of any court of record, Sheriff or collector, member of either House of Congress, or person holding any office under the authority of the United States, or any lucrative office under the authority of this State (provided that appointments in the militia or justices of the peace shall not be considered lucrative offices) shall be eligible as a candidate for, or have a seat in, the General Assembly.

SEC. 27. No person shall be appointed to any office within any County who shall not have been a citizen and inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the County shall have been so long erected, but if the County shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the County or Counties out of which it shall have been taken.

SEC. 28. No person who heretofore hath been, or hereafter may be, a collector or holder of public moneys, shall have a seat in either house of the General Assembly until such person shall have accounted for, and paid into the treasury, all sums for which he may be accountable or liable.

ARTICLE II.

OF THE EXECUTIVE.

SECTION 1. The supreme executive power of this State shall be vested in a Governor.

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SEC. 2. The Governor shall be chosen by the electors of the members of the General Assembly, on the second Tuesday of October, at the same places and in the same manner that they shall respectively vote for members thereof. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government by the returning officers, directed to the Speaker of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of a majority of the members of each house of the General Assembly: the person having the highest number of votes shall be governor; but if two or more shall be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly. Contested elections for Governor shall be determined by both houses of the General Assembly, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. The first Governor shall hold his office until the first Monday of December, one thousand eight hundred and five, and until another Governor shall be elected and qualified to office; and forever after, the Governor shall hold his office for the term of two years, and until another Governor shall be elected and qualified; but he shall not be eligible more than six years in any term of eight years. He shall be at least thirty years of age, and have been a citizen of the United States twelve years, and an inhabitant of this State four years next preceding his election.

SEC. 4. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the government, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall deem expedient.

SEC. 5. He shall have the power to grant reprieves and pardons, after conviction, except in cases of impeachment.

SEC. 6. The Governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected.

SEC. 7. He may require information, in writing, from the officers in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 8. When any officer, the right of whose appointment is, by this Constitution, vested in the General Assembly, shall during the recess, die, or his office by any means become vacant, the Governor shall have power to fill such vacancy, by granting a commission, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, by proclamation, and shall state to them, when assembled, the purposes for which they shall have been convened.

SEC. 10. He shall be Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy of this State, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

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SEC. 11. In case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, the Governor shall have the power to adjourn the General Assembly to such a time as he thinks proper; provided it be not a period beyond the annual meeting of the Legislature.

SEC. 12. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, or removal of the Governor from office, the Speaker of the Senate shall exercise the office of Governor until he be acquitted or another Governor shall be duly qualified. In case of the impeachment of the Speaker of the Senate, or his death, removal from office, resignation, or absence from the State, the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall succeed to the office, and exercise the duties thereof, until a Governor shall be elected and qualified.

SEC. 13. No member of Congress, or person holding any office under the United States, or this State, shall execute the office of Governor.

SEC. 14. There shall be a seal of this State, which shall be kept by the Governor, and used by him officially, and shall be called "THE GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF OHIO."

SEC. 15. All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the State of Ohio, sealed with the seal, signed by the Governor, and countersigned by the secretary.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

SEC. 16. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by a joint ballot of the Senate and House of Representatives, who shall continue in office three years, if he shall so long behave himself well: he shall keep a fair register of the official acts and proceedings of the Governor; and shall, when required, lay the same, and all papers, minutes, and vouchers relative thereto, before either branch of the Legislature; and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law.

ARTICLE III.

OF THE JUDICIARY.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of this State, both as to matters of law and equity, shall be vested in a Supreme Court, in Courts of Common Pleas for each County, in Justices of the Peace, and in such other courts as the Legislature may, from time to time, establish.

SEC. 2. The Supreme Court shall consist of three Judges, any two of whom shall be a quorum. They shall have original and appellate jurisdiction, both in common law and chancery, in such cases as shall be directed by law; providing, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the General Assembly from adding another Judge to the Supreme Court after the term of five years, in which case the Judges may divide the

State into two circuits, within which any two of the Judges may hold a court.

SEC. 3. The several Courts of Common Pleas shall consist of a President and Associate Judges. The State shall be divided, by law, into three circuits: there shall be appointed in each circuit a President of the courts, who, during his continuance in office, shall reside therein. There shall be appointed in each County not more than three nor less than two Associate Judges, who, during their continuance in office, shall reside therein. The President and Associate Judges, in their respective Counties, any three of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the Court of Common Pleas; which court shall have common law and chancery jurisdiction in all such cases as shall be directed by law: provided, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature from increasing the number of circuits and Presidents after the term of five years.

SEC. 4. The Judges of the Supreme Court and Courts of Common Pleas shall have complete criminal jurisdiction in such cases and in such manner as may be pointed out by law.

SEC. 5. The Court of Common Pleas in each County shall have jurisdiction of all probate and testamentary matters, granting administration, the appointment of guardians, and such other cases as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 6. The Judges of the Court of Common Pleas shall, within their respective Counties, have the same powers with the Judges of the Supreme Court to issue writs of certiorari to the Justices of the Peace, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and the like right and justice to be done.

SEC. 7. The Judges of the Supreme Court shall, by virtue of their offices, be conservators of the peace throughout the State. The Presidents of the Courts of Common Pleas shall, by virtue of their offices, be conservators of the peace in their respective circuits; and the Judges of the Court of Common Pleas shall, by virtue of their offices, be conservators of the peace in their respective Counties.

SEC. 8. The Judges of the Supreme Court, the Presidents and the Associate Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas shall be appointed by a joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly, and shall hold their offices for the term of seven years, if so long they behave well. The Judges of the Supreme Court and the Presidents of the Courts of Common Pleas shall, at stated times, receive for their services an adequate compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office; but they shall receive no fees or perquisites of office, nor hold any other office of profit or trust under the authority of this State or the United States.

SEC. 9. Each court shall appoint its own clerk, for the term of seven years; but no person shall be appointed clerk, except *pro tempore*, who-

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shall not produce to the court appointing him a certificate from a majority of the Judges of the Supreme Court that they judge him to be well qualified to execute the duties of the office of clerk to any court of the same dignity with that for which he offers himself. They shall be removable for breach of good behavior at any time by the Judges of the respective courts.

SEC. 10. The Supreme Court shall be held once a year in each County, and the Courts of Common Pleas shall be holden in each County at such times and places as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 11. A competent number of Justices of the Peace shall be elected by the qualified electors in each township in the several Counties, and shall continue in office three years, whose powers and duties shall, from time to time, be regulated and defined by law.

SEC. 12. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Ohio;" all prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the State of Ohio; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the same."

ARTICLE IV.

OF ELECTIONS AND ELECTORS.

SECTION 1. In all elections, all white male inhabitants above the age of twenty-one years, having resided in the State one year next preceding the election, and who have paid or are charged with a State or County tax, shall enjoy the right of an elector; but no person shall be entitled to vote except in the County or District in which he shall actually reside at the time of the election.

SEC. 2. All elections shall be by ballot.

SEC. 3. Electors shall, in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at elections, and in going to and returning from the same.

SEC. 4. The Legislature shall have full power to exclude from the privilege of electing, or being elected, any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or any other infamous crime.

SEC. 5. Nothing contained in this article shall be so construed as to prevent white male persons above the age of twenty-one years who are compelled to labor on the roads of their respective townships or Counties, and who have resided one year in the State, from having the right of an elector.

ARTICLE V.

OF THE MILITIA OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. Captains and Subalterns in the militia shall be elected by those persons, in their respective company districts, subject to military duty.

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SEC. 2. Majors shall be elected by the Captains and Subalterns of the battalion.

SEC. 3. Colonels shall be elected by the Majors, Captains, and Subalterns of the regiment.

SEC. 4. Brigadiers-General shall be elected by the commissioned officers of their respective brigades.

SEC. 5. Majors-General and Quartermasters-General shall be appointed by joint ballot of both houses of the Legislature.

SEC. 6. The Governor shall appoint the Adjutant-General. The Majors-General shall appoint their aids and other division staff officers. The Brigadiers-General shall appoint their Brigade Majors and other brigade staff officers. The commanding officers of regiments shall appoint their Adjutants, Quartermasters, and other regimental staff officers; and the Captains and Subalterns shall appoint their non-commissioned officers and musicians.

SEC. 7. The Captains and Subalterns of the artillery and cavalry shall be elected by the persons enrolled in their respective corps; and the Majors and Colonels shall be appointed in such a manner as shall be directed by law. The Colonels shall appoint their regimental staff; and the Captains and Subalterns their non-commissioned officers and musicians..

ARTICLE VI.

OUR CIVIL OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected in each County one Sheriff and one Coroner by the citizens thereof who are qualified to vote for members of the Assembly; they shall be elected at the time and place of holding elections for members of Assembly; they shall continue in office two years, if they shall so long behave well, and until successors be chosen and duly qualified; provided, that no person shall be eligible as Sheriff for a longer term than four years in any term of six years.

SEC. 2. The State Treasurer and Auditor shall be triennially appointed by a joint ballot of both houses of the Legislature.

SEC. 3. All town and township officers shall be chosen annually by the inhabitants thereof duly qualified to vote for members of Assembly, at such time and place as may be directed by law.

SEC 4. The appointment of all civil officers not otherwise directed by this Constitution, shall be made in such manner as may be directed by law..

ARTICLE VII.

OFFICIAL OATHS.

SECTION 1. Every person who shall be chosen or appointed to any office of trust or profit under the authority of this State, shall, before the entering on the execution thereof, take an oath or affirmation to support

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the Constitution of the United States and of this State, and also an oath of office.

BRIBERY AT ELECTIONS.

SEC. 2. Any elector who shall receive any gift or reward for his vote, in meat, drink, money, or otherwise, shall suffer such punishment as the law shall direct; and any person who shall, directly or indirectly, give, promise, or bestow any such reward to be elected, shall thereby be rendered incapable for two years to serve in the office for which he was elected, and be subject to such other punishment as shall be directed by law.

OF NEW COUNTIES.

SEC. 3. No new County shall be established by the General Assembly which shall reduce the County or Counties, or either of them, from which it shall be taken to less contents than four hundred square miles; nor shall any County be laid off of less contents. Every new County, as to the right of suffrage and representation, shall be considered as a part of the County or Counties from which it was taken until entitled by numbers to the right of representation.

OF THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SEC. 4. Chillicothe shall be the seat of government until the year one thousand eight hundred and eight. No money shall be raised until the year one thousand eight hundred and nine by the Legislature of this State for the purpose of erecting public buildings for the accommodation of the Legislature.

OF AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SEC. 5. That after the year one thousand eight hundred and six, whenever two-thirds of the General Assembly shall think it necessary to amend or change this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors, at the next election for members to the General Assembly, to vote for or against a convention; and if it shall appear that a majority of the citizens of the State voting for Representative have voted for a convention, the General Assembly shall, at their next session, call a convention, to consist of as many members as there be in the General Assembly, to be chosen in the same manner, at the same place, and by the same electors that choose the General Assembly; who shall meet within three months after the said election, for the purpose of revising, amending, or changing the Constitution. But no alteration of this Constitution shall ever take place so as to introduce slavery or involuntary servitude into this State.

BOUNDARIES OF THE STATE.

SEC. 6. That the limits and boundaries of this State be ascertained, it is declared that they are as hereafter mentioned; that is to say: bounded

on the east by the Pennsylvania line; on the south by the Ohio River to the mouth of the Great Miami River; on the west by the line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami aforesaid; and on the north by an east and west line drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east, after intersecting the due north line aforesaid from the mouth of the Great Miami, until it shall intersect Lake Erie or the territorial line, and thence with the same, through Lake Erie, to the Pennsylvania line aforesaid; provided, always, and it is hereby fully understood and declared by this convention, that if the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan should extend so far south that a line drawn due east from it should not intersect Lake Erie, or if it should intersect the said Lake Erie east of the mouth of the Miami River of the lake, then and in that case with the assent of the Congress of the United States, the northern boundary of this State shall be established by, and extend to, a direct line running from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of the Miami Bay, after intersecting the due north line from the mouth of the Great Miami River as aforesaid, thence northeast to the territorial line, and, by the said territorial line, to the Pennsylvania line.

ARTICLE VIII.

BILL OF RIGHTS.

That the general great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and forever unalterably established, we declare —

SECTION 1. That all men are born equally free and independent, and have certain natural inherent and unalienable rights, amongst which are the enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing, and protecting property, and pursuing and obtaining happiness and safety; and every free republican government being founded on their sole authority, and organized for the great purpose of protecting their rights and liberties, and securing their independence — to effect these ends, they have at all times a complete power to alter, reform or abolish their government whenever they may deem it necessary.

SEC. 2. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in this State, otherwise than for the punishment of crimes, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted; nor shall any male person arrived at the age of twenty-one years or female person arrived at the age of eighteen years, be held to serve any person as a servant, under the pretense of indenture or otherwise, unless such person shall enter into such indenture while in a state of perfect freedom, and on condition of a *bona fide* consideration received, or to be received for their service, except as before excepted. Nor shall any indenture of any negro or mulatto hereafter made and executed out of the State, or, if made in the State where

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the term of servitude exceeds one year, be of the least validity, except those given in the case of apprenticeships.

SEC. 3. That all men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of conscience; that no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience; that no man shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; and that no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious society or mode of worship, and no religious test shall be required as a qualification to any office of trust or profit. But religion, morality, and knowledge being essentially necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of instruction shall forever be encouraged by legislative provision not inconsistent with the rights of conscience.

SEC. 4. Private property ought, and shall ever be held inviolate, but always subservient to the public welfare, provided a compensation in money be made to the owner.

SEC. 5. That the people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unwarrantable searches and seizures and that general warrants, whereby an officer may be commanded to search suspected places without probable evidence of the fact committed, or to seize any person or persons not named whose offenses are not particularly described, and without oath or affirmation, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be granted.

SEC. 6. That the printing presses shall be open and free to every citizen who wishes to examine the proceedings of any branch of government, or the conduct of any public officer; and no law shall ever restrain the right thereof. Every citizen has an indisputable right to speak, write or print upon any subject as he thinks proper, being liable for the abuse of that liberty. In prosecutions for any publication respecting the official conduct of men in a public capacity, or where the matter published is proper for public information the truth thereof may always be given in evidence; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

SEC. 7. That all courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person, or reputation, shall have remedy by the due course of law, and right and justice administered without denial or delay.

SEC. 8. That the right of trial by jury shall be inviolate.

SEC. 9. That no power of suspending laws shall be exercised, unless by the Legislature.

The First Constitution of Ohio.

SEC. 10. That no person arrested or confined in jail shall be treated with unnecessary rigor or be put to answer any criminal charge but by presentment, indictment, or impeachment.

SEC. 11. That in all criminal prosecutions, the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusations against him and to have a copy thereof; to meet the witnesses face to face; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and in prosecutions by indictment or presentment a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the County or District in which the offense shall have been committed; and shall not be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor shall he be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

SEC. 12. That all persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses where the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless, when in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

SEC. 13. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

SEC. 14. All penalties shall be proportioned to the nature of the offense. No wise Legislature will affix the same punishment to the crimes of theft, forgery, and the like, which they do to those of murder and treason. When the same undisguised severity is exerted against all offenses, the people are led to forget the real distinction in the crimes themselves, and to commit the most flagrant with as little compunction as they do the slightest offenses. For the same reasons, a multitude of sanguinary laws are both impolitic and unjust: the true design of all punishments being to reform, not to exterminate, mankind.

SEC. 15. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditor or creditors, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 16. No *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing the validity of contracts, shall ever be made; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 17. That no person shall be liable to be transported out of this State for any offense committed within the State.

SEC. 18. That a frequent recurrence to the fundamental principles of civil government is absolutely necessary to preserve the blessings of liberty.

SEC. 19. That the people have a right to assemble together in a peaceable manner to consult for their common good, to instruct their Representatives, and to apply to the Legislature for a redress of grievances.

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SEC. 20. That the people have a right to bear arms for the defence of themselves and the State; and as standing armies in time of peace are dangerous to liberty, they shall not be kept up; and that the military shall be kept under strict subordination to the civil power.

SEC. 21. That no person in this State, except such as are employed in the army or navy of the United States, or militia in actual service, shall be subject to corporal punishment under the military law.

SEC. 22. That no soldier, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in the manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 23. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive; therefore the Legislature shall never levy a poll tax for County or State purposes.

SEC. 24. That no hereditary emoluments, privileges, or honors shall ever be granted or conferred by this State.

SEC. 25. That no law shall be passed to prevent the poor in the several Counties and townships within this State from an equal participation in the schools, academies, colleges, and universities within this State which are endowed, in whole or in part, from the revenue arising from donations made by the United States for the support of schools and colleges; and the doors of the said schools, academies, and universities shall be open for the reception of scholars, students, and teachers of every grade without any distinction or preference whatever contrary to the intent for which said donations were made.

SEC. 26. That laws shall be passed by the Legislature which shall secure to each and every denomination of religious societies in each surveyed township which now is or may hereafter be formed in the State, an equal participation, according to their number of adherents, of the profits, arising from the land granted by Congress for the support of religion, agreeably to the ordinance or act of Congress making the appropriation.

SEC. 27. That every association of persons, when regularly formed, within this State, and having given themselves a name, may, on application to the Legislature, be entitled to receive letters of incorporation, to enable them to hold estates, real and personal, for the support of their schools, academies, colleges, universities, and for other purposes.

SEC. 28. To guard against the transgression of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that all powers not hereby delegated remain with the people.

SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. That no evils or inconveniences may arise from the change of a territorial government to a permanent State government, it is declared by this convention that all rights, suits, actions, prosecutions, claims, and contracts, both as it respects individuals and bodies corporate, shall continue as if no change had taken place in this government.

SEC. 2. All fines, penalties, and forfeitures due and owing to the territory of the United States northwest of the River Ohio, shall inure to the use of the State. All bonds executed to the Governor, or any other officer in his official capacity in the territory, shall pass over to the Governor or the other officers of the State, and their successors in office, for the use of the State, or by him or them to be respectively assigned over to the use of those concerned, as the case may be.

SEC. 3. The Governor, Secretary, and Judges, and all other officers under the territorial government, shall continue in the exercise of the duties of their respective departments until the said officers are superseded under the authority of this Constitution.

SEC. 4. All laws and parts of laws now in force in this territory, not inconsistent with this Constitution, shall continue and remain in full effect until repealed by the Legislature, except so much of the act entitled "an act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and counselors-at-law," and of the act made amendatory thereto, as relates to the term of time which the applicant shall have studied law, his residence within the territory, and the term of time which he shall have practiced as an attorney-at-law before he can be admitted to the degree of a counselor-at-law.

SEC. 5. The Governor of the State shall make use of his private seal until a State seal be procured.

SEC. 6. The President of the convention shall issue writs of election to the Sheriffs of the several Counties, requiring them to proceed to the election of a Governor, members of the General Assembly, Sheriffs, and Coroners, at the respective election districts in each County, on the second Tuesday of January next; which election shall be conducted in the manner prescribed by the existing election laws of this territory; and the members of the General Assembly then elected shall continue to exercise the duties of their respective offices until the next annual or biennial election thereafter, as prescribed in this Constitution, and no longer.

SEC. 7. Until the first enumeration shall be made, as directed in the second section of the first article of this Constitution, the County of Hamilton shall be entitled to four Senators and eight Representatives; the County of Clermont, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Adams, one Senator and three Representatives; the County of Ross, two Senators and four Representatives; the County of Fairfield, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Washington, two Senators and three Representatives; the County of Belmont, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Jefferson, two Senators and four Representatives; and the County of Trumbull, one Senator and two Representatives.

Done in convention, at Chillicothe, the twenty-ninth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and two, and of the independence of the United States of America, the twenty-seventh.



MARCUS A. HANNA.

MARCUS ALONZO HANNA, Republican, of Cleveland, was born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana County, Ohio, September 24, 1837; removed with his father's family to Cleveland in 1852; was educated in the common schools of that city and the Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio; was engaged as an employee in the wholesale grocery house of Hanna, Garreston & Co., his father being senior member of the firm; his father died in 1862 and he represented that interest in the firm until 1867, when the business was closed up; then became a member of the firm of Rhodes & Co., engaged in the iron and coal business; at the expiration of ten years the title of this firm was changed to M. A. Hanna & Co., which still exists; has been identified with lake carrying business, being interested in vessels on the lakes, and in the construction of such vessels; is president of the Union National Bank, of Cleveland; president of the Cleveland City Railway Company; was director of the Union Pacific Railway Company in 1885, by appointment of President Cleveland; was a delegate to the national Republican conventions in 1884, 1888, and 1896; was elected chairman of the national Republican committee of 1896, and still holds that position; was appointed to the United States Senate by Governor Bushnell, March 5, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the retirement of Hon. John Sherman, who resigned to accept the position of Secretary of State in President McKinley's cabinet; took his seat March 5, 1897; in January, 1898, he was elected for the short term ending March 4, 1899, and also for the succeeding full term. His term of service will end March 4, 1905.

NOTES ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1802.

THE Constitutional Convention of 1802 forms a connecting link between the Territorial and State Government which seems to find its proper consideration at this point. The first session of the Second (and last) Territorial Legislature, was adjourned by Governor St. Clair in January, 1802, to meet in Cincinnati, November 29. The Congress, by an act of April 30, 1802, provided for the election of members of a convention which should:

First. Decide on the desirability of forming a state government, and

Second. Frame the constitution for the state should the convention decide the first question affirmatively.

This convention met in Chillicothe on Monday, November 1, four weeks prior to the time set for the convening of the Second Territorial Legislature in its second session, and *on the day appointed for the legislature to meet, promulgated the FIRST CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.*

Many members of the territorial legislature were members of this first constitutional convention, and the following notes from the *Journal* of that convention are republished as matters of history.

NOTES FROM THE JOURNAL OF CONVENTION.

The members of the Convention were:

ADAMS COUNTY.

Joseph Darlington, Thomas Kirker, Israel Donaldson.

BELMONT COUNTY.

James Caldwell, Elijah Woods.

CLERMONT COUNTY.

Philip Gatch, James Sargent.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

Francis Dunlavy, John Paul, Jeremiah Morrow,
John Wilson, Charles Willing Byrd,
William Goforth, John Smith, John Reily,
John Browne, John Kitchel.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Rudolph Bair, John Milligan, George Humphrey,
Bazaleel Wells, Nathan Updegraff.

Notes on the Constitutional Convention of 1802.

ROSS COUNTY.

— Edward Tiffin, Nathaniel Massie, Thomas Worthington,
Michael Baldwin, James Grubb.

TRUMBULL COUNTY.

— Samuel Huntington, David Abbot.

FAIRFIELD COUNTY

Emanuel Carpenter, Henry Abrams.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Rufus Putnam, Ephraim Cutler, John McIntire,
Benjamin Ives Gilman.

Edward Tiffin was chosen president of the Convention.

William Goforth was elected president pro tempore.

Thomas Scott was elected secretary at \$3 per day.

William McFarland was elected assistant secretary, and ordered to attend the Committee on Preamble and First Article.

Adam Betz was elected door-keeper at \$1.50 per day.

Upon the question whether it would be expedient to form a constitution and state government for the people of the Territory, at this time, the question carried in the affirmative by a vote of 32 to 1. Mr. Cutler voted in the negative.

NOTE — "Although more than a fourth of the members comprising the body had expressed their opinion in very decided terms against the expediency of the measure, and against the manner of its accomplishment, yet the resolution was carried. * * * Judge Cutler, an indomitable Whig, of Washington County, voting in the negative, solitary and alone. (Burnett's Notes on the Northwest Territory, p. 352-3.)

A resolution was adopted requesting the governor to prorogue the territorial legislature which had adjourned in January last, to meet in Cincinnati on the fourth Monday of the present month. But this was not done, as the members of the legislature, many of whom were in convention, manifested no disposition to interfere with the progress of the Territory toward statehood. (See Burnett quoted.)

Nathaniel Willis was elected printer to the Convention, on the terms of his proposition to print 700 copies of the Journal of Convention, and 1,000 copies of the constitution then being framed.

A resolution to submit the proposed constitution to the people is found on page 15 of the Journal. It was disagreed to by the vote of 27 to 7, and the constitution was not submitted to the people, but was put in operation by the act of the delegates to the convention in formally signing the instrument in their representative capacity.

A proposition to have the members of the Senate chosen **annually** instead of biennially was defeated by a vote of 15 to 18.

A proposition to insert a proviso in Section 19 of Article 1, **prohib-**iting any member of the Convention from holding any office **under the** constitution so framed, unless elective, for the term of one year **after its** adoption, was defeated — yeas, 3, nays, 31.

A proposition to strike out of the bill of rights that **part of the** second section relating to servitude of adult persons not **negroes or** mulattoes, was defeated by a vote of 12 to 21.

A proposition to strike out that part of the same section which **for-**bids slavery or involuntary servitude in this state, was defeated **over-**whelmingly, by a vote of yeas 2, nays 31.

Messrs. Paul and Reily, of Hamilton County, voted in favor of the proposition. (See Journal, p. 26; November 20, 1802.)

A proposition to amend the third section of the bill of rights by **striking** out the words, "no religious test shall be required," etc., and **inserting** words to the effect that no person who denies the being of a God, **or a** place of future rewards and punishments, shall hold office in the **civil** government, was lost — yeas, 3; nays, 30.

In considering Article 4, on the twenty-second of November, the Convention voted — yeas, 19; nays, 15 — to add these words to the **end** of the article:

"Provided, that all male negroes and mulattoes, now residing in **this** territory, shall be entitled to the right of suffrage, if they shall **within** twelve months make a record of their citizenship."

As this is one of the earliest records of an attempt to give the **right** of suffrage to the negro in America, the vote on that proposition is interesting. Those who voted aye were: Abbot, Byrd, Cutler, **Dar-**linton, Dunlavy, Gatch, Gilman, Goforth, Grubb, Kitchel, Morrow, **Paul,** Putnam, Reily, Sargent, Smith, Updegraff, Wells and Wilson — **19.** Those who voted in the negative were: Abrams, Baldwin, Bair, **Browne,** Caldwell, Carpenter, Donaldson, Humphrey, Huntington, **Kirker,** McIntire, Massie, Milligan, Woods and Worthington — **15.**

At the same time the Convention refused, by a vote of 17 to 16, to extend the right of suffrage to the male descendants of such negro **res-**idents.

A motion was made to add to the seventh article of the constitution a new section as follows:

"Section 7. No negro or mulatto shall ever be eligible to any **office,** civil or military, or give their oath in any court of justice against a white person, be subject to do military duty, or pay a poll tax in **this** state; provided always, and it is fully understood and declared, that **all** negroes and mulattoes, now in, or who may hereafter reside in this state,

shall be entitled to all the privileges of citizens of this state, not excepted by this constitution."

This was agreed to by a vote of — yeas, 19; nays, 16 — as follows.

Yeas — Abrams, Baldwin, Bair, Byrd, Caldwell, Carpenter, Darlington, Donaldson, Grubb, Humphrey, Kirker, Massie, McIntire, Milligan, Morrow, Smith, Tiffin, Woods and Worthington — 19.

Nays — Abbot, Browne, Cutler, Gatch, Gilman, Goforth, Huntington, Kitchel, Paul, Putnam, Reily, Sargent, Updegraff, Wells and Wilson — 15.

On Friday, November 26, in considering Article IV, a motion was made to strike out the provision which had been inserted on the twenty-second, giving right of suffrage to negroes and mulattoes who would prove their residence within twelve months. On this motion the yeas and nays were taken and resulted, 17 to 17. There being a tie vote, the president of the Convention (Edward Tiffin, afterward governor of the State) voted in the affirmative, and the proposition was stricken from the first constitution of the state. The change of front was brought about by the vote of the president and of the Messrs. Darlington, Grubb and Smith, who had previously voted to add this provision to the constitution. On the other hand, Mr. Browne, who had voted against the proposition in the first instance, now voted to retain it as a part of the organic law of the state. (P. 34.) Mr. Donaldson, who had opposed the proposition on the twenty-second, refrained from voting on the question as now presented.

A proposition was made to strike out the fifth section of Article IV, relating to labor on roads, and its relation to an elector's qualifications, which was defeated by a vote of 13 to 21.

A provision in Article VII, Section 3, that "no new county shall be established by the legislature, which is not entitled by its numbers to a representative," was stricken out by a vote of 22 to 12.

An effort to make the minimum number of square miles in a county five hundred instead of four hundred was defeated, 11 to 23.

A motion to strike out the section (7) added to Article VII on the twenty-second, in relation to the bar to negroes in office, etc. was carried by a vote of 17 to 16.

On this vote, Messrs. Dunlavy (who had not voted on this proposition before), and Milligan (who had voted to incorporate it in the article), voted with the friends of the negro, and caused the amendment to be made. President Tiffin, who had voted for the incorporation of the section on the twenty-second, is not recorded on this later vote. The friends of the restriction tried to have it inserted in an amended form, but on a demand for the previous question were outgeneralled and defeated. (P. 36.)

Notes on the Constitutional Convention of 1802.

By a vote of 20 to 13, the convention inserted a provision in Section 2, Article VIII, prohibiting in this state the indenture of any negro or mulatto.

Early in the sitting of the convention the following message was adopted and ordered to be officially transmitted to the representatives of the United States:

TO THE PRESIDENT AND BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS:

The Convention of the State of Ohio, November 27, 1802, duly appreciating the importance of a free and independent state government and impressed with sentiments of gratitude to the Congress of the United States, for the prompt and decisive measures taken at their last session, to enable the people of the north-western territory, to immerge from their colonial government, and to assume a rank among the sister states, beg leave to take the earliest opportunity of announcing to you this important event: on this occasion the Convention cannot help expressing their unequivocal appropriation of the measures pursued by the present administration of the general government, and both Houses of Congress, in diminishing the public burthens, cultivating peace with all nations, and promoting the happiness and prosperity of our country.

THE SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1850-1.)

IN accordance with the expressed will of the people as recorded in the act of the General Assembly of Ohio of 1849-1850, an election was held in 1850 for members of a constitutional convention, which met in the hall of the House of Representatives, May 6th, 1850, and which is the author of the present constitution of Ohio.

The membership of the convention was :

ADAMS COUNTY.— J. McCormick and George Collings.
ASHLAND COUNTY.— John J. Hootman.
ASHTABULA COUNTY.— E. B. Woodbury and B. B. Hunter.
AUGLAIZE COUNTY.— Sabirt Scott and William Sawyer.
BELMONT COUNTY.— William Kennon and Daniel Peck.
BROWN COUNTY.— John H. Blair and James Loudon.
BUTLER COUNTY.— James B. King and Elijah Vance.
CARROLL COUNTY.— Van Brown.
CHAMPAIGN COUNTY.— Joseph Vance.
CLARK COUNTY.— Samson Mason.
CLERMONT COUNTY.— S. F. Norris.
CLINTON COUNTY.— Isaiah Morris.
COLUMBIANA COUNTY.— Henry H. Gregg and Samuel Quigley.
COSHOCTON COUNTY.— John Johnson.
CRAWFORD COUNTY.— Richard W. Cahill.
CUYAHOGA COUNTY.— S. J. Andrews and Reuben Hitchcock.
DEFIANCE COUNTY.— Jacob J. Green.
DELAWARE COUNTY.— W. M. Warren.
ERIE COUNTY.— James W. Taylor.
FAIRFIELD COUNTY.— William Medill, Daniel A. Robertson and John Chaney.
FRANKLIN COUNTY.— John Graham, J. R. Swan and Henry Stanberry.
GALLIA COUNTY.— Simeon Nash.
GEAUGA COUNTY.— Peter Hitchcock.
GREENE COUNTY.— A. Harlan.
GUERNSEY COUNTY.— William Lawrence and Robert Lecch.
HAMILTON COUNTY.— W. S. Groesbeck, G. W. Holmes, Dan. J. Jones, Charles Reemelin, A. N. Riddle, E. C. Roll and James Struble.

The Second Constitutional Convention of the State of Ohio.

- HANCOCK COUNTY.— John Ewing.
HARRISON COUNTY.— Samuel Morehead and Josiah Scott.
HENRY COUNTY.— Albert V. Stebbins.
HIGHLAND COUNTY.— Thomas Patterson and John A. Smith.
HOCKING COUNTY.— F. Case.
HOLMES COUNTY.— D. P. Leadbetter.
HURON COUNTY.— Joseph M. Farr.
JACKSON COUNTY.— D. D. T. Hard.
JEFFERSON COUNTY.— William S. Bates.
KNOX COUNTY.— John Sellers and M. H. Mitchell.
LAKE COUNTY.— H. C. Gray.
LAWRENCE COUNTY.— H. N. Gillett.
LICKING COUNTY.— L. Case and H. S. Manon.
LOGAN COUNTY.— Benjamin Stanton.
LORAIN COUNTY.— Norton S. Townshend and H. D. Clark.
LUCAS COUNTY.— John E. Hunt.
MADISON COUNTY.— Charles McCloud.
MAHONING COUNTY.— Robert Forbes.
MEDINA COUNTY.— S. Humphreyville.
MEIGS COUNTY.— V. B. Horton.
MIAMI COUNTY.— William Barbee and G. Volney Dorsey.
MONROE COUNTY.— Edward Archbold and Thomas A. Way.
MONTGOMERY COUNTY.— Joseph Bennett and Geo. B. Holt.
MORGAN COUNTY.— William Hawkins.
MUSKINGUM COUNTY.— David Chambers and Richard Stillwell.
PERRY COUNTY.— John Lidey.
PICKAWAY COUNTY.— Elias Florence.
PORTAGE COUNTY.— Friend Cook.
PREBLE COUNTY.— David Barnett and Thomas J. Larsh.
RICHLAND COUNTY.— James P. Henderson and S. J. Kirkwood.
ROSS COUNTY.— John L. Green, James T. Worthington and Wesley Claypool.
SANDUSKY COUNTY.— C. J. Orton.
SENECA COUNTY.— E. T. Stickney.
SHELBY COUNTY.— H. Thompson.
STARK COUNTY.— Herman Stidger and Joseph Thompson.
SUMMIT COUNTY.— Wm. S. C. Otis and L. Swift.
TRUMBULL COUNTY.— Jacob Perkins and R. P. Ranney.
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY.— Alden I. Bennett and Jacob Blickersderfer.
UNION COUNTY.— Otway Curry and C. S. Hamilton.
WARREN COUNTY.— G. J. Smith and Milton J. Williams.
WASHINGTON COUNTY.— Thomas W. Ewart and William P. Cutler.

The Second Constitutional Convention of the State of Ohio.

WAYNE COUNTY.— John Larwill, Leander Firestone, E. Wilson.
WYANDOT COUNTY.— B. P. Smith.

WILLIAM MEDILL, *President*.
W. H. GILL, *Secretary*.
W. S. V. PRENTISS and
DAVID H. MORTLEY, *Assistant Secretaries*.
J. V. SMITH, *Reporter*.
HENRY REED, *Assistant Reporter*.
JOHN W. CARROLLTON and
H. OKEY, *Sergeants-at-Arms*.
JAMES ARNOLD, *Doorkeeper*.

THE SECOND (PRESENT) CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(DONE IN CONVENTION AT CINCINNATI, MARCH 10, 1851.)

As amended and in force July, 1901.

WE the people of the State of Ohio, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, to secure its blessings and promote the common welfare, do establish this constitution.

ARTICLE I.

BILL OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All men are, by nature, free and independent, and have certain inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property, and seeking and obtaining happiness and safety.

SEC. 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal protection and benefit, and they have the right to alter, reform, or abolish the same, whenever they may deem it necessary; and no special privileges or immunities shall ever be granted that may not be altered, revoked, or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The people have the right to assemble together, in a peaceable manner, to consult for their common good; to instruct their representatives; and to petition the General Assembly for the redress of grievances.

SEC. 4. The people have the right to bear arms for their defense and security; but standing armies, in time of peace, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be kept up; and the military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SEC. 5. The right of trial by jury shall be inviolate.

SEC. 6. There shall be no slavery in this state, nor involuntary servitude unless for the punishment of crime.

SEC. 7. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship or maintain any form of worship, against his consent; and no preference shall be given, by law, to any religious society; nor shall any interference with the rights of conscience be permitted. No religious test shall be required as a qualification for office, nor shall any person be incompetent to be a witness on account of his religious belief; but nothing herein shall be construed to dispense with oaths and affirmations. Religion, morality, and knowledge, however, being essential to good government, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass suitable laws.

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to protect every religious denomination in the peaceable enjoyment of its own mode of public worship, and to encourage schools, and the means of instruction.

SEC. 8. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety requires it.

SEC. 9. All persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses where the proof is evident, or the presumption great. Excessive bail shall not be required; nor excessive fines imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

SEC. 10. Except in cases of impeachment, and cases arising in the army and navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger, in cases of petit larceny and other inferior offenses, no person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury. In any trial, in any court, the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person and with counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, and to have a copy thereof; be the witnesses face to face, and to have compulsory process to procure the attendance of witnesses in his behalf, and a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district in which the offense is alleged to have been committed; nor shall any person be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, or be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

SEC. 11. Every citizen may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of the right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech, or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions for libel, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter as charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

SEC. 12. No person shall be transported out of the state, for any offense committed within the same; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 13. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner; nor, in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 14. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and possessions, against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched and the person and things to be seized.

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SEC. 15. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in cases of fraud.

SEC. 16. All courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his land, goods, person, or reputation, shall have remedy by due course of law, and justice administered without denial or delay.

SEC. 17. No hereditary emoluments, honors, or privileges, shall ever be granted or conferred by this state.

SEC. 18. No power of suspending laws shall ever be exercised, except by the General Assembly.

SEC. 19. Private property shall ever be held inviolate, but subervient to the public welfare. When taken in time of war, or other public exigency, imperatively requiring its immediate seizure, or for the purpose of making or repairing roads, which shall be open to the public, without charge, a compensation shall be made to the owner, in money, and in all other cases where private property shall be taken for public use, a compensation therefor shall first be made in money, or first secured by a deposit of money, and such compensation shall be assessed by a jury, without deduction for benefits to any property of the owner.

SEC. 20. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people; and all powers, not herein delegated, remain with the people.

ARTICLE II.

LEGISLATIVE.

SECTION 1. The legislative power of this state shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

SEC. 2. Senators and representatives shall be elected biennially by the electors of the respective counties or districts, on the *first Tuesday after the first Monday in November*; their term of office shall commence on the first day of January next thereafter, and continue two years. [As amended October 13, 1885, 82 v. 446.]

SEC. 3. Senators and representatives shall have resided in their respective counties or districts one year next preceding their election, unless they shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this state.

SEC. 4. No person holding office under the authority of the United States, or any lucrative office under the authority of this state, shall be eligible to or have a seat in the General Assembly; but this provision shall not extend to township officers, justices of the peace, notaries public, or officers of the militia.

SEC. 5. No person hereafter convicted of an embezzlement of the public funds shall hold any office in this state; nor shall any person hold-

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ing public money for disbursement or otherwise, have a seat in the General Assembly until he shall have accounted for and paid such money into the treasury.

SEC. 6. Each house shall be judge of the election returns, and qualifications of its own members; a majority of all the members elected to each house shall be a quorum to do business; but a less number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. The mode of organizing the house of representatives, at the commencement of each regular session, shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 8. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers, may determine its own rules of proceeding, punish its members for disorderly conduct; and with the concurrence of two-thirds expel a member, but not the second time for the same cause; and shall have all other powers necessary to provide for its safety, and the undisturbed transaction of its business.

SEC. 9. Each house shall keep a correct journal of its proceedings, which shall be published. At the desire of any two members, the yeas and nays shall be entered upon the journal; and, on the passage of every bill, in either house, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journal; and no law shall be passed in either house without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected thereto.

SEC. 10. Any member of either house shall have the right to protest against any act or resolution thereof; and such protest, and the reasons therefor, shall, without alteration, commitment, or delay, be entered upon the journal.

SEC. 11. All vacancies which may happen in either house shall, for the unexpired term, be filled by election, as shall be directed by law.

SEC. 12. Senators and Representatives, during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same, shall be privileged from arrest in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace; and for any speech or debate, in either house, they shall not be questioned elsewhere.

SEC. 13. The proceedings of both houses shall be public, except in cases which, in the opinion of two-thirds of those present, require secrecy.

SEC. 14. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, Sundays excluded; nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be in session.

SEC. 15. Bills may originate in either house; but may be altered, amended, or rejected in the other.

SEC. 16. Every bill shall be fully and distinctly read on three different days, unless in case of urgency three-fourths of the house in which

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it shall be pending, shall dispense with this rule. No bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, and no law shall be revived or amended unless the new act contain the entire act revived, or the section or sections amended, and the section or sections so amended shall be repealed.

SEC. 17. The presiding officer of each house shall sign publicly, in the presence of the house over which he presides, while the same is in session, and capable of transacting business, all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 18. The style of the laws of this state shall be, "*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio.*"

SEC. 19. No Senator or Representative shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, or for one year thereafter, be appointed to any civil office under this state which shall be created or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during the term for which he shall have been elected.

SEC. 20. The General Assembly in cases not provided for in this constitution, shall fix the term of office and the compensation of all officers; but no change therein shall affect the salary of any officer during his existing term, unless the office be abolished.

SEC. 21. The General Assembly shall determine, by law, before what authority, and in what manner, the trial of contested elections shall be conducted.

SEC. 22. No money shall be drawn from the treasury except in pursuance of a specific appropriation, made by law; and no appropriation shall be made for a longer period than two years.

SEC. 23. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, but a majority of the members elected must concur therein. Impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and the senators, when sitting for that purpose, shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators.

SEC. 24. The governor, judges, and all state officers may be impeached for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment shall not extend further than the removal from office, and disqualification to hold any office, under the authority of this state. The party impeached, whether convicted or not, shall be liable to indictment, trial and judgment, according to law.

SEC. 25. All regular sessions of the General Assembly shall commence on the first Monday of January biennially. The first session, under this constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

SEC. 26. All laws of a general nature, shall have a uniform operation throughout the state; nor shall any act, except such as relates to

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public schools, be passed, to take effect upon the approval of any other authority than the General Assembly, except as otherwise provided in this constitution.

SEC. 27. The election and appointment of all officers and the filling of all vacancies not otherwise provided for by this constitution, or the constitution of the United States, shall be made in such manner as may be directed by law; but no appointing power shall be exercised by the General Assembly, except as prescribed in this constitution, and in the election of United States senators; and in these cases the vote shall be taken *"viva voce."*

SEC. 28. The General Assembly shall have no power to pass retro-active laws, or laws impairing the obligation of contracts; but may, by general laws, authorize courts to carry into effect, upon such terms as shall be just and equitable, the manifest intention of parties and officers by curing omissions, defects and errors in instruments and proceedings arising out of their want of conformity with the laws of this state.

SEC. 29. No extra compensation shall be made to any officer, public agent, or contractor after the service shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall any money be paid on any claim, the subject matter of which shall not have been provided for by pre-existing law, unless such compensation or claim be allowed by two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the General Assembly.

SEC. 30. No new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles of territory, nor shall any county be reduced below that amount; and all laws creating new counties, changing county lines, or removing county seats, shall, before taking effect, be submitted to the electors of the several counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election after the passage thereof, and be adopted by a majority of all the electors voting at such election, in each of the said counties; but any county now or hereafter containing one hundred thousand inhabitants, may be divided whenever a majority of the voters residing in each of the proposed divisions shall approve of the law passed for that purpose.

SEC. 31. The members and officers of the General Assembly shall receive a fixed compensation, to be prescribed by law, and no other allowance or perquisites, either in the payment of postage or otherwise; and no change in their compensation shall take effect during their term of office.

SEC. 32. The General Assembly shall grant no divorce, nor exercise any judicial power not herein expressly conferred.

ARTICLE III.

EXECUTIVE.

SECTION 1. The executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state.

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and an attorney-general, who shall be elected on the *first Tuesday after the first Monday in November*, by the electors of the state, and at the places of voting for members of the General Assembly. [As amended October 13, 1885: 82 v. 446.]

SEC. 2. The governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, treasurer, and attorney-general, shall hold their offices for two years, and the auditor for four years. Their term of office shall commence on the second Monday of January next after their election, and continue until their successors are elected and qualified.

SEC. 3. The returns of every election for the officers named in the foregoing section shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, by the returning officers, directed to the president of the senate, who, during the first week of the session, shall open and publish them, and declare the result, in the presence of a majority of the members of each house of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be declared duly elected; but if any two or more shall be highest, and equal in votes for the same office, one of them shall be chosen by the joint vote of both houses.

SEC. 4. Should there be no session of the General Assembly in January next after an election for any of the officers aforesaid, the returns of such election shall be made to the secretary of state, and opened, and the result declared by the governor, in such manner as may be provided by law.

SEC. 5. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in the governor.

SEC. 6. He may require information, in writing, from the officers in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and shall see that the laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 7. He shall communicate at every session, by message, to the General Assembly, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he shall deem expedient.

SEC. 8. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly by proclamation, and shall state to both houses, when assembled the purpose for which they have been convened.

SEC. 9. In case of a disagreement between the two houses in respect to the time of adjournment, he shall have power to adjourn the General Assembly to such time as he may think proper, but not beyond the regular meetings thereof.

SEC. 10. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces of the state, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

SEC. 11. He shall have power, after conviction, to grant reprieves, commutations, and pardons, for all crimes and offenses, except treason

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and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions as he may think proper; subject, however, to such regulations, as to the manner of applying pardons, as may be prescribed by law. Upon conviction for treason he may suspend the execution of the sentence, and report the case to the General Assembly, at its next meeting, when the General Assembly shall either pardon, commute the sentence, direct its execution, or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the General Assembly, at every regular session, each case of reprieve, commutation, or pardon, granted, stating the name and crime of convict, the sentence, its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon, or reprieve, with his reason therefor.

SEC. 12. There shall be a seal of the state, which shall be kept by the governor, and used by him officially; and shall be called "The Great Seal of the State of Ohio."

SEC. 13. All grants and commissions shall be issued in the name and by the authority of the state of Ohio; sealed with the great seal; signed by the governor, and countersigned by the secretary of state.

SEC. 14. No member of Congress, or other person holding office under the authority of this state, or of the United States, shall execute the office of governor, except as herein provided.

SEC. 15. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, removal, or other disability of the governor, the powers and duties of the office, for the residue of the term, or until he shall be acquitted, or the disability removed, shall devolve upon the lieutenant-governor.

SEC. 16. The lieutenant-governor shall be president of the senate, but shall vote only when the senate is equally divided; and in case of his absence or impeachment, or when he shall exercise the office of governor, the senate shall choose a president *pro tempore*.

SEC. 17. If the lieutenant-governor, while executing the office of governor, shall be impeached, displaced, resign or die, or otherwise become incapable of performing the duties of the office, the president of the senate shall act as governor until the vacancy is filled, or the disability removed; and if the president of the senate, for any of the above causes, shall be rendered incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of governor, the same shall devolve upon the speaker of the house of representatives.

SEC. 18. Should the office of auditor, treasurer, secretary, or attorney-general, become vacant, for any of the causes specified in the fifteenth section of this article, the governor shall fill the vacancy until the disability is removed, or a successor elected and qualified. Every such vacancy shall be filled by election, at the first general election that occurs more than thirty days after it shall have happened; and the person chosen shall hold the office for the full term fixed in the second section of this article.

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SEC. 19. The officers mentioned in this article shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation to be established by law, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which they shall have been elected.

SEC. 20. The officers of the executive department and of the public state institutions shall, at least five days preceding each regular session of the General Assembly, severally report to the governor, who shall transmit such reports, with his message, to the General Assembly.

JUDICIAL.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the state is vested in a supreme court, *circuit courts*, courts of common pleas, courts of probate, justices of the peace, and such other courts inferior to the supreme court as the General Assembly may, from time to time establish. [As amended October 9, 1883, (vol. 80, p. 382).]

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall, until otherwise provided by law, consist of five judges, a majority of whom competent to sit shall be necessary to form a quorum or to pronounce a decision, except as hereinafter provided. It shall have original jurisdiction in quo warranto, mandamus, habeas corpus and procedendo, and such appellate jurisdiction as may be provided by law. It shall hold at least one term in each year at the seat of government, and such other terms, there or elsewhere, as may be provided by law. The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the electors of the state at large, for such term, not less than five years, as the General Assembly may prescribe, and they shall be elected and their official term shall begin at such time as may be fixed by law. In case the General Assembly shall increase the number of such judges, the first term of each of such additional judges shall be such, that in each year after their first election, an equal number of judges of the supreme court shall be elected, except in elections to fill vacancies; and whenever the number of such judges shall be increased, the General Assembly may authorize such court to organize divisions thereof, not exceeding three, each division to consist of an equal number of judges; for the adjudication of cases, a majority of each division shall constitute a quorum, and such an assignment of the cases to each division may be made as such court may deem expedient, but whenever all the judges of either division hearing a case shall not concur as to the judgment to be rendered therein, or whenever a case shall involve the constitutionality of an act of the General Assembly or of an act of congress, it shall be reserved to the whole court for adjudication. The judges of the supreme court in office when this amendment takes effect, shall continue to hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified. [As amended October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]

ARTICLE IV.

SEC. 3. The state shall be divided into nine common pleas districts, of which the county of Hamilton shall constitute one, of compact territory, and bounded by county lines, and each of said districts, consisting of three or more counties, shall be subdivided into three parts of compact territory bounded by county lines, and as nearly equal in population as practicable; in each of which, one judge of the court of common pleas for said district, and residing therein, shall be elected by the electors of said subdivision. Courts of common pleas shall be held by one or more of these judges, in every county in the district, as often as may be provided by law; and more than one court, or sitting thereof, may be held at the same time in each district.

SEC. 4. The jurisdiction of the courts of common pleas, and of the judges thereof, shall be fixed by law.

SEC. 5. [Repealed October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]

SEC. 6. The circuit court shall have like original jurisdiction with the supreme court, and such appellate jurisdiction as may be provided by law. Such courts shall be composed of such number of judges as may be provided by law, and shall be held in each county at least once in each year. The number of circuits, and the boundaries thereof, shall be prescribed by law. Such judges shall be elected in each circuit by the electors thereof, and at such time and for such term as may be prescribed by law, and the same number shall be elected in each circuit. Each judge shall be competent to exercise his judicial powers in any circuit. The General Assembly may change, from time to time, the number of boundaries of the circuits. The circuit courts shall be the successors of the district courts, and all cases, judgments, records, and proceedings pending in said district courts, in the several counties of any district, shall be transferred to the circuit courts in the several counties, and be proceeded in as though said district courts had not been abolished, and the district courts shall continue in existence until the election and qualification of the judges of the circuit court. [As amended October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]

SEC. 7. There shall be established in each county a probate court, which shall be a court of record, open at all times, and holden by one judge, elected by the voters of the county, who shall hold his office for the term of three years, and shall receive such compensation, payable out of the county treasury, or by fees, or both, as shall be provided by law.

SEC. 8. The probate court shall have jurisdiction in probate and testamentary matters, the appointment of administrators, and guardians, the settlement of accounts of executors, administrators and guardians, and such jurisdiction in habeas corpus, the issuing of marriage licenses, and for the sale of land by executors, administrators, and guardians, and

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such other jurisdiction in any county or counties as may be **provided** by law.

SEC. 9. A competent number of justices of the peace **shall be** elected, by the electors, in each township in the several counties. Their term of office shall be three years, and their powers and duties **shall be** regulated by law.

SEC. 10. All judges, other than those provided for in this **constitution**, shall be elected by the electors of the judicial district **for which** they may be created, but not for a longer term of office than **five years**.

SEC. 11. [*Repealed October 9, 1883; 86 v. 382.*]

SEC. 12. The judges of the courts of common pleas shall, **while** in office, reside in the district for which they are elected; and **their term** of office shall be for five years.

SEC. 13. In case the office of any judge shall become **vacant before** the expiration of the regular term for which he was elected, the **vacancy** shall be filled by appointment by the governor, until a successor **is elected** and qualified; and such successor shall be elected for the **unexpired term**, at the first annual election that occurs more than thirty days **after the** vacancy shall have happened.

SEC. 14. The judges of the supreme court, (of the circuit **court**), and of the court of common pleas, shall, at stated times, receive **for their** services such compensation as may be provided by law, which **shall not** be diminished, or increased, during their term of office; but **they shall** receive no fees or perquisites, nor hold any office of profit or **trust under** the authority of this state, or the United States. All votes for **either of** them, for any elective office, except a judicial office, under the **authority** of this state, given by the General Assembly, or the people shall **be void**.

SEC. 15. The General Assembly may increase, or diminish, the number of the judges of the supreme court, the number of the **districts** of the common pleas, the number of judges in any district, **change the** districts, or the subdivisions thereof, or establish other courts, **whenever** two-thirds of the members elected to each house shall concur **therein**, but no such change, addition or diminution, shall vacate the **office of any** judge.

SEC. 16. There shall be elected in each county, by the **electors** thereof, one clerk of the court of common pleas, who shall hold **his office** for the term of three years, and until his successor shall be **elected and** qualified. He shall, by virtue of his office, be clerk of all other **courts** of record held therein; but, the General Assembly may provide, **by law**, for the election of a clerk, with a like term of office, for each or any **other** of the courts of record, and may authorize the judge of the probate **court** to perform the duties of clerk for his court, under such regulations **as may** be directed by law. Clerks of courts shall be removable for such **cause** and in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

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SEC. 17. Judges may be removed from office, by concurrent resolution of both houses of the General Assembly, if two-thirds of the members elected to each house concur therein; but no such removal shall be made, except on complaint, the substance of which shall be entered on the journal, nor, until the party charged shall have had notice thereof, and an opportunity to be heard.

SEC. 18. The several judges of the supreme court, (of the circuit court), of the common pleas (court), and of such other courts as may be created, shall, respectively, have and exercise such power and jurisdiction, at chambers, or otherwise, as may be directed by law.

SEC. 19. The General Assembly may establish courts of conciliation, and prescribe their powers and duties; but such courts shall not render final judgment in any case, except upon submission, by the parties, of the matter in dispute, and their agreement to abide by such judgment.

SEC. 20. The style of all process shall be "The State of Ohio"; all prosecutions shall be carried on in the name, and by the authority, of the State of Ohio; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the State of Ohio."

SEC. 22. (21) A commission, which shall consist of five members, shall be appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, the members of which shall hold office for the term of three years from and after the first day of February, 1876, to dispose of such part of the business then on the dockets of the supreme court as shall, by arrangement between said commission and said court, be transferred to such commission; and said commission shall have like jurisdiction and power in respect to such business as are or may be vested in said court; and the members of said commission shall receive a like compensation for the time being with the judges of said court. A majority of the members of said commission shall be necessary to form a quorum or pronounce a decision, and its decision shall be certified, entered, and enforced as the judgments of the supreme court; and at the expiration of the term of said commission all business undisposed of shall by it be certified to the supreme court, and disposed of as if said commission had never existed. The clerk and reporter of said court shall be the clerk and reporter of said commission, and the commission shall have such other attendants, not exceeding in number those provided by law for said court, which attendants said commission may appoint and remove at its pleasure. Any vacancy occurring in said commission shall be filled by appointment of the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, if the senate be in session; and if the senate be not in session, by the governor; but in such last case, such appointment shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly. The General Assembly may, on application of the supreme court, duly entered on the journal of the court and

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certified, provide by law, whenever two-thirds of each house shall concur therein, from time to time, for the appointment in like manner of a like commission with like powers, jurisdiction, and duties; **provided** that the term of any such commission shall not exceed two years, **nor shall** it be created oftener than once in ten years. [As adopted October 12, 1875; 72 v. 269.]

ARTICLE V.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. Every white male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the **state one** year next preceding the election, and of the county, township, or ward, in which he resides, such time as may be provided by law, shall **have the** qualifications of an elector, and be entitled to vote at all elections.

SEC. 2. All elections shall be by ballot.

SEC. 3. Electors during their attendance at elections, and in **going** to, and returning therefrom, shall be privileged from arrest, in **all cases**, except treason, felony and breach of the peace.

SEC. 4. The General Assembly shall have power to **exclude from** the privilege of voting, or of being eligible to office, any person **convicted** of bribery, perjury, or other infamous crime.

SEC. 5. No person in the military, naval, or marine service of the United States shall, by being stationed in any garrison, or **military, or** naval station, within the state, be considered a resident of this **state**.

SEC. 6. No idiot or insane person shall be entitled to the **privileges** of an elector.

ARTICLE VI.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The principal of all funds arising from the **sale or** other disposition of lands or other property granted or entrusted to **this** state for educational or religious purposes, shall forever be **preserved** inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising therefrom **shall be** faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or **appropriations**.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly shall make such provisions, by **tax-**ation or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the school trust **fund**, will secure a thorough and efficient system of common schools **through-**out the state, but no religious or other sect or sects shall ever have **any** exclusive right to, or control of, any part of the school funds of this **state**.

ARTICLE VII.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

SECTION 1. Institutions for the benefit of the insane, blind and **deaf** and dumb, shall always be fostered and supported by the state; and **be** subject to such regulations as may be prescribed by the General Assembly.

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SEC. 2. The directors of the penitentiary shall be appointed or elected in such manner as the General Assembly may direct; and the trustees of the benevolent and other state institutions now elected by the General Assembly, and of such other state institutions as may be hereafter created, shall be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate; and upon all nominations made by the governor, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journals of the senate.

SEC. 3. The governor shall have power to fill all vacancies that may occur in the offices aforesaid, until the next session of the General Assembly, and until a successor to his appointee shall be confirmed and qualified.

ARTICLE VIII.

PUBLIC DEBT AND PUBLIC WORKS.

SECTION 1. The state may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct or contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

SEC. 2. In addition to the above limited power, the state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state in war, or to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the state; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever; and all debts incurred to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the state, shall be so contracted as to be payable by the sinking fund, hereinafter provided for, as the same shall accumulate.

SEC. 3. Except the debts above specified in sections one and two of this article, no debt whatever shall hereafter be created by or on behalf of the state.

SEC. 4. The credit of the state shall not, in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual association or corporation whatever; nor shall the state ever hereafter become a joint owner or stockholder in any company or association in this state, or elsewhere formed, for any purpose whatever.

SEC. 5. The state shall never assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, or of any corporation whatever, unless such debt shall have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in war.

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SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall never authorize any county, city, town, or township, by vote of its citizens or otherwise, to become a stockholder in any joint stock company, corporation, or association whatever; or to raise money for, or loan its credit to, or in aid of, any such company, corporation or association.

SEC. 7. The faith of the state being pledged for the payment of its public debt, in order to provide therefor there shall be created a sinking fund, which shall be sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually, to reduce the principal thereof, by a sum not less than one hundred thousand dollars, increased yearly, and each and every year, by compounding at the rate of six per cent. per annum. The said sinking fund shall consist of the net annual income of the public works and stocks owned by the state, or any other funds or resources that are, or may be, provided by law, and of such further sums, to be raised by taxation, as may be required for the purposes aforesaid.

SEC. 8. The auditor of state, secretary of state, and attorney-general, are hereby created a board of commissioners, to be styled, "The Commissioners of the Sinking Fund."

SEC. 9. The commissioners of the sinking fund shall, immediately preceding each regular session of the General Assembly, make an estimate of the probable amount of the fund, provided for in the seventh section of this article, from all sources except from taxation, and report the same, together with all their proceedings relative to said fund and the public debt, to the governor, who shall transmit the same with his regular message to the General Assembly; and the General Assembly shall make all necessary provision for raising and disbursing said sinking fund, in pursuance of the provisions of this article.

SEC. 10. It shall be the duty of the said commissioners faithfully to apply said fund, together with all moneys that may be, by the General Assembly, appropriated to that object, to the payment of the interest, as it becomes due, and the redemption of the principal of the public debt of the state, excepting only the school and trust funds held by the state.

SEC. 11. The said commissioners shall, semi-annually, make a full and detailed report of their proceedings to the governor, who shall immediately cause the same to be published, and shall also communicate the same to the General Assembly forthwith, it if be in session, and if not, then at its first session after such report shall be made.

SEC. 12. So long as this state shall have public works which require superintendence, there shall be a board of public works, to consist of three members, who shall be elected by the people at the first general election after the adoption of this constitution, one for the term of one year, one for the term of two years, and one for the term of three years; and one member of said board shall be elected annually thereafter, who shall hold his office for three years.

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SEC. 13. The powers and duties of said board of public works, and its several members, and their compensation, shall be such as are now, or may be, prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. All white male citizens, residents of this state, being eighteen years of age, and under the age of forty-five years, shall be enrolled in the militia, and perform military duty, in such manner, not incompatible with the constitution and laws of the United States, as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. Majors general, brigadiers general, colonels, lieutenant colonels, majors, captains, and subalterns, shall be elected by the persons subject to military duty, in their respective districts.

SEC. 3. The governor shall appoint the adjutant-general, quartermaster-general, and such other staff officers as may be provided for by law. Majors general, brigadiers general, colonels, or commandants of regiments, battalions, or squadrons, shall, severally, appoint their staff, and captains shall appoint their non-commissioned officers and musicians.

SEC. 4. The governor shall commission all officers of the line and staff, ranking as such; and shall have power to call forth the militia, to execute the laws of the state, to suppress insurrection, and repel invasion.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the protection and safe keeping of the public arms.

ARTICLE X.

COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATIONS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the election of such county and township officers as may be necessary.

SEC. 2. County officers shall be elected on the *first Tuesday after the first Monday in November*, by the electors of each county, in such manner and for such term, not exceeding three years, as may be provided by law. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 446.]

SEC. 3. No person shall be eligible to the office of sheriff, or county treasurer, for more than four years, in any period of six years.

SEC. 4. Township officers shall be elected by the electors of each township at such time, in such manner, and for such term, not exceeding three years, as may be provided by law; but shall hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 449.]

SEC. 5. No money shall be drawn from any county or township treasury, except by authority of law.

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SEC. 6. Justices of the peace, and county and township officers, may be removed in such manner, and for such cause, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. The commissioners of counties, the trustees of townships, and similar boards, shall have such power of local taxation for police purposes, as may be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XI.

APPORTIONMENT.

SECTION 1. The apportionment of this state for members of the General Assembly shall be made every ten years, after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, in the following manner: The whole population of the state, as ascertained by the federal census, or in such other mode as the General Assembly may direct, shall be divided by the number "one hundred," and the quotient shall be the ratio of representation in the house of representatives, for the ten years next succeeding such apportionment.

SEC. 2. Every county having a population equal to one-half of said ratio, shall be entitled to one representative; every county, containing said ratio, and three-fourths over, shall be entitled to two representatives; every county containing three times said ratio, shall be entitled to three representatives, and so on, requiring after the first two, an entire ratio for each additional representative.

SEC. 3. When any county shall have a fraction above the ratio, so large, that being multiplied by five, the result will be equal to one or more ratios, additional representatives shall be apportioned for such ratios, among the several sessions of the decennial period, in the following manner: If there be only one ratio, a representative shall be allotted to the fifth session of the decennial period; if there are two ratios, a representative shall be allotted to the fourth and third sessions, respectively; if three, to the third, second and first sessions, respectively; if four, to the fourth, third, second, and first sessions, respectively.

SEC. 4. Any county forming with another county, or counties, a representative district, during one decennial period, if it have acquired sufficient population at the next decennial period, shall be entitled to a separate representation, if there shall be left, in the district from which it shall have been separated, a population sufficient for a representative; but no such change shall be made except at the regular decennial period for the apportionment of representatives.

SEC. 5. If, in fixing any subsequent ratio, a county, previously entitled to separate representation, shall have less than the number required by the new ratio for a representative, such county shall be

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attached to the county adjoining it, having the least number of inhabitants; and the representation of the district, so formed, shall be determined as herein provided.

SEC. 6. The ratio for a senator shall forever, hereafter, be ascertained, by dividing the whole population of the state by the number thirty-five.

SEC. 7. The state is hereby divided into thirty-three senatorial districts, as follows: The county of Hamilton shall constitute the first senatorial district; the counties of Butler and Warren, the second; Montgomery and Preble, the third; Clermont and Brown, the fourth; Greene, Clinton and Fayette, the fifth; Ross and Highland, the sixth; Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson, the seventh; Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton, the eighth; Athens, Hocking and Fairfield, the ninth; Franklin and Pickaway, the tenth; Clark, Champaign and Madison, the eleventh; Miami, Darke and Shelby, the twelfth; Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin, the thirteenth; Washington and Morgan, the fourteenth; Muskingum and Perry, the fifteenth; Delaware and Licking, the sixteenth; Knox and Morrow, the seventeenth; Coshocton and Tuscarawas, the eighteenth; Guernsey and Monroe, the nineteenth; Belmont and Harrison, the twentieth; Carroll and Stark, the twenty-first; Jefferson and Columbiana, the twenty-second; Trumbull and Mahoning, the twenty-third; Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga, the twenty-fourth; Cuyahoga, the twenty-fifth; Portage and Summit, the twenty-sixth; Medina and Lorain, the twenty-seventh; Wayne and Holmes, the twenty-eighth; Ashland and Richland, the twenty-ninth; Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa, the thirtieth; Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot, the thirty-first; Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams, the thirty-second; and Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam, the thirty-third. For the first decennial period, after the adoption of this constitution, each of said districts shall be entitled to one senator, except the first district, which shall be entitled to three senators.

SEC. 8. The same rule shall be applied in apportioning the fractions of senatorial districts, and in annexing districts, which may hereafter have less than three-fourths of a senatorial ratio, as are applied to representative districts.

SEC. 9. Any county forming part of a senatorial district, having acquired a population equal to a full senatorial ratio, shall be made a separate senatorial district at any regular decennial apportionment, if a full senatorial ratio shall be left in the district from which it shall be taken.

SEC. 10. For the first ten years after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, the apportionment of representatives shall be as provided in the schedule, and no change shall ever be made in the principles of representation as herein established, or in the senatorial districts,

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except as above provided. All territory belonging to a county at the time of any apportionment shall, as to the right of representation and suffrage, remain an integral part thereof during the decennial period.

SEC. 11. The governor, auditor and secretary of state, or any two of them, shall, at least six months prior to the October election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, and at each decennial period thereafter, ascertain and determine the ratio of representation, according to the decennial census, the number of representatives and senators each county or district shall be entitled to elect, and for what years, within the next ensuing ten years, and the governor shall cause the same to be published in such manner as shall be directed by law.

JUDICIAL APPORTIONMENT.

SEC. 12. For judicial purposes, the state shall be apportioned as follows:

The county of Hamilton shall constitute the first district, which shall not be subdivided; and the judges therein may hold separate courts or separate sittings of the same court at the same time.

The counties of Butler, Preble and Darke shall constitute the first subdivision; Montgomery, Miami and Champaign the second; and Warren, Clinton, Greene and Clark, the third subdivision of the second district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Shelby, Auglaize, Allen, Hardin, Logan, Union and Marion, shall constitute the first subdivision; Mercer, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding, Defiance, Williams, Henry and Fulton the second; and Wood, Seneca, Hancock, Wyandot and Crawford, the third subdivision of the third district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron shall constitute the first subdivision; Lorain, Medina and Summit, the second; and the county of Cuyahoga the third subdivision of the fourth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Clermont, Brown and Adams shall constitute the first subdivision; Highland, Ross and Fayette, the second; and Pickaway, Franklin and Madison, the third subdivision of the fifth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Licking, Knox and Delaware, shall constitute the first subdivision; Morrow, Richland and Ashland, the second; and Wayne, Holmes and Coshocton, the third subdivision of the sixth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Fairfield, Perry and Hocking, shall constitute the first subdivision; Jackson, Vinton, Pike, Scioto and Lawrence, the second; and Gallia, Meigs, Athens and Washington, the third subdivision of the seventh district; and, together, shall form such district.

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The counties of Muskingum and Morgan shall constitute the first subdivision; Guernsey, Belmont and Monroe, the second; and Jefferson, Harrison and Tuscarawas, the third subdivision of the eighth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Stark, Carroll and Columbiana shall constitute the first subdivision; Trumbull, Portage and Mahoning, the second; and Geauga, Lake and Ashtabula, the third subdivision of the ninth district; and, together, shall form such district.

SEC. 13. The General Assembly shall attach any new counties that may hereafter be erected to such districts or subdivisions thereof as shall be most convenient.

ARTICLE XII.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. The levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive; therefore, the General Assembly shall never levy a poll tax for county or state purposes.

SEC. 2. Laws shall be passed taxing by a uniform rule all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stock, joint stock companies, or otherwise; and also all real and personal property according to its true value in money; but burying grounds, public school houses, houses used exclusively for public worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars, for each individual may, by general laws, be exempted from taxation; but all such laws shall be subject to alteration or repeal; and the value of all property so exempted shall, from time to time, be ascertained and published, as may be directed by law.

SEC. 3. The General Assembly shall provide by law for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property, effects or dues, of every description, without deduction, of all banks now existing, or hereafter created, and of all bankers, so that all property employed in banking shall always bear a burden of taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

SEC. 4. The General Assembly shall provide for raising revenue sufficient to defray the expenses of the state for each year, and also a sufficient sum to pay the interest on the state debt.

SEC. 5. No tax shall be levied except in pursuance of law; and every law imposing a tax shall state distinctly the object of the same, to which only it shall be applied.

SEC. 6. The state shall never contract any debt for purposes of internal improvement.

ARTICLE XIII.

CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall pass no special act conferring corporate powers.

SEC. 2. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but all such laws may, from time to time, be altered or repealed.

SEC. 3. Dues from corporations shall be secured, by such individual liability of the stockholders, and other means, as may be prescribed by law; but in all cases each stockholder shall be liable, over and above the stock by him or her owned, and any amount unpaid thereon, to a further sum at least equal in amount to such stock.

SEC. 4. The property of corporations now existing or hereafter created, shall forever be subject to taxation, the same as property of individuals.

SEC. 5. No right of way shall be appropriated to the use of any corporation until full compensation therefor be first made in money, or first secured by a deposit of money to the owner, irrespective of any benefit from any improvement proposed by such corporation, which compensation shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve men, in a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, by general laws, and restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, so as to prevent the abuse of such power.

SEC. 7. No act of the General Assembly, authorizing associations with banking powers, shall take effect until it shall be submitted to the people, at the general election next succeeding the passage thereof, and be approved by a majority of all the electors voting at such election.

ARTICLE XIV.

JURISPRUDENCE.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, shall provide for the appointment of three commissioners, and prescribe their tenure of office, compensation, and the mode of filling vacancies in said commission.

SEC. 2. The said commissioners shall revise, reform, simplify, and abridge the practice, pleadings, forms, and proceedings of the courts of record of this state; and, as far as practicable and expedient, shall provide for the abolition of the distinct forms of action at law in use, and for the administration of justice by a uniform mode of proceeding without reference to any distinction between law and equity.

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SEC. 3. The proceedings of the commissioners shall, from time to time, be reported to the General Assembly, and be subject to the action of that body.

ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION 1. Columbus shall be the seat of government until otherwise directed by law.

SEC. 2. The printing of the laws, journals, bills, legislative documents, and papers for each branch of the General Assembly, with the printing required for the executive and other departments of state, shall be let, on contract to the lowest responsible bidder, by such executive officers, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. An accurate and detailed statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money, the several amounts paid, to whom, and on what account, shall, from time to time, be published, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 4. No person shall be elected or appointed to any office in this state unless he possesses the qualification of an elector.

SEC. 5. No person who shall hereafter fight a duel, assist in the same as second, or send, accept, or knowingly carry a challenge therefor, shall hold any office in this state.

SEC. 6. Lotteries, and the sale of lottery tickets, for any purpose whatever, shall forever be prohibited in this state.

SEC. 7. Every person chosen or appointed to any office under this state, before entering upon the discharge of its duties, shall take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, and of this state, and also an oath of office.

SEC. 8. There may be established, in the secretary of state's office, a bureau of statistics, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 9. No license to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall hereafter be granted in this state; but the General Assembly may, by law, provide against evils resulting therefrom.

ARTICLE XVI.

AMENDMENTS.

SECTION 1. Either branch of the General Assembly may propose amendments to this constitution; and, if the same shall be agreed to by three-fifths of the members elected to each house, such proposed amendments shall be entered on the journals, with the yeas and nays, and shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county of the state, where a newspaper is published, for six months preceding the next election for senators and representatives, at which time the same shall be submitted

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to the electors for their approval or rejection; and if a majority of the electors voting at such election shall adopt such amendments, the same shall become a part of the constitution. When more than one amendment shall be submitted at the same time, they shall be so submitted as to enable the electors to vote on each amendment separately.

SEC. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the General Assembly shall think it necessary to call a convention to revise, amend, or change this constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote, at the next election for members to the General Assembly for or against a convention; and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election, shall have voted for a convention, the General Assembly shall, at their next session, provide, by law, for calling the same. The convention shall consist of as many members as the House of Representatives, who shall be chosen in the same manner, and shall meet within three months after their election, for the purpose aforesaid.

SEC. 3. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-one, and in each twentieth year thereafter, the question: "Shall there be a convention to revise, alter, or amend the constitution," shall be submitted to the electors of the state; and in case a majority of all the electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention, the General Assembly at its next session shall provide, by law, for the election of delegates, and the assembling of such convention, as is provided in the preceding section; but no amendment of this constitution, agreed upon by any convention assembled in pursuance of this article, shall take effect until the same shall have been submitted to the electors of the state, and adopted by a majority of those voting thereon.

SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. All laws of this state, in force on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, not inconsistent with this constitution, shall continue in force until amended or repealed.

SEC. 2. The first election for members of the General Assembly, under this constitution, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

SEC. 3. The first election for governor, lieutenant-governor, auditor, treasurer, and secretary of state, and attorney-general, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one. The persons holding said offices on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue therein until the second Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

SEC. 4. The first election for judges of the supreme court, courts of common pleas, and probate courts, and clerks of the courts of common pleas, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight

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hundred and fifty-one, and the official term of said judges and clerks, so elected, shall commence on the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two. Judges and clerks of the courts of common pleas and supreme court, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office with their present powers and duties, until the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two. No suit or proceeding pending in any of the courts of this state, shall be affected by the adoption of this constitution.

SEC. 5. The register and receiver of the land office, directors of the penitentiary, directors of the benevolent institutions of the state, the state librarian, and all other officers, not otherwise provided for in this constitution, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office until their terms expire, respectively, unless the General Assembly shall otherwise provide.

SEC. 6. The superior and commercial courts of Cincinnati, and the superior court of Cleveland, shall remain, until otherwise provided by law, with their present powers and jurisdiction; and the judges and clerks of said courts, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office, until the expiration of their terms of office respectively, or, until otherwise provided by law; but neither of said courts shall continue after the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three; and no suits shall be commenced in said two first mentioned courts, after the second Monday in February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two; nor in said mentioned courts after the second Monday in August, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two; and all business in either of said courts, not disposed of within the time limited for their continuance as aforesaid, shall be transferred to the court of common pleas.

SEC. 7. All county and township officers and justices of the peace, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office until their terms expire, respectively.

SEC. 8. Vacancies in office, occurring after the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall be filled, as is now prescribed by law, and until officers are elected or appointed, and qualified under this constitution.

SEC. 9. This constitution shall take effect on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

SEC. 10. All officers shall continue in office, until their successors shall be chosen and qualified.

SEC. 11. Suits pending in the supreme court in bank, shall be transferred to the supreme court provided for in this constitution, and be proceeded in according to law.

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SEC. 12. The district courts shall, in their respective counties, be the successors of the present supreme court; and all suits, prosecutions, judgments, records and proceedings, pending and remaining in said supreme court, in the several counties of any district, shall be transferred to the respective district courts of such counties, and be proceeded in as though no change had been made in said supreme court.

SEC. 13. The said courts of common pleas shall be the successors of the present courts of common pleas in the several counties, except as to probate jurisdiction; and all suits, prosecutions, proceedings, records and judgments, pending or being in said last mentioned courts, except as aforesaid, shall be transferred to the courts of common pleas created by this constitution, and proceeded in as though the same had been therein instituted.

SEC. 14. The probate courts provided for in this constitution, as to all matters within the jurisdiction conferred upon said courts, shall be the successors, in the several counties, of the present courts of common pleas; and the records, files and papers, business and proceedings, appertaining to said jurisdiction, shall be transferred to said courts of probate, and be there proceeded in according to law.

SEC. 15. Until otherwise provided by law, elections for judges and clerks shall be held, and the poll-books returned, as is provided for governor, and the abstract therefrom, certified to the secretary of state, shall be by him opened in the presence of the governor, who shall declare the result, and issue commissions to the persons elected.

SEC. 16. Where two or more counties are joined in a senatorial, representative, or judicial district, the returns of elections shall be sent to the county having the largest population.

SEC. 17. The foregoing constitution shall be submitted to the electors of the state, at an election to be held on the third Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, in the several election districts of this state. The ballots at such election shall be written or printed as follows: Those in favor of the constitution, "New constitution, Yes;" those against the constitution, "New constitution, No." The polls at said election shall be opened between the hours of eight and ten o'clock A. M., and closed at six o'clock P. M., and the said election shall be conducted, and the returns thereof made and certified to the secretary of state, as provided by law for annual elections of state and county officers. Within twenty days after such election the secretary of state shall open the returns thereof in the presence of the governor and, if it shall appear that a majority of all the votes cast at such election are in favor of the constitution, the governor shall issue his proclamation, stating that fact, and said constitution shall be the constitution of the state of Ohio, and not otherwise.

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SEC. 18. At the time when the votes of the electors shall be taken for the adoption or rejection of this constitution, the additional section, in the words following, to-wit: "No license to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall hereafter be granted in this state; but the General Assembly may, by law, provide against evils resulting therefrom," shall be separately submitted to the electors for adoption or rejection, in form following, to-wit: A separate ballot may be given by every elector and deposited in a separate box. Upon the ballots given for said separate amendment shall be written or printed, or partly written and partly printed, the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, Yes;" and upon the ballots given against said amendment, in like manner, the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, No." If, at the said election, a majority of all the votes given for and against said amendment shall contain the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, No," then the said amendment shall be a separate section of article fifteen of the constitution.

SEC. 19. The apportionment for the house of representatives during the first decennial period under this constitution, shall be as follows:

The counties of Adams, Allen, Athens, Auglaize, Carroll, Champaign, Clark, Clinton, Crawford, Darke, Delaware, Erie, Fayette, Gallia, Geauga, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Hocking, Holmes, Lake, Lawrence, Logan, Madison, Marion, Meigs, Morrow, Perry, Pickaway, Pike, Preble, Sandusky, Scioto, Shelby and Union, shall, severally, be entitled to one representational representative in the fifth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Franklin, Licking, Montgomery and Stark shall each be entitled to two representatives in each session of the decennial period.

The counties of Ashland, Coshocton, Highland, Huron, Lorain, Mahoning, Medina, Miami, Portage, Seneca, Summit, and Warren, shall, severally, be entitled to one representative in each session, and one additional representative in the fifth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Ashtabula, Brown, Butler, Clermont, Fairfield, Guernsey, Jefferson, Knox, Monroe, Morgan, Richland, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, and Washington shall, severally, be entitled to one representative in each session and two additional representatives, one in the third and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Belmont, Columbiana, Ross and Wayne shall, severally, be entitled to one representative in each session, and three additional representatives, one in the first, one in the second, and one in the third session of the decennial period.

The county of Muskingum shall be entitled to two representatives in each session, and one additional representative in the fifth session of the decennial period.

The county of Cuyahoga shall be entitled to two representatives in each session, and two additional representatives, one in the third, and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The county of Hamilton shall be entitled to seven representatives in each session, and four additional representatives, one in the first, one in the second, one in the third, and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The following counties, until they shall have acquired a sufficient population to entitle them to elect separately, under the fourth section of the eleventh article, shall form districts in manner following, to-wit: The counties of Jackson and Vinton, one district; the counties of Lucas and Fulton, one district; the counties of Wyandot and Hardin, one district; the counties of Mercer and Van Wert, one district; the counties of Paulding, Defiance and Williams, one district; the counties of Putnam and Henry, one district; and the counties of Wood and Ottawa, one district; each of which districts shall be entitled to one representative in every session of the decennial period.

Done in convention, at Cincinnati, the tenth day of March, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and of the independence of the United States the seventy-fifth.

WILLIAM MEDILL, *President.*

Attest: WM. H. GILL, *Secretary.*

THE THIRD CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1872.)

PURSUANT to an act of the General Assembly, delegates were elected to a third constitutional convention in October, 1872, and met in the Hall of the House of Representatives in May, 1873. The constitution reported by this convention failed of adoption when it was submitted to the vote of the people, and the constitution of 1851 was undisturbed in its position as the organic law of the State of Ohio,—except for such amendments as have been noted from time to time.

The membership of this convention was as follows:

ADAMS COUNTY.—Thomas J. Mullen.
ALLEN COUNTY.—Theodore E. Cunningham.
ASHLAND COUNTY.—George W. Hill.
AUGLAIZE COUNTY.—W. V. M. Layton.
ATHENS COUNTY.—Rudolph De Steigner.
ASHTABULA COUNTY.—H. B. Woodbury.
BELMONT COUNTY.—Daniel D. T. Cowen.
BROWN COUNTY.—Chilton A. White.
BUTLER COUNTY.—Lewis D. Campbell.
CARROLL COUNTY.—William Adair.
CHAMPAIGN COUNTY.—John H. Young.
CLARK COUNTY.—John H. Blose.
CLERMONT COUNTY.—John Shane.
CLINTON COUNTY.—A. W. Doan.
COLUMBIANA COUNTY.—James W. Reilly.
COSHOCTON COUNTY.—William Sample.
CRAWFORD COUNTY.—Thomas Beer.
CUYAHOGA COUNTY.—Sherlock J. Andrews, Jacob Mueller, Amos
Townsend, Martin A. Foran and Seneca O. Griswold.
DEFIANCE AND PAULDING COUNTIES.—Jacob J. Green.
DARKE COUNTY.—George D. Miller.
DELAWARE COUNTY.—Thomas W. Powell.
ERIE COUNTY.—Joseph M. Root.
FAIRFIELD COUNTY.—Thomas Ewing, Jr.
FAYETTE COUNTY.—Mills Gardner.
FRANKLIN COUNTY.—Llewellyn Baber and John J. Rickley.
FULTON COUNTY.—Ozias Merrill.
GALLIA COUNTY.—John W. McCormick.
GEAUGA COUNTY.—Peter Hitchcock. ✓

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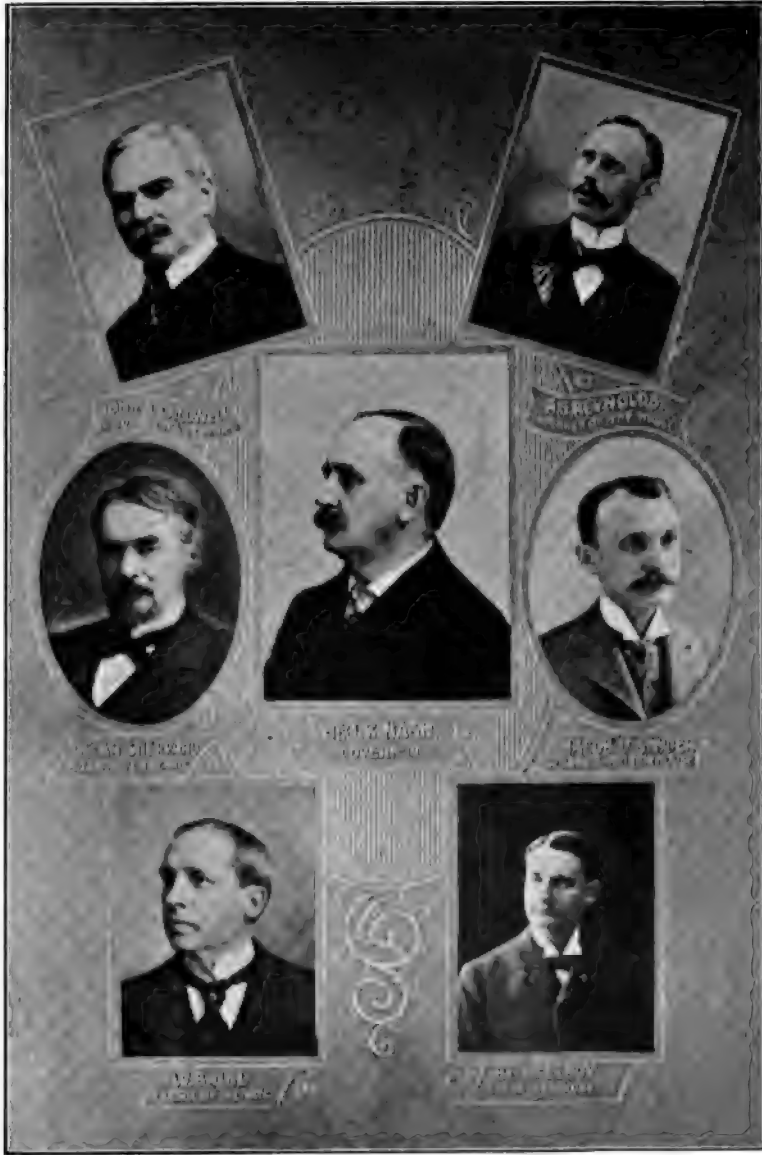
The Third Constitutional Convention of the State of Ohio.

- GREENE COUNTY.— Thomas P. Townsley.
GUERNSEY COUNTY.— Charles J. Albright.
HAMILTON COUNTY.— John W. Herron, George Hoadly, Rufus King, Richard M. Bishop, Josiah L. Keck, Joseph P. Carbery, Samuel F. Hunt, Charles W. Rowland, Julius Freiberg, Elias H. Johnson.
HANCOCK COUNTY.— A. P. Bial.
HARDIN COUNTY.— William H. Philips.
HARRISON COUNTY.— William G. Waddle
HENRY COUNTY.— A. H. Tyler.
HIGHLAND COUNTY.— John A. Smith.
HOCKING COUNTY.— Alexander White.
HOLMES COUNTY.— Carolus F. Vorhes.
HURON COUNTY.— Cooper K. Watson.
JACKSON COUNTY.— James Tripp.
JEFFERSON COUNTY.— Samuel W. Clark.
KNOX COUNTY.— Richard S. Tullos.
LAKE COUNTY.— Perry Bosworth.
LAWRENCE COUNTY.— Henry S. Neal.
LICKING COUNTY.— William P. Kerr.
LOGAN COUNTY.— William H. West.
LORAIN COUNTY.— John C. Hale.
LUCAS COUNTY.— Morrison R. Waite and Charles H. Scribner.
MADISON COUNTY.— Charles Phellis.
MAHONING COUNTY.— David M. Wilson.
MARION COUNTY.— W. E. Scofield.
MEDINA COUNTY.— Samuel Humphreyville.
MEIGS COUNTY.— Daniel A. Russell.
MERCER COUNTY.— Thomas J. Godfrey.
MIAMI COUNTY.— G. Volney Darsey. ✓
MONROE COUNTY.— William Okey. ✓
MONTGOMERY COUNTY.— Adam Clay and Emanuel Schultz.
MORGAN COUNTY.— Francis B. Pond.
MORROW COUNTY.— John J. Gurley.
MUSKINGUM COUNTY.— Charles C. Russell and Daniel Van Voorhis.
NOBLE COUNTY.— William J. Young.
OTTAWA COUNTY.— Adolphus Kraemer.
PERRY COUNTY.— Lyman J. Jackson.
PICKAWAY COUNTY.— Henry F. Page.
PIKE COUNTY.— John L. Caldwell.
PORTAGE COUNTY.— Joseph D. Horton. ✓
PREBLE COUNTY.— David Barnet. ✓
PUTNAM COUNTY.— Samuel P. Weaver.

The Third Constitutional Convention of the State of Ohio.

RICHLAND COUNTY.—Barnabas Burns.
 ROSS COUNTY.—Milton L. Clark.
 SANDUSKY COUNTY.—J. S. Van Valkenburgh.
 SCIOTO COUNTY.—James W. Bannon.
 SENECA COUNTY.—John D. O'Connor.
 SHELBY COUNTY.—Edmund Smith.
 STARK COUNTY.—Anson Pease and James C. Hostetter.
 SUMMIT COUNTY.—Alvin C. Voris.
 TRUMBULL COUNTY.—George M. Tuttle.
 TUSCARAWAS COUNTY.—Charles H. Mitchener.
 UNION COUNTY.—John B. Coats.
 VAN WERT.—Isaac N. Alexander.
 VINTON COUNTY.—Harvey Wells.
 WARREN COUNTY.—Thomas F. Thompson.
 WASHINGTON COUNTY.—Harlow Chapin.
 WAYNE COUNTY.—John K. McBride.
 WILLIAMS COUNTY.—Albert M. Pratt.
 WOOD COUNTY.—Asher Cook.
 WYANDOT COUNTY.—John D. Sears.

MORRISON R. WAITE, *President*.
 LEWIS D. CAMPBELL, *Vice-President*.
 D. W. RHODES, *Secretary*.
 R. F. HURLBUTT, *First Assistant Secretary*.
 D. S. FISHER, *Second Assistant Secretary*.
 JOS. GUTZWILLER, *Third Assistant Secretary*.
 ALLEN O. MYERS, *Fourth Assistant Secretary*.
 J. B. WILBUR, *Sergeant-at-Arms*.
 JAS. MORGAN, *First Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms*.
 F. BLENKNER, *Second Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms*.
 CHARLES RHODES, *Postmaster*.
 J. G. ADEL, *Official Recorder*.
 AMOS LAYMAN, *Reviser of Reports and Proofs*.
 J. V. LEE, *Assistant Official Reporter*.
 B. P. GAINES, *Assistant Official Reporter*.
 N. F. DEAN, *Assistant Official Reporter*.
 CHARLES FLOWERS, *Assistant Official Reporter*.
 FRED. MEAKIN, *Assistant Official Reporter*.



THE GOVERNOR OF OHIO AND THE OFFICERS OF THE 74TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 1900-1901.

PART TWO.

THE LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE
TERRITORIAL AND STATE
GOVERNMENTS.

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INTRODUCTORY.

A REFERENCE to the Ordinance of 1787, which is reproduced in Part One of this volume, will discover to the reader that the legislative function of the territorial government in its first stage of development, and until there should be five thousand free male inhabitants of full age in the district, was lodged in the Governor of the Territory and the judges of the General (or Territorial) Court, or, any two of the Judges and the Governor.

The power of this legislative body is specifically declared in these words of the third paragraph of the Ordinance:

"The governor and judges, or a majority of them, shall adopt and publish in the district, such laws OF THE ORIGINAL STATES, criminal and civil, as may be necessary and best suited to the circumstance, of the district, and report them to Congress from time to time, which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the general assembly therein, unless disapproved of by Congress; but afterward the legislature shall have authority to alter them as they shall think fit."

THE FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

THE Ordinance was adopted by the Congress, July 13, 1787, and the first officers for the territory northwest of the River Ohio were elected by the same body, in October. They were: Governor, Major General Arthur St. Clair, elected October 5 (Pennsylvania); Secretary, Major Winthrop Sargent, elected October 5; Judges, General Samuel Holden Parsons, elected October 17 (Connecticut); General James Mitchell Varnum, elected October 17 (Rhode Island); Colonel John Armstrong, elected October 17 (Pennsylvania); Lieutenant Colonel Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., elected February 19, 1788.

Colonel Armstrong declined the post tendered to him by the Congress and did not come to Ohio. Judge Meigs was elected to fill the vacancy.

Although these officers were appointed in the fall and winter of 1787-8, there was no settlement of the new country until the arrival of the *Mayflower* with a party of forty-six New England emigrants, at the mouth of the Muskingum river, on the seventh day of April, 1788. In the absence of the constituted authority, Colonel Return Jonathan Meigs, father of the judge of that name, drew up a code of rules on a sheet of ordinary foolscap, which he published by tacking them to the trunk of a large oak tree on the site of the infant settlement. This was the first legislation in the territory, and it is said that the code was rigidly adhered to by the pioneers of that country. The late General Manning F. Force, in an historical sketch in "Bench and Bar of Ohio" (1897), is authority for the statement that "history has recorded no infraction of these regulations which were read and approved by all."

Governor St. Clair, who had been occupied since his appointment in continuous efforts to conciliate the Indians of the territory, and in preparing for the needs of the infant settlement, arrived at Marietta with his official family on Wednesday, July 9, and on Tuesday, July 15, in public ceremonies held in the three-months-old town of Marietta, entered upon the discharge of his official duties. The Ordinance of 1787 was read to the settlers by Secretary Winthrop Sargent, after which the commissions of the Governor, Secretary and the Judges were publicly read, and the Governor addressed the people briefly.

The territorial government thus set up consisted of the following officers who were present and participated in the ceremony: Governor, Arthur St. Clair; Secretary, Winthrop Sargent; Judges, Parsons and Varnum.

The First Legislative Council of the Northwest Territory (1788).

This group of officers comprised the *First Legislative Council of the Northwest Territory*, and during the summer and fall of the year published at Marietta laws on the following subjects:

- (1788), July 25 — Regulating and establishing the Militia.
- (1788), August 23 — Establishing General Courts of Quarter Sessions, Common Pleas, and for the appointment of Sheriffs.
- (1788), August 30 — Establishing a Court of Probate.
- (1788), August 30 — Fixing the terms of the General Court.
- (1788), September 2 — Prescribing the forms of oaths of office.
- (1788), September 6 — Respecting crimes and punishments.
- (1788), November 23 — Regulating marriages (Age for male 17, female 14, with consent of fathers of parties).
- (1788), November 23 — Fixing monthly fines for failure of recruit in militia to provide himself with the proper equipment.
- (1788), December 21 — Creating the office of Coroner.
- (1788), December 28 — Limiting the times of civil actions and for instituting criminal prosecutions.

Each of the above laws was undersigned by Messrs. St. Clair, Parsons and Varnum, on the dates given, the signature of Judge John Cleves Symmes appearing on the law of August 30, — Establishing a Court of Probate — but on no other. His arrival in the colony is thus fixed at a much earlier day than that given in most authorities.—(Territorial Laws.)

Governor St. Clair withheld his approval to a proposed law relating to estates held in common; he also, on July 30, called the attention of the judges to the provision of the ordinance which empowered them to "adopt" the laws of the older states, and expressed it as his opinion that they were overstepping their authority in forming new laws in any case; "And when we do," he adds, "the necessity of the case only can be our justification." This opinion of the Governor was fully borne out, when, at a later period, the council found it wise to repeal by wholesale laws of their own making which had no foundation in the code of the older states, and adopt others which conformed to this requirement in their stead. — (St. Clair Papers).

Judge Varnum died in 1789.

THE SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1789.)

THE ratification of the Constitution of the United States by a sufficient number of states having occurred during the latter part of the year 1784, and President Washington having assumed the reigns of government thereunder, it was construed to be the duty of the Executive to appoint such officers whose commissions, having been issued by the Congress under the old form of government, were held to have expired with that government. In pursuance of this conception of his duty, the President, in a letter dated New York, August 18, 1789, nominated for the officers of the Northwest Territory: Arthur St. Clair for Governor, and Messrs. Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, and William Barton (vice Varnum deceased), Judges. The nominations were confirmed by the Senate of the United States, but Mr. Barton declining the appointment, the President nominated Mr. George Turner, who was confirmed on the eighth day of September.

There is no public record of the acts of the council during the year 1789. In November of this year, Judge Parsons, who was the Chief Justice of the court, was drowned in a ford in the Muskingum valley, while returning to the seat of government from a treaty council with the Indians of the Western Reserve.

THE THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1790)

THE year 1790 was marked by the sitting of the Council in the farther west, at the town of Vincennes (more generally known at that day by the name of "au Post"). Winthrop Sargent, Secretary and acting Governor, sat with Messds. Symmes and Turner, Governor St. Clair being absent in the eastern states, and no successor sitting in the room of Judge Parsons, who had been succeeded by General Rufus Putnam, Jr., of Marietta. This council, in its meeting at Vincennes, published the following laws, which were afterwards disapproved and ordered to be repealed by the Congress, as having no foundation in the older laws to which the territorial council was confined by the Ordinance of 1787.

July 19 — An act prohibiting the giving or selling of intoxicating liquors to Indians.

July 26 — An act restricting the sale of intoxicating liquors to soldiers, and to prevent the pawning or selling of arms, ammunition, clothing and accoutrements.

August 4 — An act suppressing gambling and making void all contracts and payments made in consequence thereof.

Removing to the town of Cincinnati, the council passed, in November, — Governor St. Clair having resumed his attendance with the body, and Secretary Winthrop retiring, — the following laws:

November 4 — An act to alter the terms of the General Court.

November 5 — An act to augment the terms of the County Courts.

November 6 — An act to authorize the Courts of Quarter Sessions to divide the counties into townships, and to appoint constables, overseers of the poor, and township clerks.

THE LAWS OF 1791.

THE body to which has been given in this volume the designation of the Third Legislative Council, was permitted to serve with no change in its official membership, except that in the absence of the Governor his seat was occupied by the Secretary as Acting Governor, from the appointment of Judge Putnam in the winter of 1790 to 1796, when Judge Putnam resigned his seat on the bench and in the council to accept the office of Surveyor General of the United States to which he had been appointed by President Washington.

Messrs. St. Clair, Symmes and Turner affixed their signatures to the following laws in the year 1791, and caused the same to be published at Cincinnati:

June 22 — An act supplementary to the act of September 6, 1798, respecting crimes.

June 22 — An act for the punishment of persons who deface publications set up by authority.

June 22 — An act creating the office of clerk of the legislature.

June 22 — An act making the records of the courts of the United States evidence in the courts of this territory. •

June 22 — An act abolishing the distinction between murder and petit treason.

June 29 — An act regulating the enclosures of ground; and on

July 2 — An act to amend the militia laws of 1788 as to days of muster, and fines for disobedience.

THE LAWS OF 1792.

THE session of the council for the year 1792 seems to have been held in Cincinnati prior to the first day of August, and including that day, Messrs. Winthrop Sargent (acting Governor), Symmes and Putnam signing and publishing the following bills:

August 1 — Granting licenses to merchants, traders, and tavern-keepers.

August 1 — An act creating the office of Treasurer General and of county treasurers.

August 1 — An act directing the manner of raising money to defray the expenses of the several counties.

August 1 — An act regulating the opening and care of Highways.

August 1 — An act directing the building of a court house, jail, pillory, whipping post and stocks in every county.

August 1 — An act regulating prisons.

August 1 — An act regulating strays.

August 1 — An act repealing so much of the law creating the office of clerk of the legislature, as required him to furnish certain public officers with manuscript copies of all acts of the territorial council. (Congress having provided for the printing of the territorial laws in Philadelphia.)

August 1 — An act supplementary to the law of November 23, 1788, regulating marriages.

August 1 — An act to regulate the admission of attorneys.

August 1 — An act to empower the judge of the Probate Court to appoint guardians to minors.

August 1 — An act prescribing forms of writs and mode of procedure in civil cases.

August 1 — An act establishing the fees of judges of the Probate Court, of the Common Pleas Court, clerk of the Common Pleas, Probate, Orphans' and Sessions' Courts, of the Court of Quarter Sessions, General or Supreme Court, clerk of the same, attorneys, attorneys for the United States, witnesses, constables, coroners, sheriffs, criers, jailers, grand jurors, etc.

These laws are found in a published volume of the date of 1792, Philadelphia, and certified by Winthrop Sargent, Secretary.

THE LAWS OF 1795.

THE council sitting in 1795, in the town of Cincinnati, devoted the months of June, July and August to a careful revision of the code laws then in use in the territory, and by an act of repeal (See law of July 14 in list below) eliminated those laws to which, as exceeding the authority of the council, the Congress had objected, at the same time putting into operation new laws in their stead, which, by a careful citation of the authority of some one of the original states, attested the propriety of such act by council.

The sitting members of the council at this time were Governor St. Clair and Judges Symmes and Turner, who certified, and caused to be published at Cincinnati, on the dates mentioned in each case, the following, which, being printed by William Maxwell, printer of Cincinnati, came to be known as,—“THE MAXWELL CODE.”

Cincinnati, June 1, 1795 — An act subjecting real estate to execution for debt. Effective August 15. Signatures: St. Clair, Symmes and Turner.

Same day and same signers — An act allowing domestic attachments. Effective August 15. An act regulating domestic attachments. Effective August 15.

June 3 — A law for the easy and speedy recovery of small debts. Effective October 1.

June 3 — A law concerning defalcation. Effective October 1.

June 5 — A law for the trial and punishment of larceny under a dollar and a half. Effective August 15.

June 5 — An act to prevent unnecessary delays in causes, after issue is joined. Effective August 15.

June 6 — Establishing courts of judicature. Effective August 15.

June 10 — For the limitation of actions. Effective October 1.

June 11 — Prescribing form of affirmation for those opposed to the common form of oath. Effective October 1.

June 11 — For the recovery of fines and forfeitures. Effective August 25.

June 16 — Ascertaining and regulating fees of the officers and persons named. (From New York and Pennsylvania Codes). Effective October 1.

June 16 — A law for establishing orphans' courts (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 16 — A law for the settlement of intestates' estates (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15

Laws of 1795.

June 17 — A law to license and regulate taverns (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

June 18 — Establishing the recorder's office (Pennsylvania). Effective August 1.

June 19 — Raising county rates and levies (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 19 — For the relief of the poor (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 19 — Concerning the probate of wills (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 25 — Regulating enclosures (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 26 — As to the order of paying the debts of persons deceased (Pennsylvania). Effective one year from date.

June 26 — Concerning trespassing animals (Pennsylvania). Effective in one year.

June 26 — Directing how husband and wife may convey their estates (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

July 14 — For the speedy assignment of dower (Massachusetts). Effective in one year.

July 14 — Giving remedies in equity (Massachusetts). Effective October 1.

July 14 — Against forcible entry and detainer (Massachusetts). Effective September 1.

July 14 — Annulling the distinction between petit treason and murder (Massachusetts). Effective in one year.

July 14 — Declaring what laws shall be in force (Virginia). Effective October 1.

"Common law of England, acts of Parliament prior to the fourth year of King James I," not local in character, etc.

(This led to endless confusion in the territory, from the fact that no one had the English acts, and all were at sea as to the real nature of the laws put in force by this enactment.)

July 14 — To prevent trespass in the cutting of timber (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

July 14 — An act of general repeal of earlier territorial laws. Effective August 14.

This law repeals so much of the militia law as required the assembling on Sunday with arms, at the usual place of worship; the law respecting clerk of probate; fixing terms of the General Court; for the trial of larceny under a dollar and a half; appointing coroners; limiting the times of commencing civil actions; the acts of 1790 at Vincennes; to alter the terms of the General Court; to augment the terms of the

Laws of 1795.

county Courts of Common Pleas; relating to the appointment of township clerks; creating the office of clerk of the legislature; abolishing the distinction between the crimes of murder and petit treason; enclosures of grounds; granting licenses to merchants, etc; creating the office of treasurer general; directing the manner of raising money to defray the charges in the counties; so much of the act regulating and opening highways as relates to bridges; for the disposition of strays; amending the clerk of the legislature act; to regulate the admission of attorneys; empowering the judges of probate to appoint guardians for minors; prescribing the forms of writs and the mode of procedure in civil cases, and the act establishing the fees of the several officers and persons named therein.

July 15 — A law respecting divorce (Massachusetts). Effective October 1.

July 17 — A law for the partition of lands (New York). Effective October 1.

July 15 — A law allowing foreign attachments (New Jersey). Effective October 1.

July 16 — Concerning the duties and powers of coroners (Massachusetts). Effective August 15.

July 18 — For continuing suits if judge is unable to attend, in the General and Circuit Courts (Virginia). Effective October 1.

July 16 — A law to suppress gambling (Virginia). Effective October 1.

July 17 — As to proceedings in ejectment, etc. (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

August 15 — Limiting imprisonment for debt, etc. (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

RESOLUTIONS BY THE GOVERNOR AND JUDGES.

August 7 — Ordering certain printing.

August 13 — Authorizing the Governor to establish ferries, in the Territory, at his discretion.

August 18 — Declaring that commissions issued by the Governor to Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, are subject to revocation at his pleasure.

August 20 — Directing the Governor to dissolve the District of Prairie du Rocher, and divide the said district between the district of Kahokia and the District of Kaskaskia.

THE FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1797.)

IN December, 1796, Judge Putnam, who had been appointed a brigadier general by President Washington in May, 1792, while a member of the territorial court, was again honored by the President and nominated for surveyor general of the United States. This appointment led to the resignation of Judge Putnam, who was succeeded on the bench by Joseph Gilman of Point Harmar.

This council has left no record of new legislation in this year.

THE FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1798.)

JUDGE TURNER, who had served the territory with distinguished zeal since his appointment (September 8, 1879) to succeed to the chair made vacant by the death of Chief Justice Parsons, resigned in the winter of 1797-8 and was succeeded by Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., of Marietta. The council, as thus formed, met in Cincinnati April 23, 1798, and on the first day of May published the following new laws for the territory:

May 1 — A law concerning corporations of bodies politic (Pennsylvania).

May 1 — A law for the punishment of maiming or disfiguring (Kentucky).

May 1 — Vesting certain powers in justices of the peace, in criminal cases (Massachusetts).

May 1 — For the equal division and distribution of insolvent estates (Connecticut).

May 1 — To provide for the improvement of the breed of horses (Kentucky).

May 1 — Directing the mode of proceeding in civil cases (Massachusetts).

May 1 — An addition to the law ascertaining the fees of certain officers.

May 1 — Method of taxing all unsettled and unimproved parcels of land (Kentucky).

May 1 — Rendering the acknowledgment of deeds more easy (Connecticut).

May 1 — Establishing a land office (Kentucky).

May 1 — Repealing the 28th section of the law regulating fees; and so much of the law raising county rates and levies as relates to the duties of justices as to wild animals killed.

These laws are severally signed by Winthrop Sargent, acting Governor, John Cleves Symmes, Joseph Gilman, Return Jonathan Meigs, Junior, and their correctness attested by Winthrop Sargent, Secretary.

This was the last legislative act of the Territorial Council.

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.

IN the year 1798, Governor St. Clair, having by personal visits to the several settlements, become satisfied of the presence of the necessary five thousand white male inhabitants in the territory, issued his proclamation to the people calling for the election of representatives to a general assembly to be convened at Cincinnati on the fourth day of February, 1799. This general assembly, under the ordinance of 1787, must consist of a House of Representatives, together with a Legislative Council of five members to be appointed by the President of the United States, from a list of ten names to be submitted to him by the House of Representatives when so elected. The representatives were chosen in accordance with the proclamation of the Governor, and on assembling at Cincinnati on the day named in the proclamation, February 4, nominated the members of council, and adjourned to meet in Cincinnati on the sixteenth of the following September, in order that the President would have an opportunity to act. Of the ten names submitted for his inspection and approval, the President nominated to the United States Senate as members of the Territorial Council (or upper house) : Jacob Burnet and James Findlay of Cincinnati ; Henry Vanderburgh, of Vincennes ; Robert Oliver, of Marietta, and David Vance, of Vanceville.

These nominations were promptly confirmed by the Senate and transmitted to Cincinnati, where they were announced to the people by proclamation of the Governor.

On the sixteenth day of September, 1799, the First Territorial Legislature met in Cincinnati, the two houses being composed of the following gentlemen :

IN THE COUNCIL (APPOINTED).

Jacob Burnett, of Cincinnati.
James Findlay, of Cincinnati.
Henry Vanderburgh, of Vincennes.
Robert Oliver, of Marietta.
David Vance, of Vanceville.

Mr. Vanderburgh was elected President of the Council.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (ELECTED).

Benham, Robert, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Bond, Shadrack, of St. Clair County.
Chobert de Joncaire, Charles F., of Wayne County (Detroit).
Caldwell, Aaron, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).

The First Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.
 Edgar, John, of Randolph County.
 Fearing, Paul, of Washington County (Marietta).
 Findlay, Samuel, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
 Goforth, William, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
 Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
 Langham, Elias, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
 McMillan, William, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
 Martin, Isaac, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
 Massie, Nathaniel, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
 Meigs, Return Jonathan, Jr., of Washington County (Marietta).
 Pritchard, James, of Jefferson County.
 Sibley, Solomon, of Wayne County (Detroit).
 Small, John, of Knox County (Vincennes).
 Smith, John, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
 Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
 Viscar, Jacob, of Wayne County (Detroit).
 Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County (Chillicothe).

The two houses having met and organized by the election of their officers, on the sixteenth of September, on the following day Governor St. Clair addressed the legislature in eloquent terms, congratulating the body and the Territory on the new form of legislative government in which the people now had a direct voice in the conduct of affairs. Jacob Burnet, a member of the council, writing after the lapse of a half century, says in his "Notes on the Northwest Territory" (Cincinnati, 1847): "He laid before them a full and faithful view of the condition and the wants of the Territory, and recommended to their attention such measures as he believed were proper to advance the prosperity and happiness of the people" (p. 300).

Governor St. Clair had been in active discharge of the duties of the chief executive of the Territory continuously since he had supervised the dispatch of the first settlers to the then unsettled west in 1788; he had joined the first colony at Marietta within three months of its arrival (July, 1788), and had been one of the legislators for the colonies up to the time of the meeting of this first territorial assembly; out of the experience of over eleven pioneer years, the governor spoke to the legislators of the work before them, as no better equipped man could speak, for there was no man of better equipment for the duty. Of Governor St. Clair's influence at this time Mr. Burnet says (p. 378): "And it may be said with great truth, that at the time he addressed the First Territorial Legislature in 1799, he possessed as great, if not a greater share of the confidence and respect of the people of the Territory than any other individual residing in it."

The First Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

This being the first session of any representative legislative body in the Territory, the transition from the first to the second grade of government involved a general revision of the laws in force; new laws to meet the changed conditions; new officers and new duties for those already established; and a plan must be conceived by which to meet the increased expenditures of a semi-independent government. Many of the members being inexperienced in legislative matters, the active work of the session fell on a few of the men who had been most closely identified with the previous history of the settlements.

On the third of October the two houses in joint session elected William Henry Harrison as delegate from the Territory in the Congress of the United States, his election being contested by Arthur St. Clair, Jr., who was beaten by one vote. Captain Harrison was secretary of the Territory at the time of his election, Mr. St. Clair, son of the Governor, being its attorney. Mr. Harrison resigned his position as secretary and at once proceeded to his duties in the Congress.

It is hard to present the history of this session of the legislature in the limits allowed in a publication of this nature. The existing laws were a poor apology for a code; the Ordinance of 1787 formed a broad and liberal basis for the government which has since grown up under its provisions, but there was much legislation needed to supplement and make practical its several declarations. The governor and the judges had selected or made laws, from time to time, neglecting many important interests, and imperfectly providing for others which were touched upon; one of the statutes of Virginia had been adopted which put in operation the English common law and certain English statutes of a date prior to the fourth year of the reign of James I; statutes from the original states had been called upon to supply, in whole or in part, contributions to the code of statute law in the Territory, and there fell upon the legislature at this first session the duty of "repealing, amending, enacting and supplementing," in such manner as appealed to the best judgment of the pioneers who composed the body, until on their adjournment on the nineteenth day of December, 1799, there had been laid the foundation for much of the subsequent public law in the Territory and in those states which have been carved out of it.

Following is a summary of the acts of this assembly:

ACTS OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE (1799).

1. An act to confirm and give force to certain laws enacted by the Governor and Judges of the Territory. (Their validity having been called in question on divers occasions.) October 28, 1799.
2. An act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and councillors at law. October 29, 1799.

The First Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

3. An act regulating enclosures. October 29, 1799.
4. An act providing for the service and return of process in certain cases. (Repealed February 14, 1805.) October 29, 1799.
5. An act regulating the interest of money, fixing the same at six per cent, and for preventing usury. (Repealed February 14, 1805.) November 15, 1799.
6. An act authorizing and regulating arbitrations. (Repealed February 14, 1805.) November 15, 1799.
7. An act to establish and regulate ferries. November 15, 1799.
8. An act making promissory notes and inland bills of exchange negotiable. (Repealed February 21, 1805.) November 15, 1799.
9. An act to prevent trespass by cutting of timber. November 15, 1799.
10. An act supplementary to above. December 19, 1799. (Both acts repealed January 11, 1805.)
11. An act regulating grist-mills and millers. December 2, 1799.
12. An act to regulate the disposition of water-crafts of certain description found gone or gone adrift, and of stray animals. December 2, 1799.
13. An act for the prevention of vice and immorality. December 2, 1799. (Repealed February 14, 1805.)
14. An act to create the offices of a territorial treasurer, and of an auditor of public accounts. December 2, 1799.
15. An act establishing courts for the trial of small causes. December 2, 1799. (Repealed February 15, 1804.)
16. An act providing for the appointment of constables. December 2, 1799.
17. An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, in the territory of the United States northwest of the River Ohio, and to regulate the election of representatives for the same. December 6, 1799.
18. An act to prevent the introduction of spiritous liquors into certain Indian towns. December 6, 1799.
19. An act regulating the firing of woods, prairies and other lands. December 6, 1799. (Repealed February 11, 1805.)
20. An act establishing and regulating the militia. December 13, 1799.
21. An act defining and regulating privileges in certain cases. December 6, 1799.
22. An act allowing compensation for the session of February, 1799, called to put in nomination the members of the legislative council. December 13, 1799.
23. An act for the relief of poor persons imprisoned for debt. December 13, 1799. (Repealed February 2, 1805.)

The First Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

24. An act for opening and regulating public roads and highways. December 13, 1799. (Amended January 20, 1802; repealed February 17, 1804.)

25. An act levying a territorial tax on land. December 19, 1799.

26. An act to regulate county levies. December 19, 1799.

27. An act for the appointment of county treasurers. December 19, 1799.

28. An act allowing compensation to the members of the territorial legislature. December 19, 1799.

29. An act to regulate the enclosing and cultivation of common fields. December 19, 1799.

30. An act regulating the fees of the constables in the several counties within this territory. December 19, 1799. (Repealed February 21, 1805.)

31. An act to encourage the killing of wolves. December 19, 1799. (Repealed January 9, 1802.)

32. An act for the punishment of arson. December 19, 1799.

33. An act to alter the boundary line between the counties of Jefferson and Washington. December 19, 1799.

34. An act allowing the compensation to the attorney-general of the Territory, and to the persons prosecuting pleas in behalf of the Territory in the several counties. December 19, 1799.

35. An act to authorize the freeholders of Marietta township to levy a certain tax for religious purposes. December 19, 1799.

36. An act supplementary to the act entitled "an act for the relief of the poor." (Paupers when and how to be farmed out.) December 19, 1799. (Repealed February 22, 1805.)

37. An act appropriating monies and making appropriations for the ensuing year. December 19, 1799.

38. An act repealing certain laws and parts of laws. December 19, 1799.

The above was taken from the printed laws of the territorial legislature, as printed by Carpenter & Findlay at Cincinnati, 1800. The book is now in possession of the Supreme Court Library in Columbus. The clerk of the House certifies in this book that Solomon Sibley was appointed a committee to superintend the printing of the laws of the session, on December 5. Mr. Sibley certifies, May 7 following, that he has carefully compared the printed laws with the original enrolled bills, and finds them to agree. The act bears the signatures of Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives, H. Vanderburgh, President of the Council, and are approved by Ar. St. Clair, Governor.

THE SECOND SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.

(CHILLICOTHE, NOVEMBER 3, 1800.)

IT was in connection with the work of this first session of the legislature, that the signs of approaching disagreement with the governor made their appearance. Governor St. Clair assumed that he was a branch of the assembly and that he had an absolute right to veto the acts of the two houses. He claimed the right, as governor, to lay out and change the boundaries of counties under the Ordinance of 1787, regardless of the expressions from the legislature and was no doubt sincere in his efforts to perform that which he looked upon as his sworn duty. The result of his action was, however, to bring about a strained relation which only grew in force as time went on. Judge Burnet says, in the book already quoted: "The effect of the construction he gave of his own power may be seen in the fact that of thirty bills passed by the two houses during the first session, and sent to him for his approval, he refused assent to *eleven*; some of which were supposed to be of much importance, and all of them calculated, more or less, to advance the public interest. Some of them he rejected because they related to the establishment of new counties; others because he thought they were unnecessary or inexpedient. Thus, more than a third of the fruits of the labor of that entire session was lost by the exercise of the arbitrary discretion of one man." (p. 376.)

In this connection it may be well to add that the governor was not sustained in his position when he submitted to the Senate of the United States his report of new counties laid out after the legislature of the Territory had come into existence. It was held that the governor of the Territory had exhausted his authority when he had once laid out the whole territory into counties (which Governor St. Clair had done early in his administration) and that subsequent rearrangements or divisions vested solely in the territorial legislature. This decision was not reached in time to prevent a recurrence of the differences between the governor and the legislature at its second session in 1800, but was gratifying to those members who had been engaged on the legislative side of the question during the first two sessions.

The legislature stood prorogued to meet in Cincinnati on the first Monday in November, 1800. By reference to an act of the Congress of the United States, May 7, of that year (See Part One), it will be noticed that after the adjournment of the first session of the legislature, the Northwest Territory was divided by a line running due north from the

The Second Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

mouth of the Kentucky River, into an eastern part which retained the old name and government, and a western part which was given the name of THE TERRITORY OF INDIANA, and a new government of the first grade established therein, the officers of which were to be appointed by the President. This act of Congress was acquiesced in by the Governor and legislature of the Territory with great reluctance, and was regarded by the best men in the Territory to be an unwarranted assumption of legislative power on the part of the Congress. President Vanderburg of the council was thus legislated out of office and became a citizen of the new territory. Representatives Shadrack Bond, of St. Clair County John Edgar, of Randolph County, and John Small, of Knox County, also lost their seats in the House of Representatives for the same reason, and the constituents of these gentlemen were summarily deprived of a voice and a membership in that local territorial government, for which they had but recently voted. The seat of government for the new territory was fixed by Congress at Vincennes, and the same act named the village of Chillicothe, instead of the already established capital at Cincinnati, as the seat of government for the old territory. It was charged that this act of Congress was urged by two or three ardent and aggressive spirits who hoped to bring about an early state government in Ohio, and were already planning to accomplish the removal of Governor St. Clair and his administration.

Pursuant to the call issued by the Governor under the new order, the members of the legislature met in Chillicothe on the third day of November, 1800. This was almost exactly one hundred years ago, it being an interesting fact that the editor writes these lines on the twenty-sixth day of October, 1900. The council met in the house of Joseph Tiffin, the council chamber in the new capitol not being ready for occupancy. As there is no record to the contrary, it is probable that the representatives were better provided for. The composition of the legislature at this second session was as follows:

IN THE COUNCIL.

Jacob Burnet, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Robert Oliver, of Washington County (Marietta).
David Vance, of Jefferson County (Vanceville).
James Findlay, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).

Mr. Vanderburg, of Vincennes, having for reasons already given, lost his seat in the council, Mr. Oliver was elected president of that body. Mr. William C. Schenck (secretary of the Territory) acting as secretary to the council, and William Rutledge being elected door-keeper. To fill the vacancy in council, the Governor requested the House of Representatives to nominate to the President of the United States two names

The Second Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

from which to make a selection, and on the ninth of November the names of Solomon Sibley, of Detroit, and Samuel Findlay (Finley?), of Cincinnati, were chosen. The seat remained vacant until the session of 1801, owing to the time necessarily consumed in forwarding the nominations to the national capitol and in returning the appointment to the Territory.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

The following members were present or took their seats at a later day:

Benham, Robert, of Hamilton County.
Chobert de Joncaire, Charles F, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.
Fearing, Paul, of Washington County.
Findlay, Samuel, of Ross County.
Goforth, William, of Hamilton County.
Kimberly, Zenas, of Jefferson County.
Langham, Elias, of Ross County (Contested seat).
Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County (Vice Cadwell, removed from the Territory).
Lytle, William, of Hamilton County.
McMillan, William, of Hamilton County.
Martin Isaac, of Hamilton County.
Massie, Nathaniel, of Adams County (Seated November 10).
Meigs, Return J., Jr., of Washington County.
Pritchard, James, of Jefferson County.
Sibley, Solomon, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Smith, John, of Hamilton County.
Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County.
Visgar, Jacob, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County.

Edward Tiffin was elected Speaker of the House.

One of the first duties devolving on the legislature was the election of a delegate to Congress to succeed Captain William Henry Harrison, who had resigned to accept the appointment as governor of the territory of Indiana, and also to elect a delegate for the long term beginning on the fifth day of March, 1801. On the sixth day of November the two houses met in joint session in accordance with a previous resolution to that effect, and elected as delegates to Congress: William McMillan, of Hamilton County, for the unexpired term ending March 4, 1801, and Paul Fearing, of Washington County, for the term ending on the fourth day of March, 1803.

As will be noticed, the selections were made from the members of the House of Representatives.

The Second Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

Mr. McMillan at once resigned from the House and proceeded to his new duties.

The work of legislation was begun with mutual expressions of regard between the Governor and the members of the assembly, notwithstanding the differences of the preceding winter. On November 5, the Governor visited the joint assembly and delivered an annual message of kindly tone in which he spoke of the near approach of the end of his term of office and of their own. He mentioned the efforts of his adversaries only to remark: "The remorse of their own consciences will one day be punishment sufficient. Their acts may, however, succeed. Be that as it may, this I am certain, that, be my successor who he may, he can never have the interests of the people of this Territory more truly at heart than I have had for them, nor labor more assiduously for their good than I have done; and I am not conscious that any one act of my administration has been influenced by any other motive, than a sincere desire to promote their welfare and happiness."

To this the assembly drafted its formal reply and asked the Governor to fix an hour when he could receive the committee and hear the same. On receiving an intimation of his convenience, the committee formally waited on him in the executive chamber at 10 o'clock a. m., Monday, November 17, and afterward returned to their respective houses bearing with them the formal reply of his excellency to their address. This second communication from St. Clair is a feeling response to the expressions of confidence in which the House had clothed its message to him.

Governor St. Clair, in a message to the House December 2, 1800, calls to their attention the fact that, as his term of office expires in one week from that day, it will be necessary that the session must end on that day, and therefore any business of importance to be transacted should not be too long postponed. He says in this case, the Secretary of the Territory can not supply to the Assembly the place of a Governor.

French inhabitants of the County of Wayne presented to the House, December 4, a petition in French language which was referred to Messrs. Kimberly and Visger for translation. (p. 95.) This committee reported later in the day that the petition was for a redress of certain grievances, and it was referred to the Committee on Propositions and Grievances.

A proposition was submitted that the assembly should hold its sessions in rotation as follows: The first session to be held in the town of Marietta, the second in the town of Cincinnati, and the third in the town of Chillicothe. This was agreed to by the House, 10 to 8.

A motion to hold the sessions in Cincinnati was lost, 4 to 14. The bill was finally defeated by striking out the enacting clause, on a vote not given. (p. 109.)

Adjourned by the Governor, December 9, 1800. (S. J. p. 77.)

The Second Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

ACTS OF THE SECOND SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE
(1800).

1. An act defining seals affixed to certain instruments of writing. November 27, 1800.
2. An act to amend the act entitled, "An act allowing compensation to the attorney-general of the Territory," etc. November 27, 1800.
3. An act authorizing the leasing of school lands, and lands for religious purposes, in Washington County. November 27, 1800.
4. An act to revise "an act to establish and regulate ferries." November 27, 1800.
5. An act to incorporate the town of Marietta. December 2, 1800.
6. An act to amend the act entitled "An act to create the offices of a territorial treasurer and of an auditor of Public Accounts." December 2, 1800.
7. An act to empower the trustees named in the last will and testament of Doctor William Burnet, the elder, to dispose of certain lands. (PRIVATE—The act is not published in full.)
8. An act to amend the act entitled, "An act to encourage the killing of wolves." December 2, 1800.
9. An act authorizing the judges of the General Court to appoint commissioners to take special bail, and to administer oaths. December 3, 1800.
10. An act to amend the act entitled "An act allowing and regulating prison bounds." December 6, 1800.
11. An act to provide for the recording of town plats. December 6, 1800.
12. An act confirming and establishing the town of Athens in the County of Washington, December 6, 1800.
13. An act to provide for the maintenance and support of illegitimate children. December 6, 1800.
14. An act to establish and regulate taverns and public houses of entertainment. December 6, 1800.
15. An act to amend the act entitled "An act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and councillors at law." December 8, 1800.
16. An act to ascertain and defray the travelling expenses of the judges of the General Court, and to dispose of the fees heretofore allowed them by law. December 8, 1800.
17. An act for the relief of Lucy Petit. (PRIVATE—Not printed.)
18. An act providing for the trial of homicide committed on Indians. (To the more effectually insure justice to the Indian tribes.) December 8, 1800.
19. An act to prevent the abatement of suits in event of the death of a party thereto. December 8, 1800.

The Second Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

20. An act supplementary to the act establishing and regulating the militia. December 8, 1800.

21. An act supplementary to the act entitled "An act to regulate the county levies." December 8, 1800.

22. An act supplementary to the act entitled "An act levying a territorial tax on land," and providing for a territorial tax for the year 1801. December 9, 1800.

23. An act to amend the act entitled "An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, and to regulate the election of representatives for the same." December 9, 1800.

24. An act regulating circuit courts and allowing appeals from the courts of common pleas in certain cases. December 9, 1800.

25. An act supplementary to the act entitled, "An act establishing courts for the trial of small cases." December 9, 1800.

26. An act appropriating monies, etc. December 9, 1800.

The appropriation bill (No. 26) contains the following interesting items connected with the enforced removal of the seat of government from Cincinnati to Chillicothe:

To Bazil Abrams for rent of a house, occupied by the general assembly during their present session, ninety dollars.

To Thomas Worthington (afterwards United States senator and governor) for repairing the house, providing chairs, etc., for the use of the general assembly at their present session, thirty-four dollars and twenty-seven cents.

To John Armstrong, esquire, territorial treasurer, for transporting the books and papers belonging to his office, from Cincinnati to Chillicothe, forty dollars.

To Thomas Gibson, esquire, auditor of public accounts, for transporting from Cincinnati to Chillicothe the books and papers belonging to his office, sixty dollars.

To William McMillan and James Findlay, esquires, for their services and expenses in providing a house for the reception of the legislature at the present session, each forty-three dollars.

To William C. Schenck, for transporting the papers belonging to the legislative council from Cincinnati to Chillicothe and for traveling expenses, forty dollars.

To John Reily, for transporting the papers belonging to the House of Representatives from Cincinnati to Chillicothe and for traveling expenses, forty dollars.

The above recited acts were signed by Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives; Robert Oliver, President of the Council; and approved by Ar. St. Clair, Governor, on the date named.

Winship & Willis, Chillicothe, printers.

Authenticity vouched for by Zenas Kimberly, Committee, February 4, 1801.

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND TERRITORIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

[Convened at Chillicothe on Monday, the twenty-third day of November, 1801,
being the day appointed by proclamation of Governor St. Clair.]

MEMBERSHIP.

THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL (SENATE).

ROBERT OLIVER, who appeared on the twenty-third, and on the twenty-fourth, to find no other member in attendance. David Vance, who appeared on the twenty-fifth, with his colleague, Mr. Jacob Burnet.

Solomon Sibley, from Detroit, in the County of Wayne (now Michigan), presented his commission to succeed Mr. Vanderburgh (see notes of previous year) and was sworn and seated.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Chobert, Françoise Joncaire, of Wayne County (now Detroit, Michigan).

Cutler, Ephraim, of Washington County.

Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.

Dunlavy, Francis, of Hamilton County.

Kimberly, Zenas, of Jefferson County.

Langham, Elias, of Ross County (Seated November 26).

Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County.

Massie, Nathaniel, of Adams County.

McCune, Thomas, of Jefferson County.

McDougal, George, of Wayne County (Detroit).

Miller, Moses, of Hamilton County.

Milligan, John, of Jefferson County.

Morrow, Jeremiah, of Hamilton County.

Paine, Edward, of Trumbull County.

Putnam, William Rufus, of Washington County.

Reeder, Daniel, of Hamilton County.

Schieffelin, Jonathan, of Wayne County. (Detroit).

Smith, John, of Hamilton County (Seated December 1).

Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County.

White, Jacob, of Hamilton County.

Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County.

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

The House organized on the twenty-fourth of November by the election of the following officers: Edward Tiffin, Speaker; John Reilly, Clerk.

The seats of Messrs. Scheiffelin and McDougall, of Wayne County, were contested, but they were declared to be entitled to their seats.

The finances of the Territory were in such condition that the governor, who had been reappointed during the adjournment of the assembly, in his address at a joint session of the two houses called to be held in "Mr. Gregg's Hall" for the purpose said: "The Territory is in debt in the sum of \$5,419 beyond the whole revenue for the present year. A new emission of bills (of credit) must be made, even to meet the expenses of the present session. A wretched expedient, it is true, because the bills suffer a depreciation in the hands they pass through, and the public pays the full interest."

During this session of the General Assembly, a bill was passed transferring the seat of government to Cincinnati, from which city it had been removed by a provision in the territorial act of 1800, and as an expression of feeling on the part of the local inhabitants, a number of the members of the legislature, and also the governor, were set upon in Chillicothe on the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth of December. The matter was made a subject for official investigation.

At 12 o'clock noon, on January twenty-third, the Council attended the chamber of the House of Representatives in a body where the joint assembly was addressed by Governor St. Clair, and adjourned by him to meet in second session in Cincinnati on the fourth Monday of the following November. (1802). It should be noted here, that this proposed second session of the second and last territorial legislature was never held. The reason is given in the following interesting extract from the memoirs of a member of the Council speaking of the first constitutional convention:

"As the territorial legislature was in existence, and stood adjourned to meet at Cincinnati on the fourth Monday in November, three weeks after the opening of the convention, a resolution was passed, directing their president to request the governor to dissolve or prorogue that body. Such a precaution was altogether unnecessary, as no disposition existed among the members, either to embarrass, or in any way interfere with the movements of the convention. That such a disposition did not exist was verified by the fact that the day for the meeting of the legislature came and passed; the members remaining at home as by common consent. No attempt was made by the governor, or by any of the members, to convene that body, till its existence was terminated, and it was succeeded by the General Assembly under the State Constitution." (Notes on the Northwestern Territory, 1847, by Judge Jacob Burnett, a member of the Territorial Council.)

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

ACTS OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE
(1801-2.)

1. An act allowing and regulating writs of attachment. January 18, 1802.
2. An act regulating executions. January 19, 1802.
3. An act regulating the fees of civil officers and for other purposes. January 23, 1802.
4. An act levying a tax on land for the year 1802 and for other purposes. January 23, 1802.
5. An act requiring public officers to give bond in certain cases. January 19, 1802.
6. An act providing for the execution of real contracts in certain cases. January 4, 1802.
7. An act for the partition of real estate. December 23, 1801.
8. An act providing for the inspection of certain articles of exportation therein enumerated. January 9, 1802.
9. An act to encourage the killing of wolves and panthers. January 9, 1802.
10. An act for the assignment of bail bonds. January 22, 1802.
11. An act to remove the seat of government and fix the same at Cincinnati, in the County of Hamilton. January 1, 1802.
12. An act to amend the act entitled "An act establishing and regulating the militia." January 22, 1802.
13. An act to ascertain the boundaries of certain counties. January 23, 1802.
14. An act for the distribution of insolvent estates. January 13, 1802.
15. An act to amend the act entitled "An act for opening and regulating public roads and highways." January 20, 1802.
16. An act providing for the appointment of guardians to lunatics and others. January 4, 1802.
17. An act concerning testimony. January 13, 1802.
18. An act declaring the assent of the Territory to an alteration in the ordinance for the government thereof. December 21, 1802. (There was a vigorous protest against the passage of this act, from its opponents in the assembly.)
19. An act providing for the acknowledgment and recording of deeds in certain cases. January 20, 1802.
20. An act providing for the encouragement of the breed of horses. January 20, 1802.
21. An act to establish and regulate township meetings. January 18, 1802.

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

22. An act altering the times of holding certain courts in the County of Ross. January 9, 1802.

23. An act appropriating one thousand dollars of the tax levied in Trumbull county to open a road to the south. January 13, 1802.

24. An act providing for the recovery of money secured by mortgage. January 20, 1802.

25. An act allowing compensation to the assembly and to the treasurer and auditor of the territory. January 1, 1802.

26. An act establishing the "American Western University" at Athens (now the Ohio University). January 9, 1802.

27. An act to postpone the sale of land for taxes, in the counties of Trumbull, Jefferson and Wayne. December 12, 1801.

28. An act authorizing the town of Marietta to preserve the banks of the rivers in the said town. December 23, 1801.

29. An act repealing that part of a former act which allowed the judges of the General Court two dollars per day. January 20, 1802.

30. An act appointing trustees for the town of Manchester, Adams County. January 1, 1802.

31. An act fixing the compensation for attorneys commissioned to practice in the Counties of Washington and Trumbull. January 20, 1802.

32. An act defining and regulating the duties of the Secretary of the territory. January 1, 1802.

33. An act to incorporate the town of Chillicothe. January 4, 1802.

34. An act to incorporate the town of Cincinnati. January 1, 1802.

35. An act to incorporate the town of Detroit. January 18, 1802.

36. An act authorizing Zacheus Biggs and Zacheus A. Beatty to erect a bridge over Will's creek. (On the road leading from Chillicothe to Wheeling in Washington County). January 9, 1802.

37. An act authorizing Jonathan Zane and others to erect a toll bridge over the Muskingum river (Near the mouth of Licking creek). January 23, 1802.

38. An act for the relief of Sally Mills. (Divorce.) December 19, 1802.

39. An act for the relief of Jean Wilson. (Divorce.) January 9, 1802.

40. An act making appropriations. January 23, 1802.

The salaries of the governor and territorial judges were paid by the general government until the adoption of the Constitution of Ohio, but the other expenses of the local government were paid by the Territory. This bill appropriates the sum of twelve thousand dollars for what is called a contingent fund, and then provides for its disbursement in detail. Some of the items are interesting as conveying information as to the nature and amount of the territorial expenses a hundred years ago.

The governor is allowed fifty dollars for postage "upon letters of a public nature."

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

The treasurer is allowed ten dollars for stationery for his office, and fifty dollars for the purchase of "an iron chest for the territory."

The private secretary to the governor is allowed three dollars per day for time actually employed, but is not allowed more than thirty days' pay in the year. The legislature is allowed a total sum of eight thousand five hundred dollars. From the general fund, the following allowances were ordered:

To Arthur St. Clair, Jr., attorney-general, a salary of \$400.

To the auditor of public accounts, a salary of \$750.

To the auditor of public accounts, postage for two years, \$75.41.

To the auditor of public accounts, extra clerk hire, \$95.

To the territorial treasurer, a salary of \$400.

To Daniel McAllister, fire-wood, \$26.

To William Rutledge, repairs two houses, \$4.

To James Phillips, three dozen chairs for the legislature, \$72.

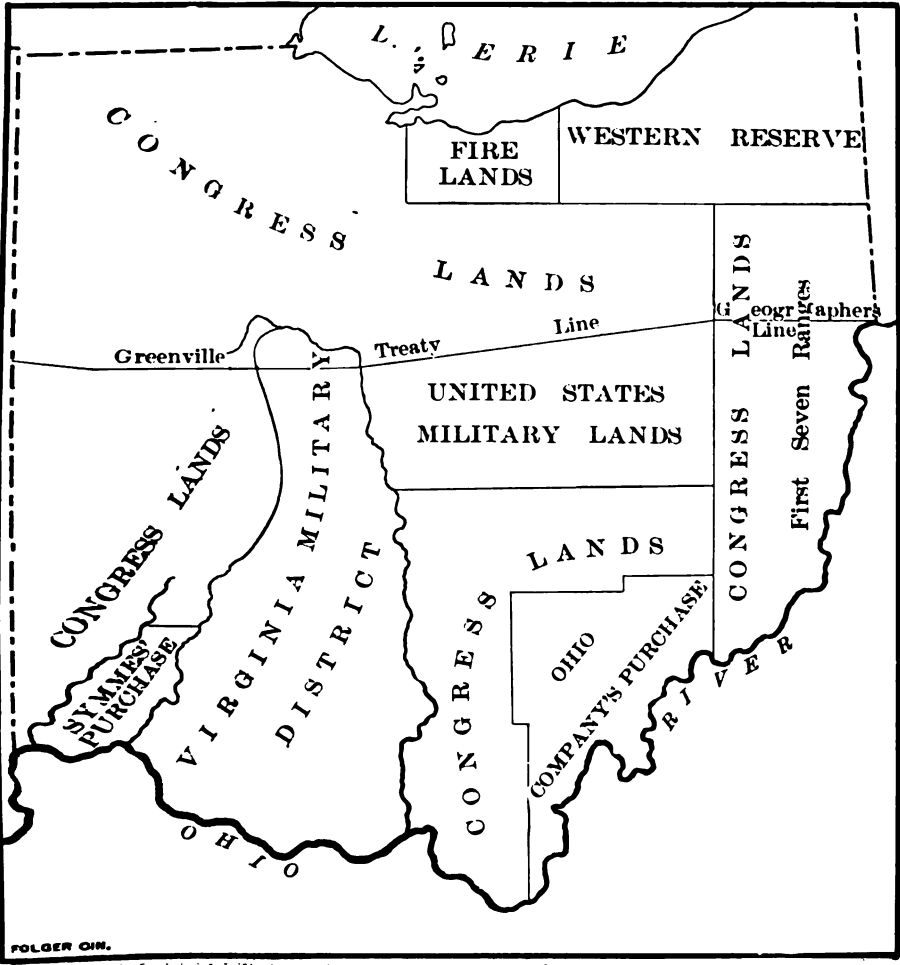
For repairs to court house for reception of legislature, etc., \$16.10.

RESOLUTIONS.

1. Requesting the governor to appoint a day of Thanksgiving. December 5, 1801.
2. Appointing two trustees to fill certain vacancies. December 5.
3. Directing the auditor to sell the furniture provided for the present and last session of the legislature. January 23, 1802.
4. Extending the election laws to Clermont, Fairfield and Belmont counties, and to such counties as may hereafter be laid out. January 23, 1802.
5. Directing the disposition of reports on the Cincinnati and Marietta public road. January 23, 1802.
6. Directing certain laws to be reprinted in the appendix to the volume of laws for this session.

The above acts and resolutions were attested by Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives; Robert Oliver, President of the Council; and were approved on the dates above given by Arthur St. Clair, Governor of the Northwest Territory.

The volume from which the above abstract was made was printed by N. Willis, Chillicothe, 1802, and is in possession of the Supreme Court Library, Columbus.



THE QUESTION OF THE BOUNDARY OF THE STATE.

THE question of boundary, though not expressly referred to the convention (The Constitutional Convention of 1802) was one of greater importance than would appear at first view. It is generally known to those who have consulted the maps of the western country extant; at the time the Ordinance of 1787 was passed, that Lake Michigan was represented as being very far north of the position which it has since been ascertained to occupy. On a map in the Department of State (at Washington) which was before the committee of Congress who formed the ordinance for the government of the Territory, the southern boundary of that lake was laid down as being near the forty-second degree of north latitude, and there was a pencil line passing through the southern bend of the lake, to the Canada line, which intersected the strait between the River Raisin and the town of Detroit. The line was manifestly intended by the committee, and by Congress, to be the northern boundary of this state; and that map, and the line marked on it, should have been taken as conclusive evidence of the boundary, without reference to the actual position of the southern extreme of the lake.

When the Convention was in session in 1802, it was the prevailing opinion that the old maps were correct; and that the line, as defined in the ordinance, would terminate at some point on the strait far above the Maumee Bay; but, while that subject was under discussion, a man who had hunted many years on Lake Michigan and was well acquainted with its position, happened to be in Chillicothe, and in conversation with some of the members, mentioned to them that the lake extended much farther south than was generally supposed; and that a map he had seen placed its southern bend many miles north of its true position. His statement produced some apprehension and excitement on the subject, and induced the convention to change the line prescribed in the act of Congress, so far as to provide, that if it should be found to strike Lake Erie below the Maumee River, as the hunter informed them it would, then the boundary of the state should be a line drawn from the point where the prescribed line intersected the west boundary of the state, direct to the most northern cape of the Maumee Bay. That provision saved to the State of Ohio the valuable ports and harbors on the Maumee River and bay, which were the prize contended for in the "Michigan war of Governor Lucas." Yet some of the members (of the Convention) hesitated in making the provision, lest it might cause delay; but fortunately it was adopted and its object is now secure." (Burnett's "Notes on the Northwestern Territory," 1847, p. 360.) (See also the language of the Acts of Congress, 1800, 1802-1812, quoted in Part I of this publication.—

EDITOR.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1803-1901.)

THE third legislative body to come into power in the territory comprised in the present state was the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, which, following the adoption of the State Constitution and the admission of the state into the Union of States, was organized for its first session, on the first day of March, 1803.

The legislative body thus inaugurated has been an enormous factor for good in the onward and forward progress of Ohio during the past hundred years. *No group of men have served the state with so little personal gain as have her legislators.* No body of public men has done so much to encourage morality, industry and patriotism. The wonder of it is, — *not* that legislators have occasionally made personal mistakes, — but that in no matter what strait or dilemma, Ohio has always had in her service, practically without compensation, so many men who were not only patriots, but men who exhibited the wisdom and had the courage to handle the affairs of state with honor to themselves, to their constituents and the name of an Ohioan. When the enormous power of a General Assembly is fairly understood, the more honor is found to be due those men who, since the first settler landed on the western bank of the Ohio, in 1788, have never used that power as a body, except to advance the state in dignity and in prosperity, and in evidences of fealty in every hour of danger to the general government. More or less acquaintance with members of recent assemblies, and a quite studious attention to the records of the past century in Ohio, gives point to these observations.







ASSISTANT CLERKS OF THE SENATE, 1900-1901.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

A TABLE SHOWING THE
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.

Districts Represented.	The First General Assembly. Convened March 1, 1803.	The Second General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1803.	The Third General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1804.	The Fourth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1805.	The Fifth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1806.
Adams	John Reasly	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker
Belmont	William Vance	William Vance	William Vance	Jos. Sharp	Jos. Sharp
Butler	William Vance	James Sargent	James Sargent	(With Warren)	(With Warren)
Clermont	William Buchanan	James Sargent	James Sargent	James Sargent	James Sargent
Columbiana	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert Slaughter	Robert Slaughter	(With Jefferson)	(With Jefferson)
Fairfield	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert Slaughter	Robert Slaughter	Jacob Furton	Elanathan Scofield
Franklin	Daniel S. Symmes	Daniel Symmes	(With Ross)	(With Ross)	(With Ross)
Gallia	Jeremiah Morrow	John Bigger	(With Washington)	(With Washington)	(With Washington)
Hamilton	John Paul	William Ward	Daniel Symmes	Stephen Wood	Wm. M'Farl, n.i.
"	Francis Dunlavy	W. C. Schenck	Cornelius Snider	Cornelius Snider	Stephen Wood
"	Bazaleel Wells	Bazaleel Wells	James Pritchard	James Pritchard	John Taggart
Jefferson	Zenas Kimberly	John Milligan	John Milligan	Benjamin Hough	Benjamin Hough
Ross	Nathaniel Massie	Nathaniel Massie	Joseph Kerr	Joseph Kerr	Abraham Claypool
"	Abraham Claypool	Abraham Claypool	Abraham Claypool	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur
Trumbull	Samuel Huntington	Benjamin Tappan	George Tod	George Tod	Calvin Cone
Warren	Joseph Buell	Joseph Buell	John Bigger	Jacob Smith	Jacob Smith
Washington	Elijah Backus	Elijah Backus	Joseph Buell	John Bigger	Richard S. Thomas
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	14	15	12	15	16
Speaker	Nathaniel Massie	Nathaniel Massie	James Pritchard	James Pritchard	Thomas Kirker
Clerk	Wm. C. Schenck (acting)	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts Represented.	The Sixth General Assembly.	The Seventh General Assembly.	The Eighth General Assembly.	The Ninth General Assembly.	The Tenth General Assembly.
	Convened December 7, 1867.	Convened December 5, 1868.	Convened December 4, 1869.	Convened December 3, 1870.	Convened December 2, 1871.
Adams	Thos. Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker
Beimont	Joshua Dillon	Joshua Dillon	James Caldwell	James Caldwell	James Caldwell
Butler	(With Warren)	Thomas Irwin	James Caldwell	James Caldwell	James Caldwell
Champaign	(With Warren)	Thomas Irwin	Hiram M. Curry	James Caldwell	James Caldwell
Clermont	David C. Bryan	David C. Bryan	David C. Bryan	William F. Bee	Alexander McBeth
Columbian	(With Jefferson)	Lewis Kenny, Jr.	Lewis Kenny, Jr.	William F. Bee	Alexander McBeth
Cuyahoga	Einathan Scofield	Einathan Scofield	Einathan Scofield	Lewis Kenny, Jr.	Lewis Kenny, Jr.
Fairfield	Stephen Wood	Stephen Wood	Stephen Wood	(With Ganga)	(With Ganga)
Franklin	(With Ross)	Jacob Burton	Jacob Burton	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter
Gallia	(With Washington)	Joseph F. Ross	Joseph F. Ross	William Trimble	William Trimble
Geauga .....	.....	David Abbott	David Abbott	Joseph F. Ross	Joseph F. Ross
Greene .....	.....	Jacob Smith	Jacob Smith	P. R. Bureau	P. R. Bureau
Hamilton .....	.....	Stephen Wood	Stephen Wood	David Abbott	David Abbott
Highland .....	.....	George W. Barrere	George W. Barrere	John Stettin	John Stettin
Jefferson	(With Ross)	John M. Laughlin	John M. Laughlin	Othnel Looker	Othnel Looker
Montgomery	John M. McConnell	Thomas Elliott	Thomas Elliott	Samuel Evans	Samuel Evans
Muskingum .....	.....	Daniel Cooper	Daniel Cooper	James Pritchard	James Pritchard
Ross .....	.....	Robert M'Connell	Robert M'Connell	David Purviance	David Purviance
Trumbull	Abraham Claypool	Henry Massie	Henry Massie	Robert M'Connell	Robert M'Connell
Warren	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur	James Dunlap	James Dunlap
Washington	Calvin Cone	Calvin Cone	Calvin Cone	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur
.....	John Bigger	John Bigger	John Bigger	George Tod	George Tod
.....	Richard S. Thomas	John Sharp	John Sharp	John Bigger	John Bigger
.....	Leonard Jewitt .....	.....	Leonard Jewitt .....	.....	.....
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	16	24	24	23	22
Speaker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Duncan McArthur	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker
Clerk	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Isaiah Morris	Carlos A. Norton	Carlos A. Norton
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock

*Vice Wm. M'Farland, resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

A TABLE SHOWING THE
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.

Districts Represented.	The First General Assembly.	The Second General Assembly.	The Third General Assembly.	The Fourth General Assembly.	The Fifth General Assembly.
	Convened Marc. 1, 1803.	Convened December 5, 1803.	Convened December 3, 1804.	Convened December 2, 1805.	Convened December 1, 1806.
Adams	John Beasley	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker
Belmont	William Vance	William Vance	William Vance	Jos. Sharp	Jos. Sharp
Butler	William Buchanan	James Sargent	James Sargent	(With Warren)	(With Warren)
Clermont	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert Slaughter	James Sargent	James Sargent	James Sargent
Columbiana .....	.....	.....	(With Jefferson)	(With Jefferson)	(With Jefferson)
Fairfield .....	.....	.....	Robert Slaughter	Jacob Burton	Matthew Scofield
Franklin .....	.....	.....	(With Ross)	(With Ross)	(With Ross)
Gallia .....	.....	.....	(With Washington)	(With Washington)	(With Washington)
Hamilton .....	.....	.....	Daniel Symmes	Stephen Wood	Wm. McFarland
" .....	.....	.....	Cornelius Snelder	Cornelius Snelder	Stephen Wood
"
Jefferson .....	.....	.....	James Pritchard	James Pritchard	John Taggart
Ross .....	.....	.....	John Milligan	Benjamin Hough	Benjamin Hough
" .....	.....	.....	Joseph Kell	Joseph Kell	Abraham Glasgow
Trumbull .....	.....	.....	Abraham Claypool	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur
Warren .....	.....	.....	George Tod	George Tod	Calvin Conc
" .....	.....	.....	John Bigger	John Bigger	Jacob Smith
Washington .....	.....	.....	Joseph Buell	Joseph Buell	Richard S. Thomas
" .....	.....	.....	.....	Joseph Bigger	Leonard Jewitt
" .....	.....	.....	.....	Hallem Hempstead	Hallem Hempstead
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	14	15	12	15	16
Speaker	Nathaniel Massie	Nathaniel Massie	James Pritchard	James Pritchard	Thomas Kirker
Clerk	Wm. C. Schenck (acting)	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Districts Represented.	The Sixth General Assembly.	The Seventh General Assembly.	The Eighth General Assembly.	The Ninth General Assembly.	The Tenth General Assembly.
	Convened December 7, 1867.	Convened December 8, 1868.	Convened December 4, 1869.	Convened December 3, 1870.	Convened December 2, 1871.
Adams	Thos. Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker
Belmont	Josiah Dillon	Josiah Dillon	James Caldwell	James Caldwell	James Caldwell
Butler	(With Warren)	Thomas Irwin	Thomas Irwin	Thomas Irwin	Thomas Irwin
Champaign	(With Warren)	Hiram M. Curry	Hiram M. Curry	Alexander McBeth	Alexander McBeth
Clermont	David C. Bryan	David C. Bryan	David C. Bryan	William Fee	William Fee
Columbian	(With Jefferson)	Lewis Kenny, Jr.	Lewis Kenny, Jr.	Lewis Kenny, Jr.	Lewis Kenny, Jr.
Cuyahoga .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Geauga)	(With Geauga)
Fairfield	El Nathan Scofield	El Nathan Scofield	El Nathan Scofield	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter
Franklin	Stephen Wood	Jacob Burton	Jacob Burton	William Trimble	William Trimble
Gallia	(With Ross)	Joseph Foss	Joseph Foss	Joseph Foss	Joseph Foss
Greene	(With Washington)	P. R. Bureau	P. R. Bureau	P. R. Bureau	P. R. Bureau
Hamilton .....	.....	David Abbott	David Abbott	David Abbott	David Abbott
Highland	Stephen Wood	Jacob Smith	Jacob Smith	John Sterrett	Jacob Smith
Jefferson	Hezekiah Price	Hezekiah Price	Hezekiah Price	Othniel Looker	Othniel Looker
Montgomery	(With Ross)	George W. Barrere	George W. Barrere	Samuel Evans	Samuel Evans
Muskingum	John M'Laughlin	John M'Laughlin	John M'Laughlin	John M'Laughlin	James Pritchard
Ross	John M'Connell	Thomas Elliott	Thomas Elliott	Thomas Elliott	Daniel Welch
Trumbull	Abraham Claypool	Daniel Cooper	Daniel Cooper	David Purviance	David Purviance
Warren	Duncan McArthur	Robert M'Connell	Robert M'Connell	Robert M'Connell	Robert M'Connell
Washington	Calvin Cone	Henry Massie	Henry Massie	James Dunlap	James Dunlap
.....	John Bigger	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur	Duncan M'Arthur	Duncan M'Arthur
.....	Richard S. Thomas	Calvin Cone	Calvin Cone	George Tod	George Tod
.....	John Sharp	John Bigger	John Bigger	John Bigger	John Bigger
.....	Leonard Jewitt	John Sharp	Leonard Jewitt	Leonard Jewitt	William Woodbridge
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	16	24	24	23	22
Speaker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Duncan McArthur	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker
Clerk	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Isaiah Morris	Carlos A. Norton	Carlos A. Norton
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock

*Vice Wm. M'Farland, resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1821.
Adams—Brown added in 1818	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd Nathaniel Beasley	Wm. Russell	Wm. Russell Nathan Beasley	Thos. Kirkner Nathan Beasley
Ashtabula District, including Greiga, Forge, Mc-	Almon Ruggles	John Campbell	John Campbell	Aaron Wheeler	Samuel W. Phelps
Chautauque, Huron added in 1821, Mc-	Aaron Wheeler	Aaron Wheeler	Almon Ruggles	Almon Ruggles	Alfred Kelly
Benmont				Jonathan Foster	Jonathan Foster
Butler	John Patterson	John Patterson	David Jennings	David Jennings	David Jennings
Champaign District, includ-	Thomas Irwin	Thomas Irwin	Thos. G. Jones	James Heaton	James Heaton
ing Miami and Preble	Daniel McKinnon	Geo. Fithian	Geo. Fithian	Geo. Fithian	James Heaton
Clermont	Thomas Furnas	Thomas Furnas	Thos. Furnas	Wm. L. Henderson	Wm. Bacht
Crittenton District, including	John Pollock	John Pollock	John Pollock	John Pollock	Thos. Morris
Highland, Fayette and	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble
Greene	Jacob Smith	Wm. R. Cole	Wm. R. Cole	Wm. R. Cole	Wm. R. Cole
Columbiana District, including	John Myers	Thos. G. Jones	Thos. G. Jones	Michael Oswalt	Michael Oswalt
Stark and Wayne	John Thompson	John Thompson	John Thompson	John Thompson	Gideon Hughes
Coshocton District, including	Mordecai Bartley	John Spencer	John Spencer	John Spencer	John Spencer
Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Lick	Joseph Wampler	Joseph Wampler	David Robb	David Robb	Wilson M'Gowan
and 1816, Perry in 1820				Wm. Gass	John Shaw
Delaware District, including	George Jackson	George Jackson	Samuel Sullivan	John Mathews	Thomas Liams
Madison, Union added in	Thomas Johnston	Joseph Foos	Joseph Foos	Joseph Foos	Joseph Foos
1820					
Fairfield	Wm. Trimble	Richard Hooker	Richard Hooker	Elnathan Scofield	Elnathan Scofield
Gallia District, including Sci-					
oto, Pickaway, Pike and	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas
Jackson added in 1815, Law-	David Shelby	David Shelby	David Shelby	David Shelby	John Barr
rence in 1817, Meigs in 1820,				Daniel Womeldorf	Daniel Womeldorf
and Hocking in 1821					
Wayne (1820)					
Hamilton	Geo. P. Torrence	Geo. P. Torrence	W. H. Harrison	Thomas Harrison	Thomas McMillen
	Ephraim Brown	Ephraim Brown	Ephraim Brown	W. H. Harrison	Benj. M. Platt
Harrison-Jefferson	John M'Laughlin	John M'Laughlin	John M'Laughlin	John M'Laughlin	Ephraim Brown
	Mathew Simpson	Mathew Simpson	Mathew Simpson	James Roberts	David Sloan-Jefferson
Montgomery-Warren	Thos. Van Horn	Michael Johnson	Nathaniel M'Lean	Nathaniel M'Lean	James Roberts
	George Newcom	George Newcom	George Newcom	George Newcom	Benj. M. Platt
	James Dunlap	James Dunlap	Sam'l Swearingen	Sam'l Swearingen	Nathaniel M'Lean
Ross	John McDonald	Daniel Madeira	Dan'l Madeira		Wm. Blodget
					Duncan McArthur

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Eleventh General Assembly.	The Twelfth General Assembly.	The Thirteenth General Assembly.	The Fourteenth General Assembly.	The Fifteenth General Assembly
Ross	Convened December 7, 1812.	Convened December 6, 1813.	Convened December 5, 1814.	Convened December 4, 1815.	Convened December 2, 1816.
Trumbull	Calvin Pease.	Daniel Eaton.	*Henry Bush	Eli Baldwin.	John W. Seely.
Washington — Athens added in 1813	William Woodbridge.	Wm. Woodbridge.	Turkand Kirtland	John Sharp.	John Sharp.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	28	28	28	27	29
Speaker	Thos. Kirker.	Othniel Looker.	Thos. Kirker.	Peter Hitchcock.	Abraham Shepherd.
Clerk	Carlos A. Norton.	Carlos A. Norton.	Carlos A. Norton.	Carlos A. Norton.	David Chambers.
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock.	Edward Sherlock.	Edward Sherlock.	Edward Sherlock.	Edward Sherlock.

*Vice Creighton resigned (Ross).

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1821.
Adams — Brown added in 1818	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd	Wm. Russell.	Wm. Russell.	Thos. Kirker.
Ashtabula District, including Cuyahoga, Geauga, Portage, Huron added in 1816, Mc- dona added in 1820, and Sandusky in 1821.	Almon Ruggles. Aaron Wheeler.	John Campbell. Aaron Wheeler.	John Campbell. Almon Ruggles.	Aaron Wheeler. Almon Ruggles. Jonathan Foster	Samuel W. Phelps..... Alfred Kelly. Jonathan Foster.
Belmont	John Patterson.	John Patterson.	David Jennings.	David Jennings.	David Jennings.
Butler	Thomas Irwin.	Thomas Irwin.	Thos. Irwin.	James Heaton.	James Heaton.
Champaign District, includ- ing Miami and Preble.	Daniel McKinnon.	Geo. Fithian.	Geo. Fithian.	Geo. Fithian.	James Cooley.
Clermont	Thomas Furnas.	Thomas Furnas.	Thomas Furnas.	Wm. L. Henderson.	W. Buell.
Clinton District, including Highland, Fayette and Greene	John Pollock.	John Pollock.	John Pollock.	John Pollock.	Thos. Morris.
Columbiana District, including Stark and Wayne.	Allen Trimble.	Allen Trimble.	Allen Trimble.	Allen Trimble.	Allen Trimble.
Coshocton District, including Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Lick- ing and Knox, Richland added in 1816, Perry in 1820	Jacob Smith.	Wm. R. Cole.	Wm. R. Cole.	Wm. R. Cole.	Wm. R. Cole.
Delaware District, including Muskingum, Franklin and Madison, Union added in 1820	John Myers.	Thos. G. Jones.	Thos. G. Jones.	Michael Oswalt.	Michael Oswalt.
Fairfield	John Thompson.	John Thompson.	John Thompson.	John Thompson.	Gideon Hughes.
Gallia District, including Sci- oto, Pickaway, Pike and Jackson added in 1815, Law- rence in 1817, Meigs in 1820, and Hocking in 1821.	Mordecai Bartley.	John Spencer.	John Spencer.	John Spencer.	John Spencer.
Hamilton	Joseph Wampler.	Joseph Wampler.	David Robb.	David Robb.	Wilson McGowan.
Harrison-Jefferson	George Jackson.	George Jackson.	Samuel Sullivant.	John Mathews.	Thomas Ijams.
Montgomery-Warren	Thomas Johnston.	Joseph Foss.	Joseph Foss.	Joseph Foss.	Joseph Foss.
Ross	Wm. Trimble.	Richard Hooker.	Richard Hooker.	Elnathan Scofield.	Elnathan Scofield.
	Robert Lucas.	Robert Lucas.	Robert Lucas.	Robert Lucas.	Robert Lucas.
	David Shelby.	David Shelby.	David Shelby.	David Shelby.	John Barr.
				Daniel Womeldorf.	Daniel Womeldorf.
	Geo. P. Torrence.	Geo. P. Torrence.	W. H. Harrison.	Thomas McMillen.	Thomas McMillen.
	Ephraim Brown.	Ephraim Brown.	Ephraim Brown.	W. H. Harrison.	Benj. M. Piatt.
	John M. Laughlin.	John M. Laughlin.	John M. Laughlin.	Ephraim Brown.	Ephraim Brown.
	Mathew Simpson.	Mathew Simpson.	Mathew Simpson.	John M. Laughlin.	David Sloan-Jefferson.
	Thos. Van Horn.	Nathaniel Johnson.	Nathaniel Johnson.	James Roberts.	James Roberts.
	George Newcom.	George Newcom.	Nathaniel M'Lean.	Nathaniel M'Lean.	Benj. M. Piatt.
	James Dunlap.	James Dunlap.	George Newcom.	George Newcom.	Nathaniel M'Lean.
	John McDonald.	Daniel Madeira.	Sam'l Sweetmeat.	Sam'l Sweetmeat.	Wm. Blodget.
			Dan'l Madeira.	Sam'l Swearingen.	Puncan McArthur.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.— Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly.	The Seventeenth General Assembly.	The Eighteenth General Assembly.	The Nineteenth General Assembly.	The Twentieth General Assembly.
	Convened December 1, 1817. John W. Seely..... Sardine Stone.....	Convened December 7, 1818. Eli Baldwin..... Sardine Stone.....	Convened December 6, 1819. Eli Baldwin..... Sardine Stone.....	Convened December 4, 1820. Eli Baldwin..... Sardine Stone.....	Convened December 3, 1821. Eli Baldwin. Sardine Stone.
Trumbull					
Washington					
atuated in 1813, Morgan in 1820					
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	29	30	29	33	34
Speaker	Abraham Shepherd.....	Robert Lucas.....	Allen Trimble.....	Allen Trimble.....	Allen Trimble.
Clerk	David Chambers.....	Richard Collins.....	Richard Collins.....	Richard Collins.....	David Collins.
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock.....	Jno. Martin.....	Jno. Martin.....	Horace Wolcott.....	Horace Wolcott.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened Special Session, May 29, 1822.	The Twenty-first General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1822.	The Twenty-second General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1823.	The Twenty-third General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1824.
Adams-Brown	Nathaniel Beasley	Alexander Campbell	Alexander Campbell	Thomas Kirker.
Ashtabula District, including Cuyahoga, Geauga, Portage, Huron added in 1816, Medina in 1820, Sandusky in 1821	Thomas Kirker.	Thomas Kirker.	Thomas Kirker.	Jabez Wright.
Belmont-Monroe	Samuel W. Phelps.	Samuel W. Phelps.	Samuel W. Phelps.	Samuel Wheeler.
Butler	Alfred Kelly.	Alfred Kelly.	Samuel Wheeler.	Aaron Norton.
Champaign District, including Miami and Preble.	Jonathan Foster.	Jonathan Foster.	Jonathan Sloan.	David Jennings.
Clermont	David Jennings.	David Jennings.	David Jennings.	Joel Collins.
Clinton District, including Highland, Fayette and Greene	James Heaton.	James Heaton.	James Heaton.	Geo. Fithian.
Columbiana District, including Stark and Wayne.	James Cooley.	James Cooley.	James Cooley.	Robert Young.
Coshocton District, including Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Licking and Knox, Richland added in 1816, Perry in 1820, and Muskingum in 1821.	John P. Findlay.	Thomas W. Furnas.	Thomas W. Furnas.	Owen T. Fishback.
Delaware District, including Muskingum, Franklin and Madison, Union added in 1821, Marion and Crawford in 1823, Sandusky in 1824.	Allen Trimble.	Thomas Morris.	Owen T. Fishback.	Allen Trimble.
Fairfield	Wm. R. Cole.	John Alexander.	John Alexander.	Samuel H. Hale.
Gallia District, including Scioto, Pickaway, Pike Jackson, Lawrence, Meigs and Hocking	Michael Oswalt.	Samuel Coulter.	Samuel Coulter.	John Augustine.
Hamilton	Gideon Hughes.	Gideon Hughes.	John Laird.	Daniel Harbaugh.
Harrison-Jefferson	John Spencer.	Jacob Catterlin.	Jacob Catterlin.	Jacob Catterlin.
Montgomery-Warren	Wilson McGowan.	Wilson McGowan.	Wm. Gass.	Zacheus A. Beatty.
Preble District, including Darke, Mercer, Van Wert, Ross	John Shaw.	John Shaw.	Ebenezer Buckingham.	Wm. Gass.
Trumbull	Thomas Ijams.	Thomas Ijams.	Ebenezer Buckingham.	Ebenezer Buckingham.
	Joseph Foss.	Henry Brown.	James Kookin.	Henry Laffer.
	Finathan Scofield.	Finathan Scofield.	John Creed.	Joseph Foss.
	Robert Lucas.	Wm. Kendall.	Wm. Kendall.	D. N. Beardsley.
	John Barr.	John Barr.	David Shelby.	Robert Lucas.
	Daniel Womeldorf.	George House.	George House.	David Shelby.
	Benjamin M. Platt.	Benjamin M. Platt.	Benjamin M. Platt.	Daniel Womeldorf.
	Ephraim Brown.	Ephraim Brown.	Ephraim Brown.	Clayton Webb.
	David Sloan.	David Sloan.	David Sloan.	Nathan Guilford.
	James Roberts.	Matthew Simpson.	Matthew Simpson.	David Sloan.
	Nathan, McLean.	Nathan, McLean.	Nathan, McLean.	Matthew Simpson.
	Wm. Blodgett.	Wm. Blodgett.	Geo. Newcom.	Samuel Caldwell.
	John Alexander.	Duncan McArthur.	David Crouse.	David F. Heaton.
	Eli Baldwin.	Samuel Bryson.	Samuel Bryson.	Henry Manning.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Countries Represented.	The Twentieth General Assembly.	The Twenty-first General Assembly.	The Twenty-second General Assembly.	The Twenty-third General Assembly.
Washington District, including Athens and Morgan Wayne	Convened Special Session. May 20, 1882. Sardine Stone..... Thomas M'Millan	Convened December 2, 1882. Sardine Stone..... Thomas M'Millan	Convened December 1, 1882. Ephraim Cutler..... Thomas M'Millan	Convened December 6, 1884. Ephraim Cutler. Edward Avery.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	33	32	32	36
Speaker	Allen Trimble.....	Allen Trimble.....	Allen Trimble.....	Allen Trimble.
Clerk	David Collins.....	David Collins.....	David Collins.....	David Collins.
Doorkeeper	Horace Wolcott.....	Horace Wolcott.....	Horace Wolcott.....	Horace Wolcott.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1825.	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1826.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1828.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829.
Adams-Elton	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd	John Fisher	John Fisher	John Cochran.
Allen, Logan, Hardin, Hancock	Robert Young	Daniel Workman	Daniel Workman	Sam'l Wheeler	Eliphalet Austin.
Wood, Miami and Shelby	Sam'l Wheeler	Sam'l Wheeler	Sam'l Wheeler	Wm. B. Hubbard	Thos. Shannon.
Ashtabula and Geauga	John Davenport	John Davenport	Wm. B. Hubbard	Dan'l Woodmansee	Dan'l Woodmansee.
Belmont	Joel Collins	Joel Collins	Joel Collins	John Daugherty	Sampson Mason.
Builer	James Cooley	John Daugherty	John Daugherty	Thos. Morris	Wm. Wayland.
Clark and Champaign	Thos. Morris	Thos. Morris	Thos. Morris	Wm. Blackburn	Chas. Miller.
Clermont	Wm. Blackburn	Wm. Blackburn	Wm. Blackburn	Chas. Miller	Chas. Carpenter.
Columbiana	Henry Laffer	Sam'l Lee	Sam'l Lee	Chas. Carpenter	Robert F. Slaughter.
Coshocton and Tuscarawas	David H. Beardsley	James Koken	James Koken	Robert F. Slaughter	
Delaware, Marion and Sandusky	Jacob Caypool	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter		
Franklin	Jos. Foos	Jos. Foos	Jos. Foos		
Franklin, Madison and Union	Dan'l Womeldorf	Geo. House	Geo. House		
Gallia, Meigs and Jackson	Sam'l H. Hale	James B. Gardiner	James B. Gardiner	Robert Safford	Robert Safford.
Gallia and Meigs	Thos. Hanna	Thos. Hanna	David Robb	Sam'l H. Hale	Sam'l H. Hale.
Greene and Clinton	Clayton Webb	Stephen Wood	Stephen Wood	David Robb	Thos. Weston.
Guernsey and Monroe	Nath. G. Pendleton	Nath. G. Pendleton	Andrew Mack	Jonathan Cilley	Jonathan Cilley.
Hamilton				Ethan A. Brown.	Ethan A. Brown.
Hardin, Madison, Union, Logan	Matthew Simpson	Matthew Simpson	Matthew Simpson	Wm. Fielding	Wm. Fielding.
and Shelby (1828)	Allen Trimble	John Jones	John Jones	Dan'l Kilgore	Daniel Kilgore.
Harrison	Reuben Wood	Reuben Wood	Reuben Wood	John Jones	Moses Carothers.
Highland and Fayette					
Huron, Lorain and Cuyahoga	Wm. Lowery	Wm. Lowery	Humphrey H. Leavitt	David Campbell	David Campbell.
Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, Wood	Wm. Stansberry	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault	Humphrey H. Leavitt	Henry Swearingin.
Jefferson	Stephen Fales	Stephen Fales	Geo. B. Holt	Reuben Wood	Wm. W. Gault.
Licking	Wylys Silliman	Wylys Silliman	Geo. B. Holt	Reuben Wood	Reuben Wood.
Lorain, Cuyahoga and Medina	Rosewell Mills	John Beckwith	John Beckwith	John Hamm	Morris Seeley.
Montgomery (Miami 1829)	John Barr	John Barr	Jos. Olds	John Hamm	John Hamm.
Muskingum				John Beckwith	Alex. McConnell.
Perry and Morgan				Jos. Olds	Jos. Olds.
Pickaway and Hocking (1827)					
Pickaway and Franklin in } 1828					
Pike, Scioto and Lawrence } (Jackson added in 1828)					
	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Wm. Kendall	Robert Lucas.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-fourth General Assembly.	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly.
Portage and Medina (Medina detached in 1829).....	Convened December 5, 1825.	Convened December 4, 1826.	Convened December 3, 1827.	Convened December 1, 1828.	Convened December 7, 1829.
Preble, Darke, Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding and Williams (Van Wert and Paulding dropped in 1825).....	Elkanah Richardson ...	Jonathan Sloan	Jonathan Sloan	Darius Lyman	Darius Lyman.
Richland and Knox.....	David F. Heaton	John G. Jameson	John G. Jameson	David F. Heaton	David F. Heaton.
Ross	Daniel S. Norton	Daniel S. Norton	Wm. Cass	Wm. Cass	Thos. Rigdon.
Stark	Sam'l Swearingin	Sam'l Swearingin	Sam'l Swearingin	Sam'l Swearingin	Duncan McArthur.
Trumbull	John Augustine	John Augustine	John Augustine	John Augustine	John Augustine.
Warren	Henry Manning	Eli Baldwin	Eli Baldwin	Thos. D. Webb	Thos. D. Webb.
Washington and Athens (Hock- ing added in 1828).....	Samuel Caldwell	Jacob D. Miller	Jeremiah Morrow	Samuel Caldwell	Samuel Caldwell.
	Edward Avery	Edward Avery	Jos. H. Larwill	Jos. H. Larwill	Benj. Jones.
	Eben, Currier	Eben, Currier	Wm. R. Putnam	Wm. R. Putnam	Calvary Morris.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	36	36	36	36	36
Speaker	Allen Trimble	Abraham Shepherd	Sam'l Wheeler	Sam'l Wheeler	Robert Lucas.
Clerk	David Collins	David Collins	David Collins	David Collins	Wm. Larwill.
Doorkeeper	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Noyce Stone.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirty-first General Assembly.
	Convened December 6, 1830.	Convened December 5, 1831.	Convened June 4, 1832. Special.	Convened December 3, 1832.
Adam and Brown.....	John Cochran.....	Jos. Riggs.....	Jos. Riggs.....	Jos. Riggs.....
Ashland and Geauga.....	Elphalet Austin.....	Uri Secoy.....	Uri Secoy.....	Uri Secoy.....
Belmont.....	Thos. Shannon.....	Wm. Dunn.....	Wm. Dunn.....	William Dunn.....
Butler.....	Fergus Anderson.....	Fergus Anderson.....	Fergus Anderson.....	William Woodmansee.....
Clark and Champaign.....	Sampson Mason.....	A. R. Colwell.....	A. R. Colwell.....	A. R. Colwell.....
Clermont.....	Wm. Wayland.....	Thos. Morris.....	Thos. Morris.....	Thomas Morris.....
Columbiana.....	Wm. Blackburn.....	Wm. Blackburn.....	William Blackburn.....	William Blackburn.....
Coshocton and Knox.....	Saml. C. McDowell.....	Samuel C. McDowell.....	Samuel McDowell.....	Dyram Leonard.....
Crawford.....	Chas. Carpenter.....	Charles Carpenter.....	Charles Carpenter.....	James W. Crawford.....
Delaware, Marion and Crawford.....	Robt. F. Slaughter.....	Robert F. Slaughter.....	Robert F. Slaughter.....	Samuel Spangler.....
Franklin.....	Robert Safford.....	Robert Safford.....	Robert Safford.....	William Ellsberry.....
Gallia and Meigs.....	Wm. Ellsberry.....	Wm. Ellsberry.....	William Ellsberry.....	Robert Thompson.....
Greene and Clinton.....	Thos. Weston.....	Robert Thompson.....	Robert Thompson.....	Alex. Duncan.....
Guernsey and Monroe.....	Jonathan Cilley.....	Jonathan Cilley.....	Jonathan Cilley.....	Samuel R. Miller.....
Hamilton.....	Samuel R. Miller.....	Samuel R. Miller.....	Samuel R. Miller.....	Philip Lewis.....
Hardin, Madison, Union, Logan and Shelby.....	John Shelby.....	John Shelby.....	John Shelby.....	Ios. Holmes.....
Harrison.....	Daniel Kilgore.....	Daniel Kilgore.....	Daniel Kilgore.....	Moses Carothers.....
Highland and Fayette.....	Moses Carothers.....	Moses Carothers.....	Moses Carothers.....	Daniel Tiden.....
Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, Wood and Hancock.....	Samuel M. Lockwood.....	Samuel M. Lockwood.....	Samuel M. Lockwood.....	Andrew McMechan.....
Jefferson.....	Henry Swearingen.....	Andrew McMechan.....	Elias Howell.....	Benjamin Briggs.....
Licking.....	Elias Howell.....	Elias Howell.....	Elias Howell.....	John W. Willey.....
Lorain, Cuyahoga and Medina.....	John W. Willey.....	John W. Willey.....	John W. Willey.....	Robert Young.....
Montgomery and Miami.....	Morris Seelye.....	Robert Young.....	Robert Young.....	Ezekiel T. Cox.....
Muskingum.....	James Raquet.....	Ezekiel T. Cox.....	Ezekiel T. Cox.....	John B. Orton.....
Perry and Morgan.....	Alex. McConnell.....	John B. Orton.....	John B. Orton.....	William Doherty.....
Pickaway and Franklin.....	Jos. Olds.....	William Doherty.....	William Doherty.....	John James.....
Pike, Scioto, Lawrence and Jackson.....	David Mitchell.....	David Mitchell.....	David Mitchell.....	Chauncey Eggleston.....
Portage.....	Darius F. Heaton.....	Darius F. Heaton.....	Darius F. Heaton.....	John M. U. McNutt.....
Preble, Darke, Mercer and Williams.....	Thos. Rigdon.....	Wm. Cass.....	William Cass.....	William Gass.....
Richland and Knox.....	Edward King.....	Anthony Walke.....	Anthony Walke.....	Mathias Shepler.....
Ross.....	John Augustine.....	Wm. Ripley.....	William Ripley.....	Eph. Brown.....
Stark.....	Wm. Ripley.....	John Bigger.....	John Bigger.....	Henry Lafer.....
Trumbull.....	John Bigger.....	John Bigger.....	John Bigger.....	Jacoby Hallack.....
Tuscarawas and Holmes.....	John Bigger.....	John Bigger.....	John Bigger.....	
Warren.....	John Bigger.....	John Bigger.....	John Bigger.....	

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirty-first General Assembly.
Washington, Athens and Hocking.....	Convened December 6, 1880. Calvary Morris..... Benj. Jones.....	Convened December 5, 1881. Arius Nye..... Benj. Jones.....	Convened June 4, 1882. Special. Arius Nye..... Benj. Jones.....	Convened December 8, 1882. Arius Nye, Thos. Robinson.
Wayne				
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	36	36	36	36
Speaker	Samuel Miller.....	Wm. Doherty.....	William Doherty.....	Samuel R. Miller.
Clerk	Wm. Larwill.....	John L. Taylor.....	John L. Taylor.....	William W. M'Kaig.
Doorkeeper	Samuel Bayless.....	Isaac Coole.....	Isaac Coole.....	Isaac Coole.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-second General Assembly.	The Thirty-third General Assembly.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly.
	Convened December 2, 1883. Jas. Pilson	Convened December 1, 1884, and June 8, 1885. Jas. Pilson	Convened December 7, 1886. Jno. Patterson	Convened December 6, 1886. Jno. Patterson	Convened December 4, 1887. Chas. White.
Adams and Brown (Scioto added in 1886)	Jas. Johnson	Jas. Johnson	Jno. E. Hunt	Jno. E. Hunt	Curtis Bates. Benj. Wade.
Allen, Miami, Darke, Shelby, Wood, Mercer, Williams, Lu- cas, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding and Henry	Peter Hitchcock	Peter Hitchcock	Ralph Granger	Ralph Granger	Jas. Rodgers, Thos. Shannon, Elijah Vance.
Ashabula and Geauga	Calvary Morris	Calvary Morris	Andrew Donnelly	Andrew Donnelly	Jno. H. James.
Ashtabula and Geauga	Jas. Alexander, Sr.	Jas. Alexander, Sr.	Geo. Sharp	Geo. Sharp	James Thompson.
Belmont	Dan'l Woodmansee	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Peres Sprague.
Butler (Preble added in 1886) ..	Chas. Anthony	Chas. Anthony	Jno. H. James	Jno. H. James	Simson Fuller. Douty Utter.
Clarke and Champaign (Logan added in 1886)	Wm. Blackburn	*Wm. Blackburn	Joseph Thompson, Jr.	Joseph Thompson, Jr.	Hezekiah Gorton.
Columbiana (Carroll added in 1886)	Byram Leonard	Wm. M. Kaig	Jno. Ravenscroft	Peres Sprague	Sam'l Spangler. Jno. Ar buckle. Jno. L. Greene.
Coshocton and Knox (Wayne added in 1886)	Frederick Whittlesey ..	Frederick Whittlesey ..	Jno. W. Allen	Jno. W. Allen	Wm. C. Walton. John H. Genard. Wm. Oliver.
Cuyahoga, Medina and Lorain (Medina and Lorain detached in 1886)	Wm. Doan	Wm. Doan	Sam'l Medary	Sam'l Medary	Isaiah Morria.
Clermont	Jas. W. Crawford	Robt. Hopkins	Robt. Hopkins	Hezekiah Gorton	
Delaware, Marion and Crawford (Union added in 1886)	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	
Fairfield (Locking added in 1886)	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn	Elias Florence	Elias Florence	
Fayette, Madison and Greene ..	Wm. Ellsberry	Joshua Yoe	Wm. Scott	Wm. Scott	
Franklin and Pickaway	Isaac Atkins	Isaac Atkins	Henry Morse	Wm. Price	
Greene and Monroe	Alex. Duncan	David T. Disney	Wm. Price	Sam'l Newell	
Hamilton	David T. Disney	Sam'l Newell	Thos. Vincent	Jacob Kirby	
Hardin, Madison, Union, Lo- gan and Hancock	Philip Lewis	Thos. T. Vincent	Jacob Kirby	Jacob Kirby	
Highland and Clinton	Jos. Holmes	Jos. J. McDowell	Jos. J. McDowell	Jos. J. McDowell	
Highland and Fayette	Jos. J. McDowell	Jos. J. McDowell	Jos. J. McDowell	Jos. J. McDowell	

*Resigned Jan. 27. †Vice Blackburn, resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-second General Assembly.	The Thirty-third General Assembly.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly.
	Convened December 2, 1833.	Convened December 1, 1834. and June 8, 1835.	Convened December 7, 1835.	Convened December 5, 1836.	Convened December 4, 1837.
Huron, Sandusky and Seneca (1836)	Dan'l Tilden	Jos. Howard	Jos. Howard	Jno. K. Campbell	Jno. K. Campbell,
Jefferson	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Samuel Stokely.
Licking	Jonathan Taylor	Jonathan Taylor	Jonathan Taylor	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault.
Lucas, Wood and Henry	Medina and Lorain (1836)	Medina and Lorain (1836)	Medina and Lorain (1836)	James Moore	Curtis Bates.
Miami, Darke and Mercer	Montgomery and Preble (Preble detached in 1836)	Montgomery and Preble (Preble detached in 1836)	Montgomery and Preble (Preble detached in 1836)	Wm. J. Thomas	James Moore.
Montgomery	Jno. M. U. McNutt	Jas. Steele	Jas. Steele	James Steele	Wm. I. Thomas.
Perry and Morgan (Washington added in 1830)	Thos. Anderson	Thos. Anderson	Thos. Anderson	Samuel Cox	Jas. Steele.
Pike, Scioto and Lawrence (Jackson added in 1831)	Wm. Hawkins	Wm. Hawkins	Wm. Hawkins	Jno. Lidley	Sam'l Cox.
Portage	Jno. James	Wm. Kendall	Wm. Kendall	Jas. Steele	Wm. Hawkins.
Richland	Chauncey Eggleston	Darius Lyman	Frederick Wadsworth	Jno. Lidley	Jas. Steele.
Rosa (Pike and Jackson added in 1830)	Matthew Lind	Matthew Lind	Wm. McLaughlin	Samuel Cox	Sam'l Cox.
Sandusky	Anthony Walke	Anthony Walke	David Crouse	Jno. Lidley	Wm. Hawkins.
Stark	Matthias Shepler	Matthias Shepler	David Crouse	Jno. Lidley	Jas. Steele.
Trumbull	Ephraim Brown	Matthias Shepler	Matthias Shepler	David Crouse	Sam'l Cox.
Tuscarawas and Holmes	Henry Laffer	Henry Laffer	Matthias Shepler	David Crouse	Wm. Hawkins.
Tuscarawas and Harrison (1836) Wayne	Jacob Hallack	Henry Laffer	Matthias Shepler	David Crouse	Sam'l Cox.
Wayne	Thos. Robinson	Jno. M. Houston	Jno. M. Houston	David Crouse	Wm. Hawkins.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	36	37	36	37
Speaker	David T. Disney	†Peter Hitchcock	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Geo. J. Smith.
Clerk	Wm. W. McKaig	Charles Anthony	Jno. Brough	Jno. Brough	Jno. R. Osborn.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Isaac Coole	Isaac Coole	Isaac Coole	Jacob Ankney	Alex. Delorac.

†Resigned Mar. 6, 1836.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-second General Assembly.	The Thirty-third General Assembly.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly.
	Convened December 2, 1833.	Convened December 1, 1834. June 8, 1835.	Convened December 7, 1835.	Convened December 5, 1836.	Convened December 4, 1837.
Adams and Brown (Scioto added in 1836).....	Jas. Pilson	Jas. Pilson	Jno. Patterson	Jno. Patterson	Chas. White.
Allen, Miami, Darke, Shelby, Woou, Mercer, Williams, Lu- cas, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding and Henry.....	Jas. Johnson	Jas. Johnson	Jno. E. Hunt	Jno. E. Hunt	Curtis Bates. Benj. Wade.
Ashland and Geauga.....	Peter Hitchcock	Peter Hitchcock	Ralph Granger	Ralph Granger	Jas. Rodgers. Thos. Shannon. Elijah Vance.
Athens, Gallia, Hocking, Meigs and Washington.....	Calvary Morris	Calvary Morris	Andrew Donnelly	Andrew Donnelly	
Belmont	Jas. Alexander, Sr.	Jas. Alexander, Sr.	Geo. Sharp	Geo. Sharp	
Butler (Preble added in 1836)...	Dan'l Woodmansee	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	
Clarke and Champaign (Logan added in 1836).....	Chas. Anthony	Chas. Anthony	Jno. H. James	Jno. H. James	Jno. H. James.
Columbiana (Carroll added in 1836)	Wm. Blackburn	*Wm. Blackburn	Joseph Thompson, Jr. ...	Joseph Thompson, Jr. ...	James Thompson.
Coshocton and Knox (Wayne added in 1836).....	Byram Leonard	†Wm. McKaig	Jno. Ravenscroft	Peres Sprague	Peres Sprague.
Cuyahoga, Medina and Lorain (Medina and Lorain detached in 1836).....	Frederick Whittlesey ..	Frederick Whittlesey ..	Jno. W. Allen	Jno. W. Allen	Simson Fuller. Douty Utter.
Clermont	Wm. Doan	Wm. Doan	Sam'l Medary	Sam'l Medary	
Delaware, Marion and Crawford (Union added in 1836).....	Jas. W. Crawford	Robt. Hopkins	Robt. Hopkins	Heretiah Gorton	Heretiah Gorton.
Fairfield (Hocking added in 1836)	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler.
Fayette, Madison and Greene. Franklin and Pickaway.....	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn	Elias Florence	Elias Florence	Jno. L. Greene.
Greene and Clinton.....	Wm. Ellsbery	Joshua Yoe	Joshua Yoe	Joshua Yoe	Wm. C. Walton.
Guernsey and Monroe.....	Isaac Atkinson	Isaac Atkinson	Wm. Scott	Wm. Scott	John H. Gerard.
Hamilton	Alex. Duncan	Henry Morse	Henry Morse	Wm. Price	Wm. Oliver.
Hardin, Madison, Union, Lo- gan and Hancock.....	David T. Disney	David T. Disney	Wm. Price	Wm. Price	
Harrison	Philip Lewis	Sam'l Newell	Sam'l Newell	Sam'l Newell	Isiah Morris.
Highland and Clinton.....	Jos. Holmes	Thos. T. Vincent.....	Thos. Vincent	Jacob Kirby	
Highland and Fayette.....	Jos. J. McDowell.....	Jos. J. McDowell.....	Jacob Kirby	Jacob Kirby	

*Resigned Jan. 27. †Vice Blackburn, resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-second General Assembly.	The Thirty-third General Assembly.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly.
	Convened December 2, 1823.	Convened December 1, 1834. and June 8, 1835.	Convened December 7, 1839.	Convened December 5, 1836.	Convened December 4, 1837.
Huron, Sandusky and Seneca (1836)	Dan'l Tilden	Jos. Howard	Jos. Howard	Ino. K. Campbell	Ino. K. Campbell,
Licking	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Samuel Stokely.
Lucas, Wood and Henry (1836)	Jonathan Taylor	Jonathan Taylor	Jonathan Taylor	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault.
Madison	Medina and Mercer	Medina and Mercer	Medina and Mercer	James Moore	Curtis Bates.
Montgomery and Preble (Preble detached in 1836)	Monroe	Monroe	Monroe	Wm. J. Thomas	James Moore.
Muskingum	Ino. M. U. McNutt	Jas. Steele	Jas. Steele	James Steele	Wm. L. Thomas.
Perry and Morgan (Washington added in 1837)	Thos. Anderson	Thos. Anderson	Sam'l Cox	Samuel Cox	Jas. Steele.
Pike, Scioto and Lawrence (Jackson added in 1834)	Wm. Hawkins	Wm. Hawkins	Ino. Lidey	Ino. Lidey	Sam'l Cox.
Portage	Ino. James	Wm. Kendall	Wm. Kendall	James Steele	Wm. Hawkins.
Richland	Chauncey Eggleston	Darius Lyman	Frederick Wadsworth	Sam'l Cox	Sam'l Cox.
Ross (Pike and Jackson added in 1839)	Matthew Lind	Matthew Lind	Wm. McLaughlin	Wm. McLaughlin	Wm. Hawkins.
Sandusky	Anthony Walke	Anthony Walke	David Crouse	Dan'l Upson	Dan'l Upson.
Stark	Matthias Shepler	Matthias Shepler	Matthias Shepler	Dan'l Upson	Wm. McLaughlin.
Trumbull	Ephraim Brown	Leicester King	Leicester King	David Crouse	Ino. J. Van Meter.
Tuscarawas and Holmes	Henry Laffer	Henry Laffer	Walter M. Blake	David E. Owen	David E. Owen.
Tuscarawas and Harrison (1836)	Ino. M. Houston	Leicester King	Leicester King	Leicester King	David S. Starkweather.
Wayne	Isaac Coole	Isaac Coole	Isaac Coole	Thos. C. Vincent	Leicester King.
	Thos. Robinson	Thos. Robinson	Ino. M. Houston	Thos. C. Vincent	Thos. C. Vincent.
	Thos. Robinson	Thos. Robinson	Geo. Wellhouse	Geo. I. Smith	Geo. J. Smith.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.	36	36	37	36	37
Speaker	David T. Disney	Peter Hitchcock	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Geo. J. Smith.
Clerk	Wm. W. McKaig	Charles Anthony	Ino. Brough	Ino. Brough	Ino. R. Osborn.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Isaac Coole	Ino. R. Mulvaney	Isaac Coole	Jacob Ankeney	Alex. Delorac.

†Resigned Mar. 6, 1836.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly.	The Fortieth General Assembly.	The Forty-first General Assembly.
	Convened December 3, 1838.	Convened December 2, 1839.	Convened December 7, 1840.	Convened December 6, 1841. and July 25, 1842.	Convened December 5, 1842.
Adams, Brown and Scioto.....	Chas. W. White.....	Jno. Glover.....	Jno. Glover.....	Wm. Robbins.....	Wm. Robbins.....
Adams, Highland and Fayette.....	Jas. Rogers.....	Simeon Nash.....	Simeon Nash.....	Abraham Van Vorhes.....	Abraham Van Vorhes.....
Adams, Meigs, Lawrence and Gallia.....	Benj. F. Wade.....	Benj. Bissell.....	Benj. Bissell.....	Benj. Wade, Jr.....	Benj. Wade Jr.....
Akron and Meigs (Lancaster and Gallia detached in 1811).....	Thos. Shannon.....	Thos. Shannon.....	Thos. Shannon.....	Chauncey Dewey.....	Robt. H. Miller.....
Ashtabula and Lake.....	Jno. Saylor.....	Jno. Saylor.....	Robt. Hazeltine.....	Robt. Hazeltine.....	Robt. Hazeltine.....
Bentley (Harrison added in 1841).....	Joseph Thompson, Jr.....	Joseph Thompson, Jr.....	Joseph Thompson, Jr.....	Chas. M. Allen.....	Chas. M. Allen.....
Butler and Preble.....	Dowty Utter.....	Dowty Utter.....	Dowty Utter.....	Benj. Stanton.....	Benj. Stanton.....
Carroll and Columbiana.....	Benj. H. James.....	Benj. H. James.....	Benj. H. James.....	Griffith Foos, Jr.....	Jas. Loudon.....
Champaign and Logan and Union.....	Dowty Utter.....	Dowty Utter.....	Dowty Utter.....	Bryam Leonard.....	John Johnson.....
Clermont, Logan and Champaign.....	Jas. Mathews.....	Jas. Mathews.....	Bryam Leonard.....	Seabury Ford.....	Seabury Ford.....
Clermont, Brown and Clinton.....	Simon Fuller.....	Richard Lord.....	Richard Lord.....	Jas. H. Godman.....	Jos. McCutchen.....
Coshocton, Knox and Holmes.....	Benj. F. Allen.....	Benj. F. Allen.....	Jas. H. Godman.....	Nelson Franklin.....	Nelson Franklin.....
Coshocton detached in 1844.....	Aaron Harlan.....	Aaron Harlan.....	Sam'l Spangler.....	Alex. Waddle.....	Jos. Ridgway, Jr.....
Cuyahoga (Geauga added in 1841).....	Sam'l Spangler.....	Sam'l Spangler.....	Sam'l Spangler.....	Simeon Nash.....	Simeon Nash.....
Delaware, Marion, Crawford and Union (Marion detached in 1844).....	Jno. L. Green.....	Jno. L. Green.....	Jno. L. Green.....	Wm. C. Walton.....	Wm. C. Walton.....
Fayette, Madison and Greene.....	Wm. C. Walton.....	Wm. C. Walton.....	Wm. C. Walton.....	Geo. W. Holmes.....	Oliver Jones.....
Fairfield and Hocking.....	Geo. W. Holmes.....	Geo. W. Holmes.....	Geo. W. Holmes.....	Jas. J. Faran.....	Jas. J. Faran.....
Fairfield and Pickaway.....	Wm. Oliver.....	Wm. Oliver.....	Jas. J. Faran.....	Benj. Ream.....	Jacob B. Koch.....
Franklin, Madison and Clark.....	Jno. Brady.....	Jno. Brady.....	Thos. Patterson.....	Jos. M. Root.....	Jno. Fuller.....
Gallia, Lawrence and Scioto.....	Isaiah Morris.....	Thos. Patterson.....	Thos. Patterson.....	Jas. Mitchell.....	Jas. Mitchell.....
Guernsey and Monroe.....	Josiah Tracy.....	Josiah Tracy.....	Jos. M. Root.....		
Hamilton.....	Sam'l Stokely.....	Jas. Mitchell.....	Jas. Mitchell.....		
Harrison and Tuscarawas.....					
Highland and Clinton.....					
Holmes and Tuscarawas.....					
Huron (Erie added in 1840).....					
Jefferson (Harrison added in 1844).....					

*Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.***MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.**

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly.	The Fortieth General Assembly.	The Forty-first General Assembly.
Licking Wood and Williams Lucas Hancock, Henry, Paulding, Butnam, Allen, Harrison, Shelby and Van Wert added in 1840)	Convened December 3, 1838. Richard Stadden.....	Convened December 2, 1839. Richard Stadden.....	Convened December 7, 1840. Burrell B. Taylor.....	Convened and December 6, 1841, July 23, 1842. Burrell B. Taylor.....	Convened December 5, 1842. Jas. Parker.
Medina and Lorain..... Miami, Adams, Mercer (Shelby added in 1840, Mercer detached in 1844)	Curtis Bates..... Heman Birch.....	Wm. I. Thomas..... Henry Shideler..... Jas. Henderson..... Isaac Humphreys.....	Wm. I. Thomas..... Jos. Barnett..... Jas. Henderson..... Alex. McConnell..... Elisha N. Sil.....	Jacob Clark..... Josiah Harris.....	Jacob Clark. Josiah Harris.
Montgomery (Warren added in 1844)	Wm. I. Thomas.....	Wm. I. Thomas.....	Wm. I. Thomas.....	Wm. I. Thomas.....	Jos. S. Updegraff.
Muskingum.....	Henry Shideler.....	Henry Shideler.....	Jos. Barnett.....	Jos. Barnett.....	Jos. Barnett.
Perry, Morgan and Washington	Sam'l Cox..... Wm. Hawkins.....	Jas. Henderson..... Isaac Humphreys.....	Isaac Humphreys.....	Jos. Henderson..... Alex. McConnell..... Jno. Ritchey.....	Jas. Henderson. Alex. McConnell. Jno. Ritchey.
Portage (Summit added in 1840)	Gregory Powers.....	Simon Perkins.....	Elisha N. Sil.....	Elisha N. Sil.....	Jno. E. Jackson.
Richland.....	Wm. McLaughlin.....	Wm. McLaughlin.....	Wm. McLaughlin.....	Thos. W. Baritey.....	Thos. W. Bartley.
Ross Pike and Jackson (Hock- ing added in 1841)	J. I. Vanmeter.....	Jno. Hough.....	Jno. Hough.....	Allen Latham.....	Allen Latham.
Seneca and Sandusky (Wood Ottawa and Hancock added in 1840, Crawford in 1844)	Wm. Craighill..... Jacob Hostetter..... David Tod..... Geo. J. Smith..... Jacob Thrig.....	Wm. Craighill..... Jacob Hostetter..... David Tod..... Geo. J. Smith..... Jacob Thrig.....	John Goodin..... Jacob Hostetter..... Jno. Crowell..... Isaac S. Perkins..... Jno. H. Harris.....	Jno. Goodin..... Jacob Hostetter..... Jno. Crowell..... Isaac S. Perkins..... Jno. H. Harris.....	Moses McAnelly. Samuel Lahm. Eben Newton. Wm. H. P. Denny. Chas. Wolcott.
Stark.....	Wm. Craighill.....	Wm. Craighill.....	John Goodin.....	Jno. Goodin.....	Moses McAnelly.
Trumbull.....	Jacob Hostetter.....	Jacob Hostetter.....	Jacob Hostetter.....	Jacob Hostetter.....	Samuel Lahm.
Warren (Greene added in 1844)	David Tod.....	David Tod.....	Jno. Crowell.....	Jno. Crowell.....	Eben Newton.
Wayne.....	Geo. J. Smith.....	Geo. J. Smith.....	Isaac S. Perkins.....	Isaac S. Perkins.....	Wm. H. P. Denny.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	36	36	36	35	35
Speaker.....	Wm. Hawkins.....	Wm. McLaughlin.....	Wm. J. McLaughlin.....	Jas. J. Faran.....	Jas. J. Faran.
Clerk.....	Caleb J. McNulty.....	Caleb I. McNulty.....	Caleb J. McNulty.....	Thos. J. Morgan.....	Thos. J. Morgan.
Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Thos. W. Mansfield.....	Sam'l Burwell.....	Sam'l Burwell.....	Geo. Knapp.....	Geo. Knapp.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-second General Assembly.	The Forty-third General Assembly.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly.
	Convened December 4, 1848.	Convened December 2, 1849.	Convened December 1, 1850.	Convened November 1, 1851.	Convened December 8, 1852.
Adams, Highland and Fayette Pike detached in 1844.	Jno. M. Barrere	Jno. M. Barrere	Tilberry Meid	Tilberry Meid	Jonas K. Emrie.
Allen, Putnam, Mercer, Van Williams and Perry	Abraham Van Vorhes	Abraham Van Vorhes	Alfred P. Edgerton	Alfred P. Edgerton	Sabert Sweet.
Athens and Geauga	Wm. J. Perkins	Wm. J. Perkins	Wm. Welch	Wm. Welch	Horace Horton.
Ashtabula and Lake	Robt. H. Miller	Robt. H. Miller	Benj. Mackall	Benj. Mackall	Ed. Atchford.
Butler and Preble	Robt. Hazeltine	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King.
Champaign, Logan and Union	Jno. Gabriel, Jr.	Jno. Gabriel, Jr.	Jas. A. Bean	Jas. A. Bean	Joshua Judy.
Clermont, Brown and Clinton	Jas. Loudon	Jas. Loudon	Dowly Utter	Dowly Utter	Benj. Evans.
Columbiana	Wm. H. Baldwin	Wm. H. Baldwin	Jno. Martin	Jno. Martin	Fisher A. Blockson.
Coshocton and Knox	Chas. M. Aten	Chas. M. Aten	French W. Thornhill	French W. Thornhill	Peter B. Ankeny.
Cuyahoga and Guernsey	Jno. Johnson	Jno. Johnson	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	Franklin T. Backus.
Delaware and Crawford	Moses Kelley	Moses Kelley	Thos. W. Powell	Thos. W. Powell	Ias. Eaton.
Fairfield and Pickaway	Jas. McCutchen	Jas. McCutchen	Jno. Chaney	Jno. Chaney	Edson B. Olds.
Franklin, Madison and Clark	Nelson Franklin	Nelson Franklin	Alfred Kelly	Alfred Kelly	Jennett Stinson.
Greene, Fayette and Clinton	Jos. Ridgway, Jr.	Jos. Ridgway, Jr.	Burnam Martin	Burnam Martin	Franklin Corwin.
Gallia, Lawrence and Scioto	Moses Gregory	Moses Gregory	Jos. J. Coombs	Jos. J. Coombs	Wm. Kendall.
Guernsey and Monroe	Wm. Armstrong	Wm. Armstrong	Oliver Jones	Oliver Jones	Chas. Reemelin.
Hamilton	David Disney	David Disney	Jas. H. Ewing	Jas. H. Ewing	Ias. H. Ewing.
Holmes and Tuscarawas	Oliver Jones	Oliver Jones	Jacob B. Koch	Jacob B. Koch	Nicholas Spindler.
Huron and Erie	Jacob B. Koch	Jacob B. Koch	Jno. R. Osborn	Jno. R. Osborn	Thos. Hamilton.
Jefferson and Carroll	Jno. Fuller	Jno. Fuller	Ephraim R. Eckley	Ephraim R. Eckley	Alben J. Bennett.
Jefferson and Harrison	Ephraim R. Eckley	Ephraim R. Eckley	Jno. Hastings	Jno. Hastings	Ias. Hastings.
Licking	Jas Parker	Jas Parker	Willard Warner	Willard Warner	Sam'l Winegarner.
Lucas, Williams, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert, Allen and Hardin	Jno. W. Watters	Jno. W. Watters	Chas. W. O'Neil	Chas. W. O'Neil	Jesse Wheeler.
Lucas, Wood, Hancock and Ottawa	Jno. W. Watters	Jno. W. Watters	Jno. Codding	Jno. Codding	Nathan P. Johnson.
Madison and Lorain	Josiah Harris	Josiah Harris	Jno. O'Ferral	Jno. O'Ferral	Wm. M. Wilson.
Miami, Darke, Mercer and Shelby	Jas. S. Updegraff	Jas. S. Updegraff	Chas. Anderson	Chas. Anderson	Jno. Hopkins.
Montgomery and Warren	Jos Barnett	Jos Barnett	Chas. B. Goddard	Chas. B. Goddard	Chas. B. Goddard.
Muskingum	David Chambers	David Chambers	Rufus E. Harte	Rufus E. Harte	Isaac Haines.
Perry, Morgan and Washington	Aaron Johnson	Aaron Johnson			

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-second General Assembly.	The Forty-third General Assembly.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly.
Portage and Summit.....	Convened December 4, 1843.	Convened December 2, 1844.	Convened December 1, 1845.	Convened December 7, 1846.	Convened December 6, 1847.
Richland	Jno. E. Jackson	Wm. Wetmore	Wm. Wetmore	Asahel H. Lewis	Asahel H. Lewis.
Ross, Pike, Jackson and Hock- ing	Thos. W. Bartley	Thos. W. Bartley	Jos. Newman	Jos. Newman	Barnabas Rurns.
Seneca, Sandusky, Wood, Ot- tawa, Hancock and Crawford. Stark	Jno. Crouse, Jr.	Jno. Crouse, Jr.	John Madeira	John Madeira	Wesley Claypool.
Trumbull	Moses McAnelly	Amos E. Wood	Amos E. Wood	Henry Cronise	Henry Cronise.
Warren and Greene	Samuel Lahm	Dan'l Groff	Dan'l Groff	Jno. Graham	Jno. Graham.
Wayne	Eben Newton	Sam'l Quinby	Sam'l Quinby	Jno. T. Beaver	Jno. T. Beaver.
	Wm. H. P. Denny	Levi Cox	Levi Cox	Jos. Willford	Andrew H. Byers.
	Chas. Wolcott				
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	36	36	36	36	36
Speaker	Thos. W. Bartley	David Chambers	Seabury Ford	Edson B. Olds	Chas. B. Goddard.
Clerk	Dan'l A. Robertson	Oviatt Cole	Oviatt Cole	Jos. G. Breslin	Albert Galloway.
Sergeant-at Arms	Sam'l Morrison	Oliver P. Stidger	Wm. M. Patterson	Robt. Nullen	Columbia Downing.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly.
Stark	Convened December 4, 1848.	Convened December 3, 1849.	Convened December 2, 1850.
Trumbull and Geauga	Jno. Graham	John Graham	Jno. Schertzer.
Wayne and Ashland	Jno. F. Beaver	Jno. F. Beaver	Milton Sutliff.
	Andrew H. Byers	Andrew H. Byers	Geo. W. Bull.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	36	37
Speaker	Brewster Randall	*Harrison G. Blake	Chas. C. Convers
Clerk	Jno. R. Knapp, Jr.	Chas. L. Convers	Henry A. Swift
Sergeant-at-Arms	Jas. Arnold	Jno. R. Knapp, Jr.	*Jas. A. Scranton.
		L. L. Rice	Herman P. Pike.

*Harrison G. Blake resigned Jan. 1850. Chas. C. Convers elected in his stead.

*Jas. A. Scranton, deceased March 18, 1851. Herman P. Pike elected in his stead.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Districts.	The Fiftieth General Assembly.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. Adjourned Session (None.)	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1857.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858. Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1859.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861.
1st District—Hamilton county..	Edwin L. Armstrong..	Geo. H. Pendleton...	Stanley Matthews...	Wm. S. Hatch.....	Thos. W. Key.
" " "	Adam N. Riddle.....	Jno. Schiff.....	Geo. H. Holmes.....	A. B. Langdon.....	Geo. W. Holmes.
" " "	Jno. L. Vattier.....	Wm. F. Converse.....	Wm. F. Converse.....	Chas. Thomas.....	E. A. Ferguson.
2d District — Butler and Warren counties.....	Jonathan Kilbourne...	Granville W. Stokes...	David Heaton.....	Lauren Smith.....	Thomas Moore.
3d District — Montgomery and Preble counties.....	David A. Cox.....	Henry Shideler.....	Felix Marsh.....	Henry Shideler.....	Fletcher T. Cuppy.
4th District — Clermont and Brown counties.....	Sanders W. Johnston...	M. H. Davis.....	Chambers Baird.....	Wm. R. Kincaid.....	Chilton A. White.
5th District — Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties.....	Jno. Fudge.....	Isaac S. Wright.....	Nelson Rush.....	Jas. T. Winans.....	Jno. Q. Smith.
6th District — Ross and Highland counties.....	Sam'l E. Hibben.....	Jno. M. Barrere.....	Jacob Hyer.....	W. H. Safford.....	Wm. O. Collins.
7th District — Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties.....	Oscar F. Moore.....	Thos. McCauslin.....	H. B. Bundy.....	Geo. Corwine.....	Wm. Newman.
8th District — Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties.....	Alonzo Cushing.....	Lewis Anderson.....	Chauncey G. Hawley...	Patrick Murdock.....	T. R. Stanley.
9th District — Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties.....	Lot L. Smith.....	Lot L. Smith.....	Jno. T. Brazee.....	Newton D. Schleich..	Newton D. Schleich.
10th District — Franklin and Pickaway counties.....	John Cradlebaugh.....	Samuel Bartlett.....	Alfred Kelly.....	Augustus Perrill.....	Augustus Perrill.
11th District — Clark, Champaign and Madison counties.....	Jno. D. Burnett.....	Henry W. Smith.....	Jos. C. Brand.....	Sam'l S. Henkle.....	R. A. Harrison.
12th District — Miami, Darke and Shelby counties.....	Rankin Walkup.....	Jno. McClure.....	Wm. H. Lawder.....	Isaac N. Gard.....	Hardesty Walker.
13th District — Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties.....	Jno. J. Williams.....	Wm. Lawrence.....	Cornelius S. Hamilton..	C. H. Gatch.....	T. B. Fisher.
14th District — Washington and Morgan counties.....	*Wm. Hawkins.	Harley Lafin.....	Moses D. Hardy.....	David Greene.....	W. P. Sprague.
15th District — Muskingum and Perry counties.....	Wm. E. Finck.....	Hugh J. Jewett.....	Eli A. Spencer.....	Ezekiel Vanatta.....	Chas. W. Potwin.

*Wm. Hawkins, vice Cautious Covey, deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Fiftieth General Assembly.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties.....	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860.
17th District—Knox and Morrow counties.....	Adjournd Session Convened November 15, 1852.	Adjournd Session (None.)	Adjournd Session Convened January 5, 1857.	Adjournd Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Adjournd Session Convened January 7, 1861.
18th District—Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties.....	Jno. C. Alward.....	Charles Follett.....	Dan'l Gardiner.....	W. P. Reid.....	Thos. C. Jones.
19th District—Guersey and Monroe counties.....	Laurence Van Buskirk.....	Jno. T. Creigh.....	Robert C. Kirk.....	Davis Miles.....	Wm. Bonar.
20th District—Belmont and Harrison counties.....	Jno. D. Rich.....	Heslip Williams.....	Edwin Burnet.....	Abner L. Cass.....	Armistead T. Ready.
21st District—Carroll and Stark counties.....	Jno. Ferguson.....	Western T. Sin Clair.....	Wm. Lawrence.....	M. Morron.....	Stephen Potts.
22d District—Jefferson and Columbiana counties.....	Sam'l G. Peppard.....	D. Allen.....	Chas. Warfel.....	Isaac Holloway.....	Marshall McCall.
23d District—Frumbull and Mahoning counties.....	Robert J. Atkinson.....	Robert J. Atkinson.....	Jno. Beatty.....	†Thomas W. Chapman.....	Geo. Harsh.
24th District—Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga counties.....	Jas. McKinney.....	Jos. F. Williams.....	J. D. Cattell.....	Jos. C. McCleary.....	Anson L. Brewer.
25th District—Cuyahoga county.....	Jno. I. Todd.....	Ira Norris.....	Robt. W. Taylor.....	Robt. W. Taylor.....	J. Donaldson Cox.
26th District—Portage and Summit counties.....	Laban S. Sherman.....	Laban S. Sherman.....	Lester Taylor.....	Darius Caldwell.....	Jno. F. Morse.
27th District—Medina and Lorain counties.....	Harvey Rice.....	J. A. Foote.....	Hiram Griswold.....	Wm. Slade, Jr.....	Theo. Preck.
28th District—Wayne and Holmes counties.....	Ransom A. Gillett.....	Wm. H. Upson.....	O. P. Brown.....	Geo. P. Ashmun.....	Jas. A. Garfield.
29th District—Ashland and Richland counties.....	Aaron Pardee.....	N. S. Townsend.....	Herman Canfield.....	Herman Canfield.....	Jas. Monroe.
30th District—Fulton, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties.....	Geo. Rex.....	Jas. Hockinberry.....	Jos. Willford.....	D. J. Perry.....	Benj. Eason.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties.....	John Mack.....	Dan'l Riblett.....	Jos. Musgrave.....	Jas. Cantwell.....	Sam'l Glas.
	Elihu P. Hill.....	A. G. Sutton.....	Ralph P. Buckland.....	Ralph B. Buckland.....	P. D. Parish.
	Joel W. Wilson.....	Robt. Lee.....	Jas. Lewis.....	Robt. McKelly.....	Thos. J. Orr.

†Vice Francis J. Meyer, Jan. 7.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.
1st District—Hamilton county..	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1880.
" "	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873.	Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881.
2d District—Butler and Warren counties ..	Jno. Schiff	Wm. R. Wallace	Joshua H. Bates	Wm. T. Forrest	Benj. Eggleston.
" "	Jos. F. Wright	Vachel Worthington ..	Henry Kessler	Jas. M. Armstrong ..	Chas. Fleischman.
" "	Thos. L. Young	Stephen H. Burton	Edward R. Ransom ..	Henry C. Lord	Josiah Kirby.
3d District—Montgomery and Preble counties ..	Peter Murphy	Benj. Butterworth	*Wm. H. Stokes	Wm. H. Stokes	J. L. Mounts.
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties ..	Jno. D. Kemp	David B. Corwin	Abner Haines, Sr.	Geo. A. Grove	Jno. F. Sinks.
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties.	Learner B. Leeds	Henry V. Kerr	Henry V. Kerr	Geo. T. Tyler	Geo. T. Tyler.
6th District—Ross and Highland counties ..	Jno. Q. Smith	Sam'l N. Yeoman	Aaron Spangler	Thos. S. Jackson	Andrew R. Cramer.
7th District—Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties.	Jno. H. Putnam	Henry A. Shepherd	A. L. Brown	Jno. McDonald	Jno. C. Entekin.
8th District—Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties.	Jas. W. Newman	Jas. W. Newman	I. T. Monahan	Irvine Dungan	Jno. K. Pollard.
9th District—Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties.	Wm. Nash	J. R. Philson	J. R. Philson	Wm. C. Cline	J. H. Evans.
10th District—Franklin and Pickaway counties ..	Michael A. Daugherty ..	Robt. E. Reese	Robt. E. Reese	Basil W. Carlisle	W. H. Needham.
" "	Jno. G. Thompson	*Jno. G. Thompson	Wm. Miller	Basil W. Carlisle	Basil W. Carlisle.
11th District—Clark, Champlain and Madison counties.	Wm. M. Beach	Alex. Waddle	Wm. R. Warnock	Chas. F. Kimmel	A. R. Van Cleef.
12th District—Miami, Darke and Shelby counties ..	Jno. W. Morris	Jno. D. Morris	Nathan P. Burress	Geo. W. Wilson	Thos. J. Pringle.
13th District—Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties.	Isaac S. Gardner	M. C. Lawrence	Wm. W. Beatty	J. M. Carson	Jno. W. Moore.
				Hylas Sabine	Luther M. Strong.

*Vice Peter M. Dechant, deceased.

*Thompson resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.
1st District—Hamilton county..	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870.
" " "	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1865.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867.	Adjourned Session Convened November 23, 1868.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871.
2d District—Butler and Warren counties	Benj. Eggleston Thos. H. Whetstone Wm. S. Grovesbeck A. G. McBurney	Benj. Eggleston Thos. H. Whetstone *Joshua H. Bates A. G. McBurney	W. M. Bateman S. L. Hayden G. B. Hollister N. C. McFarland	T. R. Briggs H. Kessler J. F. Torrence W. H. Campbell	Thos. H. Yeatman, Michael Goepfer, Sam'l F. Hunt, Nathan Lord, Jr. { *Lewis D. Campbell. Durbn Ward.
3d District—Montgomery and Preble counties	Lewis B. Gunckel	Lewis B. Gunckel	A. L. Harris	Jonathan Kenney	Peter Odlin.
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties	Jno. Johnston	Jas. Louden	S. F. Dowdney	S. F. Dowdney	Learner B. Leeds.
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties	Mills Gardner	Jno. F. Patton	A. W. Doan	S. N. Yoaman	Moses D. Gatch.
6th District—Ross and Highland counties	Geo. W. Roby	Job. E. Stevenson	Silas Irion	H. L. Dickey	Jno. Woodbridge.
7th District—Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties.	Benj. F. Coates	Jno. T. Wilson.	Jno. T. Wilson	Jas. Emmett	Jas. Emmett.
8th District—Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties.	Henry S. Neal	Henry S. Neal	Jas. Bradbury	Homer Jones	H. M. Onderdonk.
9th District—Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties.	Alfred McVeigh	Jno. M. Connell	W. R. Golden	W. R. Golden	Michael A. Daugherty.
10th District—Franklin and Delaware counties	Augustus Perrill	Geo. L. Converse	A. T. Walling	Robt. Hutcheson	Adin G. Hibbs.
11th District—Clark, Champlain and Madison counties.	Samson Mason	A. P. Howard	Toland Jones	J. W. Kiefer	Aaron P. Howard.
12th District—Miami, Darke and Shelby counties	Wm. B. McLung	*L. B. Gunckel.	J. E. Cummins	Jno. L. Winner	Jno. L. Winner.
13th District—Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties.	Jno. Hood	Wm. H. West	P. B. Cole	S. Kraner	Jno. Bartram.

*Vice Thos. H. Weasner, resigned. *Vice David J. Mangy, deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Districts.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.
30th District—Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties...	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties...	W. O. Parker.	Jno. H. Hudson.	Jno. H. Hudson.	C. S. Parker.	C. S. Parker. Godfrey Jaeger. H. E. O'Hagan.
32d District—Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams counties...	A. E. Jenner.	Jno. Seitz.	E. T. Stickney.	Jno. Seitz.	Moses H. Kirby.
33d District—Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties...	Chas. Boesel. P. W. Hardesty. D. W. H. Howard. H. P. Gage.	Wm. Sheridan, Jr. G. W. Andrews. Wm. A. Tressler. E. D. Potter.	Wm. Sheridan, Jr. G. W. Andrews. P. P. Brown. E. D. Potter.	G. M. Saltzgaber. J. B. Steedman. David Joy.	G. M. Saltzgaber. Jno. A. Wilkins.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly...	36	36	37	38	39
President or Lieutenant-Governor	Jacob Mueller.	Alphonso Hart.	Thos. L. Young.	J. W. Fitch.	Andrew Hickenlooper.
Clerk	E. T. Hall.	S. K. Donavin.	F. C. Donaldson.	Allen O. Myers.	F. C. Donaldson.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Benj. D. Patrick.	C. S. Parker.	E. L. Jones.	Isaac Glaze.	T. C. Downey.

†Deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.
30th District — Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties	Regular Session. Convened January 6, 1862. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1865.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868. Adjourned Session Convened November 23, 1868.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871.
31st District — Seneca, Crawford and Waukegan counties	Jno. Kelly	Fred Wickham	E. B. Sadler	Homer Everett	Homer Everett. Jos. M. Root.
32d District — Mercer, Aug- laize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Deane and Wil- liams counties	Wm. Lang	Wm. Lang	C. Berry, Jr	C. Berry, Jr	Alex. F. Jenner.
33d District — Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties	Chas. C. Marshall	Meredith R. Willet	Meredith R. Willet	W. Carter	Chas Boesel.
	Chas. M. Godfrey	J. C. Hall	J. C. Hall	{ Charles A. King... A. M. Corey	A. M. Corey.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	34	34	36	37	37
President and Lieutenant-Gover- nor	Benj. Stanton	Chas. Anderson	Andrew G. McBurney ..	Jno. C. Lee	Jno. C. Lee.
Clerk	Dudley W. Rhodes	Wm. E. Davis	E. T. Hall	C. B. Flood	E. T. Hall.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Jas. W. Sands	Jas. Storer	Jno. T. Carlin	Benj. Williams	Benj. P. Churchill.
Vice J. C. Hall, deceased.					

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.
14th District—Washington, Morgan and part of Noble counties.....	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890.
15th District—Muskingum and Perry counties.....	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1889.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1891.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties.....	F. B. Pond	Gilbert Smith	A. W. Glazier	T. F. Davis	H. J. Cleveland.
17th District—Knox and Monroe counties.....	Jno. D. Jones	Jno. O'Neill	Jno. O'Neill	Jos. G. Huffman	Dan'l H. Gaumer.
18th District—Wayne and Holmes counties.....	Benj. Eason	Allen Levering	J. J. Sullivan	Jno. S. Braddock	Jno. Zimmerman (died 1890), Hugh A. Hart (1891)
19th District—Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties.....	A. J. Pearson.....	Wm. S. Crowell	Geo. W. Crites.....	A. I. Dorr	Jno. A. Buchanan.
20th District—Guernsey, Mon- roe and part of Noble counties	D. A. Hollingsworth ..	Solomon Hogue	Wm. Lawrence	David H. Mortley	J. W. Nichols.
21st District—Belmont and Har- rison counties.....	E. N. Hartshorn	Jno. V. Lewis	Solomon Hogue.....	Geo. W. Glover	Anthony Howella.
22nd District—Jefferson and Co- lumbiana counties.....	J. M. Dickinson	J. M. Dickinson	Silas A. Conrad.....	Thos. C. Snyder	Thos. H. Silver.
23rd District—Trumbull and Ma- honing counties.....	H. P. Perkins	A. D. Fassett	Thos. B. Coulter	Thos. B. Coulter	E. A. Reed.
24th District—Ashland and Lake and Geauga counties.....	S. P. Wolcott	S. P. Wolcott	A. D. Fassett	Jno. M. Stull	J. P. Alexander.
25th District—Portage and Summit counties.....	Geo. T. Chapman	A. J. Williams	Geo. W. Crouse	J. P. Alexander	David Morison.
26th District—Cuyahoga county	R. A. Horr	Geo. H. Ely	F. H. Eggers	David Morison	Chas. Herman.
27th District—Medina and Lorain counties.....	Godfrey Jaeger	Geo. H. Ely	Geo. H. Ely	V. A. Taylor	W. S. Kerr.
28th District—Ashtabula and Richland counties.....	Godfrey Jaeger	Harrison Mickey	Chas. G. Coddling.....	W. S. Kerr	Geo. Hildebrand.
29th District—Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties.....	Godfrey Jaeger	Godfrey Jaeger	Jos. Zimmerman	Jos. Zimmerman	Geo. F. Brady. Jno. N. Soncrant.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881.
14th District—Washington, Morgan and a part of Noble counties	Rodney M. Stimson.....	Perez B. Buell.....	Richard Stanton.....	Jno. Irvine.....	Francis B. Pond.
15th District—Muskingum and Perry counties	Wm. H. Holden.....	Elias Ellis.....	Elias Ellis.....	Lyman J. Jackson.....	Lyman J. Jackson.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties	Jno. B. Jones.....	Wm. P. Reid.....	Jas. W. Owens.....	Jas. W. Owens.....	F. M. Marriott.
17th District—Knox and Morrow counties	Henry McDowell.....	Paul Daniel.....	Jno. Ault.....	Jno. H. Benson.....	J. J. Sullivan.
18th District—Wayne and Holmes counties	A. W. Patrick.....	Jno. C. Fisher.....	E. C. Lewis.....	Jno. C. Fisher.....	Beriah Wilkins.
19th District—Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties	Jas. O. Amos.....	Jno. W. Laughlin.....	Jos. B. Williams.....	Jos. B. Williams.....	F. M. Atkinson.
20th District—Belmont and Harrison counties	Sam'l Knox.....	Sam'l Knox.....	Sam'l Knox.....	David Wagener.....	D. A. Hollingsworth.
21st District—Carroll and Stark counties	A. C. Wales.....	Edwin Ferrall.....	Albert R. Harris.....	Johnson Sherrick.....	E. N. Hartshorn.
22d District—Jefferson and Columbiana counties	Jonathan T. Updegraff.....	J. K. Rukenbrod.....	J. K. Rukenbrod.....	Reese R. Richards.....	Reese R. Richards.
23d District—Franklin and Mahoning counties	Lucian C. Jones.....	Lucian C. Jones.....	J. R. Johnson.....	J. R. Johnson.....	H. B. Perkins.
24th District—Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga counties	I. S. Casement.....	I. N. Hathaway.....	S. S. Burrows.....	Wm. P. Howland.....	Peter Hitchcock.
25th District—Cuyahoga county	Benj. R. Beavis.....	H. W. Curtiss.....	H. W. Curtiss.....	H. W. Curtiss.....	Thos. J. Carson.
26th District—Portage and Summit counties	A. I. Brismade.....	Wm. Bingham.....	J. C. Schenck.....	David D. Beebe.....	David D. Beebe.
27th District—Medina and Lorain counties	Alphonso Hart.....	N. W. Goodhue.....	Marvin Kent.....	Thos. M. Beer.....	Thos. M. Beer.
28th District—Ashland and Richland counties	Jas. A. Bell.....	A. M. Burns.....	A. M. Burns.....	Thos. M. Beer.....	E. A. Hoar.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.
30th District—Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties....	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873. W. O. Parker.....	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874. Jno. H. Hudson.....	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877. Jno. H. Hudson.....	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879. C. S. Parker.....	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881. C. S. Parker. Godfrey Jaeger. H. E. O'Hagan. Moses H. Kirby.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties....	A. E. Jenner.....	Jno. Seitz.....	E. T. Stickney.....	Jno. Seitz.....	G. M. Saltzgaber.
32d District—Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams counties....	Chas. Boesel..... P. W. Hardesty.....	Wm. Sheridan, Jr..... G. W. Andrews.....	Wm. Sheridan, Jr..... G. W. Andrews.....	G. M. Saltzgaber.....	G. M. Saltzgaber.
33d District—Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties....	D. W. H. Howard..... H. P. Gage.....	Wm. A. Tressler..... E. D. Potter.....	P. P. Brown..... E. D. Potter.....	J. B. Steedman..... David Joy.....	Jno. A. Wilkins.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly....	36	36	37	36	36
President or Lieutenant-Governor.....	Jacob Mueller.....	Alphonso Hart.....	Thos. L. Young.....	J. W. Fitch.....	Andrew Hickenlooper.
Clerk.....	E. T. Hall.....	S. K. Donavin.....	J. C. Donaldson.....	Allen O. Myers.....	J. C. Donaldson.
Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Benj. D. Patrick.....	C. S. Parker.....	E. L. Jones.....	Isaac Glaze.....	T. C. Downey.

†Deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890.
" "	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1891.
2d District—Butler and Warren counties.	W. M. Yeatman	Wm. Caldwell	Wm. F. Eltzroth	Harmon W. Brown	Harmon W. Brown.
" "	Lewis Balluf	W. L. O'Brien	Jas. C. Hoppie	Henry Mack	M. T. Corcoran.
" "	Julius Dexter	A. J. Pruden	Robt. Kuehnert	J. C. Richardson	G. A. Schneider.
3d District—Montgomery and public counties.	L. G. Anderson	G. F. Elliott	W. F. Eltzroth	Eates G. Rathbone	J. L. Stephens.
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties.	J. R. Brownell	Simon Brenner	S. E. Kemp	Walter Crook	H. C. Marshall.
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties.	J. E. Myers	J. E. Myers	F. L. Lindsey	F. L. Lindsey	*Jno. M. Pattison.
6th District—Ross and Highland counties.	Coates Kinney	Jesse N. Oren	Madison Pavey	Isaac M. Barrett	Jesse N. Oren.
7th District—Adams, Pike Scioto and Jackson counties.	Wm. H. Reed	Wm. H. Reed	J. J. Pugsley	D. M. Massie	D. M. Massie.
8th District—Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties.	Jno. K. Pollard	Jno. W. Gregg	Jno. W. Gregg	Amos B. Cole	Amos B. Cole.
9th District—Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties.	H. Evans	Jno. H. Evans	Wm. J. Rannels	Wm. J. Rannels	J. L. Carpenter.
10th District—Franklin and Pickaway counties.	C. S. Foresman	Calvin S. Welch	Calvin S. Welch	Chas. Townsend	V. C. Lowrey.
11th District—Clark, Cham- paign and Madison counties.	Horace Wilson	Aaron Van Cleaf	Aaron Van Cleaf	Wm. T. Wallace	Wm. T. Wallace.
12th District—Miami, Darke and Shelby counties.	M. M. Sayre	S. W. Durlfinger	Thos. J. Pringle	Thos. A. Cowgill	Thos. B. Wilson.
13th District—Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties.	Jennison Hall	A. C. Cable	A. C. Cable	A. J. Robertson	A. Robertson (died 1891).
	L. M. Strong	Jno. J. Hane	Duncan Dow	Jas. Cutler	H. W. Thompson (1891).
					J. B. Pumphrey.

*Vice T. Q. Ashburn, deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.
14th District—Washington, Morgan and part of Noble counties.....	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890.
15th District—Muskingum and Perry counties.....	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1889.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1891.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties.....	F. B. Pond	Gilbert Smith	A. W. Glazier	T. F. Davis	H. J. Cleveland.
17th District—Knox and Monroe counties.....	Jno. D. Jones	Jno. O'Neill	Jno. O'Neill	Jos. G. Huffman	Dan'l H. Gaumer.
18th District—Wayne and Holmes counties.....	Benj. Eason	Allen Levering	J. J. Sullivan	Jno. S. Braddock	Jno. Zimmerman (died 1890).
19th District—Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties.....	A. J. Pearson.....	Wm. S. Crowell	Geo. W. Crites.....	A. I. Dorr	Hugh A. Hart (1891)
20th District—Guernsey, Mon- roe and part of Noble counties	.....	.....	Wm. Lawrence	David H. Mortley	Jno. A. Buchanan.
21st District—Belmont and Har- rison counties.....	D. A. Hollingsworth	Solomon Hogue	Solomon Hogue.....	Geo. W. Glover	J. W. Nichols.
22d District—Carroll and Stark counties.....	E. N. Hartshorn	Jno. V. Lewis	Silas A. Conrad.....	Thos. C. Snyder	Anthony Howells.
23d District—Jefferson and Co- lumbiana counties.....	J. M. Dickinson	J. M. Dickinson	Thos. B. Coulter	Thos. B. Coulter	Thos. H. Silver.
24th District—Trumbull and Ma- honing counties.....	H. P. Perkins	A. D. Fassett	A. D. Fassett	Jno. M. Stull	E. A. Reed.
25th District—Ashland and Lake and Geauga counties.....	S. P. Wolcott	S. P. Wolcott	Geo. W. Crouse	J. P. Alexander	J. P. Alexander.
26th District—Portage and Summit counties.....	Geo. T. Chapman	A. J. Williams	F. H. Eggers	David Morison	David Morison.
27th District—Cuyahoga county	.....	Geo. H. Ely	Geo. H. Ely	V. A. Taylor	Chas. Herman.
28th District—Medina and Lorain counties.....	R. A. Horr	†Harrison Mickey	Chas. G. Coddling.....	W. S. Kerr	W. S. Kerr.
29th District—Ashland and Richland counties.....	.....	Godfrey Jaeger	Jos. Zimmerman	Jos. Zimmerman	Geo. F. Brady.
30th District—Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties.....	Godfrey Jaeger .....	.....	.....	.....	Jno. N. Songcrant.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.
31st District — Seneca, Crawford and Wadonot counties. Aug. 3rd District — Mercer, Aug- laize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Dehance and Wil- liams counties 32d District — Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883. M. H. Kirby	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885. J. H. Williston	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886. Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887. J. H. Williston	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888. Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889. Perry M. Adams	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1891. Perry M. Adams.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	33	33	37	36	36
President and Lieutenant-Governor	R. G. Richards	Jno. G. Warwick	R. P. Kennedy	Wm. C. Lyon	Wm. V. Marquis.
Clerk	J. C. Donaldson	C. N. Vallandigham	C. N. Vallandigham	Isa. E. Lowry	W. A. Taylor.
Sergeant-at-Arms	D. W. H. Day	Chas. Negley	Chas. Negley	D. W. Glenn	D. H. Moutey.

†Vice T. G. Loomis, unseated. ‡Vice H. E. O'Hagan, deceased. §Vice E. L. Lampsom, unseated.

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Districts.	The Seventieth General Assembly.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894. Adjourned Session Convened None.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896. Adjourned Session Convened None.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898. Adjourned Session Convened None.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900. Adjourned Session Convened None.
1st District — Hamilton county..	E. N. Clingman.....	Frank Kirchner.....	Chas. Fleischmann.....	Alfred M. Cohen.....	Alfred M. Cohen.
" " " "	J. R. Von Seggern.....	Sam'l W. Ramp.....	Jno. W. Herron.....	J. W. Harper.....	Chas. E. Brown.
" " " "	Geo. B. Fox.....	Herman H. Rothert.....	Adolph Fluemer.....	C. D. Robertson.....	Carl L. Nippert.
2d District — Butler and Warren counties	Jos. J. McMaken.....	Jos. J. McMaken.....	Lee A. Tissandier.....	H. L. Nichols.....	Emmons B. Stivers.
4th District — Clermont and Brown counties	H. C. Marshall.....	Wm. E. Sparks.....	Wm. E. Sparks.....	Oscar Sheppard.....	W. F. Roudebush.
8d District — Montgomery and Preble counties	Frank G. Carpenter.....	Jas. M. Hughey.....	Chas. F. Howard.....	Byron Lutz.....	Oscar Sheppard.
5th District — Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties	Dudley B. Phillips.....	Dudley B. Phillips.....	Elias Crandall.....	Elias Crandall.....	Arthur W. Madden.
6th District — Ross and Highland counties	J. L. Carpenter.....	Jno. C. Hutsiniller.....	Jno. C. Hutsiniller.....	J. L. Carpenter.....	Thos. W. Marchant.
7th District — Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties..	Jno. Q. Abbott.....	Jno. Q. Abbott.....	Chas. S. Dana.....	Chas. A. Cable.....	Sam'l Patterson.
8th District — Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties..	A. R. Van Cleaf.....	M. B. Earnhart.....	Geo. Faloon.....	Jno. H. Riley.....	H. Perry Hanna.
9th District — Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties	D. W. Rawlings.....	S. M. Mosgrove.....	Thad. E. Cromley.....	Thad. E. Cromley.....	Sam'l H. Bright.
14th District — Washington, Morgan and part of Noble counties	Thos. A. Burns.....	McPherson Brown.....	N. R. Hysel.....	Jno. C. L. Pugh.....	Ed. D. Howard.
10th District — Franklin and Pickaway counties	Jno. Bain.....	Walter S. Plum.....	Wm. M. Jones.....	Jno. L. Plummer.....	Evan P. Middleton.
11th District — Clark, Champaign and Madison counties..	Geo. Iden.....	Geo. Iden.....	McPherson Brown.....	Geo. S. Long.....	Geo. S. Long.
12th District — Miami, Darke and Shelby counties			Geo. B. Hamilton.....	Henry J. May.....	Warren G. Harding.
13th District — Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties..			Benj. F. Rogers.....	Wm. E. Finck, Jr.....	Wm. Lawrence.
16th District — Muskingum and Perry counties					

Membership of the Ohio Senate for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Districts.	The Seventieth General Assembly.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties.....	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.
17th District—Knox and Monroe counties.....	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.	Adjourned Session Convened None.	Adjourned Session Convened None.	Adjourned Session Convened None.	Adjourned Session Convened None.
18th District—Wayne and Holmes counties.....	Wm. G. Beebe.....	Newton Stilwell.....	Chas. U. Shryock.....	Wm. E. Miller.....	Wm. M. Williams.
19th District—Coshoot and Tuscarawas counties.....	Jesse B. Forbes.....	Walter S. Hardesty.....	Jno. H. Morgan.....	Lake F. Jones.....	J. Edward Hurst.
20th District—Guersey, Monroe and part of Noble counties.....	J. Wilbur Nichols.....	Chas. M. Hogg.....	Chas. M. Hogg.....	David C. Kennon.....	Jos. L. Myers.
21st District—Belmont and Harrison counties.....	Chas. N. Snyder.....	Jno. A. B. Wood.....	David M. Weldon.....	Wm. V. Blake.....	Frank B. Archer.
22d District—Jefferson and Columbiana counties.....	Harvey J. Eckley.....	Harvey J. Eckley.....	Silas J. Williams.....	Silas J. Williams.....	Geo. W. Wilhelm.
23d District—Carroll and Stark counties.....	L. C. Ohl.....	L. C. Ohl.....	Jno. J. Sullivan.....	Jno. J. Sullivan.....	Benj. F. Wirt.
24th District—Trumbull and Mahoning counties.....	E. L. Lampson.....	Friend Whittlesey.....	Jas. R. Garfield.....	Jas. R. Garfield.....	Geo. W. Sieber.
25th District—Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga counties.....	Wilbur Parker.....	Elroy M. Avery.....	Elroy M. Avery.....	Martin Dodge.....	Martin Dodge.
26th District—Portage and Summit counties.....	Jno. P. Green.....	Wm. T. Clark.....	Wm. T. Clark.....	H. W. Wolcott.....	Fred. C. Elmer.
27th District—Cuyahoga county	Frank O. Spencer.....	Henry M. Chapman.....	Morris Porter.....	Vernon H. Burke.....	Chas. D. Wightman.
28th District—Medina and Lorain counties.....	Geo. Hildebrand.....	Geo. H. Ely.....	Geo. H. Ely.....	Chas. D. Wightman.....	Chas. D. Wightman.
29th District—Ashland and Richland counties.....	Harlan L. Stewart.....	Jay F. Laning.....	J. F. Laning.....	Jno. Mitchell.....	Jno. Mitchell.
30th District—Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties.....	Wm. C. Gear.....	Wm. C. Gear.....	Horace E. Valentine.....	Horace E. Valentine.....	Jno. C. Royer.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties.....					

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

**A TABLE SHOWING THE
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.**

Counties Represented.	The First General Assembly. Convened Chillicothe. March 1, 1803.	The Second General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1803.	The Third General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1804.	The Fourth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1805.	The Fifth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1806.
Adams	Thomas Kirker	Daniel Collier	Ph. Lewis, Jr.	Dan'l Collier	James Scott
"	Joseph Lucas	John Wright	Thos. Waller	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd
Athens	William Ruffel	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd	(With Washington.)
Belmont	Joseph Sharp	Josiah Dillon	Thos. Wilson	John Stewart	Josiah Dillion
Builer	Elijah Woods	James Smith	John Stewart	John Stewart	John Stewart
Clermont	R. Walter Waring	James Smith	Edw. Ball	Thos. Wilson	Solomon Line
Columbiana	Amos Ellis	Jonathan Taylor	Matthew Richardson	Matthew Richardson	Jas. Shields
Fairfield	David Reece	Dan'l Feagans	Robert Higgins	Jonathan Taylor	Thos. Morris
Franklin	Wm. Trimble	Philemon Beecher	Rudolph Bair	John McConnel	John McConnel
Gauga	David Reece	Wm. Gass	David Reece	Philemon Beecher	Philemon Beecher
Greene	Wm. Trimble	Wm. Gass	Wm. Gass	Robt. Cloud	Wm. W. Lawin
Hamilton	Thomas Brown	John Wallace	John Sterritt	John Sterritt	(With Ross.)
"	James Dunn	Leahod Miller	Judah Willey	John Jones	Thos. Elliott
"	Robt. McClure	Abner Gerard	Hezekiah Price	Hezekiah Price	Sam'l Boyd
"	Wm. Maxwell	Sam'l Dick	Stephen Wood	Adrian Hagerman	Jno. McLaughlin
"	Thos. McFarland	Wm. Dadds	Stephen Wood	Adrian Hagerman	Jno. McLaughlin
"	Ephraim Kibbey	Wm. McClure	Stephen Wood	Adrian Hagerman	Jno. McLaughlin
"	Wm. James	Stephen Wood	Stephen Wood	Adrian Hagerman	Jno. McLaughlin
Highland	John Bigger	Stephen Wood	Stephen Wood	Adrian Hagerman	Jno. McLaughlin
Jefferson	Thomas Elliott	Richard Beeson	Thos. McCune	Thos. Elliott	(With Ross.)
"	Rudolph Bair	John Sloane	John Sloane	Thos. Elliott	Thos. Elliott
"	Isaac Meeks	Sam'l Dunlap	Jno. McLaughlin	John Sloane	Sam'l Boyd
"	Zacheus A. Beatty	Jos. McKee	Jno. McLaughlin	Jno. McLaughlin	Jno. McLaughlin
Montgomery	Michael Baldwin	Wm. Creighton, Sr.	Dan'l C. Cooper	Wm. Robinson	Philip Gunkel
Muskingum	Michael Baldwin	James Dunlap	M. Baldwin	James Clark	(With Washington.)
Ross	Michael Baldwin	James Dunlap	James Dunlap	David Shelby	David Shelby
"	Michael Baldwin	Elias Langham	Jas. Dunlap	Jas. Dunlap	Jas. Dunlap
"	Michael Baldwin	John Evans	Wm. Patton	Abraham Williams	A. J. Williams
"	Michael Baldwin	John Evans	Duncan McArthur	Elias Langham	Nath'l Massie

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The First General Assembly. Convened Chillicothe. March 1, 1803.	The Second General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1803.	The Third General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1804.	The Fourth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1805.	The Fifth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1806.
Scioto					
Trumbull	Ephraim Quinby	Ephraim Quinby	Amos Spofford	(With Adams)	Jno. P. Bissel.
Warren	David Abbott.	David Abbott.	Homor Hine	James Kingsbury	Jas. Kingaberry.
Washington	Wm. Jackson	Wm. Jackson	Mathias Corwin	Mathias Corwin	Mathias Corwin.
"	Wylyys Silliman	Chas. Mills	Peter Burr	Peter Burr	Peter Burr.
"	Robt. Safford	Jesse Fulton	Seth Carhart	James E. Phelps	Levi Barber.
Speaker	Michael Baldwin	Elias Langham	Elijah Hatch	Elijah Hatch	Lewis Cass.
Clerk	Wm. R. Dickenson	Geo. Hoffman	Ezekiel Marvin	John Sloane	Wm. H. Putoff.
Doorkeeper	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Jno. A. Fulton	Jos. Darlington	Abraham Shepherd.
			Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Wm. R. Dickinson.
					Adam Betz.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1867.	The Seventh General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1868.	The Eighth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1869.	The Ninth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1870.	The Tenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1871.
Adams	Andrew Ellison.....	Andrew Ellison.....	Abraham Shepherd.....	Abraham Shepherd.....	John Ellison, Jr. Wm. Russell. (With Geauga.)
Ashtabula	Alex Campbell.....	Alex. Campbell.....	Alex. Campbell.....	Jno. W. Campbell.....	Wm. Russell. (With Geauga.)
Athens	(With Washington)	Joseph Sharp.....	Joseph Sharp.....	Elijah Wood.....	Joseph Sharpe.
Belmont	John Patterson.....	Edw. Bryson.....	Joshiah Dillion.....	Moses Morehead.....	Thos. Mitchel.
"	Wm. Vance.....	Isaac Vreeland.....	Isaac Vreeland.....	Wm. Smith.....	Jas. Smith.
Builer	Wm. Gorry.....	James Shields.....	James Shields.....	Jas. Clark.....	James Shields.
"	James M'Clure.....	Wm. Murray.....	Wm. Murray.....	Jno. C. Imlay.....	Jas. C. Imlay.
Champaign	(With Greene)	James Heaton.....	James Heaton.....	James Heaton.....	Wm. Ludlow.
Clermont	John Pollock.....	Sam'l McCulloch.....	Sam'l McCulloch.....	Dan'l McKinnon.....	Sam'l McCulloch.
Columbiana	John Sloane.....	Thos. Morris.....	John Pollock.....	John Pollock.....	John Pollock.
"	John Sloane.....	Wm. Fec.....	Amos Ellis.....	Thos. Morris.....	Jacob Frederick.
Cos. octon	"	Geo. Clark.....	Geo. Clark.....	Geo. Clark.....	Wm. Foulks.
Cuyahoga	"	Wm. Harbough.....	Wm. Harbough.....	Wm. Foulks.....	Wm. Crumbacker.
Delaware	"	John Crumbacker.....	Jno. Crumbacker.....	Jno. Crumbacker.....	Jno. Crumbacker. (With Muskingum.)
Fairfield	"	(With Franklin)	"	(With Geauga.)	"
Franklin	Wm. W. Irwin.....	Elijah B. Merwin.....	Thos. Ijams.....	Thos. Ijams.....	Thos. Ijams.
Gallia	Philemon Beecher.....	Thos. Swearingen.....	Thos. Swearingen.....	Thos. Swearingen.....	Richard Hooker.
Geauga	(With Ross)	John Blair.....	John Blair.....	John Barr.....	John Barr.
Guernsey	(With Washington)	Thos. Rogers.....	Pickett Marvin.....	Robt. Rodgers.....	Thos. Rodgers.
Hamilton	Jos. Tatman.....	Nehemiah King.....	Amos Spofford.....	Peter Hitchcock.....	Sam'l Huntington.
"	Othniel Looker.....	John M'Knight.....	Jos. Tatman.....	James Morrow.....	Jno. M'Knight.
Highland	Zebulon Foster.....	Othniel Looker.....	Othniel Looker.....	(With Washington)	John Jones.
Jefferson	(With Ross)	Wm. Perry.....	Wm. Ludlow.....	John Jones.....	Peter Bell.
"	Thos. Elliott.....	James Clark.....	James Clark.....	Sam'l M'Henry.....	Ogden Ross.
"	Benj. Hough.....	Jas. Swearingen.....	James Gossett.....	Sam'l Reece.....	Jas. Johnson.
"	Thos. McCune.....	Jas. Pritchard.....	Jas. Pritchard.....	Jas. Pritchard.....	George Day.
Knox-Licking	"	Sam'l Dunlap.....	Sam'l Dunlap.....	Sam'l Dunlap.....	Thos. M'Cuse.
Madison	"	Thos. McCune.....	Geo. Humphrey.....	And'w. M'Nealy.....	James Ford.
Miami	"	Alex. Holden.....	Stephen Ford.....	Stephen Ford.....	Wm. Gass.
Montgomery	Dan'l C. Cooper.....	Arthur Stewart.....	Fielding Lowry.....	(With Franklin)	Joseph Evans.
		Philip Gunkel.....	David Fuviance.....	Fielding Lowry.....	Geo. Newcom.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1807.	The Seventh General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1808.	The Eighth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1809.	The Ninth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1810.	The Tenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1811.
Montgomery	(See Washington)	Edmund Munger	Jos. H. Crane	David Hoover	Abraham Edwards.
Muskingum .....	.....	David J. Marple	David J. Marple	David J. Marple	Wm. Franc.
Pickaway .....	.....	James Clark	Geo. Jackson	Geo. Jackson	Geo. Jackson.
Portage .....	.....	Abel Sablin	Benj. Wheeldon	(With Franklin)	Elias Harman.
Preble .....	.....	(With Montgomery)	Jas. Dunlap	Elias Harman	Abr. Claypool.
Ross	Thos. Worthington	Jas. Dunlap	Edw. Tiffin	Abr. Claypool	Wm. Sterrett.
"	Elias Langham	Jesup N. Couch	Edw. Tiffin	Wm. Sterrett	Thos. Renick.
"	Jere M'Lane	Jos. Kerr	Nath'l Massie	Jas. Manary	David Shelby.
"	Wm. Lewis	David Shelby	David Shelby	Wm. Creighton, Jr.	Sam'l Monnett.
Scioto .....	.....	Sam'l Monnett	Jos. Gardner	Henry Brash	Dan'l M'Kinney.
Stark .....	.....	Robt. Lucas	Dan'l M'Kinney	Dan'l M'Kinney	Sam'l Bryson.
Trumbull	Jas. Montgomery	(With Columbiana)	Richard J. Elliott	Aaron Collar	Thos. G. Jones.
Tuscarawas	Jno. W. Seely	Robt. Hughes	Robt. Hughes	Thos. G. Jones	M. Corwin.
Warren .....	.....	(With Muskingum)	M. Corwin	M. Corwin	David Morris.
"	Mathias Corwin	M. Corwin	M. H. Johnson	David Morris	Jesse Newport.
"	Geo. Harlan	Geo. Harlan	Jesse Newport	Nathan Kelley	Lehiel Gregory.
Washington	Jos. Palmer	John James	Wm. R. Putnam	Wm. R. Putnam	S. P. Hildreth.
"	Jno. R. P. Bureau	Leonard Jewitt	Simeon Pool	Sam'l P. Hildreth	
"	Jno. Matthews	Wm. Woodbridge			
Speaker	Philemon Beecher	Alex. Campbell	Edw. Tiffin	Edw. Tiffin	Matthias Corwin.
Clerk	Thos. S. Hinde	Thos. S. Hinde	Thos. S. Hinde	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn.
Doorkeeper	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Eleventh General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1812.	The Twelfth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1813.	The Thirteenth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1814.	The Fourteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1815.	The Fifteenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1816.
Adams	John Ellison, Jr.	John Ellison, Jr.	John Ellison	John W. Campbell	John Ellison.
Ashtabula-Cuyahoga	Wm. Russell	John W. Campbell	Nath. Beasley	Josiah Lockhart	Thos. Kirker.
Athens-Washington	Sam'l S. Baldwin	Wm. A. Harper	Wm. A. Harper	Wm. A. Harper	Wm. Kerr.
Bermont	Sardine Stone	Jno. H. Strong	Alfred Kelley	Alfred Kelley	Alfred Kelley.
"	Jehiel Gregory	Sardine Stone	John Sharp	Henry Jolly	Sardine Stone.
"	Peter Varnal	Elijah Hatch	Jehiel Gregory	Robt. Linzie	Robt. Linzie.
Butler	Jacob Myers	Moses Morehead	Joseph Sharp	Jas. Smith	Chas. Hammond.
"	Josiah Dillion	Amrose Danford	Edw. Bryson	David Wallace	Edw. Bryson.
"	Chas. Swearingen	Wm. St. Clair	Thos. Majors	Thos. Swearingen	Thos. Townsend.
"	John C. Imlay	Chas. Swearingen	Chas. Swearingen	Chas. Swearingen	Chas. Swearingen.
"	Jas. Shields	John C. Imlay	John C. Imlay	John C. Imlay	Dan'l Milkin.
Champaign	Jos. Vance	Jas. Shields	Jas. Shields	Jas. Shields	Jas. Shields.
Clermont	Sam'l Newel	Hiram M. Curry	Sam'l Newel	S. McCulloch	Saul Henkle.
"	Jno. Pollock	Jno. Pollock	Alex. McBeth	Jno. Pollock	Henry Chapman.
Clinton	Geo. C. Light	Jno. Bogges	Jno. Bogges	Wm. R. Cole	Gideon Minor.
Columbiana	Isaiah Morris	Sam'l H. Hale	Isaiah Morris	Wm. R. Cole	Jas. Harris.
"	Jacob Bushong	Thos. Rigdon	Thos. Rigdon	Thos. Rigdon	Jno. Thompson.
"	Geo. Brown	John G. Young	David Hannah	Robt. Stevenson	David Hannah.
Coshocton-Tuscarawas	Rob't Giffin	Wright Warner	Chas. Williams	Jos. W. Pigman	Jacob Roller.
Delaware	James Curry	James Curry	James Curry	Jos. W. Pigman	Jas. W. Pigman.
Fairfield	Geo. Nye	Benj. Smith	Benj. Smith	Benj. Smith	Benj. Carpenter.
"	Nath'l Wilson	John Leist	John Leist	John Leist	Jacob Claypool.
Fayette	Richard Hooker	Emanuel Carpenter	Richard Hooker	Richard Hooker	John Leist.
Franklin	Jos. Hopkins	Sam'l Myers	Richard Hooker	Thos. McDonald	Jacob Caterlin.
Gallia	Gustavus Swan	Thomas Johnson	Jas. Carothers	Jas. McDonald	Jas. Carothers.
Geauga	Lewis Summers	Edw. W. Tupper	Thos. Johnson	Wm. Ludlow	Thos. Moores.
Greene	(With Ashtabula)	David Huston	Edw. W. Tupper	J. P. Bureau	David Boggs.
Guernsey	David Huston	Thos. Henderson	David Huston	Wm. Tatman	Jas. Morrow.
Hamilton	Zach. A. Beatty	Ephraim Brown	E. Brown	Thos. Henderson	Cyrus P. Beatty.
"	Wm. Cory	Zebulon Foster	Jacob Burnett	E. Brown	Arthur Henry.
"	Ogden Ross	Peter Bell	Peter Bell	Jacob Burnett	Dan'l Hoobrook.
Harrison	Peter Bell	(With Jefferson)	John Davidson	Peter Bell	Benj. M. Platt.
Huron	James Johnson	Jno. Davidson	John Davidson	Jas. Johnson	Wm. Moore.
Jackson-Pike				(With Ashtabula)	Allen Trimble.
					Jared Strong.

*Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.***MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.**

Counties Represented.	The Eleventh General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1812.	The Twelfth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1813.	The Thirteenth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1814.	The Fourteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1815.	The Fifteenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1816.
Jefferson	George Day	Sam'l Dunlap	Jesse Martin	Robt. Patterson	Thos. Elliott
"	Geo. Humphrey	John Patterson	Andrew McNeely	Andrew McNeely	James Wilson
Knox	James Ford	Stephen Ford	Stephen Ford	Stephen Ford	James Moores
Licking	Sam'l Kratzer	Wm. Gass	Sam'l Kratzer	Alex. Enos	Jonathan Miller
Madison	Edw. Herrick	Wm. Haines	John Spencer	John Spencer	John Spencer
Miami	(With Delaware)	Thos. W. Furnas	Sam'l Kyle	Robt. Montgomery	Isaac Miner
Montgomery	James Blue	Geo. Newcom	Ino. H. Williams	Robt. Montgomery	Asa Coleman
"	Benj. Archer	D. C. Cooper	Dan'l Young	Geo. Grove	Geo. Newcom
Muskingum	Jos. Pierce	Jos. McCune	David Chambers	Geo. Grove	Robt. McConnell
"	Ino. Hamm	Steph. C. Smith	Stenli. C. Smith	Robt. Mitchell	Robt. Mitchell
Pickaway	Richard Douglas	Val. Keffer	Val. Keffer	Val. Keffer	John Barr
Portage	John Emmett	Ino. Emmett	Jas. Renick	Ino. Emmett	Wm. Florence
Preble	Rial McArthur	Rial McArthur	Rial McArthur	Moses Adams	Darius Lyman
Richland	John Meroney	John Meroney	John Meroney	Jos. C. Hawkins	Ios. C. Hawkins
Ross	Sam'l Monett	Ino. McDougall	Ino. McDougall	Duncan McArthur	Sam'l Williams
"	Sam'l Swearingen	Isaac Dawson	Sam'l Swearingen	Thos. Scott	Wm. Vance
"	Wm. Sterrett	James Barnes	Jas. Barnes	Thos. Scott	Wm. Menary
Scioto	Wm. Kendall	Wm. Kendall	Jas. Barnes	Jas. Barnes	Jas. Barnes
Stark	Sam'l Coulter	Sam'l Coulter	David Mitchell	David Mitchell	Esra Osborn
Trumbull	Benj. Ross	Benj. Ross	Wm. Henry	John Harris	Michael Oswald
"	Sam'l Bryson	Benj. Ross	Wilson Elliott	Wm. W. Coigreve	Homor Hine
Warren	John Walton	Sam'l Leavitt	Jas. Hillman	Sam'l Bryson	Henry Lane
"	Michael H. Johnson	Mathias Corwin	M. Corwin	M. Corwin	David Sutton
Wayne	(With Stark)	Michael H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson
Speaker	John Pollock	John Pollock	John Pollock	Mathias Corwin	Thos. Kierker
Clerk	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn	Wm. Doherty	Wm. Doherty
Doorkeeper	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly, December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly, December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly, December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly, December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly, December 3, 1821.
Adams	Wm. Middleton.....	G. R. Fitzgerald.....	Nath'l Beasley.....	Robt. Morrison.....	Geo. R. Fitzgerald.....
Ashtabula	Robt. Morrison.....	Robt. Morrison.....	Robt. Morrison.....	Levi Gaylord.....	Robert Hatch.....
Athens	Lewis Dille.....	Eben. Merry.....	Alfred Kelly.....	Elijah Hatch.....	Elijah Hatch.....
Belmont-Monroe	(With Washington)	Chas. Hammond.....	Elijah Hatch.....	Chas. Hammond.....	Alex. Armstrong.....
"	Chas. Hammond.....	Geo. Paul.....	John Smith.....	Thos. Shannon.....	Thos. Shannon.....
Brown	Geo. Paul.....	Wm. Dunn.....	Wm. Dunn.....	Wm. Dunn.....	Wm. Dunn.....
Butler	Wm. Dunn.....	Robt. Anderson.....	Robt. Anderson.....	Geo. Edwards.....	Geo. Edwards.....
"	Robt. Anderson.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....	Robt. Anderson.....	Robt. Anderson.....
Champaign	Joel Collins.....	Wm. Murray.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Clark	Joel Collins.....	Aaron L. Hunt.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Clermont	John Inskip.....	Reuben Wallace.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Clinton	Reuben Wallace.....	Henry Chapman.....	Reuben Wallace.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Columbiana	Henry Chapman.....	John Shaw.....	(With Champaign)	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
"	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Alex. Campbell.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Coshocton	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Cuyahoga	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Darke-Shelby	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Delaware	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Fairfield	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
"	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Fayette	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Franklin	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Gallia	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Gauga	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Greene	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Guernsey	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
Hamilton	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....
"	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	James Harris.....	Joel Collins.....	Joel Collins.....

*Unseated.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 8, 1821.
Hamilton	Sam'l M'Henry	Sam'l M'Henry	Sam'l M'Henry	Micajah T. Williams	M. T. Williams.
Harrison	William Moore.	Wm Moore.	Jno. Patterson.	Ephraim Sears.	S. R. Miller.
Highland	Jos. Swearingen.	Jos. Swearingen.	Jno. Jones.	Moses Patterson.	Jno. Patterson.
Huron-Sandusky	(With Ashabula)			Lyman Farwell.	Richard Collins.
Hocking-Pickaway	Valentine Keffer.	Val. Keffer.	Val. Keffer.	John Barr.	Lyman Farwell.
Jackson-Meigs	Wm. Florence.	Sam'l Lybrand.	John Cochran.	Sam'l Lybrand.	Val. Keffer.
Jefferson	Jared Strong.	Wm. Givens.	Jared Strong.	George House.	Caleb Atwater.
"	Stephen Ford.	Stephen Ford.	Robt. Gilmore.	Jas. Wilson.	George House.
"	Thos. Elliott.	Thos. George.	David Sloane.	Jas. Wilson.	Jas. Wilson.
"	Jesse Martin.	John Barrett.	John Barrett.	John Barrett.	Sam'l McNary.
Knox	Waitzel Hastings.	Wm. Farquhar.	Royal D. Simons.	Royal D. Simons.	Royal D. Simons.
Licking	(With Gallia).	Anthony Fitzer.	Anthony Fitzer.	(Scioto)	Caleb Hitchcock.
Madison	Wm. W. Gault.	Isaac Miner.	Jas. Curry.	Wm. W. Gault.	Wm. W. Gault.
Medina	(See Portage).	Isaac Miner.	Jas. Curry.	Isaac Miner.	Wm. Lewis.
Miami	Asa Coleman.	Jas. Fergus.	Jas. Fergus.	James Moore.	James Moore.
Morgan	Thos. Nisbet.	Jas. Hampson.	With Washington)	Jno. P. Finley.	Thos. W. Furnas.
Muskingum	Christian Spangler.	Jno Reynolds.	Robt. M'Connell.	Alex. Harper.	Alex. Harper.
Perry	(With Jackson)		Jno. King.	Jos. K. M'Kune.	Wm. H. Moore.
Portage	Darius Lyman.	Jonathan Foster.	(With Meigs)	Thos. King.	Rosewell Mills.
Preble	Jos. C. Hawkins.	John Pinkerton.	Jonathan Foster.	Jonathan Sloane.	Jonathan Sloane.
Richland	Jas. Hedges.	Jas. Hedges.	C. Van Ansdale.	Sam'l Saylor.	Sam'l Saylor.
Ross	Uncan M'Arthur.	J. S. Swearingen.	S. G. Berryhill.	S. G. Berryhill.	Jas. Hedges.
"	Wm. Vance.	Jos. Sill.	Isaac Cook.	Jno. Ballache.	Jas. Hedges.
Scioto	Wm. Nancry.	Jos. Kerr.	Jos. Tizard.	Wm. Vance.	Thos. Worthington.
Stark	Ezra Osborn.	Ezra Osborn.	Jos. Tizard.	Wm. Vance.	Wm. Vance.
Trumbull	Michal C. Swalt.	M. Osalt.	David Mitchell.	David Mitchell.	Arch. McLean.
"	Edw. Scofield.	Edw. Scofield.	M. Osalt.	John Myers.	John Myers.
Tuscarawas	Eliz. Davis.	Edw. Lane.	Henry Manning.	John Myers.	John Myers.
Warren	Squire Humphreys.	I. W. Pignun.	Geo. Richardson.	E. Whittier.	E. Whittier.
"	M. H. Johnson.	David Sutton.	Geo. Kessling.	Wm. C. Schenck.	Thos. Corwin.
"	Nath'l M'Lean.	N. M'Lean.	John Bigger.	John Bigger.	John Bigger.

* Unseated.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1817.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1821.
Washington	Sylvanus Ames.....	Sylvester Ames.....	Ephraim Cutler.....	Alex. McConnell.....	Wm. W. Dawes.
Wayne	Nath Hamilton.....	Jos. Barker.....	Elijah Hatch.....	Timothy Buell.....	Timothy Buell.
Wood	Thos. M. Millan.....	Thos. M. Millan.....	Thos. M. Millan.....	Jacob Barker.....	Benj. Jones.
Speaker	Duncan M. Arthur.....	Jos. Richardson.....	Jos. Richardson.....	(With Logan).....	John Bigger.
Clerk	Wm. Doherty.....	Wm. Doherty.....	Wm. Doherty.....	Wm. Doherty.....	Wm. Doherty.
Doorkeeper	Benj. Pike.....	Benj. Pike.....	Benj. Pike.....	Benj. Pike.....	Benj. Pike.

NORE. — A special session of the 20th General Assembly was held May 20 1822, at which the membership was the same as during the regular session except that: (1) Ebenezer Hickcox of Geauga, attended only on the May session, and 2. John L. Meredith succeeded A. L. Hunt of Champaign, and (3) Wm. Blockson succeeded Alex. Harper of Muskingum. Thos. C. Flourney was Clerk, vice Doherty at this session, the other officers being the same.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-first General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1822.	The Twenty-second General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1823.	The Twenty-third General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1824.	The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1825.	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1826.
Adams	John Fisher	Henry Steece	John Means	John Means	Wm. Robbins, Jno. Patterson.
Ashabua	Robert Harper	Nehemiah King	Robt. Harper	James Rogers	Joshua R. Giddings.
Athens	Elijah Haten	Ezra Hull	Edmond Dorr	Robt. Harper	Robt. Linzee.
Belmont	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Perrine	John Davenport	Wm. Perrine	Eli Nichols.
"	Thos. Shannon	Isaac Atkins	Thos. Shannon	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Dunn.
Brown	Alex. Armstrong	Jno. Scatterday	Geo. Edwards	Thos. L. Hamer	John Cochran.
Butler	Geo. Edwards	Geo. Edwards	John Cochran	Thos. L. Hamer	D. Woodmansee.
"	Jas. McBride	Jas. Clark	Thos. Irwin	Dan'l Woodmansee	David Higgins.
"	Joel Collins	David Higgins	David Higgins	David Higgins	Jas. Shields.
Champaign	Jas. Shields	Marsh Williams	Jas. Shields	Jas. Heaton	Benj. Chaney.
Clark	Benj. Chaney	Benj. Chaney	Edw. L. Morgan	Sam'l McCook	Jno. A. Alexander.
Clermont	Jno. Dougherty	Samson Mason	Jno. Dougherty	Jas. Foley	Thos. Gatch.
"	Jno. McWilliams	Wm. Williams	Thos. Gatch	Thos. Gatch	Thos. Gatch.
Clinton	Sam'l H. Hale	Sam'l H. Hale	A. V. Hopkins	L. K. Morris	(). T. Fishback.
Columbiana	Wm. Blackburn	Wm. Blackburn	Richard Fallis	Richard Fallis	Benj. Hinkson.
"	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	Geo. Brown	Geo. Gaskill	F. A. Blockson.
Coshocton	Dan'l Harbrough	Jacob Roller	Wm. E. Russel	Geo. Brown	John Hesan.
Crawford	Jas. Robinson	Jos. W. Pigman	Jas. Robinson	Wm. E. Russel	DeLorman Brooks.
Darke	Elias Lee	Wm. Coleman	(With Sandusky)	Chas. Williams	Jas. Robinson.
Delaware	Elias Lee	Jas. Riley	Leonard Case	Leonard Case	Leonard Case.
Fayette	L. H. Cowles	L. H. Cowles	(With Preble)	Jas. Mills	(With Preble.)
Franklin	Jacob Claypool	R. F. Slaughter	Elias Murray	Pardon Sprague	Pardon Sprague.
Gallia-Jackson	Geo. Sanderson	Geo. Sanderson	John Leist	Wm. W. Irwin	Wm. W. Irwin.
Greene	Robt. Robinson	Robt. Robinson	B. Harrison	Geo. Sanderson	Thos. McGarraugh.
Guernsey	David Smith	James Kilbourne	Jos. W. Williams	Thos. McGarraugh	David Smith.
Hamilton	Jos. W. Ross	Fuller Elliot	Jos. W. Ross	G. W. Williams	Dan'l Huffman.
"	Sam'l Wheeler	Wm. M. Townsley	Jos. Kyle	Jos. W. Ross	Robt. Hubbard.
Hancock-Hardin	Wm. N. Townsley	I. Grummond	Thos. Hannah	Jas. B. Cardiner	Robt. Dobbins.
Harrison	Isaac Grummond	Dan'l Hosbrook	Jos. Kyle	Wm. Thompson	Jas. M. Bell.
"	Benajah Ayres	Sam'l Reese	Thos. Hannah	Elijah Hayward	Elijah Hayward.
"	Sam'l Reese	Wm. Disney	Sam'l McHenry	Sam'l McHenry	Wm. Corry.
"	Wm. Disney	Jno. Patterson	Wm. Carcy	Chas. G. Swain	Chas. G. Swain.
"	Wm. Wiley	Jno. Patterson	(With Logan)	Wm. Wiley	Jno. Patterson.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. . . Convened December 1, 1828.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1830.	The Thirtieth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1831.
Adams	Wm. Robbins.....	Jno. Patterson.....	John Patterson.....	John Patterson.....	Geo. Collins. Wm. Robbins.
Allen-Darke	Joel Wood.....	Mark T. Mills.....	A. Moore.....	Mark T. Mills.....	Justin Hamilton.
Ashtabula	Lemuel Lee.....	Lemuel Lee.....	Amos Fisk.....	Amos Fisk.....	D. M. Spencer.
"	Calvary Morris.....	Calvary Morris.....	Jonathan Higby.....	John Gilmore.....	Eben. Currier.
Athens	James Weir.....	Wm. Dunn.....	James Weir.....	Andrew Crockett.....	John Patton.
Belmont	Crawford Welsh.....	Crawford Welsh.....	Andrew Patterson.....	John Davenport.....	Wm. Workman.
"	John Cochran.....	John Cochran.....	Thos. L. Hamer.....	Nathan Ellis.....	W. B. Hubbard
Brown	Geo. Edwards.....	Thos. L. Hamer.....	Thos. L. Hamer.....	Geo. Edwards.....	Jas. Pilson.
Butler	Jas. Shields.....	Fergus Anderson.....	Fergus Anderson.....	John Crane.....	Taylor Webster.
"	Jas. Heaton.....	John Crane.....	B. Vangorden.....	B. Vangorden.....	Jesse Corwin.
Champaign	D. Woodmansee.....	John Wallace.....	John Wallace.....	Wm. McDonald.....	Wm. McDonald.
Clark	Sam'l McCord.....	Jas. Foley.....	Chas. Anthony.....	Chas. Anthony.....	Ira Paige.
Clermont	Joel Wood.....	John Emery.....	Gideon Minor.....	Sam'l Ferrin.....	Wm. Doane.
Clinton	John Shaw.....	John Shaw.....	Benj. Hinkson.....	John Shaw.....	Eli Gaskill.
Columbiana	Benj. Hinkson.....	Thos. Hibben.....	Jas. Early.....	Benj. Hinkson.....	F. A. Blockson.
"	F. A. Blockson.....	Jas. Early.....	Jacob Rolfer.....	Jas. Early.....	Jas. Early.
Coshocton	Robt. Forbes.....	Nath'l Myer.....	Jas. Marshall.....	Jas. Marshall.....	Jas. Marshall.
Cuyahoga	Elder Potter.....	Elder Potter.....	Noah H. Swayne.....	Jas. Robinson.....	C. W. Simmons.
Darke-Henry	Jno. Smeltzer.....	Jno. Smeltzer.....	Jno. W. Wiley.....	Harvey Rice.....	Job. Doane.
Delaware	Josiah Harris.....	Jno. W. Wiley.....	Mark T. Mills.....	N. T. Mills.....	Justin Hamilton.
Fairfield	Joel Wood.....	M. T. Mills.....	B. F. Allen.....	Amos Alley.....	John Storm.
Fayette	Jardon Sprague.....	M. D. Pettibone.....	John Chaney.....	John Chaney.....	Sam'l Spangler.
Franklin	Wm. W. Irwin.....	Sam'l Spangler.....	Thos. McGarraugh.....	David Ewing.....	David Ewing.
"	Sam'l Spangler.....	Sam'l Spangler.....	Thos. McGarraugh.....	Wm. Palmer.....	Thos. McGarraugh.
Gallia	Thos. McGarraugh.....	Dan'l Jenson.....	Wm. Doherty.....	Wm. Palmer.....	P. H. Olmstead.
Genaga	T. C. Flourney.....	Jos. Ridgway.....	A. Donnelly.....	Jos. Ridgway.....	A. Donnelly.
"	A. Donnelly.....	Chas. C. Paine.....	A. Donnelly.....	A. Donnelly.....	Isaac Gillett.
Greene	Chas. C. Paine.....	Sam'l Butler.....	Vene Stone.....	Chas. Gillett.....	Simeon Dunn.
Guernsey	Robt. Dobbins.....	David Huston.....	M. Oliver.....	Simeon Dunn.....	David T. Ellis.
Hamilton	Jas. M. Bell.....	Jas. M. Bell.....	Jas. M. Bell.....	Jas. M. Bell.....	Dan. Hawes.
"	E. Hayward.....	E. Hayward.....	Sam'l Reese.....	Sam'l Reese.....	Alex. Duncan.
"	John C. Short.....	Alex. Duncan.....	Alex. Duncan.....	Dan'l Stone.....	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.					
Counties Represented.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1828.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1830.	The Thirtieth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1831.
Hamilton	Peter Bell	R. T. Lytle.	D. T. Disney. Geo. Graham.	Leonard Armstrong	D. T. Disney.
Hancock-Huron-Sandusky	S. M. Lockwood.	S. M. Lockwood.	S. M. Lockwood.	Josiah Hedges.	no. Burgoyne.
Hardin-Union-Logan-Madison	R. P. Mann.	R. P. Mann.	Lanson Curtis.	F. Chenoweth	Harvey J. Harmon.
Harrison	John Patterson.	John Patterson.	W. B. Beebe.	W. B. Beebe	S. Newell.
Highland	M. H. Kirby	M. Patterson.	N. H. Kirby	M. H. Kirby	os. Aca.
Holmes	no. Glasgow.	J. C. Stewart.	no. Glasgow.	Wm. Porter	David Reece.
Huron	David Campbell.	Janl Tilden	M. C. Sanders.	Geo. G. Baker	os. French.
Jackson	(With Gallia)	(With Pike)	(With Pike)	W. C. McCauslen	Chas. Lindsay.
Jefferson	Jas. Mitchell.	Jas. Mitchell.	W. C. M'Caulesen.	John Humphrey	Jno. Leetch.
Knox	Sam'l M'Nary	Sam'l M'Nary	Byram Leonard.	Jno. Greene	Chas. Colerick.
Lawrence-Scioto	Thos. Rigdon	Chas. Colerick	Jos. Davidson.	Jas. Rodgers	Jas. Rogers.
Licking	Sam'l Crull.	Jos. Davidson.	Benj. Briggs.	B. Thornhill.	B. Thornhill.
Lorain-Medina	Wm. Hull.	Jacob Baker.	Wm. Eyles.	Josiah Harris	Wm. Eyles.
Marion-Crawford	Jas. Moore.	Jos. Harris	Robt. Hopkins.	John Nimmon	Wm. Brown.
Meigs	Geo. Burris.	John Carey			
Mercer	(With Darke)		Wm. Barbee.	Wm. Barbee	Wm. Barbee.
Miami	Wm. Fielding.	Stephen Dye.	Cornelius Okey	Thos. Mitchell	Philip Darby.
Monroe	Thos. Weston.	Cornelius Okey	John Turner.	Alex. Grimes	C. G. Swayne.
Montgomery	Alex. Grimes.	Alex. Grimes	Isaac Robertson.	Henry Stoddard	H. Shideler.
Muskingum	Robt. J. Skeimes.	Jas. Russell.	L. Adams.	L. Adams	Appleton Donner.
Morgan	Jno. C. Stockton.	David Chambers.	Jas. Raguet.	Thos. Maxfield	David Pears.
Muskingum	Jas. Hampson.	Wylls Silliman.	S. A. Barker	S. A. Barker	E. Haskins.
Morgan	Edwin Corner.	Alex. M'Connell.			
Paulding	(With Darke)		Benj. Eaton.	Peter Odlin	John Vanatta.
Perry	Jas. Patterson.	Benj. Eaton.	Elias Florence	E. Florence	John Cochran.
Pickaway	Val. Keffe.	Val. Keffe.	Jas. Moore	Sam'l Lutz	Sam'l Lutz.
Pike	F. C. Muhlenberg.	Alex. Miller.	John Barnes	John Barnes	Robt. Lucas.
Portage	(Lawrence)	Alex. Miller.	V. R. Humphrey	Thos. Earl	Thos. Lucas.
Preble	Wm. Coolman.	J. M. U. McNutt	J. M. U. McNutt	L. Miller	L. Miller.
Richland	James Hedges.	J. M. U. McNutt	Jas. Hedges	Jas. Henry	D. S. Swinney.
Ross	James Henny.	Robert Bentley	Robt. Bentley	Robt. Bentley	Wm. Creighton.
Sarab	Anthony Walke.	Anthony Walke	Anthony Walke	Isaac Cook	Jas. T. Worthington.
Starke	Edw. King.	Edw. King	Isaac Cook	Mathias Shepler	Jas. Allen.
Starke	Jas. W. Lathrop	Jas. W. Lathrop	Mathias Shepler		

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1828.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1830.	The Thirtieth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1831.
Stark	Robt. McCall	John Grubb	Geo. Dunbar	Benj. Allen	John Harris
Tuscarawas	Titus Brockway	Titus Brockway	Jared P. Kirtland	Richard Iddings	Calvin Pease
Warren	Wm. Ripley	Wm. Ripley	Geo. Swift	Geo. Richardson	J. P. Kirtland
Washington	Sam'l Dunlap	Sam'l Dunlap	Geo. Richardson	Geo. Whitehill	Henry Laffler
Wayne	Geo. I. Smith	Benj. Baldwin	Thos. Corwin	Jos. Hallack	Jos. Whitehall
Williams	John Hopkins	Jas. M'Ewen	Jere. Morrow	Jos. Barker, Jr.	J. Hallack
Wool	Arius Nye	Arius Nye	Jos. Barker, Jr.	Jos. Robinson	Jas. M. Booth
Speaker	D. M. Conahay	D. M. Conahay	Jas. Robinson	Jacob Ihrig	Jacob Ihrig
Clerk	(With Darke)	John Lorah	Thos. L. Hamer	Jas. M. Bell	Wm. B. Hubbard
Doorkeeper	(With Logan)	(With Sandusky)	Taylor Webster	Geo. Whitehill	Ino. L. Green
	Edw. King	Edw. King	Nathan Weatherby	Jos. Hallack	N. Weatherby
	E. Richman	E. Richman		Jos. Barker, Jr.	
	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike		Jas. Robinson	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-first General Assembly. Convened December 8, 1882.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1883.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1884, and June 3, 1885.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1885.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1886.
Adams	Wm. Robbins	Jno. Patterson	Jno. Patterson	Wm. Robbins	Jas. Loudon. Jno. Glover.
Allen	(With Darke)	G. W. St. John	Horace Wilder	Ora H. Knapp	Ora H. Knapp.
Ashtabula	Amos Fisk	Ira Benton	Elijah Hatch	Calv. Morris	David Jones.
Athens-Hocking	Eben Currier	J. B. Lottridge	Solomon Bently	Solomon Bently	Jas. Weir.
Belmont	John Patton	John Thompson	Jos. A. Ramage	Wm. Chambers	(With Adams.)
"	Wm. B. Hubbard	Jas. Loudon	Jas. Loudon	Jos. Stableton	Wm. B. VanHook.
Brown	Alex. Campbell	Elijah Vance	Nathan Ellis	Wm. B. VanHook	R. B. Milliken.
Butler	Geo. Edwards	Jas. Constock	Wm. B. VanHook	V. D. Enyart	Sam'l Newell.
Champaign	Elijah Vance	Benj. Chaney	Wm. McDonald	Wm. McDonald	I. Atkinson.
Carroll	E. L. Morgan	W. V. H. Cushing	W. V. H. Cushing	W. V. H. Cushing	W. V. H. Cushing.
Clermont	Ira Paige	Dunning	S. Medary	Douty Utter	Douty Utter.
Clermont	Wm. Doane	F. Hinkson	C. B. Harlan	C. B. Harlan	Amos T. Davis.
Clinton	Eli Gaskill	F. A. Blockson	I. Roller	Sam'l Creswell	S. Creswell.
Columbiana	F. A. Blockson	Robt. Forbes	John Quinn	Benj. Armstrong	Wm. Armstrong.
"	Robt. Forbes	John Quinn	John Quinn	Benj. Blackburn	Chas. M. Aten.
Coshocton	John Quinn	John Quinn	John Quinn	Sam'l Whitmore	S. Whitmore.
Cuyahoga	Jas. Matthews	John Crowley	Nehemiah Allen	N. Allen	Philo Scovill.
Darke	Job Doane	Tim. Doan	P. G. Goode	Stacy Taylor	Hiram Bell.
Franklin	Justin Hamilton	P. G. Goode	Emery Moore	Emery Moore	Stacy Taylor.
Hamilton	Jno. Curtis	S. F. Geoman	Jacob Kirby	David Reece	B. F. Allen.
Ham	J. J. McDowell	R. D. Lilley	Jos. Stukely	Wm. Medill	B. Harrison.
Highland	David Ewing	Jos. Stukely	Jos. Stukely	Wm. Medill	David Reece.
Fairfield	M. Z. Kreider	Jno. McCreed	Adam Read	Jno. McCreed	Wm. Medill.
Franklin	M. B. Wright	P. B. Olmsted	Jacob Grubb	Adam Read	Jno. Graybill.
Gallia-Meigs	Francis Stewart	Geo. House	Randal Stivers	Randal Stivers	Alfred Kelley.
"	A. Donnelly	Geo. House	Lewis Dille	S. R. Holcomb	John Clark.
Geauga	J. P. R. Bureau	Lewis Dille	Lewis Dille	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-first General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1882.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1883.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1884, and June 3, 1885.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1885.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1886.
Geauga	Lester Taylor	Jas. A. Scott	Lester Taylor	Amos Quinn	T. Rockwell
Greene	Aaron Harlan	Sam'l Bigger	Robt. Jackson	T. T. Taylor	Isaac S. Perkins
Guernsey	Sam'l Bigger	Adam N. Riddle	John Craig	Wm. Conclin	Sam'l Bigger
Hamilton	Adam N. Riddle	W. C. Anderson	Jno. C. Short	Jas. J. Faran	Israel Brown
"	D. T. Diney	Sam'l Bond	W. C. Anderson	Andrew Porter	Jas. Armstrong
"	Sam'l Bond	Jno. Burgoyne	Sam'l Bond	D. Hosbrook	Geo. W. Holmes
Harrison	Israel Brown	S. W. Bostwick	Elisha Hotchkiss	S. W. Bostwick	John Gruber
"	Jas. Rea	S. W. Bostwick	S. W. Bostwick	Jos. Ankeny	Sam'l Shane
Holmes	Wm. Porter	Wm. Porter	Jos. Ankeny	Cyrus Butler	Jos. Ankeny
Huron	Eben Merry	Chas. Lindsay	Philo Clark	D. Mitchell	Philo Clark
Jackson-Pike	Geo. Burris	Jno. Barnes	Jno. Burnside	Robt. Patterson	Dan'l Ott
Jefferson	John Leitch	Wm. C. McCauslen	Jno. McLaughlin	Peres Sprague	Robt. Patterson
Knox	Wm. C. McCauslen	Jno. Schoolar	Mordecai Moore	Wm. Miller	S. W. Hildreth
Lawrence-Scioto	Jno. Schoolar	Ed Hamilton	Peres Sprague	Wm. Miller	Marvin Tracy
Licking	W. Carpenter	Sam'l D. King	Wm. Miller	Jno. Youtz	(With Adams-Gallia.)
"	Jon. Taylor	Wm. Mitchell	Nich. Hathaway	N. Hathaway	John Stewart
Logan-Madison-Union	S. Newell	S. Newell	D. T. Baldwin	E. W. Hubbard	John Yontz
Lorain	Fredk. Whittlesey	D. Northrup	Jno. Campbell	Jas. H. Godman	(Re-districted.)
Lucas-Wood	(With Darke)	Jos. McCutchen	Jno. Newton	Philo Melton	E. W. Hubbard
Marion-Crawford	(With Lorain)	Jos. McCutchen	Jos. Wilson	T. J. S. Smith	John Hollister
Medina	(With Darke)	Jos. Fergus	Jos. Morris	Wm. C. Walton	Otway Curry
Mercer	A. Perry	Jos. Morris	Horace Pease	Elias Matthews	John Carey
Miami	I. Atkinson	Wm. Sawyer	Horace Pease	Fielding Lowery	Jno. Newton
Montgomery	Henry Shideler	Geo. C. Davis	P. B. Johnston	B. W. Conklin	(With Darke.)
"	Erastus Hoskins	P. B. Johnston	A. Robinson	Wm. H. Moore	W. C. Walton
Morgan	John H. Keith	John H. Keith	Wm. H. Moore	Joshua Brown	Robt. A. Thurston
Muskingum	Wm. Cooper	Jno. Lidey	Richd. B. Payne	B. W. Conklin	B. W. Conklin
Perry	Jno. Vanatta	Sam'l Nixon	Richd. B. Payne	David Chambers	David Chambers
"	Sam'l Nixon	Sam'l Nixon	Richd. B. Payne	Joshua Brown	Joshua Brown
Preble	Sam'l Nixon	Sam'l Nixon	Richd. B. Payne	Wm. Trevitt	Wm. Trevitt
"	Sam'l Nixon	Sam'l Nixon	Richd. B. Payne	J. M. U. McNutt	J. M. U. McNutt

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-first General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1832.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1833.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1834. June 3, 1835.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1835.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1836.
Preble	G. D. Hendricks	Geo. D. Hendricks	Jno. Saylor	John Saylor	Jno. G. Jameson.
Pickaway	Jno. Cochran	Elias Florence	Jno. Cochran	Sam'l Lutz	Thos. I. Winship.
Portage	Wm. Coolman, Jr.	John Shoup	Amos Seward	Thos. J. Winship ..	Wm. Quimby.
Richland	D. J. Swinney	Roan Clark	Henry Leyman	Jos. Lyman	Thos. C. Shreve.
Ross	Isaac McCracken	Solomon Gladden ..	Geo. Will	Hugh Gamble	Robt. Lee, Jr.
"	Jas. T. Worthington ..	D. J. Swinney	Dan'l Ott	Jno. Coulter	Dan'l Ott.
Sanauksy-Seneca	Jere. Everett	Jere. Everett	Jacques Hubbard ..	Wm. B. Craighill ..	Jas. Hughes.
Stark	Thos. Blackburn	D. A. Starkweather ..	D. A. Starkweather ..	Thos. Blackburn ..	Wm. B. Craighill.
Trumbull	John Grubb	John Brown	John Brown	H. Sidger	Peter M. Wise.
Tuscarawas	Benj. Allen	W. Johnson	P. Kirtland	Eli Baldwin	Seth Hayes.
Warren	Jediah Fitch	T. Robinson	W. A. Otis	T. R. DeWolf	Tracy Bronson.
Washington	F. D. Leonard	Abn. Shane	John Butt	F. D. McMeal	Geo. N. Allen.
Wayne	Jos. Mitchell	Ino. Bigger	Jos. Whitehill	Jere. Morrow	John Hunt.
	Jas. M. Booth	Benj. Baldwin	Thos. Ross	John Hunt	Isaac Humphreys.
	Jacob Ihrig	Silas Cook	Jos. Barker, Jr.	Isaac Humphreys ..	Jacob Ihrig.
Sneaker	D. T. Disney	J. H. Keith	J. McCred	Wm. Sawyer	Wm. Medill.
Clerk	Geo. H. Flood	Geo. H. Flood	Ino. L. Green	Geo. H. Flood	Geo. H. Flood.
Doorkeeper	Wm. Ferguson	Presley Kemper	John Cook	B. F. Raleigh	Jno. Cook.

NOTE. — A special session of the 33rd General Assembly was held in June 3, 1835. The membership was the same as in the previous session except that : (1) Wm. Medill succeeded to the seat of Jos. Stucky of Fairfield County, (2) J. P. R. Bureau was seated as additional member from Gallia County, (3) James Fergus as a member from Montgomery County, vice Horace Pease, (4) Richard B. Payne was seated as additional member from Preble County, and (5) Thos. Ross from Warren County.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1837.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1838.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1839.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1840.	The Fortieth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1841.
Adams-Brown	Wm. Kendall	Geo. H. Blair	Geo. H. Blair	Jas. Carothers	Jno. A. Smith
Allen	N. Barrere	Jos. Leedom	Jos. Leedom	Jas. Smith	Abraham Lowman
Ashtabua	Jas. Cook	R. I. Skinner	Edw. Fisher	Geo. B. Way	Jas. B. Steedman
Athens-Meigs	Marvin Leonard	Erastus Chester	Joshua Lake	J. F. Hinkle	Jno. W. Walters
Belmont	O. H. Fitch	O. H. Fitch	J. B. Ackley	R. W. Griswold	S. F. Taylor
Butler	David Jones	A. Donnelly	J. B. Ackley	A. Van Vorhes	I. B. Ackley
Carroll	Eph. Gaston	Henry West	Thos. A. Way	John Koontz	Stephen Titus
Clark	I. H. Green	Henry West	Henry West	Crawford Welch	Sam'l Dunn
Clermont	W. B. VanHook	W. B. VanHook	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King	Wm. Workman
"	Jac. Mathias	R. B. Millikin	Absolom Dunn	Absolom Dunn	Joel B. McFarland
Clinton	Wm. Johnson	Jas. Forbes, Jr	Geo. Downer	(With Jefferson)	Jno. McCloskey
Columbiana	Ed. L. Morgan	M. B. Corwin	M. B. Corwin	W. C. Lawrence	W. B. McCrea
Coahocken	Chas. Anthony	Alex. Waddle	Alex. Waddle	(With Madison)	R. W. Clarke
Crawford	T. J. Buchanan	T. J. Buchanan	T. J. Buchanan	R. W. Clarke	Gideon Dunham
Cuyahoga	Geo. Collings	Thos. Patterson	Amos T. Davis	Gideon Dunham	Stephen Evans
Darke-Mercer-Miami	Thos. Cannon	Ino. M. Jenkins	Robt. Filson	Robt. R. Harlan	
"	Geo. Smith	Geo. Smith	Ino. M. Jenkins	(With Clermont)	
Delaware	Jacob Roller	Jacob Roller	Jas. Ravencraft	Jas. Matus	Jno. M. Jenkins
"	Jas. Matthews	Jos. Burns	Jas. Ravencraft	Jos. Burns	Jesse Meredith
"	F. W. Thornhill	W. B. Lloyd	W. B. Lloyd	(With Delaware)	
Crawford	(With Marion)	W. B. Lloyd	W. B. Lloyd	J. H. Vincent	Thos. M. Kelley
Cuyahoga	L. A. Foote	L. Johnson	Thos. Shideler	L. Johnson	Justin Hamilton
Darke-Mercer-Miami	Hiram Bell	John Briggs	M. Purviance	Hiram Bell	I. N. Gard
"	Elijah Carney	Andw. H. Patterson	Andw. H. Patterson	John Brown	Jos. S. Updegraff
Delaware	"	Andw. H. Patterson	Andw. H. Patterson	Emery Moore	Jas. Griffith
"	"	W. H. Creighton	B. Harrison	Josiah Scott	Thos. W. Powell
Fayette	Wm. Medill	John Brough	B. Harrison	(With Adams)	Geo. W. Sharp
Fairfield	John Graybill	John Brough	Jas. Spencer	Chas. Brough	Wm. McClung
Franklin	Alfred Kelly	Ino. W. Andrews	Lewis Hite	(With Adams)	N. Medbery
"	Robt. Neil	Jas. Kilbourne	B. Comstock	Jas. C. Reynolds	Jos. Chenoweth

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1837.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1838.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1839.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1840.	The Fortieth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1841.
Gallia-Lawrence	John Clark	David Ripley	Wm. Miller	Dan'l Young	M. Gregory.
Genaga	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	John P. Converse.
Greene	Thos. Richmond	Silas Axtel	Jno. I. Morse	Jas. A. Scott	John Fudge.
Guernsey	I. S. Perkins	Jos. Kyle	Jas. A. Scott	Wm. Israel	T. G. Brown.
Hamilton	I. Parish	J. F. Martin	R. B. Moore	A. F. Carpenter	Jas. H. Ewing.
"	A. F. Carpenter	Israel Brown	Robt. Moore	J. M. Cochran	Wm. S. Hatch.
"	Jas. Given	Jas. J. Faran	T. B. Henderson	John Reeves	Oliver Jones.
"	Jas. J. Faran	Joseph Rea	Joseph Rea	Josiah Scott	Robt. Moore.
Hancock-Henry	(With Wood)	Joseph Rea	Andrew Baskin	Josiah Scott	Josiah Scott.
Harrison	John Gruber	(With Fairfield)	(With Adams)	(With Adams)	(with Adams).
Highland	(With Fairfield)	(With Fairfield)	(With Ross)	(With Ross)	
Hocking	F. W. Thornhill	Jas. Hoagland	Jas. Hoagland	(With Tuscarawas)	
Holmes	Jas. Hoagland	Walter Branch	Eben. Warner	Elnath. Cook	Elnath. Cook.
Huron	Philo Clark	John G. Camp	Geo. Mitchell	(With Hocking)	(With Ross.)
Jackson	(With Ross)	Sam'l McNary	Byram Leonard	Rosewell Marsh	M. Atkinson.
Jefferson	Sam'l McNary	Jas. Elliott	W. B. Morris	John Shafer	Jos. Kithcart.
Knox	Marvin Tracy	Isaac Snucker	Wm. L. Perkins	Nich. Spindler	C. J. McNulty.
Lake	Isaac Snucker	Geo. H. Flood	W. B. Morris	David L. McGugin	Simeon Fuller.
Licking	John Stewart	Anthony Casad	Geo. H. Flood	Wm. B. Morris	Isaac Greene.
Logan	Jas. Crew	Wm. Andrews	Albert A. Bliss	Elisha Warren	Jon. Smith.
Lorain	E. W. Hubbard	(With Wood)	Guy C. Worth	(With Campaign)	(With Union.)
Lucas	(With Wood)	John Campbell	Jas. N. Godman	A. A. Bliss	A. A. Bliss.
Madison	(With Fayette)	Stephen Fowler	Wm. Johnson	(With Clark)	S. M. Wheeler.
Marion	Atway Curry	John Coddling	Edwin Smith	(With Delaware)	
Medina	Stephen Fowler	Peter Witten	John E. Hanna	(With Lorain)	Lorenzo Warner.
Monroe	John Coddling	Edwin Smith	Geo. W. Adams	D. Lamme	Cornelius Okey.
Montgomery	R. A. Thurston	P. P. Lowe	John E. Hanna	D. Baldridge, Sr	Robt. C. Schenck
Morgan	Esra McKee	D. Chambers	Geo. W. Adams	J. Watkins	S. H. Smith.
Muskingum	D. K. McCune	C. B. Goddard	Abt. Pollock	Abt. Pollock	Truxton Lyon.
					D. Chambers.
					Chas. Bowen.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1897.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 8, 1898.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1899.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1840.	The Fortieth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1841.
Perry	Wm. Trevitt	Wm. Trevitt	Jas. I. Wilson	Jas. I. Wilson	Dan'l Kelly,
Preble	John Quinn	G. D. Hendricks	Lurton Dunham	Jos. S. Hawkins	Jos. S. Hawkins,
Pickaway	Wm. B. Thrall	T. J. Winship	Aug. S. Parrill	Elias Florence	Jos. Olds.
Portage	Solomon Day	Geo. Kirkum	Rufus P. Spalding	Jason Streator	Jason Streator.
"	Wm. Wetmore	Elisha Garret	E. B. Hubbard	Hiram Giddings	
Richland	Robt. Lee, Jr.	Jas. Comings	Dan'l Riblet	Dan'l Riblet	R. W. Cahill.
"	Dan'l Ott	Abr. Hegler	T. W. Bartley	J. W. Bartley	Jas. P. Henderson.
Ross-Pike			Sam'l Reed	John Stimson	LeG. Bessington.
"					Dan'l Karshner, Sr.
"					John James.
Sandusky-Seneca	J. J. Van Meter	J. J. Van Meter	Elihu Johnson	M. McAnelly	G. W. Baird.
"	Sam'l Treat	John Welch	John Welch	Amos E. Wood	A. E. Wood.
Scioto	(With Adams)			(With Gallia)	
Stark	M. Johnson	M. Johnson	John Smith	John Smith	E. Raffensperger.
"	J. Hostetter	Jas. Welch	Jas. Welch	E. Raffensperger	Simon Perkins, Jr.
Summit				Henry G. Weaver	K. P. Spalding.
Trumbull					John Briggs.
Tuscarawas	J. C. Woodruff	Thos. Howe	Thos. Howe	Peter Allen	Jas. Hockinberry.
Union	Tracy Bronson	Tracy Bronson	Isaac C. Powers	Josiah Robbins	W. C. Lawrence.
Warren	Geo. N. Allen	John Everhard	John Everhard	Jas. Hockinberry	Jno. Probasco, Jr.
Washington	(With Marion)			(With Champaign)	(With Perry.)
Wayne	A. H. Dunlevy	John Hunt	Wm. Sellers	Jno. Probasco, Jr.	
"	W. Curtis	W. A. Whittlesay	W. A. Whittlesay	Arius Nye	
Wood	Wm. Peppard	Wm. Peppard	Elzey Wilson	Thos. Shreve	Chas. Wolcott.
"	Perlee Carlin	Wm. Taylor	Thos. Shreve	(With Sandusky)	
Speaker	Chas. Anthony	I. J. Faran	Thos. J. Buchanan	Seabury Ford	R. P. Spalding.
Clerk	S. E. Wright	W. H. Blodgett	Asa G. Dimock	Jno. M. Gallagher	Gideon M. Ayres.
Doorkeeper	John Cook	B. M. Elkins.	Jacob Harper	Chas. Chapman	Jas. French.

NOTE. — The Counties of Hardin, Paulding, Putnam, Shelby and Van Wert were combined with Allen.

NOTE. — A special session of the 40th General Assembly was held in July (25) 1842, with the same members as in the previous winter except that G. C. Mudgett of Allen County succeeded to the seats of Messrs. Steedman and Walters.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Adams	Robt. Robinson	Hugh Means	Jos. M. Britton	Dan'l Cockerill	J. P. Bloomhuff.
Allen	Jas. B. Steedman	B. Martin	Isaac Spear	M. Leatherman	P. J. Hines.
Ashtabua	G. C. Mudgett	S. S. Sprague	B. Randall	B. Randall	N. Owen.
Athens	Jon. Tuttle	A. Kellogg	C. Downing	Thos. Irwin	H. S. Horton.
Belmont	J. B. Ackley	Sam'l Dunn	B. S. Cowen	B. S. Cowen	J. C. Kerr.
"	Thos. Pilcher	Wm. R. Carle	Peter Tallman	J. J. Higgins	M. Hogue.
Brown	(With Clermont)	Clark C. McMaken	J. J. Higgins	Fergus Anderson	John Clark.
Butler	J. B. McFarland	Jos. C. Brand	Mark C. McMakin	Ino. Riley	T. G. Berry.
Carroll	Jas. B. King	Wm. Roudebush	R. McEldeery	Wm. Richey	John Beatty.
Champaign	(With Jefferson)	Jos. F. Sargent	Ira A. Bean	S. Mason	Wm. Richey.
Clark	W. B. McCrea	Ino. D. White	Ino. M. Gallagher	David Dial	S. B. Williams.
Clermont	(Sec. Madison)	Thos. Ross	Wm. Roudebush .....	.....	David Dial.
"	D. Fisher	Ino. D. White .....	.....	.....	.....
"	Thos. Ross	Jos. D. White .....	.....	.....	.....
"	Ino. D. White	Robt. Filson	(With Fayette) .....	.....	.....
Clinton	Moses Rees	John Martin	Robt. Filson	C. L. Vallandigham	C. L. Vallandigham.
Columbiana	(With Clermont)	G. A. McCleary	Heslop Williams	Jos. F. Williams	Jos. McMahan.
Coshocton	John Reed	D. Harvey	S. S. Caldwell	M. Brackley	Jos. Williams.
Crawford	J. Meredith	S. McClirath	D. Harvey	D. Harvey	G. Donneworth.
Cuyahoga	(With Delaware)	T. M. Kelley	J. W. Woolsey	Ezek. Thomas	Franklin Backus.
Darke	Jacob Counts	Jas. W. Riley	J. Hostetter .....	.....	Theo. Breck.
"	John McClure	John Carey .....	.....	.....	J. S. Furrance.
Delaware	Geo. W. Sharp	Wm. Smart	Jas. B. Shaw	Jas. B. Shaw	T. B. Fisher.
Defiance	I. E. James	(With Adams)	Robt. Dobbins	(With Paulding)	(With Putnam.)
Fayette	(With Adams)	Jacob Greene	D. H. Swartz	Stephen Evans	E. Corwin.
Fairfield	John Chaney	Jos. Sharp	A. Foust	D. H. Swartz	Salmon Shaw.
Franklin	Wm. McClung	Sam'l Parsons	(With Madison)	Jos. Ridgeway, Jr	David Lyle.
"	Jos. Chenoweth	Cornelius Crum	J. J. Coombs	Ed. Fitzgerald	John Noble.
Gallia	Hiram Campbell	Jos. J. Coombs .....	.....	Martin Owens	Yere Clark.
					Alex. Poor.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Geauga	J. P. Converse	Alf. Phelps	Sabury Ford	Alf. Phelps	A. Matthews.
Greene	John Fudge	John Kiler	E. F. Drake	E. F. Drake	John Kiler.
Guernsey	Wm. Douglass	Wm. Lawrence	Wm. Skinner	I. W. Tipton	Jos. McMahan.
Hamilton	Wm. Wakefield	Wm. Wakefield	Jesse Meredith	Chas. Remelin	Newell Kennon.
"	Archibald Gordon	Wm. Snyder	Chas. Remelin	Thos. Gallagher	Wm. S. Smith.
"	Israel Brown	Jas. H. Ewing	Jas. H. Ewing	Jos. V. McKen	W. F. Converse.
Hancock	Henry C. Irish	Wm. C. Craighill	Israel Brown	Jacob Finn	Jno. R. Warren.
"	Geo. W. Baird	Sam'l Wagoner	Elijah Huntington	Lyman Parcher	Jno. McMahan.
Hardin	(With Allen)	Sam'l Wagoner	Jno. F. Henkle	R. S. Canby	Wm. Lawrence.
Harrison	(With Allen)	Wm. M. Farland	Jacob L. Lemon	Robt. Lemmon	Sam'l A. Russell.
Henry	(With Allen)	Sidney S. Sprague	Ezekiel S. Dodd	Horace S. Knapp	Benj. P. Metcalfe.
Highland	Robt. Robinson	Hugh Means	Ezekiel Brown	Wm. H. Trimble	Wm. H. Trimble.
Hocking	John A. Smith	Wm. Claypool	Jos. Kaier	Jas. Gibson	Jos. Kaier
"	LeGrand Byington	Wm. Nelson	Asa R. Cassidy	John Sharp	Allen I. Bennett.
Holmes	Eliza Johnson	Asa R. Cassidy	E. R. Guilberson.		
"	David McConnell	Richard Hewitt	Benj. Summers		
Huron	Sam'l Atherton	Sam'l Atherton	Benj. Summers	Benj. Summers	Jos. C. Curtis.
Jackson	(With Hocking)	(With Hocking)	Jos. J. Coombs	(With Gallia)	Alex. Poor.
Jefferson	Isaac Atkinson, Sr.	S. H. Johnson	Ezekiel Harris	Jas. G. Allen	Finley B. McGrew.
"	Nathaniel Dike	Isaac Shane			
"		Leonard Harsh			
Knox	C. J. McNulty	Wm. H. Smith	Jas. McFarland	Wm. H. Smith	Jas. McFarland.
"	Nicholas Spindler		Geo. Ankeny		Emmet Cotton.
Lake	Simeon Fuller	Jno. F. Morse	Abel Kimball	Abel Kimball	Isaac Moore.
Laurens	(With Scioto)	(With Scioto)	Wm. Oldfield	T. R. Stanley	Jno. A. Turley.
Licking	Isaac Green	Dan'l Duncan	P. N. O'Bannan	S. S. Wright	Jonathan Smith.
"	Phelos Humphreys	Sam'l White		E. L. Smith	
Loran	Otway Curry	Wm. McBeth	Jno. F. Henkle	R. S. Canby	Wm. Lawrence.
Lorain	Richard Warner	Sylvanus Parmley	Nathan Johnson	Nathan Johnson	Eliah Park
Lucas	(With Allen)	(With Allen)	Elijah Huntington	Lyman Parcher	Jno. McMahan.
Madison	Isaac Houseman	Aquilla Toland	Jos. Ridgway Jr.	Jos. Ridgway	Jno. Noble.
"	Jno. M. Gallagher	Jno. M. Gallagher	Chas. Fitzerald	Edward Fitzerald	Jeremiah Clark.
Marion	(With Delaware)	(With Delaware)	Chas. B. Shaw	Jas. B. Shaw	Timothy B. Fisher.
Medina	(With Lorain)	Sylvanus Parmley	Earl Moulton	Earl Moulton	Harrison G. Blake.

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MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Mercer	(With Darke) (With Darke)	Dan'l Alexander Jas. Bryson	Isaac Hostetter Isaac Spear	Ezekiel Thomas Michael Leatherman	Ino. S. Purviance. Philip J. Hines.
"	(With Darke)	Jas. W. Riley	Columbia Downing (With Darke)	Thos. Irvin	Horace S. Horton. J. S. Purviance.
Meigs	(With Athens)	(With Darke)	(With Darke)	Joel Yost	Joel Yost.
Miami	(With Darke)	(With Darke)	David H. Morris	Stephen Johnston	Thos. Brown.
Monroe	(With Darke)	Ed. Archbold	Henry S. Gunkel	Joel Yost	Jas. F. Hibberd.
Montgomery	Cornelius Okey	Henry S. Gunkel	Wm. J. McKinney	Jas. F. Hibberd	Ino. White.
Morgan	Robt. C. Schenck	Ino. C. Clark	Dan'l Chandler	Dan'l Chandler	
"	Ino. C. Clark	Wm. C. Glines	Edward Hall	Edward Hall	
Muskingum	David Chambers	Jos. Fisher	Davis Johns	Ino. Trimble	Ino. Trimble.
"	Chas. Bowen	Wm. C. Craighill	Elijah Huntington	Lyman Parcher	Ino. McMahan.
Ottawa	(With Hancock)	Sam'l Waggoner	Isaac Socar	Michael Leatherman	Philip J. Hines.
Paulding	(With Hancock)	Sidney S. Sprague	Jas. Brown	Jas. Brown	Isaac Larimer.
Perry	(With Allen)	Wm. Glines			
Pike	Dan'l Kelley	Ino. C. Clark			
"	(With Jackson)	Wesley Claypool	Jos. M. Britton	Dan'l Cockerill	Ino. P. Bloomhuff.
"		Jos. Kaler			Geo. Tallman.
Pickaway		Asa R. Cassidy	Ino. E. Van Meter	Edson B. Olds	Luther Russell.
Portage	Edson B. Olds	P. C. Bennett	Robt. F. Paine	Thos. C. Shreve	L. W. Whitridge.
"	Thos. Earl	Jos. S. Hawkins	Erza S. Dodd	Wm. Curry	Benj. P. Metcalle.
Preble	Sam'l H. Pardee	Sidney S. Sprague	Ino. C. Myers	Horace S. Knapp	Alex. Abernathy.
Putnam	(With Allen)	Ino. C. Myers	Isaac Hetrick	Jas. Comings	Jos. Musgrave.
Richand	Jas. P. Henderson.	Isaac Hetrick	Jos. Kaler	Jas. Gibson	Jos. Kaler.
Ross	Richard W. Cahill	Wesley Claypool			
"	Legrand Eyrington	Jos. Kaler			
"	Wm. Nelson	Jos. Kaler			
"	Elihu Johnson	Asa R. Cassidy			
Sandusky	(With Hancock)	(With Hancock)	Ino. Bell	Ino. Bell	Matthew M. Coc.
Seneca	(With Hancock)	(With Hancock)	Henry Cronise	Dan'l Brown	Warren C. Noble.
Scioto	Hiram Campbell	Jos. J. Coombs	Wm. Oldfield	Timothy R. Stanley	Ino. A. Turley.
Shelby	(With Darke)	(With Darke)	Isaac Hostetter	Ezekiel Thomas	Ino. S. Purviance.
Stark	Rudolphus Martin		Geo. Miller	Sam'l Stover	Geo. Harsh.
"	Jas. Kilgore		Guy M. Kingsbury		Ino. S. Cock.
Summit	Amos Seward	Jas. Kilgore	Geo. Kirkum	David McIntosh	Alex. Johnson.
"		Augustus E. Foot			

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Summit	Jacob H. Baldwin	Ino. H. McMillan	Buel Barns	Hiram Bowen	Jos. Truesdale.
Trumbull	Nathan Webb	Henry Manning	Buel Barns	Buel Barns	Allen I. Bennett.
Tuscarawas	David McConnell	Asahel Medberry	Alden I. Bennett	Henry Boyd	Wm. Richey.
Union	Olway Curry	Richard Hewitt	Ira A. Bean	Benj. F. Ferguson	Philip A. Hines.
Van Wert	(With Allen)	Wm. McBeth	(With Allen)	Wm. Richey	Robt. Wilson.
Warren	Ino. Probasco, Jr.	Ed. Noble	Ed. Noble	Michael Leatherman	Wm. P. Cutler.
Washington	Geo. M. Woodbridge	Wm. Gilnes	Wm. P. Cutler	Wm. P. Cutler	Geo. Emery.
Wayne	Ino. Larwill	Ino. C. Clark	Jno. Brown	Michael Totten	Benj. P. Metcalfe.
Williams	Jos. Wilford	(With Allen)	(With Allen)	Jos. Wilford	Jno. McMahan.
Wood	(With Hancock)	(With Hancock)	Elijah Huntington	Lyman Parcher	Geo. Donnenworth.
Wyandot .....	.....	.....	.....	Michael Brackley .....	.....
Speaker	Ino. Chaney	Ino. M. Gallagher	Jno. M. Gallagher	Elias F. Drake	Wm. P. Cutler.
Clerk	Gideon M. Ayres	Chas. Bolland	Asahel H. Lewis	Asahel H. Lewis	E. G. Squier.
Doorkeeper	Jas. French	Warren Young	Van E. Van Meter	Thos. Bradshaw	Jno. W. Jones.

NOTE. — The names of representatives who stand for more than one county are frequently duplicated in the above tables.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.
Adams	Amos Corwine.....	Dan'l Cockerill.....	Jacob Taylor.....	Wm. Blackburn.....	Jos. R. Cockerill.....
Allen	Cyrenus Elliott.....	Sam'l R. Mott.....	Henry Lipps.....	Wm. Blackburn.....	Lester Bliss.....
Astabula	S. F. Farrington.....	Geo. Hardesty.....	C. W. Ensign.....	Jno. F. Morse.....	Sam'l Plumb.....
Athens	Robt. G. McClean.....	N. L. Chaffee.....	Henry Krum.....	Sam'l Plumb.....	N. H. Van Vorhes.
Ashland .....	.....	Anslem T. Holcomb.....	Anslem T. Holcomb.....	N. H. Van Vorhes.....	.....
Auglaize .....	.....	Jos. K. Will.....	Jos. K. Will.....	H. S. Bundy.....	.....
Belmont .....	.....	Abraham Franks, Jr.....	Abraham Franks, Jr.....	Chas. R. Deming.....	Chas. R. Deming.
Brown	Miller Pennington.....	Jacob Miller.....	Geo. W. Bull.....	Clinton Wilson.....	J. J. Rickley.....
Butler .....	.....	Sam'l R. Mott.....	Henry Lipps.....	Wm. Blackburn.....	Price Cornwell.
Carroll .....	.....	Miller Pennington.....	Jno. A. Weyer.....	Jas. G. Grimes.....	A. C. Ramage.
Champaign	Jas. C. Kennedy.....	Sam'l Bigger.....	Hugh McNeely.....	A. C. Ramage.....	Jno. McClanahan.
Clark	Jno. Clark.....	Jas. H. Smith.....	Enos B. Fee.....	Enos B. Fee.....	.....
Clermont	Geo. Hardesty.....	Jos. D. Ringwood.....	M. T. Mustin.....	Jno. Carr.....	Chas. L. Weller.
Columbiana .....	.....	Geo. Hardesty.....	Jno. Manful.....	Jno. H. Tripp.....	Robt. George.
Coshocton .....	.....	Exra Brainerd.....	Thos. J. Frazer.....	Thos. J. Frazer.....	James Williams.
Crawford	J. C. Phillips.....	J. C. Phillips.....	Jno. T. Burnett.....	Jno. D. Burnett.....	Sam'l Shellabarger.
Cuyahoga	J. C. Phillips.....	Henry W. Smith.....	Henry W. Smith.....	Sam'l Shellabarger.....	.....
Darke	(With Brown).....	Henry W. Smith.....	Jno. T. Burnett.....	Dennis Smith.....	Elisha Bennett.
Defiance	Jas. Carothers.....	Stephen F. Norris.....	Henry W. Smith.....	Robt. B. Harlan.....	Jos. A. Mills.
Delaware	Jas. Patton.....	Alanson Jones.....	Dennis Smith.....	Philip March.....	Philip March.
Erie	Jos. F. Williams.....	David King.....	Jno. M. Gilman.....	Philip March.....	Abraham Croxton.
Fairfield	Jos. Williams.....	Jas. M. Burt.....	Jas. M. Burt.....	Timothy Condit.....	Geo. McKee.
Franklin	Michael Brackley.....	Sam'l Myers.....	Sam'l Myers.....	Wm. Bushnell.....	Clark H. Ward.
Geauga	Theo. Breck.....	Dan'l Brewer.....	Miller Moody.....	Clark H. Ward.....	Arthur Hughes.
Hamilton .....	.....	Leavert Johnson.....	Jno. Gill.....	(With Champaign).....	Geo. T. Barnum.
Hancock	Jacob S. Conklin.....	Luther Montfort.....	Geo. Ward.....	Jno. Lenox.....	Peter V. Banta.
Harrison	Nathan M. Landis.....	Chas. P. Edson.....	S. S. Sprague.....	Wm. H. Snook.....	T. S. C. Morrison.
Henry	Albert McWright.....	David Gregory.....	I. R. Hubbell.....	Wray Thomas.....	Jno Converse.
Highland .....	.....	Alvan Thompson.....	Elijah Carney.....	Jos. Keene.....	.....
Hocking	Sam'l Atherton.....	Geo. Reber.....	Harvey Chase.....	De Morris Pratt.....	Hiram McMillen.
Jefferson	Salmon Shaw.....	Isaac Larimer.....	N. P. Colburn.....	N. P. Colburn.....	Christian Baker.
Lake	David Lyle.....	Dan'l Keller.....	Dan'l Keller.....	Christian Baker.....

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MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.
Fayette	Jas. Carothers.	(With Highland)	Jas. Dalzell.	Wray Thomas.	Nelson Rush.
Franklin	Aaron F. Perry.	Jas. Dalzell.	Elijah Carney.		Ed. A. Stanley.
"	Geo. Taylor.	David Gregory.			Ed. Courtwright.
Fulton	Anselm T. Holcomb.	Anselm T. Holcomb.	Jas. Dalzell.	Pennell Cherrington.	Lucien B. Lathrop.
Gallia	Anson Matthews.	H. S. Bundy.	Jos. W. Ross.	U. S. Bundy.	Pennell Cherrington.
Geauga	Albert G. Riddle.	Isaac Lee.	Albert G. Riddle.	M. C. Bradley.	Sam'l W. Durand.
Greene	Roswell F. Howard.	Wm. Morrow.	Wm. B. Fairchild.	Wm. B. Fairchild.	Jos. C. Gest.
Guernsey	Wm. Morrow.	Sam'l Bigger.	Matthew Gaston.	Alex. Mitchell.	Andrew Patterson.
Hamilton	Wm. S. Smith.	Geo. E. Pugh.	Hugh McNeely.	Jas. C. Grimes.	Wm. H. Lytle.
"	W. F. Converse.	A. N. Pierce.	Geo. E. Pugh.	Peter Zinn.	Benj. T. Dale.
"	E. L. Armstrong.	F. L. Armstrong.	Jno. Bennett.	Jno. Bennett.	(Jas. Struble, deceased.)
"	John B. Warren.	Henry Roedter.	Andrew J. Pruden.	Jas. Iliff.	Henry Brachman.
"		Alex. Long.	Henry Roedter.	Jno. Schiff.	Thos. T. Eckert.
"			Alex. Long.	Andrew Davison.	Andrew Davison.
Hancock	Emery D. Potter.	M. C. Whitley.	M. C. Whitley.	Henry Bishop.	Richard H. Stone.
Hardin	Wm. Lawrence.	Sam'l Watt.	Sam'l Watt.	Uden Hayes.	Oliver Brown.
Harrison	Sam'l A. Russell.	Jno. Hammond.	Jno. Hammond.	Marshall McCall.	Henry Bishop.
Henry	Nathan M. Landis.	Freeborn Potter.	M. R. W. White.	Sam'l H. Speedman.	David Snodgrass.
Highland	Wm. H. Trimble.	Hugh Smart.	J. T. Pugsley.	Otho Williams.	Marshall McCall.
Hocking	Jos. A. Greene.	David Dresbach.	David Dresbach.	Chas. W. James.	Jas. G. Haley.
"	Jacob Vorhes.	Isaac Larimer.	N. P. Colburn.	N. P. Colburn.	Christopher Matthews.
Holmes	Sam'l Atherton.	Lawrence Van Buskirk.	Ezekiel Boggs.	Eli Glasco.	Chas. W. James.
"	Anselm T. Holcomb.	Geo. Reber.	Wm. Given.	S. F. Gilcrest.	Jno. H. Smith.
Huron	Jas. McKenny.	Hazekiah S. Bundy.	Harvey Chase.	De Morris Pratt.	Jas. Green.
Jackson	Emmett W. Cotton.	Andrew Scott.	Jos. W. Ross.	Hazekiah S. Bundy.	D. T. Hard.
Jefferson	Abel Kimball.	Jacob Vorhes.	Jas. Russell.	David Johnson.	Thos. Means.
Knox		Lawrence Van Buskirk.	Ezekiel Boggs.	Eli Glasco.	Jas. Withrow.
Lake		Jno. F. Morse.	Wm. Given.	S. F. Gilcrest.	Dexter Damon.
			C. W. Ensign.	Jno. F. Morse.	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.
Lake	Elias Nigh	Norman L. Chaffee	Henry Krum	Sam'l Plumb	Nicodemus Vermilion.
Lawrence	Robt. Frisoe	Joshua Hambleton	Jas. Rogers	Oscar F. Moore	R. H. Yates.
Licking	Wm. Lawrence	Robt B. Truman	Noah Reed	R. H. Yates	Jno. Bell.
Logan	Elah Park	Sam'l Watt	Sam'l Watt	Oden Hayes	Anthony Casad.
Lorain	Emery D. Potter	Norton S. Townsend	Jos. L. Whiton	Hiram Thompson	D. B. Kinney.
Lucas	Aaron F. Perry	Freeborn Potter	Morrison R. Waite	Sam'l H. Steedman	Lucien B. Lathrop.
Madison	Geo. Taylor	Jesse C. Phillips	Jno. D. Burnett	Jno. D. Burnett	Zelot T. Fisher.
Mahoning	Albert McWhright	Henry W. Smith	Henry N. Smith	Jas. Raynurn	Jos. Montgomery.
Marion	Harrison G. Blake	James Moore	David Houston	Geo. Pow	J. W. Larabee.
Medina	Robt. G. McLean	J. C. Copeland	J. S. Copeland	P. B. Cole	Jas. C. Johnson.
Meigs	Cyrenus Elliott	Anselm T. Holcomb	Philip Thompson	N. H. Van Vorhes	J. B. Ackley.
Mercer	W. A. Westen	Jos. K. Will	Jos. K. Will	H. S. Bundy	F. C. Le Blond.
Miami	Wm. Johnston	Sam'l R. Mott	Henry Lippis	Wm. Blackburn	Augustus Fenner.
Monroe	D. A. Haynes	Tanzy Julian	Jos. Worley	H. S. Mayo	Jas. Okey.
Montgomery	Thos. Dadds	Jas. R. Morris	Wm. Johnston	Jas. Okey	Dan'l Beckel.
Morgan	Israel Robinson	Richard Green	Richard Green	Thos. Dadds	Geo. W. Houk.
Morrow	Jno. Bain	Luther Giddings	Jno. Furnas	Jno. E. Thomas	David Holbrook.
Muskingum	A. S. B. Culbertson	Wm. Durbin	David Ball	Esra M'Kee	Geo. N. Clark.
Ottawa	Abel Randall	Abel Randall	Ed. Ball	Wm. Morgan	Wm. C. Filler.
Paulding	Emery D. Potter	Isaac Van Doren	Eber Wilson	Eber Wilson	Sam'l Hollingshead.
Perry	Nathan M. Landis	Chas. P. Edson	S. S. Sprague	Wm. H. Snook	Thos. S. C. Morrison.
Pickaway	Jno. Lidey	David Dresbach	David Dresbach	Chas. W. James	Jno. H. O'Neil.
Pike	Thos. Huston	Isaac Larimer	N. B. Colburn	Jno. Cochran	Felix Renick.
Portage	Amos Corwine	C. N. Olds	M. L. Clark	Matthew S. Cook	E. R. Allen.
Preble	Amos Seward	Jno. Foster	Sam'l Lutz	Jno. M. Smith	Lorin Bigelow.
"	Wm. Coolman	Dan'l Cockerill	Jacob Taylor	Lorin Bigelow	B. H. Alexander.
"	Jos. S. Hawkins	Geo. Sheldon	Geo. Sheldon	B. H. Alexander	Jas. G. Halc.
Putnam	Nathan M. Landis	Felix Marsh	Geo. Myers	Jno. E. Thomas	
		Richard Green	Richard Green	Wm. H. Snook	
		Chas. B. Edson	Sidney S. Sprague		

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Regular Session Convened January 6, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 16, 1852.
Richland	Jos. Musgrave.....	Sam'l Myers.....	Sam'l Myers.....	Wm. Bushnell.....	Wm. Bushnell.....
"	Dan'l Brewer.....	Dan'l Brewer.....	Miller Moody.....	Clark H. Ward.....	Alex. S. Boys.....
Ross	Jos. A. Greene.....	Chauncy N. Olds.....	William L. Clark.....	Jno. Cochran.....	Stephen D. Foulke.....
Sandusky	Isaac M. Coc.....	Jno. Foster.....	Sam'l Lutz.....	Matthew S. Cook.....	Isaac Knapp.....
Scioto	Elias Nigh.....	Isaac Van Doren.....	Eber Wilson.....	Eber Wilson.....	W. A. Hutchins.....
Seneca	Warren F. Noble.....	Joshua Hambleton.....	Jas. Rogers.....	Oscar F. Moore.....	Jacob Decker.....
Shelby	Jacob S. Conklin.....	Jno. G. Breslin.....	Jno. G. Breslin.....	Jacob Decker.....	B. C. Poland.....
Stark	Jno. S. Cock.....	Luther Monfort.....	Geo. Ward.....	Jno. Lenox.....	Sam'l Kryder.....
Summit	Amos Seward.....	Benj. F. Leiter.....	Benj. F. Leiter.....	Sam'l Kryder.....	Jacob W. Smith.....
"	Peter Voris.....	Sam'l W. McClure.....	Henry S. Spelman.....	Nathaniel Finch.....	Noah M. Humphrey.....
Trumbull	Jos. Truesdale.....	Isaac Lee.....	Jno. Hutchins.....	M. C. Bradley.....	F. E. Stone.....
Tuscarawas	Jno. Harrington.....	Albert G. Riddle.....	Albert G. Riddle.....	G. H. Kent.....	Jos. W. Newburg.....
Union	Ezra Brainerd.....	Ezra Brainerd.....	Jno. Manal.....	Jno. H. Trapp.....	P. B. Cole.....
Van Wert	Jesse C. Phillips.....	Geo. Hardesty.....	Jos. J. Frazer.....	Wm. H. Snook.....	F. C. Le Blond.....
Warren	Cyrenus Elliott.....	J. S. Copeland.....	S. S. Sprague.....	P. B. Cole.....	Jesse D. Ward.....
Washington	Robert Wilson.....	Chas. A. Edson.....	S. S. Sprague.....	Wm. H. Snook.....	Josiah H. Hitchcock.....
Wayne	Geo. W. Barker.....	Jno. A. Dodds.....	Seth Woodford.....	Wm. H. Snook.....	Clinton Wilson.....
Williams	Michael Totten.....	Abraham Franks, Jr.....	Abraham Franks, Jr.....	Chas. R. Deming.....	Thos. S. C. Morrison.....
Wood	Benj. P. Metcalfe.....	Jacob Miller.....	Wm. Bull.....	Clinton Wilson.....	Sam'l Hollingshead.....
Wyandot	Emory D. Porter.....	Chas. P. Edson.....	S. S. Sprague.....	Wm. Wilson.....	David Snodgrass.....
Speaker	Henry A. Swift.....	Isaac Van Doren.....	Eber Wilson.....	Henry Bishop.....	Jas. C. Johnson.....
Clerk	Achilles Scatterday.....	Stanley Mathews.....	Benj. F. Leiter.....	Chas. W. Blair.....	Geo. W. Johns.....
Sergeant-at-Arms		David Watt.....	Francis M. Bell.....	Wm. Mitchell.....	Jno. J. Robinson.....

NOTE. — The names of representatives who stand for more than one county are frequently duplicated in the above tables.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Adams	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862.
Allen	Adjourned Session Convened. (None.)	Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1857.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.
Ashland	Jesse Ellis	Moses J. Patterson	J. W. McFarren	Moses J. Patterson	David C. Vance.
Ashland	Chas. Crites	Chas. Post	C. C. Marshall	Thos. K. Jacobs	Jno. Monroe.
Ashland	Richard D. Emerson	J. P. Cowan	J. P. Cowan	Geo. McConnell	Jno. Taylor.
Ashland	Jno. J. Elwell	Darius Ladwell	Wm. S. Deming	Abel Krum	Abel Krum.
Athens	Sam'l B. Pruden	Uriah Hawkins	D. C. Allen	A. B. Monahan	J. W. Bayard.
Auglaize	Jno. Walkup	N. H. Van Vorhes	N. H. Van Vorhes	G. W. Andrews	Chas. Boesel.
Belmont	E. V. Cleaver	Wm. Sawyer, resigned.	Isaac Welch	Isaac Welch	W. S. Kennon, resign'd.
Brown	Sam'l Findley	Robt. Hamilton	J. S. West	Newton A. Devore	R. E. Chambers.
Brown	Wm. P. Allen	Jno. F. Games	J. T. Richardson	Chris. Hughes	Enos. B. Fee.
Butler	Wm. B. VanHook	Jno. F. Thompson	Chris. Hughes	Chris. Hughes	Jno. McClellan.
Carroll	Eph. R. Eckley	Alex. P. Miller	Robt. Christy	Amos E. Buss	Leonard Harsh.
Champaign	Jas. M. Maitland	Silas Potts	Jason B. Roach	Jno. J. Musson	Anson P. Howard.
Clark	Wm. Goodfellow	Hiram Cable	Jonathan Cheney	Jno. Howell	Richard D. Harrison.
Clermont	Jno. P. Emery	Wm. H. Luttler	A. D. Rogers	Jno. E. Myers	Jno. Ferguson.
Clinton	Thos. D. Austin	Wm. West	Thos. Hitch	Bebee Truesdell	Jno. O. Smith.
Columbiana	Henry Hessin	Elbridge G. Ricker	M. S. Pickelheimer	J. K. Rukenbrod	J. W. Kelly, resigned.
Coshocton	Wm. P. Morris	Jno. Hunter	David P. Quinn	Jas. Gamble	Jas. Boone.
Coshocton	Jno. A. Pierson	Moses Mendenhall	Jacob A. Ambler	Jos. N. Fellows	Andrew J. Wilkin.
Crawford	Mordecai Bean	Patrick Thompson	C. F. Sangster	Jno. R. Reisinger	Frank J. Dickman.
Cuyahoga	Jas. Tousey	Leavertt Johnson, dcd.	Jno. Pittman	R. C. Parsons	Jno. R. Reisinger.
"	"	Jno. Watson	R. C. Parsons	C. T. Blakeslee	Chas. H. Babcock.
"	E. D. Burton	Isaac Brayton	Jno. Watson	Jno. L. Winner	Seneca O. Griswold.
Darke	Evan Baker	Geo. Mycott	A. C. Gardner	Calvin L. Noble	Lewis B. Lott.
Defiance	E. H. Leland	Jno. C. Williamson	Jno. L. Winner	Raymond Burr	Philetus W. Norris.
Delaware	Jno. Converse	S. E. Blakeslee	Wm. D. Haymaker	Jas. R. Hubbell.	Jas. R. Hubbell.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Erie	Harvey Fowler	C. L. Burton	Thos. C. Farnald	Chas. B. Choate	Jos. W. Pierce.
Fairfield	Sam'l H. Porter	Jno. Cheney	B. W. Carlisle	B. W. Carlisle	Edson B. Olds.
Fayette	Jesse J. Worthington	David Lyle	T. W. Higgins	Sam'l F. Kerr	Jas. Pursell.
Franklin	Hiram Hendren.	Geo. M. Parsons	Sam'l F. Kerr	Benj. L. Reese	Otto Dresel.
Fulton	Alex. Thompson	Jas. H. Smith	Wm. R. Rankin	Geo. L. Converse	Geo. L. Converse.
Gallia	Sam'l Durgin	Lucius Upham	H. S. Chaney	Dennison Steele	Ezekiel Masters.
Gauga	Alex. Logue	Jno. N. Clark	Sam'l A. Raymond	Geo. House	Jos. Bradbury.
Greene	Lester Taylor	Lewis C. Todd	Thos. Waugh	Peter Hitchcock	Benj. B. Woodbury.
Guernsey	Jos. G. Gest	Moses D. Gatch	Moses D. Gatch	Aaron Harlan, resigned.	Jno. M. Miller.
Hamilton	Thos. Oldham	Robt. Campbell	Hugh Room, Jr	A. M. Reed	Jos. Ferrell.
"	Henry B. Brown	Abraham Simmons	Francis Rea	J. W. Watt	Peter Zinn.
"	Jos. E. Egley	E. F. Turpin	Patrick Rodgers	Patrick Rodgers	Wm. J. Flagg.
"	Nelson Cross	Robt. Hosca	Hunter Brooks	Wm. J. Flagg	Geo. Keck.
"	Jno. B. Krauth	Wm. M. Corry	Aaron C. Bagley	Wm. Stantton.	Wm. Stantton.
"	E. B. Langdon	E. B. Langdon	Isaac C. Collins	Jos. Jones	Milton Taylor.
"	Jno. N. Ridgway	Jas. P. Holmes	Jos. I. Dobmeyer	Wm. Jessup	Jas. Huston.
"	Geo. C. Robinson	Geo. C. Robinson	Jos. Saffin	Wm. Jessup	Anzi McGill.
"	Thos. Wright	Chas. P. Robinson	Jas. Saffin	Jos. F. Wright	Henry Brachman.
Hancock	Jno. F. Perkey	Jno. P. Slough	Jos. F. Wright	Jos. F. Wright	Theodore Marsh.
Hardin	Peter A. Tyler	Parlee Carlin	Jno. Westcott	Jos. Westcott	Wm. Gribben.
Harrison	Reynolds K. Price	Elias G. Spelman	Chester R. Mott	Jas. M. White	Jonathan H. Sieg.
Henry	Jas. McKenzie	Eph. Clark	Jas. Day	Wm. H. McGavran	Jno. Latham.
Highland	Wm. Miller	Henry J. Boehmer	W. J. Jackson	Vance Robb, deceased.	Benj. A. High.
Holmes	Reuben Heston	Silas Iron	J. L. Hughes	David Brown	N. H. Hixon.
Holmes	Turner S. Gilbert	Geo. Johnson	John H. Jolly	C. B. Miller, resigned.	Manning Stiers.
Huro.	Alfred R. Seger	E. J. Loveland	Eli Glago	Manning Stiers	Dan'l S. Uhl.
		Thos. Cook	C. B. Simmons	Alex. McPherson	Ezra Stewart.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.					
Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Huron	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862.
Madison	Adjourned Session Convened (Note.)	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1857.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.
Jefferson	Wm. J. Evans	E. F. Bingham	R. B. Stevenson, resgd.	Robt. McCune	Isaac Roberts.
	Amos Jones	Dan'l McCurdy	Wm. L. Edmiston	Alex. Pearce	Jos. Means.
Knox	Jacob Merrin	Cyrus Mendenhall	W. W. Worthington	Jas. S. Scott	
	Geo. W. True	Wm. McCrary	Wm. B. Cox	W. B. Cox	Wait Whitney.
Lake	C. C. Jennings	Benj. F. Smith	Wm. B. French	Matthew S. Clapp	S. S. Osborn.
Lawrence	Benj. Johnston	E. L. Plympton	Geo. P. Lete	Wm. B. Woods	Benj. F. Cory.
Licking	A. E. Rogers	Henry O. Rodgers	Ralph B. Woods	Wm. P. Art	Geo. B. Smythe.
Logan	Alvan Warten	Chas. G. Griffin	Wm. P. Art	Jas. W. Hamilton	Wm. H. West.
Lorain	Jos. Newell	A. Sinner	Wm. H. West	Walter F. Herrick	Sidney S. Warner.
	Walter F. Herrick	Sam'l M. Allen	Jas. Monroe	Wm. M. Vincent	Ezekiel Masters.
Lucas	Sam'l Dargin	Lucius Upham	S. A. Raymond	Dennison Steele	Milton Lemen.
Madison	Chas. Phillips	E. E. Hutcheson	Richard A. Harrison	Robt. Hutchison	Robt. M. Montgomery.
Maintaining	Jacob Musser	Jos. Truesdale	S. H. Gilson	Jesse Baldwin	
Marion	Ebenezer Peters	Ino. F. Hume	Richard Wilson	Jos. Bruif	Ino. Bartram.
Medina	E. H. Sibley	Jas. A. Bell	Jas. A. Bell	Ino. A. Carter	Myron C. Hills.
Meigs	Robt. Campbell	Alfred Thompson	T. A. Plants	Ino. Sears	Edward Tiffany.
Mercer (and Van Wert)	F. C. LeBlond	Ino. Shaw	Chas. F. Edson	Alex. P. Snyder	Alex. P. J. Snyder.
Miami	Levi N. Booker	Eli Tenney	Mathias H. Jones	Wm. B. McClung	Jonathan H. Randall.
Monroe	Horace Holland	Alfred Ogde	Ino. Williams	Sam'l E. Brown	
		Henry S. Grier	J. M. Stout	J. M. Stout	Ino. Keyser.
Montgomery	Wm. Goudy	Wm. Goudy	Robt. McEwen	Edwin A. Parrott	Peter Odlin.
	Marcus J. Parrott	Thos. T. S. Smith	Henry Moore	Ino. M. Coover	Jefferson Patterson.
Morgan	Ionah Walters	David Holbrook	Henry Dawes	Phillip Kennedy	Geo. W. Wallar.
Morrow		Erastus Guthrie	Jas. Moore		
Muskingum	Ino. J. Gurley	Thos. S. Bunker	David Rees	David Rees	Jos. Gunsalus.
	Ino. Metcalf	Ino. A. Blair	Ino. A. Blair	Dan'l Van Voorhis	T. A. Reamy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Muskingum	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862.
Noble	Adjourned Session Convened (None.)	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1857.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.
Ottawa	Sam'l McCann	Jno. Crooks	Lewis Frazee	E. T. Trimble	Jacob Glessner.
Paulding	Ad Addison Smith	Erasmus D. Peck	Henry Dawes	Townsend Gore	Oliver Keyser.
Perry	E. H. Lehigh	S. E. Blakeslee	Jas. Moore	Philip Kennedy	
Pike	Solomon Nunnemaker	Franklin I. Flowers	Erasmus D. Peck	Wm. S. Wood	Asher Cook.
Poage	Jesse D. Courtright	Nelson Franklin	Thos. B. Cox	Calvin L. Noble	P. W. Norris.
Preble	E. R. Allen	John Anderson	Peter Rose	Jos. Thompson	Wm. H. Holden.
Putnam	L. W. Cochran	Erasmus Needham	Joseph I. Green	G. McSchooler	I. N. Ross.
Richland	Benj. Hubbard	Hayden W. Dooley	Cyrus Laughlin	S. W. Shadman	Thos. Wilson.
Ross	Jas. McKenzie	Henry J. Boehmer	M. F. Stephens	A. J. Squire	David L. Rockwell.
Sandusky	Jas. Cantwell	Alex. Ralston	W. J. Jackson	Jesse Stubbs	Absalom Stiver.
Scioto	Jno. H. Davis	Andrew Burns	Alex. Ralston	Vance Robb deceased.	Benj. A. High.
Shelby	Wm. Reeves	Alfred Yaple	Abra. Jenner	David J. Brown	Wm. Blecker.
Stark	A. J. Dickinson	Jesse Shepherd	Joshua Sency	Wm. Blecker	Dan'l J. Crouse.
Summit	Jno. W. Paine	Jos. Boyer	Thos. P. Finefrock	Dennis Ogle	Alonzo Thorp.
Trumbull	Sam'l I. Huston	Dan'l McFarland	Jas. B. Ray	Chas. Powers	Russell R. Titus.
Tuscarawas	Levi Houston	W. V. Cowan	Hugh Thompson	Gideon Jones	Martin Grain.
	Jno. H. Scott	Wm. Hatcher	Jas. E. Chase	Alex. E. Cory	Chas. W. Wells.
	J. W. Smith	Jas. W. Underhill	Lewis Slusser	Jas. Chase	Jos. Schell.
	Porter G. Somers	Mendall Jewett	J. P. Sperry	Alvin C. Voris	Jno. Johnston.
	Matthew Burchard	Geo. T. Townsend	Geo. T. Townsend	Robt. H. Walker	Geo. W. Howe.
	Harry Torrey	Ralph Plumb	Geo. H. Howe	Lorenzo C. Davis	Albert Bates.
		Paul Weatherby	Brisbane C. Blackburn		
		Jonathan Mills	Albert Bates		

† Vice Jno. H. O'Neill unseated (Perry County).

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. Adjourned Session Convened None.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856. Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1857.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.
Union	Joshua Judy	Wm. Gabriel	J. W. Robinson	J. W. Robinson	Wm. H. Robb.
Vinton	(With Jackson)	Ed. F. Bingham	R. B. Stevenson decd. ..	Alex. Pearce	Jno. Fee.
Warren	Dan'l Crane	Seth S. Haines	Wm. L. Edmiston	Jas. Scott	Jas. Scott.
Washington	Thos. Ross	Sam'l Hutchison	J. Milton Williams	Mahlon Wright	O. Lewis Clarke.
Wayne	Ezra V. Dean	Jas. Lawton	A. S. Bailey	Jno. Haddon	
Williams	Ios. Downing	Jno. W. Baughman	O. Lewis Clarke		
Wood	Erastus H. Leland	Lorenzo O'Dell	Lorenzo O'Dell	Wm. C. Moore	Jno. Ault.
Wyandot	Addison Smith	S. E. Blakeslee	Wm. D. Haymaker	Calvin L. Noble	Philetus W. Norris.
	Peter A. Tyler	Erasmus D. Peck	Erasmus D. Peck	Wm. S. Wood	Asher Cook.
		Elias G. Spelman	Chester R. Mott	Jas. M. White	Jonathan Maffett.
Speaker	Jas. Myers	Thos. H. Ford	Martin Welker	Robt. C. Kirk	Benj. Stanton.
Clerk	Chas. B. Flood	Wm. T. Bascom	Chas. W. Blair	Dudley W. Rhodes	Dudley W. Rhodes.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Albert G. Welch	Jno. H. Faxon	L. Hutchins	Wm. M. Green	J. W. Sanda.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Adams	Wm. W. West.....	Henry L. Phillips.....	Jos. R. Cockerill.....	Jos. R. Cockerill.....	Jesse Ellis.
Allen	Ino. Monroe.....	W. D. Burdage.....	R. E. Jones.....	Wm. Armstrong.....	Isaiah Pillars.
Ashtabula	Geo. W. Carey.....	R. E. Jones.....	Wm. Lawill.....	Wm. E. Chase.....	Isa. E. Chase.
.....	Unser Kellog.....	S. A. Northway.....	Wm. M. Eames.....	Sam. Hayward.....	W. P. Howland.
Athens	Wm. P. Johnson.....	Wm. P. Johnson.....	Wm. P. Johnson.....	Ed. H. Fitch.....	N. H. Van Vorhes.
Auglaize	Chas. Bessel.....	Robt. B. Gordon.....	Robt. B. Gordon.....	N. H. Van Vorhes.....	Sam'l R. Mott, jr.
Belmont	Coulson Davenport.....	Coulson Davenport.....	Ino. W. Kinnon.....	Sam'l R. Mott, jr.....	Thos. H. Armstrong.
.....	E. M. Fitch.....	E. M. Fitch.....	Thos. M. Nichol.....	Ino. A. Weyer.....	
Brown	Andrew Evans.....	E. M. Fitch.....	E. M. Fitch.....	Ino. C. Marshall.....	
Butler	Archibald Mayo.....	Chris. Hughes.....	Chris. Hughes.....	Ino. C. Waldon.....	Jno. C. Waldon.
Carroll	Wm. DeFord.....	Elias H. Gaston.....	Elias H. Gaston.....	Elias H. Gaston.....	S. B. Berry.
Champaign	Richard H. Long.....	Wm. D. Lord.....	Isa. M. Kinn.....	Wm. Blair.....	Wm. Blair.
Clark	Richard D. Harrison.....	S. T. McMorran.....	S. T. McMorran.....	Robt. C. Fulton.....	Robt. C. Fulton.
Clement	Amos Dawson.....	Henry C. Houston.....	Perry Stewart.....	J. K. Mower.....	Benj. Neff.
Clinton	Stephen Evans.....	Abraham Tector.....	Ino. H. Branch.....	Wm. Shaw.....	Ira Ferguson.
Columbiana	S. W. Clark.....	Wm. Branch.....	Madison Betts.....	Thos. Gills.....	Jesse N. Oren.
.....	.....	J. K. Rutenbrod.....	J. K. Rutenbrod.....	Josiah Thompson.....	Josiah Thompson.
Coshocton	French W. Thornhill.....	French W. Thornhill.....	French W. Thornhill.....	Ino. Baker.....	B. C. Blackburn.
Crawford	Thos. Beer.....	Thos. Beer.....	Thos. Beer.....	Thos. J. White.....	Thos. J. White.
Cuyahoga	Chas. H. Babcock.....	D. A. Dangier.....	Nealon B. Sherwin.....	Harvey W. Curtis.....	Harvey W. Curtis.
.....	Chas. B. Lockwood.....	C. B. Lockwood.....	Robt. B. Dennis.....	Robt. B. Dennis.....	Chas. H. Babcock.
.....	.....	M. E. Gallup.....	M. E. Gallup.....	Geo. A. Hubbard.....	Henry M. Chapman.
.....	.....	.....	.....	Wm. C. McFarland.....	Wm. C. McFarland.
Darke	Louis B. Lott.....	Scipio Myers.....	Jacob Baker.....	Wm. N. Hudson.....	Geo. Nokes.
.....	.....	.....	.....	E. M. Walker.....	Thos. D. Stiles.

1 Vice Wm. Larwill, unseated. 1Died in office. 8To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.					
Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Fayette	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872.
Franklin	Ad-journed Session Convened January 3, 1865.	Ad-journed Session Convened January 2, 1867.	Special Sessions November 23, 1868.	Ad-journed Session Convened January 3, 1871.	Ad-journed Session Convened January 2, 1873.
Defiance	Jno. W. Ayres.....	W. D. Hill.....	W. D. Hill.....	Levi Colby.....	Levi Colby.....
Delaware	E. R. Hubbell, resigned	E. G. Denman.....	E. G. Denman.....	Thos. F. Joy.....	Eugene Powell.....
Erie	W. D. Hough.....	O. D. Hough.....	Alfred E. Lee.....	Benj. L. Hill.....	David C. Richmond.....
Fairfield	W. M. D. Lindsley.....	A. T. Wilcox.....	U. C. Rutter.....	Geo. S. Baker.....	Geo. S. Baker.....
Fayette	Edson B. Olds.....	U. C. Rutter.....	U. C. Rutter.....	Jesse Lechner.....	Jesse Lechner, deceased.
Franklin	Jas. Pursell.....	Mills Gardner.....	Sam'l F. Kerr.....	V. J. Williams.....	M. J. Williams.....
Fulton	Orto Dresel.....	Adin G. Hibbs.....	Cal. T. Mann.....	Llewellyn Baber.....	Wm. L. Ross.....
Gallia	Jno. G. Edwards.....	Jno. R. Marshall.....	Wm. L. Ross.....	Clark White.....	Clark White.....
Gallia	Octavius Waters.....	E. H. M. Montgomery.....	Amos Hill.....	Amos Hill.....	Ezra Mann.....
Greene	Jos. B. Woodbury.....	Pat. F. Hitchcock.....	Jos. Lawson.....	Geo. Bradbury.....	Jos. Bradbury.....
Greene	C. H. Spahr.....	R. F. Howard.....	Delos W. Canfield.....	Peter Hitchcock.....	Jos. Little.....
Greene	Josiah Kirby.....	Jno. T. Clark, resigned	R. F. Howard.....	Jno. Little.....	Jno. Little.....
Hamilton	Jos. Ferrell.....	Wm. Stanton.....	Ross W. Anderson.....	Ross W. Anderson.....	Abra. Armstrong.....
"	Wm. Stanton.....	Henry Kestler.....	Henry C. Borden.....	Henry M. Bates.....	Jno. M. Brunswick.....
"	Henry Brachman.....	Geo. B. Wright, resign.	Robt. S. Coleman.....	Thos. A. Corcoran.....	Thos. A. Corcoran.....
"	Amz. McGill.....	Chas. E. Cist.....	Fred W. Moore.....	A. J. Cunningham.....	Jno. M. Cochran.....
"	Jas. Huston.....	N. M. Nixon.....	George Cist.....	Thos. J. Hudds.....	Thos. J. Hudds.....
"	S. L. Hayden.....	M. P. Cochran.....	Henry G. Kennett.....	Thos. J. Haldeman.....	H. F. Bashner.....
"	N. K. Green.....	M. P. Gaddis, resigned.	Wm. W. Skatts.....	Jas. H. Hambleton.....	Jno. T. Falls.....
"	J. H. Overkline.....	Gustav Tater.....	Geo. K. Love.....	Geo. K. Love.....	Jos. J. Haldeman.....
"	Josiah Kirby.....	F. H. Overkline.....	Jacob Wolf.....	Thos. J. Haldeman.....	Jos. J. Haldeman.....
"	"	T. L. Young (vice Gaddis)	Henry Warming.....	Augustus Ward.....	Jos. J. Haldeman.....
"	"	G. M. Bunce (vice Gaddis)	Henry Warming.....	E. F. Kleinschmidt.....	Chas. P. Tait.....
"	"	"	"	"	Jno. M. Wilson.....
"	"	"	"	"	Robt. O. Strong, resign.
"	"	"	"	"	Jno. M. Oliver.....
Hamilton	Wm. Gribbin.....	Isaac Cuscac.....	Isaac Cuscac.....	Aaron B. Shafer.....	Chas. Ostricren.....
2Adam G. Hibbs, successor.	2Died in office.	4Vice Keck, deceased.	5Seat Given to S. H. White.	7Died in office.	8To fill vacancy.
9Z. Phillips, vice Wilson.					

'Died in office. 8To fill vacancy.

Given to S. H. White.

Keck, deceased. ¹Seat

Died in office. 4V

**2Adam G. Hibbs, successor.
9Z. Phillips, vice Wilson.**

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Hardin	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872.
Harrison	Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1865.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867.	Special Sessions Convened November 23, 1868.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873.
Henry	J. H. Sieg.	Solomon Kraner.	Thos. Rough.	Wm. T. Cessna.	Benj. Waddle.
Hughland	Smith K. Watson.	Ingram Clark.	Lewis Lewton.	Anderson P. Lacey.	David Cunningham.
Hocking	W. H. Boehmer.	S. M. Heller.	H. J. Boehmer.	S. M. Heller.	Geo. M. Haag.
Holmes	Wm. H. Ilixon.	D. M. Barrett.	Wm. L. Hughes.	Wm. L. Hughes.	Peter N. Wickerham.
Huron	Wm. S. Dresbach.	Wm. S. Barrett.	Wm. A. T. Acker.	Wm. A. T. Acker.	Oakley Case.
"	Dan'l S. Uhl.	Law McMarrell.	Law McMarrell.	Wellington Stilwell.	Wellington Stilwell.
"	Jno. C. Thompson.	Frank Sawyer.	Welcome O. Parker.	Welcome O. Parker.	H. C. Breckenridge.
Jackson	Jas. Tripp.	Jas. Tripp.	Levi Dungan.	Everet Bogardus.	
Jefferson	Smith Lyon.	Sam'l C. Kerr.	Sam'l C. Kerr.	Thos. L. Hughes.	Bernard Kahn.
Knox	Columbus Delano.	I. B. Banning.	Robt. Moffett.	Sam'l H. Ford.	Sam'l H. Ford.
Lake	S. S. Osborn.	Russell Hastings.	S. C. Carpenter.	Jno. D. Thompson.	Wm. C. Cooper.
Lawrence	S. C. Johnson, Jr.	Thos. N. Davey.	Ralph Leece.	Geo. W. Steele.	Geo. W. Steele.
Licking	Jno. H. Putnam.	Jno. H. Putnam.	Wm. Parr.	Wm. H. Enochs.	Henry Berkstresser.
"	Jno. F. Follett.	Jno. F. Follett.	Morgan N. Odell.	Wm. Parr.	Wm. Bell, Jr.
Logan	Chas. W. R. Allison.	Don Platt.	Morgan N. Odell.	Jno. A. Price.	Thos. Miltenberger.
Lorain	Sidney S. Warner.	Wm. W. Boynton.	Marvin Warren.	Jos. H. Dickson.	Heman Ely.
"	Lorenzo L. Morehouse.	J. A. Chase.	Jno. Sinclair.	W. W. Griffith.	R. Thompson, deceased.
Lucas	Ephraim Bidwell.	R. M. Hanson.	Jeriah Sweetland.	W. M. Beach.	Geo. W. Wilson.
Madison	Reuben Carroll.	Jos. Buff.	Geo. W. Brooke.	W. M. Brooke.	C. F. Kirtland.
Mahoning	Everett Messenger.	Jos. Asencrans.	Peyton Ford.	Jas. W. Devore.	Robt. Hill.
Marion	Isaac Root.	Thos. A. Wilson.	Thos. A. Wilson.	Albert Minton.	Albert Minton.
Medina	E. T. Tapp.	Thos. A. Wilson.	Thos. A. Wilson.	Sam'l L. Titus.	Sam'l L. Titus.
Meigs	Jno. A. Estell.	Wm. A. Estell.	Dan'l J. Callen.	Dan'l J. Callen.	Dan'l J. Callen.
Mercer	J. H. Randall.	W. D. Alexander.	Jos. C. Ulery.	Jos. C. Ulery.	Geo. C. Clyde.
Miami				Jno. P. Williamson.	

*To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Trumbull	Andrew Forbes.	Jno. B. Reed.	Jno. B. Reed.	J. K. Wing.	J. K. Wing.
Tuscarawas	A. J. Sterling, resigned.	M. C. Lawrence.	M. C. Lawrence.	Garrett W. Smith.	Garrett B. Smith.
Union	Is. W. Robinson.	Jno. A. Estill.	Is. W. Robinson.	Michael V. Ream.	A. J. Sterling.
Van Wert	Jno. W. Estill.	Andrew J. Swain.	Dan'l J. Callen.	Dan'l J. Callen.	Henry Weible.
Warren	E. A. Bratton.	J. H. Culler.	Is. Scott.	Almond Seale.	Thos. M. Bay.
Washington	Is. Scott.	A. L. Cortis.	Is. Scott.	Wm. W. Wilson.	Is. Scott.
Wayne	Mark Green.	A. L. Haskin.	Is. Scott.	Jno. A. Brown.	Wm. G. Way.
Williams	Jno. Brinkerhoff.	Jno. Ault.	Wm. R. Wilson.	Wm. R. Wilson.	T. W. Peckinbaugh.
Wood	Jno. W. Ayres.	W. D. Hill.	W. D. Hill.	T. W. Peckinbaugh.	S. E. Blakeslee.
Wyandot	Jno. Ryder.	E. G. Denman.	E. G. Denman.	S. E. Blakeslee.	Jno. Norris.
	Jonathan Maffit, un- seated.	H. L. Wood.	H. L. Wood.	Wm. Park.	Jno. Kisor.
	Parlee Carlin, vice M—	S. M. Worth.	S. M. Worth.	Jno. Kisor.	
Speaker	Jas. R. Hubbell.	Edwin A. Parrott.	Jno. Follett, resigned.	A. J. Cunningham.	N. H. Van Vorhes.
Clerk	Abraham Kaga.	B. J. Loomis.	French W. Thornhill.	Amos Layman.	B. J. Loomis.
Sergeant-at-Arms	J. C. Miller.	W. B. Barnett.	Sam'l Pike.	Alexis Keeler.	Harmon Cushman.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.
Adams	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1880.	Regular Session. Convened January 2, 1882.
Allen	Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Adjourned Session. Convened January 6, 1881.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.
Ashland	Richard Ramsay	I. W. Eylar	I. W. Eylar	I. L. Corvell	I. L. Corvell
Ashland	Thos. M. Robb	M. I. Baker	M. I. Baker	W. H. McCollough	W. H. McCollough
Ashland	Benj. Myers	Benj. Myers	Ino. W. Bell	Ino. Bell	Byron Stilwell.
Ashland	W. P. Howland	W. P. Howland	Freeman Thorp	N. E. French	Freeman Thorp.
Atlanta	C. H. Grosvenor	C. H. Grosvenor	Chas. Townsend	Freeman Thorp	Freeman Thorp.
Atlanta	Ino. H. Mesloh	Ino. H. Mesloh	Lewis C. Sawyer	Chas. L. Kurtz	Chas. L. Kurtz.
Belmont	Thos. H. Armstrong	Eli V. Cleaver	Ross J. Alexander	Lewis C. Sawyer	Geo. W. Stolbrook.
Brown	Eli B. Parker	Wm. Bundy	Harvey Dantord	W. C. Atkinson	David Wagner.
Butler	Jacob Kemp	Eph. Plaugher	Eli B. Parker	Robt. Cochran	Robt. Cochran.
Butler	Jacob Kemp	Jacob Kemp	Horace V. Clough	Ino. R. Brown	Frank Cunningham.
Carroll	Jos. Carnahan	Jos. Carnahan	Jas. E. Neal	Thos. Leggett	Enoch C. Ross.
Champaign	J. F. Gowey	Thos. A. Cowgill	Thos. A. Cowgill	Thos. A. Cowgill	Jno. W. Ogen.
Clark	Benj. Neff	Ino. F. Oglevee	Ino. F. Oglevee	E. G. Dial	Jno. H. Littler.
Clermont	S. A. West	Ino. F. Oglevee	Jas. Crosson	E. G. Dial	Nelson Stevens.
Clermont	S. A. West	Ino. F. Oglevee	Jas. Crosson	Ira Ferguson	Nathan M. Linton.
Columbia	Lesse N. Oren	Isaiah W. Quinby	Isaiah W. Quinby	Leonard W. Bishop	Geo. W. Love.
Columbia	E. S. Holloway	E. S. Holloway	Sam'l C. Kerr	D. S. Kerr	Geo. W. Love.
Coshocton	Ino. Baker	David Boyce	David Boyce	Sam'l C. Kerr	Guilbert H. Barger.
Crawford	Ino. Baker	E. L. Lybarger	Ino. Hardy	Ino. Hardy	I. E. Cory
Cuyahoga	Thos. J. White	Jacob G. Meuser	Jacob G. Meuser	M. L. Dempcy	Robt. Wallace.
Cuyahoga	Ino. M. Cooley	M. L. Dempcy	M. L. Dempcy	Jno. C. Coveret	Wm. Bloch.
Cuyahoga	Henry M. Chapman	Theodore Breck	Jno. C. Coveret	Geo. T. Chapman	Osman Card.
Cuyahoga	Orlando J. Dodge	Orlando J. Dodge	Jno. C. Foster	L. A. Palmer	Fred H. Dunham.
Cuyahoga	Ino. P. Holt	Ino. Fehrenbatch	L. A. Palmer	L. A. Palmer	Orlando J. Dodge.
Cuyahoga	Jos. M. Poe	Harry Sorter	Jos. M. Poe	Jos. M. Poe	Ino. F. Green.
Darke	E. M. Walker	S. A. Hostetter	S. A. Hostetter	Chas. Negley	Chas. Negley.
Defiance	Henry Hardy	Asa Toberen	Henry Hardy	W. Long	Benj. Patton.

Chas. L. Kurtz, successor—Athens.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.
Lake	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1880. Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1881.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.
Lawrence	Hosmer G. Tryon	Hosmer G. Tryon	Jas. P. Smead	Geo. W. Clement	Jas. Puckrin.
Licking	Jonathan Morris	Elias Nigh	Chas. W. McCoy	L. W. Ellsworth	L. W. Ellsworth.
Logan	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Joel L. Tyler	J. L. Tyler	Benj. Brownfield.
Lucas	Wm. W. Healy	Duncan Dow	Duncan Dow	Jas. Walker	Jas. Walker.
Madison	Wm. H. Faxon	Jno. H. Faxon	Lucius Herrick	Lucius Herrick	Geo. P. Metcalf.
Marion	Guido Marx	Conrad Huberich	Harvey Kellogg	N. M. Howard	Henry Kahlo.
Meigs	R. C. Thompson	R. C. Thompson	David B. Sturgeon	C. B. Holloway	N. H. Swayne, Jr.
Medina	R. C. Thompson	Jno. N. Beach	Homor S. Quinn	Jno. F. Locke	Wm. B. Pollock.
Mercer	Sheldon Newton	Jos. Barclay	Robt Mackey	Thos. H. Wilson	J. J. Hopkins.
Miami	Robt. Hill	Jno. D. Guthery	Jno. D. Guthery	Alvan D. Lacey	Emerson P. Brooks.
Monroe	F. R. Loomis	E. S. Perkins	E. S. Perkins	A. D. Marsh	Wm. F. Miller.
Montgomery	O. B. Chapman	Alban Davies	J. L. Carpenter	Sam'l Sullivan	M. W. Hays.
Morrow	Hiram Murlin	Geo. W. Kaudebaugh	A. D. Marsh	G. W. Steward	Henry Maury.
Muskingum	Jos. E. Pearson	J. C. Ullery	Sam'l Sullivan	Simon Brenner	Simon Brenner.
Noble	Jas. Watson	Jas. Watson	Henry Maury	C. N. Vallandigham	C. N. Vallandigham.
Ottawa	Christian A. Coler	Emanuel Shultz	Dan'l Crossley	Jno. C. Morrey	Elias M. Stanbery.
Paulding	Jas. F. Thompson	Thos. F. Thresher	H. H. Hendricks	Jas. Carlisle	Jas. Carlisle.
Perry	Jno. C. Vincent	Chas. S. Cory	Jas. Turner	Robt. Price	Robt. Price.
Pickaway	Thos. E. Duncan	Thos. E. Duncan	Jno. C. Morrey	Henry R. Smith	Henry R. Smith.
Pike	Jas. A. Moorehead	Harvey L. Cogsl	Allen Levering	Lorenzo Ellis	A. F. Frese.
Portage	Wm. B. Sheppard	Lancach Rambo	H. F. Achauer	Benj. Patton	Lewis S. Gordon.
Presble	Lebbeus Cole	Jas. M. Dalzell	Jas. M. Dalzell	Henry C. Greiner	Henry C. Greiner.
Punam	Henry Hardy	Lebbeus Cole	Lorenzo Ellis	David Yates	David Yates.
Richland	E. R. P. Baker	Asa Toberen	Curtis Trovinger	Alfred Moore	Alfred Moore.
	Wm. T. Conklin	Chas. F. Kimmel	Jno. W. Washburn	Chas. R. Harmon	E. S. Woodworth.
	Jacob B. Ray	Orvil Blake	Chas. R. Harmon	D. C. Stubbs	Oscar Sheppard.
	Orvil Blake	A. J. Hawley	David J. Brown	David J. Brown	I. H. Kahle.
	Griffin H. Eidson	Geo. W. Light	Sam'l S. Bloom	Sam'l S. Bloom	
	Geo. W. Light	Robt. Barnett			
	Robt. Barnett				

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The sixty-first General Assembly.	The sixty-second General Assembly.	The sixty-third General Assembly.	The sixty-fourth. General Assembly.	The sixty-fifth General Assembly.
Richland	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1880. Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1881.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.
Ross	Milton McCoy	Jno. C. Entiekin	Wm. H. Reed	R. B. McGroarty Wm. H. Reed	R. B. McGroarty Chas. F. Patterson.
Sandusky	Benj. Inman	Benj. Inman	A. Dunham	Theodore Spethagel	Peter Brady.
Scioto	Geo. Johnson	Jno. T. Sellards	R. H. Hayman	Amos Cole	Dan'l McFarland, Sr.
Seneca	Jas. A. Norton	Jas. A. Norton	Jas. A. Norton	Amos Decker	Amos Decker.
Shelby	E. M. Green	M. C. Carson	Hubbard Hume	Thos. C. Snyder	E. M. Green.
Stark	Edward Brooke	Richard G. Williams	Richard G. Williams	Thos. C. Snyder	Thos. C. Snyder.
Summit	Johnson Sherrick	Johnson Sherrick	Dan'l Worley	Shas. A. Conrad	Shas. A. Conrad.
Tuscarawas	Hiram H. Mack	Orin F. Nichols	Hiram H. Mack	Jno. S. Hill	Jno. Park Alexander.
Trumbull	Thos. J. McLain, Jr.	Thos. J. McLain, Jr.	Edmund A. Reed	E. A. Reed	Stephen Laird.
Tuscarawas	E. C. Lewis	David J. Edwards	David J. Edwards	E. A. Reed	Jno. S. Graham.
Union	Wm. H. Conkright	French Garwood	Wm. H. Conkright	H. H. Porter	A. B. Robinson.
Van Wert	Henry Weble	Jos. C. Stump	Jas. W. Riner	A. B. Robinson	Wm. T. Hughes.
Vinton	Thos. M. Day	A. J. Swaim	A. J. Swaim	Jas. W. Riner	Francis Strong.
Warren	Jas. Scott	Thos. M. Whales	Thos. M. Whales	Jas. Scott	Jas. Scott.
Washington	Jno. Varley	Henry Bohl	Henry Bohl	Thos. P. Moore	Thos. W. Moore.
Wayne	E. B. Eselman	G. Smith	Thos. A. McCoy	Thos. P. Moore	Thos. W. Moore.
Williams	Jno. W. Nelson	Thos. A. McCoy	Thos. A. McCoy	A. M. Armstrong	Wm. P. Van Doorn.
Wood	Nathan Hatfield	G. W. Money	F. M. Carter	A. M. Armstrong	Chas. A. Bowersox.
Wyandot	L. A. Brunner	E. R. Sage	Willard D. Tyler	Wm. Letcher	Wm. H. Wetmore.
Speaker	Geo. L. Converse	Chas. H. Grosvenor	Jas. F. Neal	Willard D. Tyler	L. A. Brunner.
Clerk	Thos. C. Coughlin	Wm. Leonard	L. A. Brunner	Thos. A. Cowgill	Orlando J. Hodge.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Jno. C. Houston	Harv R. Brown	Allen Burch	D. J. Edwards	D. J. Edwards.
				J. W. A. Gillespie	Israel Underwood.

Gen. James A. Garfield was elected United States Senator to succeed Hon. Allen G. Thurman, whose term of office expired March 4, 1881, by reason of his election to the presidency of the United States he declined to accept said election. January 18, 1880, the two Houses voted separately to fill the vacancy Hon. John Sherman having received a majority in each House was declared elected.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
Adams	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892.
Allen	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1891.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.
Ashland	Jno. R. Young.....	Wm. A. Blair.....	Jos. W. Shinn.....	Wm. N. Peterson.....	Jas. W. Hays.....
Ashland	Geo. W. Hull.....	Geo. W. Hull.....	Wm. E. Watkins.....	D. C. Cunningham.....	D. C. Cunningham.....
Ashland	Byron Stillwell.....	Jno. T. McCray.....	Jno. T. McCray.....	Jno. D. Beard.....	Jno. D. Beard.....
Ashland	Freeman Thorpe.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Jno. C. Rea.....	Jno. C. Rea.....
Ashland	Isaac P. Pinrose.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Wm. L. Keisinger.....	Wm. L. Keisinger.....
Ashland	Geo. W. Holbrook.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Jacob Boesel.....	Jacob Boesel.....
Ashland	Sam'l Hillis.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Alex. T. McKeivey.....	Jos. C. Heinlein.....
Brown	Robt. H. Higgins.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Wm. W. Pennell.....	Robt. P. Fisher.....
Butler	Frank Cunningham.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Freeman Thorpe.....	Thos. Goldrick.....	Thos. Goldrick.....
Carroll	Enoch C. Ross.....	Jno. H. Fimple.....	Jno. H. Fimple.....	Robt. G. Kean.....	Robt. G. Kean.....
Champaign	Jno. W. Ogden.....	Thos. A. Cowgill.....	Sam'l M. Taylor.....	Sam'l M. Taylor.....	Sam'l M. Taylor, resgd.
Clark	Jno. H. Littler.....	Geo. C. Rawlins.....	Geo. C. Rawlins.....	Thos. E. Hunter.....	Thos. E. Hunter.....
Clermont	Robt. Buchanan.....	Jas. H. McKever.....	E. B. Holmes.....	D. W. Rawlings.....	Jno. F. McGrew.....
Clinton	Jas. H. Terrell.....	Jas. H. Terrell.....	W. C. Hudson.....	Jonathan V. Christy.....	Harry W. Paxton.....
Columbiana	Geo. W. Love.....	Wm. T. Cope.....	Wm. T. Cope.....	W. C. Hudson.....	Elias D. Harlan.....
Coshocton	G. H. Barger.....	Jno. Y. Williams.....	Jno. Y. Williams.....	Alex. H. McCoy.....	Alex. H. McCoy.....
Crawford	Geo. M. Ziegler.....	Geo. M. Williams.....	Jesse B. Forbes.....	Jesse P. Forbes.....	B. C. Blackburn.....
Cuyahoga	Chas. C. Burnett.....	Geo. M. Ziegler.....	Phillip Schuler.....	Phillip Schuler.....	Beni. F. Taylor.....
"	A. G. Harbaugh.....	Jno. P. Haley.....	Phillip Schuler.....	Orlando J. Dodge.....	Jos. C. Bloch.....
"	Jas. Mooney.....	Wm. R. Coates.....	Evan H. Davis.....	Jno. B. Green.....	W. D. Pudney.....
"	Jos. M. Poe.....	Jno. J. Stranahan.....	J. J. Kennedy.....	Wilbur Parker.....	Martin Dodge.....
"	Wm. Roche.....	E. J. Kennedy.....	J. J. Kennedy.....	W. D. Pudney.....	E. W. Doty.....
"	David Baker.....	Jere. A. Brown.....	Jere. A. Brown.....	Morris Porter.....	Morris Porter.....
"	David Baker.....	J. Dwight Palmer.....	Wm. T. Clark.....	J. Dwight Palmer.....	Wm. T. Clark.....
David	David Baker.....	David Baker.....	Andrew C. Robeson.....	Andrew Robeson.....	Milo S. Haynes.....

Vice Wm. A. Blair, unseated. To fill vacancy. Resigned Jan., 1893.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
Darke	Henry George.	Ino. L. Geyer.	Ino. L. Geyer.	Harvey C. Garber.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892.
Defiance	Geo. L. Sackett.	Geo. L. Sackett.	Ino. S. Gill.	*Ino. L. Geyer.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.
Erie	Jos. Puckrin.	Frederick Ohlemacher.	Frederick Ohlemacher.	Rollin K. Willis.	
Fairfield	Wm. A. Schultz.	Wm. A. Schultz.	Thos. H. Dill.	Rollin K. Willis.	
Franklin	Horace L. Hadley.	David I. Worthington.	David I. Worthington.	Jas. H. Farrell.	
"	Casper Loewenstein.	Henry C. Taylor.	Lot L. Smith.	H. M. Daugherty.	
"	Allen O. Myers.	Wm. Sheppard.	Ino. B. Lawlor.	Philip H. Bruck.	
Fulton	E. W. Young.	Hugh L. Chaney.	Ino. B. Lawlor.	David P. Boyer.	
Gallia	Albert Deyo.	Albert Deyo.	Estell H. Rorick.	Benj. F. Gayman.	
Geauga	Wm. S. Matthews.	Wm. S. Matthews.	Jehu Eakins.	L. G. Ely.	
Greene	Geo. H. Ford.	Geo. W. Clement.	Hosmer G. Tryon.	Jehu Eakins.	
Guernsey	J. G. Gest.	Benj. W. Arnett.	Andrew Jackson.	E. J. Clapp.	
Hamilton	Wm. F. Farrar.	Wm. F. Farrar.	Wm. E. Boden.	Ino. B. Allen.	
"	J. E. Bruce.	A. P. Butterfield (see note)	Chas. Bird.	David D. Taylor.	
"	Thos. J. Cogan.	Wm. Bohnert.	Chas. L. Doren.	*F. A. Lamping.	
"	Ino. Cosgrove.	Calvin H. Crane.	Chas. L. Doren.	Guy W. Mallon.	
"	J. B. Cummings.	Frank A. Greaver.	Ino. C. Hart.	Wm. M. Day.	
"	J. B. Menke.	Chas. A. Howe.	Wm. Copeland.	Henry J. Schulte.	
"	Wm. Peet.	Fred. A. Johnson.	Fred. Pfister.	Jas. Nolan.	
"	John B. Staubach.	James Maloney.	Frederick Klensch.	Philip Dewald.	
"	Peter Striker.	Edwin W. Murphy.	Walter Hartpence.	Ino. J. Rooney.	
"	J. R. Thompson.	Stephen P. Sands.	Oliver Outcalt.	Chas. Jeffre.	
"	Dan'l Wolf.	Chas. A. Zimmerman.	B. S. Wydman.	Ino. J. O'Dowd.	
Hancock	A. P. Ryal.	Chas. A. Zimmerman.	Henry Brown.	Henry Brown.	
Hardin	A. K. Rarey.	Wm. C. Ingman.	M. F. Eggerman.	M. F. Eggerman.	
Harrison	Jasper N. Lantz.	Geo. M. Patton.	Jasper N. Lantz.	W. B. Hearn.	
Henry	Ino. Cuff.	Ino. Cuff.	D. D. Donovan.	D. D. Donovan.	
Highland	David M. Barrett.	David M. Barrett.	Jonah Britton.	Jas. M. Hughey.	
Hocking	Seth Weldy.	C. H. Buerhaus.	C. H. Buerhaus.	Wm. P. Price.	

vice F. W. Knapp, deceased. †Died during term. ‡To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
Holmes	Regular Session. Convened January 7, 1884.	Regular Session. Convened January 4, 1886.	Regular Session. Convened January 2, 1888.	Regular Session. Convened January 6, 1890.	Regular Session. Convened January 4, 1892.
Huron	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1891.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.
Jackson	Geo. W. Sharp.	Thos. Armor.	Thos. Armor.	Wm. S. Troyer.	Ed. E. Olmstead.
Jafferson	Watson D. Johnston.	Watson D. Johnston.	Lewis C. Laylin.	Lewis C. Laylin.	Lewis C. Laylin.
Knox	Robt. H. Jones.	Benj. F. Kitchen.	Benj. F. Kitchen.	Sam'l B. Clancy.	Sam'l B. Clancy.
Lake	Benj. N. Linduff.	Benj. N. Linduff.	Chas. W. Clancy.	Chas. W. Clancy.	Sam'l B. Taylor.
Lawrence	Jno. D. Thompson.	Jno. S. Braddock.	Frank V. Owen.	Chas. E. Critchfield.	Wm. Welsh.
.....	Geo. H. Ford.	Geo. W. Clement.	Hosmer G. Tryon.	Elverson J. Clapp.	Elverson J. Clapp.
Licking	Dewitt C. Wilson.	Wm. B. Tomlinson.	Alfred Robinson.	C. H. Holliday.	Jno. W. McConnell.
Logan	Jos. Lisle.	Jas. Lisle.	Sam'l L. Blue.	Wilbur W. Wiseman.	Wm. Beaumont.
Lorain	Jas. Walker.	Wm. W. Beatty.	Wm. W. Beatty.	Marvin W. Munson.	Chas. W. Wanzer.
Lucas	Geo. G. Washburn.	Geo. G. Washburn.	Wm. A. Braman.	Chas. M. Braman.	Jos. T. Haskell.
.....	Wm. Beatty.	Jno. H. Puck.	Chas. P. Griffin.	Chas. P. Griffin.	Chas. P. Griffin.
Madison	Edward Malone.	O. S. Brumback.	Jas. C. Messer.	Jas. C. Messer.	Oliver P. Heller.
Manion	Jas. T. Black.	Dan'l Boyd.	Dan'l Boyd.	Jos. S. Martin.	Chas. A. Flickinger.
Marion	Alex. Dickson.	Alex. Dickson.	Lemuel C. Ohl.	Jos. S. Martin.	Jos. S. Martin.
Medina	Boston G. Young.	Boston G. Young.	Boston G. Young.	Lemuel C. Ohl.	Jos. S. Martin.
Meigs	C. H. Lyman.	C. H. Lyman.	Thos. Palmer.	Geo. B. Davis.	Jos. S. Martin.
Mercer	Emerson P. Brooks.	Walter W. Merrick.	Walter W. Merrick.	Thos. Palmer.	Jos. S. Martin.
Miami	A. D. Marsh.	Chas. M. Le Blond.	Chas. M. Le Blond.	Jos. C. McElroy.	Jos. C. McElroy.
Monroe	David M. Murray.	N. H. Albaugh.	N. H. Albaugh.	L. N. Wagner.	L. N. Wagner.
Montgomery	Jas. H. Hamilton.	Henry Lyons.	Henry Lyons.	Jos. A. Sterrett.	Jos. A. Sterrett.
.....	Jas. Turner.	Jas. Turner.	Wickliff Belleville.	Reuben P. Yoho.	Reuben P. Yoho.
.....	Oscar F. Edwards.	Oscar F. Edwards.	Martin Edmiller.	Wm. A. Reiter.	Wm. A. Reiter.
Morgan	Elias M. Stanbery.	Leroy S. Holcomb.	Leroy S. Holcomb.	Dan'l W. Allaman.	Dan'l W. Allaman.
Morrow	Enos W. Miles.	Geo. Kries.	Geo. Kries.	Harve H. Iams.	Harve H. Iams.
Muskingum	Chas. E. Addison.	Elijah Little.	Dan'l H. Gaumer.	Wm. J. Phillips.	Chas. H. Dunn.
.....	.....	David Stewart.	Jno. C. McGregor.	Thos. J. McDermott.	Thos. J. McDermott.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The seventieth General Assembly.
Noble	Levi W. Finley	Thos. C. Williams	C. L. Weems	Chris. McKee	Thos. C. Williams.
Ottawa	Wm. Habbeler	Wm. Habbeler	Wm. E. Bense	Wm. E. Bense	Wm. Kelly
Paulding	Henry George	Wm. L. Geyer	Wm. E. Bense	Wm. E. Bense	Francis B. DeWitt.
Perry	Henry C. Greiner	Wm. L. Geyer	Nial R. Hysell	Nial R. Hysell	Wm. D. Axline.
Pickaway	Wesley Work	Wesley Work	T. E. Cronley	T. E. Cronley	Dan'l Haas.
Pike	Jos. S. Gaston	Isaac Austill	Wm. W. Barger	Almond Bayhan	Jas. W. Hays.
Portage	Aaron M. Sherman	Friend Whittlesey	Friend Whittlesey	E. S. Woodworth	Ranson B. Richards.
Preble	Oscar Sheppard	A. L. Harris	A. L. Harris	R. Williams, Jr., resig.	Elam Fisher.
Putnam	I. H. Kahle	Amos Boehmer	Amos Boehmer	Clement F. Lantis	Milton E. McClure.
Richland	Andrew Stevenson	Jas. E. Howard	Jas. E. Howard	Milton E. McClure	Chas. N. Gaumer.
Ross	Oliver P. Goodman	Jno. C. Entekin	Wm. H. Reed	Elas Moore	Byron Lutz.
Sandusky	J. R. Francisco	J. R. Francisco	Jas. Hunt	Willis H. Wiggins	Geo. F. Aldrich.
Scioto	Dan'l J. Ryan	Dan'l J. Ryan	Jos. C. Coates	Jos. P. Coates	Anselm T. Holcomb.
Seneca	David J. Slatter	Elisha B. Hubbard	Elisha B. Hubbard	A. P. Brant, deceased	Chas. Flumerfelt.
Shelby	Phaniel Hunt	Phaniel Hunt	J. C. Counts	Chas. Flumerfelt	H. N. Harshbarger.
Stark	Jno. McBride	Jno. McBride	Jno. E. Monnot	J. C. Counts	Jno. Thomas.
Summit	L. C. Cole	L. C. Cole	Geo. W. Wilhelm	Ed. E. Dresbach	Jenj. F. Weybrecht.
	J. A. Kohler	Frank M. Green	Henry C. Sanford	Henry C. Sanford	Chas. O. Hale.
Trumbull	Stephen Laird	Mark Ames	Mark Ames	Thos. Wright	Chas. H. Strock.
Tuscarawas	Geo. W. Crites	Thos. H. Stewart	Thos. H. Stewart	Chas. H. Strock	D. A. Lambright.
Union	Jesse L. Cameron	Jesse L. Cameron	Jno. H. Shearer	David Troendly	E. H. Southerd.
Van Wert	Wm. F. Hughes	Wm. F. Johnson	Levi Meredith	Eli R. Benfer	E. B. Gilliland.
Vinton	Wm. F. Pierce	Thos. F. McClure	Stephen W. Monahan	E. B. Gilliland	Wm. P. Price.
Warren	S. W. Brown	S. W. Brown	Wm. I. Whitacre	Steph W. Monahan	Alex. Boxwell.

†Died in office. Succeeded by Jno. L. Geyer. ‡To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Countries Represented.	The sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The seventieth General Assembly.
Washington	Henry Bohl.....	Jno. Strecker, Jr.....	Jno. Strecker, Jr.....	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1891. Oct. 4 and Oct. 11, 1891.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.
Wayne	C. C. Stouffer.....	Jno. W. Baughman.....	Jno. W. Baughman.....	F. J. Cutter.....	G. A. Wood.
Williams	Solomon Johnson.....	Solomon Johnson.....	Robt. Ogile.....	Henry Roeder.....	M. J. Carroll.
Wood	E. P. Emerson.....	E. P. Emerson.....	Geo. B. Spencer.....	Chas. A. Weiser.....	Jos. W. Williams.
Wyandot	L. A. Brunner.....	M. A. Smalley.....	M. A. Smalley.....	Blair Hagerity.....	Benj. James.
Speaker	A. D. Marsh.....	J. C. Entekin.....	E. L. Lampson.....	Wm. C. Gear.....	J. J. Smith.
Clerk	David S. Fisher.....	David Lanning.....	David Lanning.....	Nial R. Hysell.....	Lewis C. Laylin.
Sergeant-at-Arms	J. M. Peniston.....	J. B. Allen.....	R. F. Wayward.....	David S. Fisher.....	Jno. R. Malloy.
				Geo. D. Neal.....	Andrew Jackson.

NOTE.—The following members from Hamilton county were unseated. Their certificates of election were held to be based upon frauds and forgeries: Frederick Bader, James F. Bailey, Henry Brockman, John Eggers, Thos. W. Gragdon, Robert Harlan, Walter Hartpence, Thos. F. Neilman, Oliver Outcall, Byron S. Wydman.

NOTE.—Sixty-Ninth General Assembly held an extraordinary session October 14, 1890, pursuant to the proclamation of His Excellency Gov. James E. Campbell and was said to be called on account of the deplorable condition of public affairs in the city of Cincinnati.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.			The Seventy-second General Assembly.			The Seventy-third General Assembly.			The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.		
	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894.			Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.			Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898.			Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.		
Adams	A. Bayhan	Wm. Rusler	Geo. W. Brubaker	Andrew C. Smith	Wm. Rusler	Geo. W. Brubaker	Andrew C. Smith	C. H. Adkins	Jos. D. Wilson	C. H. Adkins	Jos. D. Wilson	
Allen	Wm. Rusler	Geo. W. Brubaker	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. Rusler	Geo. W. Brubaker	Wm. S. Harris	C. H. Adkins	C. H. Adkins	C. H. Adkins	C. H. Adkins	C. H. Adkins	
Ashtabula	Wm. S. Harris	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	W. S. McKinnon	W. S. McKinnon	Wm. S. McKinnon	Wm. S. McKinnon	Wm. S. McKinnon	
Athens	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	
Buena Vista	Jos. C. Henlein	Jos. C. Henlein	Jos. C. Henlein	Jos. C. Henlein	Jos. C. Henlein	Jos. C. Henlein	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	Jos. E. Pritch	
Brown	Robt. P. Fisher	Robt. P. Fisher	Robt. P. Fisher	Robt. P. Fisher	Robt. P. Fisher	Robt. P. Fisher	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Butler	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Carroll	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Champaign	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Clark	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Clermont	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Clinton	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Columbiana	Wm. C. Hutcheson	Wm. C. Hutcheson	Wm. C. Hutcheson	Wm. C. Hutcheson	Wm. C. Hutcheson	Wm. C. Hutcheson	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Coshocton	Ino. L. McKee	Ino. L. McKee	Ino. L. McKee	Ino. L. McKee	Ino. L. McKee	Ino. L. McKee	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Crawford	Beni. F. Taylor	Beni. F. Taylor	Beni. F. Taylor	Beni. F. Taylor	Beni. F. Taylor	Beni. F. Taylor	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Cuyahoga	Wm. H. Breck	Wm. H. Breck	Wm. H. Breck	Wm. H. Breck	Wm. H. Breck	Wm. H. Breck	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
"	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
"	Marlin Dodge	Marlin Dodge	Marlin Dodge	Marlin Dodge	Marlin Dodge	Marlin Dodge	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
"	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
"	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
"	I. Dwight Palmer	I. Dwight Palmer	I. Dwight Palmer	I. Dwight Palmer	I. Dwight Palmer	I. Dwight Palmer	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
"	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
"	Ino. W. S. Webb	Ino. W. S. Webb	Ino. W. S. Webb	Ino. W. S. Webb	Ino. W. S. Webb	Ino. W. S. Webb	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Darke	Chas. W. Hoeffer	Chas. W. Hoeffer	Chas. W. Hoeffer	Chas. W. Hoeffer	Chas. W. Hoeffer	Chas. W. Hoeffer	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Defiance	Ino. W. Winn	Ino. W. Winn	Ino. W. Winn	Ino. W. Winn	Ino. W. Winn	Ino. W. Winn	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Delaware	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Erie	U. L. Ward	U. L. Ward	U. L. Ward	U. L. Ward	U. L. Ward	U. L. Ward	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Fairfield	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Fayette	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	
Franklin	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	Wm. G. Brown	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS — Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
Franklin	Eugene Lane Chas. Merion, Jr.	Benj. T. Gayman Jas. R. Kilbourne J. M. Merryman	Benj. F. Gayman E. J. Bracken	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900. F. H. Heywood, Chas. Merion, Jr., Thos. H. Clark, Chas. L. Allen, I. F. Chapman, A. G. Reynolds, Horace Ankeney, Wm. L. Simpson, Henry Hater, Wm. Saffin, Jr., Harry M. Hoffheimer, Nicholas Longworth, Graham P. Hunt, Geo. Kreis, Wm. J. O'Neil, Ernst H. Rothe, Frank W. Hendley, Chas. L. Swan, Ralph D. Cole, Frank B. Willis, Sam'l S. Hamill, Theo. M. Gebrett, N. P. Clyburn, Chas. S. Rannells, David Collier, Geo. J. Thomas, Lot Davies, M. N. Duval, Patrick A. Berry, A. G. Reynolds, Dan'l B. Mauck, Wm. Bell, Jr., Arthur H. Pool, Andrew G. Comings, Geo. Demule, Chas. P. Griffin.
"				
Fulton	Lalayette G. Ely	Rufus D. Jacobs	Wm. A. Scott, Jr.	
Gallia	Turhand G. Hart	Jos. B. Cummings	A. G. Reynolds	
Greene	Nathan H. Barber	Jas. Joyce	J. J. Snider	
Guernsey	Clifford D. Revis	Chas. M. Robinson	Henry Hater	
Hamilton	Richard L. Cannon	Henry Busching	Chas. F. Drost	
"	Amos Dye	Philip C. Fosdick	Frank H. Kemper	
"	Sam'l B. Hill	Geo. I. Hater	Rufus W. Lane	
"	Eugene L. Lewis	Wm. H. Parham	Chris. Monter	
"	Wm. C. Rogers	Wm. C. Rogers	Wm. J. O'Neil	
"	Wm. Kuehwein	Wm. Kuehwein	Ernst H. Rothe	
"	Alex. Stewart	Wm. F. Arham	Geo. H. Spelmire	
"	Ed. H. Strong	Chas. E. Richardson	Chas. P. Shaw	
"	Chas. Wright	J. A. Kimmell	N. R. Boer	
"	Geo. S. Rice	J. A. Kimmell	D. O. Rustan	
Hancock	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Sam'l K. McLaughlin	Wm. J. Connolly	
Hardin	Jacob B. Meyers	Wm. J. Connolly	Henry H. Redkey	
Henry	Wm. H. Glenn	Henry H. Redkey	Milton S. Cox	
Highland	Wm. P. Rochester	Wm. P. Rochester	Ino. H. Heyde	
Hocking	Ed. F. Olmstead	Ino. H. Heyde	Thos. K. Strimble	
Holmes	David H. Reed	David H. Reed	Lot Davies	
Huron	David H. Reed	David H. Reed	Ino. K. Means	
Jackson	Sam'l B. Taylor	Martin T. Vanpelt	Ino. K. Hadden	
Knox	Sam'l B. Taylor	Ino. L. Means	A. C. Reynolds	
Lake	Turhand G. Hart	Turhand G. Hart	Abraham Waddell	
Lawrence	Wm. McConnell	S. S. Williams	S. S. Williams	
Licking	Wm. Beaman	Span J. Southard	Ino. P. Broom	
Lorain	Sam'l H. Eckhard	David C. Baldwin	David C. Baldwin	
Lucas	Carl H. Beckham	Carl H. Beckham	Ino. C. MacBroom	
"	Chas. P. Griffin	Christian Schneider	Frank B. Niles	
"	Oliver P. Heller	Jonas Stanbery		

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS — Concluded.

Counties Represented.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 8, 1894.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.	Regular Session Convened January 8, 1898.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.
Summit	Chas. O. Hale	Eli Conn	Chas. W. Kempel	Chas. F. Seese.
Trumbull	Allen Jones	Francis W. Myers	C. N. Russell	Thos. Kinsman.
Tuscarawas	Wesley M. Tracy	Allen Jones	*Wm. M. Johnson	Chas. J. McGlinchey.
Union	L. H. Southard	Wesley M. Tracy	Chas. J. McGlinchey	Jno. T. Duff.
Van Wert	Frank A. Huffman	Jno. E. Griffith	Jno. E. Griffith	Francis T. Arthur.
Vinton	Jno. P. Rochester	Frank A. Huffman	Milton S. Cox	Sumner E. Walters.
Warren	Alex. Boxwell	Alex. Boxwell	Alex. Boxwell	Chas. S. Rannels.
Washington	Gustavus A. Wood	W. B. McGill	W. H. Leeper	Wm. T. Whitacre.
Wayne	Chas. A. Weiser	Aquila Wiley	Aquila Wiley	C. C. Middleswart.
Williams	Theodore S. Carvin	Robt. Starr	Orlando Bennett	Urias F. Wells.
Wood	Benj. F. James	Omar P. Norris	Omar P. Norris	Wm. M. Denman.
Wyandot	A. E. Walton	A. E. Walton	A. K. Snalley	Franklin P. Riegler.
Speaker	Alex. Boxwell	David L. Sleeper	Harry C. Mason	Clyde R. Painter.
Clerk	Jno. R. Malloy	Jno. R. Malloy	Chas. H. Gerrish	Wm. C. Gear.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Andrew Jackson	Andrew Jackson	Chas. S. Hamilton	Arlington G. Reynolds.
				B. L. McElroy.
				Andrew Jackson.

*Died in office.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF OHIO FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS. — 1802–1901.

Compiled in 1901 from the Journals of the General Assembly.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Abbott, David	Trumbull County	House, 1803–1821.
“	“	Senate, 1808–1811.
Abbott, John Q.	9th–14th District	Senate, 1892–1895.
Abernathy, Alexander	Richland County	House, 1845–1846.
Achauer, Herman F.	Muskingum County	House, 1878–1879.
Acker, William T.	Hocking County	House, 1868–1871.
Ackley, Jeremiah B.	Athens County	House, 1839–1842, 1851.
Adair, William	Carroll County	House, 1870–1873.
Adams, George W.	Muskingum County	House, 1839.
Adams, Littleton	“	House, 1829–1830.
Adams, Moses	Portage County	House, 1815.
Adams, Peter	Ross County	House, 1864–1865.
Adams, J. C.	Coshocton County	House, 1898–1901.
Adams, Perry M.	31st District	Senate, 1888–1891.
Adams, Thomas W.	Muskingum County	House, 1892–1893.
Addison, Charles	Muskingum County	House, 1884–1885.
Adkins, Barzillai	Pickaway County	House, 1900–1901.
Adkins, C. H.	Allen County	House, 1898–1901.
Agler, M. M.	Van Wert County	House, 1898–1899.
Ainsworth, John M.	Defiance County	House, 1900–1901.
Aker, William W.	Sandusky County	House, 1892–1897.
Albaugh, Noah H.	Preble County	House, 1894–1897.
Allaman, Daniel	Miami County	House, 1886–1889, 1892–1893.
Aldrich, George F.	Montgomery County	House, 1892–1897.
Allen, Benjamin F.	Delaware County	House, 1829–1836, 1838–1839.
Allen, Benjamin	Trumbull County	House, 1830–1832.
Allen, David	20th District	Senate, 1854–1855.
Allen, Charles L.	Fulton County	House, 1880–1883, 1900–1901.
Allen, D. C.	Ashtabula County	House, 1858–1859.
Allen, George N.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1836–1837.
Allen, E. R.	Pike County	House, 1852–1855.
Allen, James	Stark County	House, 1831.
Allen, John B.	Greene County	House, 1892–1893.
Allen, John W.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1876.
Allen, James G.	Jefferson County	House, 1843, 1858–1859.
Allen, Josiah M.	Athens County	1898–1899.
Allen, Nehemiah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1834–1835.
Allen, Peter	Trumbull County	House, 1840.
Allen, Samuel M.	Logan County	House, 1856–1857.
Allen, William P.	Brown County	House, 1854–1855.
Alexander, Benah H.	Preble County	House, 1850–1851.
Alexander, John	Greene County	House, 1822–1823.
Alexander, James, Sr.	Belmont County	House, 1830, 1833–1834.
Alexander, John A.	Clark County	House, 1826.
Alexander, J. Park.	Summit County	House, 1882–1883.
“	“	Senate, 1888–1891, 1898–1899.
Alexander, W. D.	Miami County	House, 1866–1867.
Alexander, Ross J.	Belmont County	House, 1878–1879.
Allison, Charles W. B.	Logan County	House, 1864–1865.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Alward, John C.	Licking County	House, 1850-1853.
Ambler, Jacob A.	Columbiana County	House, 1858-1859.
Ames, Sylvanus	Trumbull County	House, 1880-1889.
Ames Mark	Washington County	House, 1817-1818.
Amos, James O.	19th District	Senate, 1872-1874, 1890-1891.
Andrews, George	Auglaize County	Senate, 1856-1861.
Anderson, Charles	Montgomery County	House, 1844-1845.
Anderson, Fergus	Butler County	House, 1828-1829, 1844-1845.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Anderson, John	Pike County	House, 1850-1857.
Anderson, Lewis	8th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Anderson, L. G.	2d District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Anderson Robert	Butler County	House, 1819-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1817-1818.
Anderson, Ross W.	Guernsey County	House, 1868-1871.
Anderson, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1833-1834.
Anderson, William C.	Hamilton County	House, 1834-1835.
Andrews, John W.	Franklin County	House, 1838.
Andrews, William	Lorain County	House, 1838.
Ankeney, Francis	Tuscarawas County	House, 1886-1889.
Ankeney, George	Knox County	House, 1884.
Ankeney, Horace	Greene County	House, 1900-1901.
Ankeney, Joseph	Holmes County	House, 1834-1836.
Ankeney, Peter B.	Guernsey County	House, 1847-1848.
Anthony, Charles	Clark County	House, 1829-1830, 1837-1838, 1847-1848.
Arbenz, Fred C.	Ross County	House, 1898-1899.
Arbuckle, John	Fayette County	House, 1836-1837.
Archbold, Edward	Belmont County	House, 1847-1848.
Archbold, Edward	Monroe County	House, 1843.
Archer, Benjamin	Montgomery County	House, 1812.
Archer, Chapman C.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Archer, Frank B.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Archer, Samuel	Montgomery County	House, 1821-1822.
Armstrong, Abraham	Guernsey County	House, 1872-1875.
Armstrong, Alexander	Belmont County	House, 1821-1822.
Armstrong, A. M.	Wayne County	House, 1880-1881.
Armstrong, Edwin L.	Hamilton County	House, 1847-1848.
Armstrong, Elihu B.	Belmont County	House, 1898-1901.
Armstrong, James M.	Hamilton County	House, 1836, 1878-1879.
Armstrong, Leonard	Hamilton County	House, 1830.
Armstrong, Thomas H.	Belmont County	House, 1872-1875.
Armstrong, William	Allen County	House, 1870-1871.
Armstrong, William	Columbiana County	House, 1835-1836.
Armstrong, William	Guernsey County	House, 1843-1844.
Armstrong, William	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Armor, Thomas	Holmes County	House, 1880-1890.
Arthur, Francis T.	Union County	House, 1900-1901.
Arnett, Benjamin W.	Greene County	House, 1886-1887.
Ashburn, Thomas Q.	4th District	Senate, 1890.
Ashford, Philip M.	Columbiana County	House, 1890-1899.
Ashum, George P.	27th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Aten, Charles M.	Columbiana County	House, 1836-1844.
Atherton, Charles R.	Montgomery County	House, 1900-1901.
Atherton, Samuel	Huron County	House, 1842-1843, 1847.
Atkinson, Frank M.	19th District	Senate, 1880-1881.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Atkinson, G. R.....	Belmont County	House, 1880-1881.
Atkinson, Isaac	Monroe County	House, 1823-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
Atkinson, Isaac	Carroll County	House, 1836.
Atkinson, Isaac, Sr.....	Jefferson County	House, 1842.
Atkinson, Matthew	Jackson County	House, 1841-1842.
Atkinson, Robert J.....	21st District	House, 1852-1855.
Atwater, Caleb	Pickaway County	House, 1821-1822.
Augustine, John	Stark County	Senate, 1824-1832.
Ault, John	Wayne County	House, 1862-1863, 1866-1867.
"	"	Senate, 1876-1877.
Austin, Eliphalet	Geauga County	Senate, 1829-1830.
Austill, Isaac	Pike County	House, 1870-1873, 1886-1887.
Austin, Thomas D.....	Clinton County	House, 1854-1855, 1868-1869.
Austin, Thomas	Stark County	House, 1896-1897.
Avery, Edwin	Wayne County	House, 1824-1825.
Avery, Elroy M.....	25th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Axtell, Silas	Geauga County	House, 1838.
Axline, John D.....	Perry County	House, 1892-1893.
Ayres, Benajah	Hamilton County	House, 1822.
Ayers, John W.....	Defiance County	House, 1864-1867.
Babecock, Charles	Cuyahoga County	House, 1862-1865, 1872-1873.
Baber, Llewellyn	Franklin County	House, 1870-1871.
Hacker, Elijah	Washington County	Senate, 1803-1804.
Backus, Franklin T.....	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Bacon, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1822-1823.
Baker, Christian	Fairfield County	House, 1850-1853.
Baker, Evan	Darke County	House, 1854-1855.
Baker, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1868-1869.
Baker, David	Darke County	House, 1884-1887.
Baker, George S.....	Fairfield County	House, 1870-1871, 1873-1875.
Baker, George G.....	Huron County	House, 1830.
Baker, E. R. P.....	Perry County	House, 1874-1877.
Baker, John	Coshocton County	House, 1870-1871, 1874-1875.
Baker, Michael L.....	Allen County	House, 1876-1879.
Bailey, A. S.....	Washington County	House, 1858-1859.
Bailhache, John	Ross County	House, 1820.
Bain, John	Morgan County	House, 1847.
Bain, John	13th District	1802-1803.
Baird, Chambers	Clermont County	Senate, 1856-1857.
Baird, George W.....	Sandusky County	House, 1841-1842.
Baldridge, David Sr.....	Morgan County	House, 1840.
Baldwin, Benjamin	Warren County	House, 1828-1833.
Baldwin, David C.....	Lorain County	House, 1896-1899.
Baldwin, Daniel T.....	Lorain County	House, 1834-1835.
Baldwin, Eli	Trumbull County	House, 1825-1835.
"	"	Senate, 1815, 1818-1822, 1896-1897.
Baldwin, Jacob H.....	Trumbull County	House, 1842.
Baldwin, Jesse	Mahoning County	House, 1860-1861.
Baldwin, Michael	Ross County	House, 1803-1804.
Baldwin, Samuel S.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1812.
Baldwin, William H.....	Clermont County	Senate, 1844.
Ball, David	Morgan County	House, 1849.
Ball, Edward	Muskingum County	House, 1845-1849, 1868-1871.
Ball, Ezekiel	Butler County	House, 1804.
Ball, William H.....	Muskingum County	House, 1872-1873.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Balluf, Lewis	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Banta, Peter V.	Darke County	House, 1852-1853.
Banning, H. B.	Knox County	House, 1866-1867.
Barbee, William	Miami County	House, 1829-1831.
Barber, Josiah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1821-1822.
Barber, Levi	Washington County	House, 1806.
Barber, Nathan H.	Guernsey County	House, 1804-1805.
Barclay, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1876-1877.
Bard, Sylvester W.	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Barger, Gilbert H.	Coshocton County	House, 1882-1885.
Barger, John W.	Pike County	House, 1888-1889.
Barker, George W.	Washington County	House, 1847.
"	"	Senate, 1849-1850.
Barker, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1820.
Barker, Joseph	Washington County	House, 1818, 1834-1835.
Barker, Joseph, Jr.	Washington County	House, 1829-1830.
Barker, Samuel A.	Morgan County	House, 1829-1830.
Barns, Buel	Trumbull County	House, 1844-1845.
Barnes, James	Ross County	House, 1813-1816.
Barnes, John	Pike County	House, 1822-1823, 1829-1830, 1833.
Barnet, David	Preble County	House, 1844.
Barnett, Joseph	Montgomery County	Senate, 1840-1843.
Barnett, Robert	Richland county	House, 1874-1877.
Barnum, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1852-1853.
Barr, John	Franklin County	House, 1810-1811, 1816-1820, 1821-1822, 1825-1830.
"	"	Senate, 1812-1813.
Barrett, David M.	Highland County	House, 1884-1887.
Barrett, H. M.	Highland County	House, 1866-1867.
Barrett, Isaac M.	Greene County	House, 1874-1877.
Barrett, Isaac M.	"	House, 1818-1820.
Barrett, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1802-1803.
Barrere, George W.	Highland County	Senate, 1808-1809, 1812-1814
Barrere, John M.	Adams County	Senate, 1843-1844, 1854-1855
Barrere, Nelson	Adams County	House, 1837.
Baskin, Andrew	Highland County	House, 1839.
Baskin, Thomas H.	Highland County	House, 1874-1875.
Bass, Josiah Quincy.	Clermont County	House, 1896-1897.
Bartlet, Samuel	10th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Bartley, Mordecai	Licking County	Senate, 1816-1817.
Bartley, Thomas W.	Richland County	House, 1839-1840.
"	"	Senate, 1841-1843.
Bartram, John	Marion County	House, 1802-1803.
"	"	Senate, 1870-1871.
Bartlow, Bert S.	Butler County	House, 1898-1901.
Barton, F. M.	Wayne County	House, 1880-1881.
Bateman, W. M.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1866-1867.
Batelle, Ebenezer	Washington County	House, 1850-1851.
Bates, Albert	Tuscarawas County	House, 1858-1859.
Bates, Bethel	Noble County	House, 1870-1871.
Bates, Joshua H.	1st District	Senate, 1805, 1876-1877.
Bates, Curtis	Lucas County	1837-1838.
Bates, Tenny W.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Baughman, John W.	Wayne County	House, 1856-1857, 1886-1889.
Bay, Thomas M.	Vinton County	House, 1872-1875.
Bayhan, A	Adams County	House, 1894-1895.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bayard, J. W.....	Athens County	House, 1862-1863.
Beach, Allen J.....	Knox County	House, 1874-1875.
Beach, John N.....	Madison County	House, 1876-1877.
Beach, William M.....	Madison County	House, 1870-1871.
“	“	Senate, 1872-1873.
Beaird, John D.....	Ashland County	House, 1890-1893.
Bean, Ira	Champaign County	House, 1844.
“	“	Senate, 1845-1846.
Bean, Mordecai	Crawford County	House, 1854-1855.
Bear, Rudolph	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
Beardsley, David H.....	Delaware County	Senate, 1824.
Beasley, John.....	Adams County	Senate, 1803.
Beasley, Nathaniel	Adams County	House, 1814-1819.
“	“	Senate, 1818, 1820-1822.
Beatty, Cyrus P.....	Guernsey County	House, 1816-1817.
Beatty, Harry L.....	Portage County	House, 1896-1899.
Beatty, John	Carroll County	House, 1846.
“	21st District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Beatty, William.....	Lucas County	House, 1884-1885.
Beatty, William W.....	13th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Beatty, Zacheus A.....	Guernsey County	House, 1812.
Beatty, Zacheus A.....	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
“	“	Senate, 1823-1824.
Beaumont, William	Licking County	House, 1892-1895.
Beaver, John F.....	Trumbull County	Senate, 1846-1849.
Beavis, Benjamin R.....	25th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Beckel, Daniel	Montgomery County	House, 1851-1852.
Beckham, Carl H.....	Lucas County	House, 1894-1897.
Beckwith, John W.....	Perry County	Senate, 1826-1828.
Beebe, David D.....	.....	Senate, 1870-1873.
Beebe, William G.....	17th-28th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Beebe, Walter B.....	Harrison County	House, 1829-1830.
Beecher, Philemon	Fairfield County	House, 1803, 1805-1807.
Beer, Thomas	Crawford County	House, 1864-1867.
Beer, Thomas M.....	Crawford County	Senate, 1868-1869.
Beeson, Richardson	Jefferson County	House, 1804.
Beeson, Ruel	Clinton County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Bell, James A.....	.....	Senate, 1874-1877.
Bell, James W.....	Madison County	House, 1896-1899.
Bell, James A.....	Medina County	House, 1856-1859.
Bell, Hiram	Dark County	House, 1836-1837, 1840.
Bell, James M.....	Guernsey County	House, 1826-1830.
Bell, John	Sandusky County	House, 1844-1845.
Bell, John	Licking County	House, 1851-1852.
Bell, Peter	Hamilton County	House, 1810-1815, 1817-1818.
Bell, Stephen	Greene County	House, 1818.
Bell, William, Jr.....	Franklin County	1882-1885.
Bell, William, Jr.....	Licking County	House, 1872-1874, 1900-1901.
Bell, William S.....	Muskingum County	House, 1894-1895.
Belville, Wickliffe	Montgomery County	1888-1891.
Belville, Wilmer H.....	Montgomery County	House, 1868-1869.
Beman, L. M.....	Gallia County	House, 1880-1883.
Bennett, Alden I.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1845-1846.
“	“	Senate, 1847-1848.
Bennett, Elisha	Clermont County	House, 1852-1853.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bennett, John	Hamilton County	House, 1849-1851.
Bennett, Plimmon	Portage County	House, 1843.
Bennett, Orlando	Williams County	House, 1898-1899.
Bense, William C.	Ottawa County	House, 1888-1891.
Benson, John H.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Benton, Ira	Ashtabula County	House, 1833.
Bentley, Robert	Richland County	House, 1828-1831.
Bently, Solomon	Belmont County	House, 1834-1835.
Berry, Curtis, Jr.	31st District	House, 1870-1873.
"	"	Senate, 1866-1867.
Berry, Patrick A.	Knox County	House, 1900-1901.
Berry, S. B.	Butler County	House, 1872-1873.
Berry, Thomas	Butler County	House, 1846.
Berryhill, Samuel G.	Richland County	House, 1819-1820.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1832.
Berkstresser, Henry	Lawrence County	House, 1872-1873.
Bettelon, John	Montgomery County	House, 1870-1871.
Betts, Jordan H.	Morgan County	House, 1845.
Betts, Madison	Clinton County	House, 1868-1869, 1872-1874.
Bevis, Clifford D.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Bewler, Elias R.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1890-1891.
Bidwell, Ephraim	Madison County	House, 1864-1865.
Bierce, Lucius V.	26th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Bigelow, Lorin	Portage County	House, 1850-1851.
Biggs, T. R.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1868-1869.
Bigger, John	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803, 1830-1832.
Bigger, John	Warren County	House, 1819-1822, 1824-1825, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1804-1805, 1807-1811, 1813-1815.
Bigger, Samuel	Guernsey County	House, 1836-1848, 1832-1833.
Biggs, Zacheus	Hamilton County	House, 1820.
Bigony, T. W.	Fairfield County	House, 1858-1859.
Bill, Earl	Huron County	Senate, 1850.
Bingham, Ed. F.	Jackson County	House, 1856-1857.
Bingham, William	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1868-1869, 1872-1873.
Birch, Herman	Medina County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Bird, Charles	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Bishop, Henry	Hancock County	House, 1850-1853.
Bishop, Henry	Wyandot County	House, 1850-1851.
Bissel, John P.	Trumbull County	House, 1806.
Bissell, Benjamin	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1839-1840.
Black, James T.	Madison County	House, 1884-1885.
Blair, John A.	Muskingum County	House, 1856-1859.
Blair, John H.	Adams County	House, 1838-1839.
Blackburn, Benjamin	Columbiana County	House, 1835.
Blackburn, Brisbin C.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1858-1859.
Blackburn, Brisbin C.	Coshocton County	House, 1892-1893.
Blackburn, Joseph E.	Belmont County	House, 1896-1897.
Blackburn, William	Columbiana County	House, 1819-1821, 1824.
"	"	Senate, 1825, 1833-1834.
Blackburn, William	Allen County	House, 1850-1851.
Blair, John	Franklin County	House, 1808-1809.
Blair, Rudolph	Columbiana County	House, 1804.
Blair, William A.	Adams County	House, 1886-1887.
Blake, Harrison	Medina County	House, 1846-1847.
"	"	Senate, 1848-1849.
Blake, Orvil	Portage County	House, 1874-1877.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Blake, Walter M.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1835.
Blake, William V.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1806-1809.
Blakeslee, C. T.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1860-1861.
Blakeslee, Schuyler E.	Paulding County	House, 1856-1857, 1870-1873.
Blecker, William	Richland County	House, 1860-1863.
Blickensderfer, Jacob	Tuscarawas County	House, 1822-1824.
Bliss, Albert A.	Lorain County	House, 1830, 1841-1842.
Bliss, Lester	" County	House, 1852-1853.
Bloch, Joseph C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1893, 1896-1897.
Bloch, William	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Blockson, Fisher A.	Columbiana County	House, 1826-1827, 1831-1832.
Blockson, William A.	Muskingum County	House, 1822.
Blodgett, William	Montgomery County	Senate, 1821-1822.
Bloom, Samuel S.	Richland County	House, 1804-1807, 1878-1884.
Bloomhuff, John P.	Adams County	House, 1846.
Blue, James	Miami County	House, 1812.
Blue, Samuel L.	Licking County	House, 1888-1891.
Boehmer, H. G.	Putnam County	House, 1864-1865, 1868-1869.
Boehmer, Amos H.	Putnam County	House, 1886-1889.
Boehmer, Henry J.	Putnam County	House, 1856-1857.
Boesel, Charles	Auglaize County	House, 1862-1865.
"	"	Senate, 1876-1877.
Boesel, Jacob	Auglaize County	House, 1890-1893.
Bogardus, Everet	Huron County	House, 1870-1871.
Boggess, John	Clermont County	House, 1813-1814.
Boggs, David	Gallia County	House, 1815, 1821-1822.
Boggs, Ezekiel	Hocking County	House, 1849.
Bogley, Aaron C.	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Bohl, Henry	Washington County	House, 1876-1879.
Bohl, Henry	Warren County	House, 1884-1885.
Bohnert, Wm.	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Bolin, Andrew R.	Pickaway County	House, 1896-1899.
Bonar, William	17th District	Senate, 1800-1801.
Bond, Francis B.	Morgan County	House, 1868-1869.
Bond, Samuel	Hamilton County	House, 1832-1835.
Bonser, Isaac	Lawrence County	House, 1826.
Booth, Henry J.	Franklin County	House, 1878-1879.
Booth, James M.	Washington County	House, 1831.
Booth, W. H.	Monroe County	House, 1898-1901.
Booker, Levi N.	Miami County	House, 1854-1855.
Boone, James	Columbiana County	House, 1863.
Borden, Henry C.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Borden, William E.	Guernsey County	House, 1888-1889.
Bosler, Charles H.	Montgomery County	House, 1894-1898.
Bossard, Philip	Montgomery County	House, 1896-1899.
Bostwick, Samuel W.	Harrison County	House, 1833-1835.
Bosworth, Cyrus	Trumbull County	House, 1822-1823.
Boyhan, Almand	Pike County	House, 1890-1891.
Bowen, Charles	Muskingum County	House, 1841-1842.
Bowen, Hiram	Summit County	House, 1845.
Bowen, W. M.	Hocking County	House, 1875-1877.
Bower, John P.	Logan County	House, 1898-1899.
Bowersox, Charles A.	Williams County	House, 1882-1883.
Bowman, Charles E.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1898-1899.
Bowman, Samuel C.	Stark County	House, 1870-1873.
Boxwell, Alexander	Warren County	House, 1890-1890.

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Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Boyce, David	Columbiana County	House, 1876-1879.
Boyer, David P.	Franklin County	House, 1892-1893.
Boyer, George W.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Boyer, Joseph	Seneca County	House, 1850-1857.
Boyd, Daniel	Madison County	House, 1880-1889.
Boyd, Henry	Trumbull County	House, 1845.
Boyd, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1806.
Boynton, W. W.	Lorain County	House, 1880-1887.
Boys, Alexander	Ross County	House, 1852-1853.
Brachman, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1852, 1862-1863.
Bracken, E. J.	Franklin County	House, 1808-1899.
Brackley, Michael	Crawford County	House, 1845, 1847.
Braddock, John S.	Knox County	House, 1880-1887.
"	"	Senate, 1888-1889.
Bradbury, Joseph	Gallia County	House, 1862-1865, 1870-1873.
"	"	Senate, 1866-1867.
Bradley, More C.	Geauga County	House, 1850.
Brady, George F.	30th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Brady, John	Harrison County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Brady, Peter	Sandusky County	House, 1882-1888.
Brainerd, Ezra	Tuscarawas County	House, 1847-1848.
Braman, William A.	Lorain County	House, 1888-1891.
Bramley, M. F.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1806-1809.
Branch, John H.	Clermont County	House, 1866-1869.
Branch, Walter	Huron County	House, 1893.
Brand, Joseph C.	Champaign County	House, 1843.
"	11th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Brant, Alfred B.	Seneca County	House, 1890.
Brashears, John	1st District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Bratton, E. A.	Vinton County	House, 1864-1865.
Brayton, Isaac	Cuyahoga County	House, 1856-1857.
Braze, John I.	9th District	Senate, 1850-1857.
Breck, Joseph H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1901.
Breck, Theodore	Cuyahoga County	House, 1846-1847, 1876-1877.
Breckenridge, Henry C.	Huron County	House, 1873-1874, 1876-1877.
Brecount, H. H.	Champaign County	House, 1808-1809.
Brenner, Simon	Montgomery County	House, 1880-1883.
"	"	Senate, 1888-1889.
Briggs, Benjamin	Licking County	House, 1829.
"	"	Senate, 1872.
Briggs, John	Darke County	House, 1838.
Briggs, John	Trumbull County	House, 1841-1842.
Briggs, Robert M.	Fayette County	House, 1858.
Brigham, Joseph H.	33rd District	Senate, 1882-1884.
Bright, Charles S.	Hancock County	House, 1894-1895.
Bright, Samuel H.	9th-14th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Brinkerhoff, John	Wayne County	House, 1864-1865.
Brinsmade, Allan T.	25th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Brittian, Joseph I.	Columbiana County	House, 1892-1895.
Britton, Jonah	Highland County	House, 1888-1889.
Britton, Joseph M.	Adam County	House, 1844.
Brish, Henry C.	Sandusky County	House, 1842.
Broadwell, Lewis	Hamilton County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Brockway, Titus	Trumbull County	House, 1827-1828.
Bronson, Hiram	Medina County	House, 1860-1869.
Bronson, Tracey	Trumbull County	House, 1836-1838.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Brooke, George W.....	Mahoning County	House, 1868-1871.
Brooke, Edward	Stark County	House, 1874-1875.
Brooks, Emerson P.....	Meigs County	House, 1882-1885.
Brooks, DeLorma	Columbiana County	House, 1820.
Brooks, Hunter	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Brooks, J. T.....	22d District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Brorcin, William G.....	32d District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Broom, Hugh, Jr.....	Guernsey County	House, 1858-1859.
Brorcin, W. G.....	Auglaise County.....	House, 1894-1897.
Brough, Charles	Fairfield County	House, 1840.
Brough, John	Fairfield County	House, 1838.
Brown, Albert H.....	Morrow County	House, 1870-1873.
Brown, A. L.....	8th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Brown, Charles E.....	1st District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Brown, Daniel	Seneca County	House, 1845.
Brown, David J.....	Putnam County	House, 1861, 1878-1881.
Brown, Ephraim	Hamilton County	House, 1813-1815.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1823.
Brown, Ephraim	Trumbull County	House, 1824.
"	"	Senate, 1832-1833.
Brown, Ezekiel	Highland County	House, 1844.
Brown, George	Columbiana County	House, 1812, 1824-1825.
Brown, G. F.....	23d District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Brown, Harmon W.....	Warren County	House, 1884-1885.
Brown, Henry.....	Union County	Senate, 1822-1825.
Brown, Henry	Hancock County	House, 1888-1891.
Brown, Henry B.....	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Brown, Israel	Hamilton County	House, 1832, 1836, 1838, 1842-1844.
Brown, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1820.
Brown, James	Perry County	House, 1844-1845.
Brown, James	1st District	1890-1891.
Brown, Jere. A.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1889.
Brown, John A.....	Washington County	House, 1870-1871.
Brown, John	Stark County	House, 1833-1835, 1844.
Brown, John	Darke County	House, 1840.
Brown, John R.....	Butler County	House, 1880-1881.
"	"	Senate, 1882-1883.
Brown, John D.....	Paulding County	House, 1900-1901.
Brown, Joshua	Perry County	House, 1835-1838.
Brown, Lloyd S.....	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Brown, McPherson	12th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Brown, Oliver	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Brown, O. P.....	20th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Brown, Samuel E.....	Miami County	House, 1860-1861.
Brown, Samuel V.....	Mercer County	House, 1900-1901.
Brown, Seth W.....	Warren County	House, 1884-1887.
Brown, Thomas	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Brown, Thomas	Montgomery County	House, 1845-1846.
Brown, Turner G.....	Guernsey County	House, 1841-1842.
Brown, T. P.....	33d District	Senate, 1876-1878.
Brown, William	Marion County	House, 1831.
Brownfield, Benjamin	Licking County	House, 1880-1883.
Brubaker, George W.....	Ashland County	House, 1894-1897.
Bruce, J. C.....	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Bruck, Philip H.....	Franklin County	House, 1892-1893.
Bruff, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1860-1861, 1866-1867.
Brumback, Orville S.....	Lucas County	House, 1886-1887.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Brumbaugh, Clement L.....	Darke County	House, 1900-1901.
Brunner, L. A.....	Wyandot County	House, 1874-1877.
Brunner, Lewis A.....	Wood County	House, 1882-1885.
Brunswick, John M.....	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Brush, Henry	Ross County	House, 1810.
Bryan, David C.....	Clermont County	House, 1807-1809.
Bryson, Edward	Belmont County	House, 1808, 1814, 1816.
Bryson, James	Darke County	House, 1843.
Bryson, Samuel	Trumbull County	House, 1811-1812, 1815.
"	"	Senate, 1822-1823.
Buchanan, John A.....	18th-19th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Buchanan, Robert	Clermont County	House, 1884-1885.
Buchanan, Thomas J.....	Clermont County	House, 1837-1839.
Buchannon, William	Clermont County	Senate, 1803.
Buckingham, Bradlen	Licking County	House, 1825.
Buckingham, Ebenezer, Jr.....	Muskingum County	Senate, 1816, 1822-1824.
Buckland, Ralph P.....	30th District	Senate, 1856-1859.
Buckles, William	Greene County	Senate, 1814-1815.
Buell, Joseph	Washington County	Senate, 1803.
Buell, Perez B.....	14th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
"	Washington County	House, 1868-1869.
Buell, Timothy	Washington County	House, 1820-1822.
Buell, Samuel	Columbiana County	House, 1900-1901.
Buell, W	Preble County	Senate, 1821.
Bull, George W.....	Wayne County	Senate, 1850.
Bull, John W.....	Ashland County	House, 1878-1881.
Bunce, G. M.....	Hamilton county	House, 1866-1867.
Bundy, William	Belmont County	House, 1876-1877.
Bundy, Hezekiah S.....	Jackson County	House, 1848, 1850-1851.
"	7th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Bunker, Thomas S.....	Morrow County	House, 1856-1857.
Bureau, J. P. R.....	Gallia County	House, 1807, 1815, 1832-1835.
Buerhaus, Carl H.....	Hocking County	House, 1886-1889.
Burchard, Matthew	Trumbull County	House, 1854-1855.
Burckhardt, Leopold	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Burgoynne John	Hamilton County	House, 1831-1832.
Burke, Vernon H.....	25th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Burnet, Edwin	18th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Burnett Elisha.....	Clermont County	House, 1852-1853.
Burnett, Charles C.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1884-1885.
Burnett, Jacob	Hamilton County	House, 1814-1815.
Burnett, John D.....	Clark County	House, 1850, 1852-1853.
Burnet, John T.....	Champaign County	House, 1849.
Burnham, Sanford M.....	Summit County	House, 1872-1873.
Burnside, John	Pike County	House, 1834-1835.
Burns, Andrew	Richland County	House, 1856-1857.
Burns, Andrew M.....	27-29th District.....	Senate, 1876-1877.
Burns, Barnabus	Richland County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Burns, Joseph	Coshocton County	House, 1838-1840.
Burns, Thomas A.....	12th District	Senate, 1892-1897.
Burris, George	Meigs County	House, 1827.
Burris, George	Pike County	House, 1832.
Burriss, Nathan R.....	12th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Burr, Peter	Warren County	House, 1804-1806.
Burr, Raymond	Delaware County	House, 1860-1861.
Burt, James M.....	Coshocton County	House, 1848-1849, 1866-1867.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Burton, Chittenden	Erie County	House, 1856-1857.
Burton, Erastus D.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1854-1855.
Burton, Jacob	Fairfield County	Senate, 1805, 1808-1809.
Burton, Stephen H.	1st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Burrows, S. S.	24th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Busching, Henry	Hamilton County	Senate, 1896-1897.
Bush, Henry	Ross County	Senate, 1814.
Bushnell, William	Crawford County	House, 1850-1853.
Bushnell, Wm.	Richland County	House, 1863-1869.
Bushong, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1812.
Buss, Amos E.	Carroll County	House, 1860-1861.
Butterfield, A. P.	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Butterworth, Benjamin	2d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Butler, Cyrus	Huron County	House, 1835.
Butler, Samuel	Geauga County	House, 1828.
Butt, John	Tuscarawas County	House, 1834-1835.
Byal, Absalom P.	Hancock County	House, 1834-1837.
Byers, Andrew H.	Wayne County	Senate, 1847-1849.
Byington, LeGrand	Ross County	House, 1841-1842.
Byram, Leonard	Knox County	Senate, 1833.
Cable, A. C.	12th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Cable, Charles A.	9th-14th District	Senate, 1896-1900.
Cable, Hiram	Champaign County	House, 1850-1857.
Cahill, Richard W.	Richland County	House, 1841-1842.
Caldwell, Davis	25th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Caldwell, Hugh R.	Stark County	House, 1836.
Caldwell, James.	Belmont County	Senate, 1809-1812.
Caldwell, Samuel S.	Crawford County	House, 1844.
Caldwell, Samuel	Warren County	House, 1815.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825.
Caldwell, William	1st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Callen, Daniel J.	Van Wert County	House, 1868-1873.
Camp, Henry P.	Medina County	House, 1892.
Camp, John G.	Huron County	House, 1838.
Cameron, Jesse L.	Union County	House, 1884-1887.
Campbell, Alexander	Adams County	House, 1807.
Campbell, Alexander	Brown County	House, 1832.
Campbell, Alexander	Clermont County	House, 1810.
"	"	Senate, 1822-1824.
Campbell, David	Huron County	House, 1820-1827.
"	"	Senate, 1828-1829.
Campbell, Hiram	Gallia County	House, 1842.
Campbell, John W.	Adams County	House, 1810, 1813-1815.
Campbell, John	Geauga County	Senate, 1818-1819.
Campbell, John	Marion County	House, 1832, 1834-1835, 1838.
Campbell, John K.	Huron County	Senate, 1839-1837.
Campbell, Lewis D.	2d District	Senate, 1870.
Campbell, Robert	Guernsey County	House, 1850-1857.
Campbell, Robert	Meigs County	House, 1854-1855.
Campbell, Thomas	Jefferson County	Senate, 1811.
Campbell, W. H.	2d District	Senate, 1808-1809.
Canby, Richard S.	Logan County	House, 1845.
Canfield, Delos W.	Geauga County	House, 1808-1809.
Canfield, Herman	21st District	Senate, 1836-1859.
Cannon, Reuben	Portage County	House, 1808-1871.
Cannon, Richard L.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Cannon, Thomas	Columbiana County	House, 1837.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Cantwell, James	Richland County	House, 1854-1855.
"	"	Senate, 1858-1859.
Carey, John	Marion County	House, 1828, 1836, 1843.
Carey, William	Hamilton County	House, 1824.
Card, Osman	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Carle, William R.	Belmont County	House, 1843.
Carlin, Parlee	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Carlin, Parlee	Williams County	House, 1837-1838.
"	Wyandot County	House, 1864-1867.
Carlin, William L.	33d District	Senate, 1889-1890.
Carlisle, B. W.	Fairfield County	House, 1858-1861.
"	9th District	Senate, 1878, 1881.
Carlisle, James	Montgomery County	House, 1880-1883.
Carnahan, Joseph	Carroll County	House, 1874-1877.
Carney, Elijah	Delaware County	House, 1837-1849.
Carney, George A.	Hancock County	House, 1892-1893.
Carothers, James	Fayette County	House, 1814-1816, 1819, 1821, 1840, 1847.
Carothers, John	Delaware County	House, 1876-1877.
Carothers, Moses	Highland County	Senate, 1829-1832.
Carroll, Michael J.	Wayne County	House, 1890-1893.
Carroll, Reuben	Mahoning County	House, 1864-1865.
Carpenter, A. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1837, 1840.
Carpenter, Benj.	Delaware County	House, 1816.
Carpenter, Charles	Delaware County	Senate, 1828-1832.
Carpenter, Emanuel	Fairfield County	House, 1813.
Carpenter, Frank G.	5th-6th Districts	House, 1892-1893.
Carpenter, James	Medina County	House, 1839.
"	"	Senate, 1840-1841.
Carpenter, J. L.	Meigs County	House, 1878-1879, 1880-1881.
"	8th District	Senate, 1890-1894, 1898-1899.
Carpenter, S. C.	Lake County	House, 1868-1869.
Carpenter, William	Scioto County	House, 1832.
Carr, John D.	Butler County	House, 1850.
Carsan, Thomas J.	25th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Carson, James M.	12th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Carter, F. M.	Williams County	House, 1878-1879.
Carter, John A.	Marion County	House, 1890-1891.
Carter, W.	32d District	Senate, 1869-1869.
Carvin, Theo. S.	Williams County	House, 1894-1895.
Casad, Anthony	Logan County	House, 1838-1839, 1851-1852.
Case, Leonard	Cuyahoga County	House, 1824-1826.
Case, Oakley	Hocking County	House, 1872-1874.
Casement, John S.	24th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Cass, Abner L.	18th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Cass, Lewis	Washington County	House, 1806.
Cassider, Asa R.	Ross County	House, 1843.
Castle, D. O.	Crawford County	House, 1900-1901.
Catherlin, Jacob	Fairfield County	House, 1816.
Cattell, J. D.	Jefferson County	Senate, 1856-1857.
Catterlin, Jacob	Perry County	Senate, 1822-1824.
Carvin, Theo. S.	Williams County	House, 1894-1895.
Cessna, William T.	Hardin County	House, 1870-1871.
Chaffee, Norman L.	Ashtabula County	House, 1848.
Chambers, David	Muskingum County	House, 1814, 1828, 1836-1838, 1841- 1842.
Chambers, R. E.	Belmont County	House, 1863.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Chambers, William	Belmont County	House, 1835.
Chandler, Daniel	Morgan County	House, 1844-1845.
Chaney, Benj	Champaign County	House, 1822-1823, 1826.
Chaney, H. S.	Franklin County	House, 1858-1859.
Chaney, Hugh L.	Franklin County	House, 1886-1887.
Chaney, John	Fairfield County	House, 1828-1830, 1842.
Chaplin, Christopher	Ashtabula County	House, 1835.
Chapman, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1880-1881.
Chapman, George T.	25th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Chapman, Henry M.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1872-1874.
"	25th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Chapman, I. F.	Gallia County	House, 1898-1901.
Chapman, Thomas W.	22d District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Chapman, O. B.	Meigs County	House, 1874-1875.
Chase, Harvey	Erie County	House, 1849.
Chase, James E.	Ashland County	House, 1870-1873.
Chase, J. A.	Lucas County	House, 1866-1867.
Chase, James E.	Stark County	House, 1858-1861.
Chase, Valentine	Butler County	House, 1848-1849.
Cheney, Jonathan	Champaign County	House, 1858-1859.
Cheney, John	Fairfield County	House, 1856-1857.
Chenoweth, John F.	Madison County	House, 1830.
Chenoweth, Joseph	Franklin County	House, 1841-1842.
Cherrington, Pennell	Gallia County	House, 1850-1853.
Chester, Erastus	Ashtabula County	House, 1838.
Choats, Charles B.	Erie County	House, 1860.
Christy, Jonathan V.	Clermont County	House, 1890-1891.
Christy, Robert	Butler County	House, 1858-1859.
Cilley, Jonathan	Hamilton County	Senate, 1828-1832.
Cist, Charles E.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1886-1887.
Clancey, Charles W.	Jefferson County	House, 1888-1891.
Clapp, Elverton J.	Lake County	House, 1890-1893.
Clapp, Matthew S.	Lake County	House, 1860-1861.
Clark, Ephraim	Harrison County	House, 1856-1857.
Clark, George N.	Morrow County	House, 1851-1852.
Clark, George	Columbiana County	House, 1808-1810.
Clark, Ingram	Harrison County	House, 1866-1867.
Clark, Jacob	Lucas County	Senate, 1841-1842.
Clark, James	Butler County	House, 1810, 1820, 1823.
Clark, James	Hamilton County	House, 1808-1809.
Clark, James	Muskingum County	House, 1805-1808.
Clark, Jeremiah	Franklin County	House, 1846.
Clark, John	Butler County	House, 1846-1847.
Clark, John	Gallia County	House, 1836-1837.
Clark, John T.	Guernsey County	House, 1866-1867.
Clark, J. O.	Meigs County	House, 1898-1899.
Clark, John C.	Morgan County	House, 1842-1843.
Clark, John N.	Gallia County	House, 1856-1857.
Clark, Milton L.	Ross County	House, 1849.
Clark, O. Lewis.	Washington County	House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
Clark, Philo	Huron County	House, 1834-1837.
Clark, Roan	Portage County	House, 1838.
Clark, R. W.	Clermont County	House, 1840-1842.
Clark, S. W.	Columbiana County	House, 1864-1866.
Clark, Thomas H.	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Clark, William T.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1893.
"	"	Senate, 1894-1897.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Clark, William T.....	25th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Claypool, Abraham	Ross County	Senate, 1803-1804, 1807.
"	"	House, 1810-1811.
Claypool, Jacob	Fairfield County	House, 1816, 1818, 1822.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825.
Claypool, Wesley	Ross County	House, 1843.
"	"	Senate, 1847-1848.
Cleaver, E. V.....	Belmont County	House, 1854-1855, 1876-1877.
Clement, Edwin A.....	Medina County	House, 1900. (Died in office.)
Clement, George W.....	Geauga County	House, 1886-1887.
Clement, George W.....	Lake County	House, 1880-1881, 1886-1887.
ClenDening, Byron M.....	Mercer County	House, 1894-1897.
Cleveland Henry J.....	14th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Clifford, William H.....	Cuyanoga County	House, 1894-1895, 1898-1899.
Cline, Galen L.....	Clermont County	House, 1896-1901.
Cline, William C.....	8th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Clingman, Ed. N.....	1st District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Clyburn, N. P.....	Highland County	House, 1894-1895, 1900-1901.
Clyde, George C.....	Miami County	House, 1872-1873.
Cloud, Robert	Fairfield County	House, 1805.
Coates, Benj. F.....	7th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Coates, Joseph B.....	Scioto County	House, 1888-1891.
Coates, William R.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1887.
Cochran, John M.....	Hamilton County	House, 1840.
Cochran, John	Ross County	House, 1850-1851.
Cochran, John	Brown County	House, 1824, 1826, 1828.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
Cochran, John M.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1864-1867, 1872-1873.
Cochran, John	Pickaway County	House, 1819, 1831-1832, 1834-1835.
Cochran, Robert	Brown County	House, 1880-1883.
Cock, John S.....	Stark County	House, 1846-1847.
Cockerill, Daniel	Adams County	House, 1845, 1848, 1852.
Cockerill, Joseph R.....	Adams County	House, 1868-1871.
Codding, Charles G.....	27th District.....	Senate, 1886-1887.
Codding, John	Medina County	House, 1837-1838.
"	"	Senate, 1844-1845.
Coe, Matthew M.....	Sandusky County	House, 1846-1847.
Cogan, Thomas J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Cogsil, Harvey L.....	Muskingum County	House, 1876-1877.
Cohen, Alfred M.....	1st District	Senate, 1896-1901.
Colby, Levi	Paulding County	House, 1870-1873.
Cole, Amos B.....	Scioto County	House, 1880-1881.
Cole, Amos B.....	8th District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Colburn, Napoleon B.....	Fairfield County	House, 1849-1850.
Cole, L. C.....	Stark County	House, 1884-1887.
Cole, Lebbens	Ottawa County	House, 1874-1877.
Cole, Philander B.....	Union County	House, 1850-1853.
"	13th District.....	Senate, 1896-1897.
Cole, Ralph D.....	Hancock County	House, 1900-1901.
Cole, William R.....	Greene County	House, 1815.
"	"	Senate, 1818-1822.
Coleman, Asa	Miami County	House, 1816-1817.
Coleman, Robert S.....	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Coleman, William	Cuyahoga County	House, 1823.
Colerick, Charles	Knox County	House, 1828, 1831.
Coler, Christian A.....	Montgomery County	House, 1874-1875.

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Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Collar, Aaron	Trumbull County	House, 1810.
Collier, Daniel	Adams County	House, 1803-1805.
Collier, David	Holmes County	House, 1900-1901.
Collier, Moses	Greene County	House, 1829.
Collins, George	Adams County	House, 1831.
Collings, George	Clinton County	House, 1837.
Collins, Isaac C.	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Collins, Joel	Butler County	House, 1817-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1827.
Collings, John W.	Scioto County	House, 1860-1861.
Collins, Richard	Highland County	Senate, 1821-1823.
Collings, William	Scioto County	House, 1824.
Collins, William O.	6th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Colwell, A. R.	Clark County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Comings, Andrew G.	Lorain County	House, 1900-1901.
Comings, James	Richland County	House, 1845.
Comstock, Bulkley	Franklin County	House, 1839.
Comstock, James	Butler County	House, 1832-1833.
Conant, P. B.	26th District	Senate, 1868.
Conclin, William	Hamilton County	House, 1835.
Condit, Timothy	Coshocton County	House, 1850-1851.
Conc, Calvin	Trumbull County	Senate, 1806.
Conklin, Benjamin W.	Morgan County	House, 1836.
Conklin, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1847.
"	"	Senate, 1848-1849.
Conklin, William T.	Pickaway County	House, 1870-1871, 1874-1875.
Conkright, William H.	Union County	House, 1873-1874, 1878-1879.
Conley, Edmund	Montgomery County	House, 1892-1893.
Conley, William F.	32nd District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Conn, Ely	Summit County	House, 1890-1897.
Connolly, William J.	Henry County	House, 1896-1899.
Conrad, Joseph R.	Portage County	House, 1872-1873.
Conrad, Silas A.	Stark County	House, 1850-1853.
"	21st District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Converse, Chas. C.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Converse, Geo. L.	Franklin County	House, 1860-1863, 1874-1877.
"	10th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Converse, Joh. P.	Geauga County	House, 1841-1842.
Converse, John	Delaware County	House, 1852-1855.
Converse, W. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1840-1847.
"	1st District	Senate, 1854-1857.
Cooley, James	Butler County	House, 1820.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1822.
Cooley, James	Clark County	Senate, 1825.
Cooley, John M.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1875.
Coolman, Wm., Jr.	Portage County	House, 1832.
Coolman, William	Portage County	House, 1824-1827, 1847.
Coombs, Joseph J.	Galua County	House, 1843-1844.
"	"	Senate, 1845-1846.
Cook, Asher	Wood County	House, 1862-1863.
Cook, Elnatheros	Huron County	House, 1822-1823, 1825, 1840.
Cook, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1819, 1824-1825, 1829-1830.
Cook, James	Allen County	House, 1832.
Cook, Matthew	Ross County	House, 1830-1851.
Cook, Thomas	Huron County	House, 1856-1857.
Cooper, Daniel C.	Montgomery County	House, 1804, 1807, 1813.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Cooper, Daniel C.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1808-1809, 1815-1816.
Cooper, H. L.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Cooper, William C.	Knox County	House, 1872-1873.
Coover, John M.	Montgomery County	House, 1860-1861.
Cope, Oliver G.	Harrison County	House, 1880-1881.
Cope, William T.	Columbiana County	House, 1886-1889.
Copeland, Josiah S.	Marion County	House, 1848-1849.
Copeland, William	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Corcoran, Michael T.	1st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Corcoran, Thomas A.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1873.
Corey, A. M.	33d District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Corey, Cantius	Washington County	Senate, 1852.
Corner, Edwin	Morgan County	House, 1827.
Cory, Alex. E.	Shelby County	House, 1860-1861.
Cory, Benj. F.	Lawrence County	House, 1862-1863.
Cory, Charles S.	Morgan County	House, 1876-1877.
Cory, J. E.	Crawford County	House, 1830-1833.
Corry William	Butler County	House, 1807.
Corry, William	Hamilton County	House, 1812, 1819, 1820, 1856-1857.
Coryell, J. L.	Adams County	House, 1880-1883.
Corwell, Price	Belmont County	House, 1852-1853.
Corwine, Amos	Adams County	House, 1847.
Corwin, David B.	3d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Corwine, George	7th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Corwin, Franklin	Fayette County	House, 1846.
"	"	Senate, 1847-1848.
Corwin, Jesse	Butler County	House, 1831.
Corwin, Mathias	Warren County	House, 1804, 1811, 1813-1815, 1824.
Corwin, Moses B.	Champaign County	House, 1838-1839.
Corwin, Thomas	Warren County	House, 1821-1822.
Cosgrove, John	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Cotgreve, William	Trumbull County	House, 1815.
Cotton, Emmett	Knox County	House, 1846-1847.
Cotton John	Washington County	House, 1824.
Couch, Jessup N.	Ross County	House, 1808.
Coulter, John	Richland County	House, 1835-1836.
Coulter, J. H.	Warren County	House, 1860-1867.
Coulter, Thomas B.	22d District	Senate, 1886-1888.
Coulter, Samuel	Stark County	House, 1812-1813, 1820.
Counts, Jackomeyer C.	Shelby County	House, 1888-1891.
Counts, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1842.
Counts, Jonathan	Shelby County	House, 1872-1873.
Courtright, Edward	Franklin County	House, 1852-1853.
Courtright, Jesse D.	Pickaway County	House, 1854-1855.
Covert John C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1876-1881.
Cowan, J. P.	Ashland County	House, 1856-1859.
Cowan, John	29th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Cowan, Wilson V.	Shelby County	House, 1856-1857.
Cowen Benj. S.	Belmont County	House, 1844-1845.
Cox, David A.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1852-1853.
Cox, Ezek. T.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Cox, J. Donaldson	23d District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Cox, Levi	Wayne County	Senate, 1844-1845.
Cox, Milton S.	Hocking County	House, 1808-1809.
Cox, Samuel I.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Cox Thomas B.	Perry County	House, 1858-1859.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Cox, W. B.....	Knox County	House, 1858-1861.
Cradlebaugh, John	10th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Craft, James H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Crafts, William H.....	Portage County	House, 1900-1901.
Craig, John	Guernsey County	House, 1834-1835.
Craighill, William	Sandusky County	House, 1835-1836, 1838-1839, 1843.
Crain, Martin	Scioto County	House, 1862-1863.
Cramer, Andrew R.....	5th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Cramer, S. W.....	Paulding County	House, 1898-1899.
Crane, Calvin.....	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Crane, Daniel	Warren County	House, 1854-1855.
Crane, John	Butler County	House, 1828, 1830.
Crane, Joseph H.....	Montgomery County	House, 1809.
Crandall, Elias	7th District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Crawford, James W.....	Delaware County	Senate, 1832-1833.
Creaner, Michael S.....	Fayette County	House, 1878-1879.
Creigh, John T.....	Knox County	Senate, 1854-1855.
Creighton, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1872.
Creighton, Wm., Sr.....	Ross County	House, 1803, 1831.
“	“	Senate, 1813-1814.
Creighton, William H.....	Fayette County	House, 1838.
Creighton, Wm., Jr.....	Ross County	House, 1810.
Creswell, Samuel	Columbiana County	House, 1835-1836.
Crew, James	Logan County	House, 1837.
Crew, William B.....	Montgomery County	House, 1890-1891.
Cried, John	Fairfield County	Senate, 1823.
Crist, George.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1868-1869.
Critchfield, Charles E.....	Knox County	House, 1890-1891.
Critchfield, L. R.....	17th-28th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Crites Chas	Allen County	House, 1854-1855.
Crocket, Andrew	Athens County	House, 1830, 1833.
Cromley, Thaddeus	Pickaway County	House, 1888-1891.
“	10th District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Cronise, Henry	Crawford County	House, 1844.
“	“	Senate, 1846-1847.
Crooks, John	Muskingum County	House, 1856-1857.
Crook, Walter	3d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Cross, Nelson	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Crossley, Daniel	Montgomery County	House, 1878-1879.
Crosson, James	Clermont County	House, 1878-1879.
Crouse, Daniel	Ross County	House, 1862-1863.
Crouse, David	Ross County	Senate, 1823-1824, 1836.
Crouse, George W.....	24th-26th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Crouse, John, Jr.....	Ross County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Crum, Cornelius	Franklin County	House, 1843.
Crumbacher, John	Columbiana County	Senate, 1808-1810.
Crull, Samuel	Lawrence County	House, 1827.
Crowell, John	Trumbull County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Crowell, William S.....	18th-19th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Crowley, John	Coshocton County	House, 1833-1835.
Croxton, Abraham	Columbiana County	House, 1852-1853.
Cuff, John	Henry County	House, 1884-1887.
Culbertson, A. S.....	Muskingum County	House, 1847.
Cummings, J. B.....	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Cummings, Joseph B.....	Greene County	House, 1894-1897.
Cunningham, A. J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Cunningham, David	Harrison County	House, 1872-1873.
Cunningham, Dewitt C.	Allen County	House, 1890-1893.
Cunningham, Frank	Butler County	House, 1882-1885.
Cunningham, James	Allen County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Cummins, J. E.	2d District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Cuppy, Fletcher T.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1860-1861.
Currier, Ebenezer	Athens County	House, 1831-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1827.
Curry, Hiram M.	Champaign County	House, 1813.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1809.
Curry, James	Madison County	House, 1812-1815, 1819.
Curry, Otway	Marion County	House, 1836-1837, 1842.
Curry, William	Preble County	House, 1845.
Cusac, Isaac	Hancock County	House, 1860-1869.
Cushing, Alonzo	Lawrence County	Senate, 1852-1853.
Cushing, William V.	Clark County	House, 1833-1836.
Curtis, A. L.	Washington County	House, 1880-1887.
Curtiss, Harvey W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1870-1873.
"	25th District	Senate, 1874-1879.
Curtis, Hoamer	Knox County	House, 1822.
Curtis, John	Delaware County	House, 1832-1833.
Curtis, Joseph C.	Huron County	House, 1846.
Curtis, Lawson	Madison County	House, 1829.
Curtis, Walter	Washington County	House, 1837-1838.
Curtis, William F.	14th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Cutler, Ephraim	Washington County	House, 1819, 1822.
"	"	Senate, 1823-1824.
Cutler, Frederick J.	Warren County	House, 1890-1891.
Cutler, James	13th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Cutler, William P.	Washington County	House, 1844-1845.
Cutright, John	Ross County	House, 1835.
Dale, Benjamin T.	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Dalzell, James	Franklin County	House, 1848-1849.
Dalzen, James M.	Noble County	House, 1876-1879.
Damon, Dexter	Lake County	House, 1851-1852.
Dana, Charles S.	9th-14th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Danford, Ambrose	Belmont County	House, 1813.
Danford, Harvey	Belmont County	House, 1878-1879.
Dangler, D. A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1866-1867.
"	26th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Darby, Philip	Monroe County	House, 1831.
Daugherty, H. M.	Fayette County	House, 1890-1893.
Daugherty, John	Clark County	House, 1820-1822, 1824.
Daugherty, Michael A.	Fairfield County	Senate, 1870-1873.
Davenport, Coulson	Belmont County	House, 1864-1867.
Davenport, John	Belmont County	House, 1824-1827, 1830.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1826.
Davey, Thomas N.	Lawrence County	House, 1866-1867.
Davidson, John	Lawrence County	House, 1822-1823.
Davidson, Joseph	Scioto County	House, 1828-1829.
Davies, Alban	Meigs County	House, 1876-1877.
Davies, Lot	Jackson County	House, 1898-1901.
Davis, Amos T.	Clinton County	House, 1836-1839.
Davis, Chas. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Davis, Charles Q.	Franklin County	House, 1806.
Davis, Evan H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1888-1889, 1898-1901.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Davis, George C.....	Montgomery County	House, 1833.
Davis, John R.....	Mahoning County	House, 1890-1893.
Davis, Lorenzo C.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1860-1861.
Davis, M. H.....	4th District.....	Senate, 1854-1855.
Davis, Thomas F.....	14th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Davison, Andrew D.....	Hamilton County	House, 1850-1853.
Davison, John	Scioto County	House, 1825.
Dawes, Henry	Morgan County	House, 1858-1859.
Dawes, William W.....	Washington County	House, 1821-1822.
Dawson, Amos	Clermont County	House, 1864-1865.
Dawson, Henry C.....	Highland County	House, 1876-1879.
Dawson, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1813.
Day, George	Jefferson County	House, 1811-1812.
Day, James	Harrison County	House, 1858-1859.
Day, William M.....	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Day, Solomon	Portage County	House, 1837.
Day, Luther	20th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Dayton L. M.....	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Dean, Ezra V.....	Wayne County	House, 1854-1855.
Deardorf, Christian	Tuscarawas County	House, 1825.
Deaton, Van S.....	Miami County	House, 1894-1897.
Decker, Amos	Seneca County	House, 1880-1883.
Decker, Jacob	Seneca County	House, 1850-1851.
Decker, William E.....	32d District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Dechant, Peter M.....	Warren County	Senate, 1876.
Deford, William	Carroll County	House, 1864-1867.
Delano, Columbus	Knox County	House, 1884-1885.
Deming, Chas	Ashtabula County	House, 1850-1853.
Deming Charles R.....	Ashland County	House, 1852.
Deming, William S.....	Athens County	House, 1858-1859.
Dempcy, Marshall L.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1876-1879, 1890-1891.
Demuth, George	Lucas County	House, 1900-1901.
Denham, John	Clermont County	House, 1817.
Denman, E. G.....	Paulding County	House, 1866-1869.
Denman, William M.....	Williams County	House, 1900-1901.
Dennis, Robert	Cuyahoga County	House, 1868-1871.
Denny, William H. P.....	Warren County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Dennison, Wm., Jr.....	Franklin County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Depeyster, George B.....	Portage County	House, 1822-1823.
DeRan, H. C.....	Sandusky County	House, 1898-1901.
Devereaux, Arthur	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Devin, Joseph C.....	17th-28th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Devore, James W.....	Marion County	House, 1870-1871.
Devore, Newton A.....	Brown County	House, 1860-1861.
Dewald, Philip	Hamilton County	1890-1891.
Dewey, Chauncey	Belmont County	Senate, 1841-1843.
DeWitt, Francis B.....	Paulding County	House, 1892-1895.
DeWolf, Tensand R.....	Trumbull County	House, 1835.
Dexter, Julius	1st District	Senate, 1832-1833.
Deyo, Albert	Fulton County	House, 1884-1887.
Dial, David	Clermont County	House, 1845-1846.
Dial, E. G.....	Clark County	House, 1880-1881.
Dickey, Henry L.....	Highland County	House, 1861.
"	7th District.....	Senate, 1803-1809.
Dickinson, Abner	Sandusky County	House, 1854-1855.
Dickson, Alexander	Mahoning County	House, 1884-1887.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dickinson, Franklin J.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1862-1863.
Dickinson, J. M.....	22d District	Senate, 1882-1885.
Dickson, Joseph H.....	Lorain County	House, 1868-1871.
Dick, Samuel.....	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Dicks, William H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1802-1803.
Dike, Nathaniel.....	Jefferson County	House, 1842.
Dilley, Lewis.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1820.
Dille, Lewis.....	Geauga County	House, 1817, 1832-1835.
Dill, Thomas H.....	Fairfield County	House, 1838-1851.
Dillion, Josiah.....	Belmont County	House, 1803-1806, 1809, 1812.
Dilworth, Joseph.....	Stark County	House, 1868-1869.
Dimbar, Jared.....	22d District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Dimmock, Asa G.....	Knox County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Dirr, Gabriel.....	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Disney, David T.....	Hamilton County	1820, 1831-1832.
".....	".....	Senate, 1833-1834, 1843-1844.
Disney, William.....	Hamilton County	House, 1822-1823.
Doan, A. W.....	5th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Doan, Guy W.....	Pickaway County	House, 1826.
Doane, Job.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1831-1832.
Doan, Timothy.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1833.
Doan, William.....	Clermont County	House, 1831-1832.
".....	".....	Senate, 1833-1834.
Dobbins, Robert.....	Fayette County	1826-1827, 1844.
Dobmeyer, Joseph J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Dodd, Ezra S.....	Paulding County	House, 1844.
".....	33d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Dodds, John A.....	Warren County	House, 1848-1851.
Dodds, Milo G.....	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Dodds, Thomas.....	Montgomery County	House, 1847.
Dodds, Ezra J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Dodds, William.....	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Dodge, Martin.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1899.
".....	25th District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Doherty, William.....	Franklin County	House, 1829.
".....	".....	Senate, 1831-1832.
Donally, Andrew.....	Athens County	House, 1838.
Donally, Andrew.....	Gallia County	House, 1827-1830.
".....	".....	Senate, 1835-1837.
Donnelly, Andrew.....	Meigs County	House, 1828-1832.
Donnensworth, Geo.....	Crawford County	House, 1846.
Donovan, Dennis D.....	Henry County	House, 1888-1891.
Dooley, Hayden W.....	Preble County	House, 1856-1857.
Doren, Charles L.....	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Dorr, A. I.....	18th-19th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Dorr, Edmund.....	Athens County	House, 1824.
Doty, Edward W.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1895.
Doty, H. Walter.....	33d District	Senate, 1899-1899.
Douglass, James.....	Erie County	House, 1876-1879.
Douglass, Richard.....	Pickaway County	House, 1812.
Douglass, William.....	Guernsey County	House, 1842.
Dow, Duncan.....	Logan County	House, 1876-1879.
".....	19th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Downes, George.....	Carroll County	House, 1839.
Downey, S. F.....	Clermont County	Senate, 1863-1869.
Downing, Columbia.....	Athens County	House, 1843-1844.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Residence.	Name.	Term of Service.
Downing, Joseph	Wayne County	House, 1854-1855.
Drake, Elias F.	Greene County	House, 1844-1845, 1847.
Dresbach, David	Hocking County	House, 1848-1849.
Dresbach, Ed. E.	Stark County	House, 1890-1891.
Dresbach, William S.	Hocking County	House, 1864-1867.
Dresel, Otto	Franklin County	House, 1862-1865.
Droste, Charles F.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Dryden, Joseph H.	Muskingum County	House, 1864-1865.
Dubbs, John H.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Duff, John T.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1900-1901.
Dunbar, George	Stark County	House, 1829.
Duncan, Alexander	Hamilton County	House, 1829-1829, 1831.
Duncan, Daniel	Licking County	House, 1843.
Duncan, Thomas E.	Morrow County	House, 1874-1877.
Dungan, Irvine	7th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Dungan, Levi	Jackson County	House, 1868-1869.
Dunham, A	Sandusky County	House, 1878-1881.
Dunham, Fred H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Dunham, Geo. C.	33d District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Dunham, Gideon	Clermont County	House, 1840-1842.
Dunham, Lurton	Preble County	House, 1839.
Dunning, Festus	Clermont County	House, 1833.
Dunn, William	Belmont County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Dunn, Absalom	Butler County	House, 1839-1840.
Dunn, Charles H.	Montgomery County	House, 1892-1895.
Dunn, James	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Dunn, Jeremiah M.	Morrow County	House, 1868-1869.
Dunn, Samuel	Belmont County	House, 1841-1843.
Dunn, Simeon	Greene County	House, 1830-1831.
Dunn, William	Belmont County	House, 1817-1822, 1826, 1828.
Dunlap, James	Ross County	House, 1803-1806, 1808-1809.
"	"	Senate, 1814-1815, 1817-1818.
Dunlap, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1803, 1808-1810, 1813. 1826-1828.
"	"	Senate, 1814.
Dunlavy, Francis	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803.
Durand Samuel W.	Gallia County	House, 1852-1853.
Durbin, William	Morgan County	House, 1848.
Durlinger, Sylvester W.	11th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Durkin, Samuel	Lucas County	House, 1864.
Dutton, Benj. F.	Morgan County	House, 1896-1899.
Duval, M. N.	Jefferson County	House, 1900-1901.
Dye, Amos	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Dye, Stephen	Miami County	House, 1828.
Eakins, Jehu	Gallia County	House, 1888-1893.
Eames, Wm. M.	Ashtabula County	House, 1868-1869.
Earl, Thomas	Portage County	House, 1830-1831, 1842.
Early, James	Columbiana County	House, 1828-1831.
Earnhart, Moses B.	10th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Eason, Benjamin	17th-23th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Eaton, Daniel	Trumbull County	Senate, 1813.
Eaton James	Delaware County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Eaton, Joseph	Delaware County	House, 1817, 1819-1821.
Ebright, L. S.	Summit County	House, 1880-1881.
Eckley, Ephraim R.	Jefferson County	House, 1854-1855.
Eckley, Harvey J.	21st District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Edgerton, Alfred P.	Allen County	Senate, 1845-1846.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Edmiston, William L.....	Jackson County	House, 1850.
Edson, Chas. P.....	Paulding County	House, 1848-1849.
Edwards, Abraham	Montgomery County	House, 1811.
Edwards, David J.....	Trumbull County	House, 1876-1879.
Edwards George	Brown County	House, 1820-1824, 1827, 1830, 1832.
Edwards, Oscar F.....	Franklin County	House, 1864-1865.
Edwards, John G.....	Montgomery County	House, 1884-1887.
Eggers, Ferdinand	25th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Eggleston, Benj	1st District	Senate, 1862-1865, 1890-1891.
Eggleston, Chauncey	Portage County	Senate, 1832-1833.
Eggerman, Michael F.....	Hancock County	House, 1888-1891.
Egely, Joseph E	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1857.
Eidenmiller Martin	Montgomery County	House, 1888-1889.
Eidson, Griffin	Preble County	House, 1874-1875.
Elder, George	Clark County	House, 1894-1897.
Emis, Amos	Clermont County	House, 1803, 1809.
Ellis, Elias	Muskingum County	House, 1870-1873.
"	15th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Ellis, Jesse	Adams County	House, 1854-1855, 1872-1873.
Ellis, Lorenzo	Ottawa County	House, 1878-1881.
Ellis, Nathan	Brown County	House, 1830, 1834-1835.
Ellison, Andrew	Adams County	House, 1807-1808.
Ellison, Andrew	Brown County	House, 1846.
Ellison, John, Jr.....	Adams County	House, 1811-1814, 1816.
Elliott, Cyrenus	Allen County	House, 1847.
Elliott, David H.....	Delaware County	House, 1878-1879.
Elliott, Fuller	Gallia County	House, 1823.
Elliott, George F.....	2d District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Elliott, James	Jefferson County	House, 1838.
Elliott, Richard J.....	Trumbull County	House, 1808-1809.
Elliott, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1803, 1805-1807, 1816-1817.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1810.
Elliott, Wilson	Trumbull County	House, 1814.
Ellsworth L. W.	Lawrence County	House, 1880-1883.
Elmer Fred C	25th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Elsbery William	Greene County	Senate, 1830-1833.
Elwell John J.....	Athens County	House, 1854-1855.
Ely, George H.....	25th District	1896-1887, 1894-1897.
Ely, Heman.....	Lorain County	House, 1871-1873.
Ely, Lafayette G.....	Fulton County	House, 1892-1895.
Elzroth, Wm. F.....	2d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Emerson, Elijah P.....	Wood County	House, 1884-1887.
Emerson, Richard	Ashland County	House, 1854-1855.
Emery, George	Wayne County	House, 1846.
Emery, John	Clermont County	House, 1828, 1854-1855.
Emrie, Jones R.....	Adams County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Emmett, John	Pickaway County	House, 1812-1813, 1815.
Emmitt, Joseph	7th District	Senate, 1808-1871.
Encell, John	Summit County	House, 1866-1867.
Enochs, William H.....	Lawrence County	House, 1870-1871.
Enos Alexander	Knox County	House, 1815.
Ensign, C. W	Ashtabula County	House, 1849.
Entrekin, John.....	Ross County.....	House, 1876-1877.
Entrekin, John C.....	Ross County	House, 1820, 1876-1877.
Entrekin, John C.....	Ross County	House, 1886-1887.
Eneyart, Vincent D.....	Butler County	House, 1834-1835.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Erskine, Samuel B.....	Ross County	House, 1866-1867.
Eshelman, E. B.....	Wayne County.....	House, 1874-1875.
Estell, James A.....	Holmes County	House, 1878-1881.
Estill, John A.....	Mercer County	House, 1864-1867.
Evans, Andrew	Brown County	House, 1864-1865.
Evans, Benjamin	Clermont County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Evans, John	Ross County	House, 1803.
Evans, John H.....	8th District	Senate, 1882-1885.
Evans, Joseph	Miami County	House, 1811.
Evans, Lewis	16th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Evans, Samuel	Highland County.....	Senate, 1810-1811, 1815-1816.
Evans, Stephen	Clermont County	House, 1841-1842, 1864-1865.
Evans, Stephen	Fayette County	House, 1845.
Evans, William J.....	Jackson County	House, 1854-1855.
Everett, Azariah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1864-1865.
Everett, Homer	30th District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Everett, Jeremiah	Sandusky County	House, 1824, 1832-1833.
Everhard, John	Tuscarawas County	House, 1838-1839.
Ewing, David	Fairfield County	House, 1831-1832.
Ewing, James H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1841, 1843-1844.
Eylar, J. W.....	Adams County	House, 1876-1879.
Eyles, William	Medina County	House, 1820, 1831.
Fairchild, William B.....	Greene County	House, 1849-1850.
Fales, Stephen	Montgomery County.....	Senate, 1825-1826.
Fallis, John T.....	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Fallis, Richard	Clinton County	House, 1824.
Falloon, George	9th-14th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Farrall, James M.....	Fairfield County	House, 1892-1895.
Faran, James J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1835, 1837-1838.
Farrar, William	Guernsey County	House, 1884-1887.
Farrington, Stephen H.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1847.
Farquahar, William	Knox County	House, 1818.
Farwell, Lyman	Huron County	House, 1820-1822.
Fassett, Alonzo	24th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Faxon, John H.....	Lorain County	House, 1874-1877.
Fee, Enos B.....	Brown County	House, 1849-1850.
Fee, John	Vinton County	House, 1862-1863.
Fee, William	Clermont County	House, 1808.
"	"	Senate, 1810-1811.
Fehrenbatch, John	Cuyahoga County	House, 1876-1877.
Fellows, Joseph N.....	Coshocton County	House, 1860-1861.
Felton, William	Franklin County	House, 1894-1895.
Fenner, Augustus	Miami County	House, 1851-1852.
Fenton, John	Fulton County	House, 1876-1879.
Fergans, Daniel	Clermont County	House, 1813.
Fergus, James	Miami County	House, 1818-1819, 1825-1826, 1833.
Fergus, James	Montgomery County	House, 1835.
Ferguson, Andrew	18th District	Senate, 1849-1850.
Ferguson, E. A.....	1st District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Ferguson, Ira	Clermont County	House, 1880-1881, 1892-1893.
Ferguson, John	19th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Fernean, Aaron	Pike County	House, 1866-1867.
Ferrall, Edwin	21st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Ferrell, Joseph C.....	Guernsey County	House, 1862-1865.
Fielding, Lowry	Miami County	House, 1809-1810.
Fielding, William	Shelby County	House, 1866-1869.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Fierce, William W.....	Vinton County	House, 1884-1885.
Filler, William C.....	Muskingum County	House, 1851-1852.
Filson, Robert	Columbiana County	House, 1839, 1843-1844.
Finck, Nathaniel	Summit County	House, 1850-1851.
Finck, William E.....	15th District	Senate, 1852-1853, 1862-1863.
Finck, William E., Jr.....	"	Senate, 1866-1869.
"	Perry County	House, 1900-1901.
Findlay, Nathan C.....	Muskingum County	House, 1822.
Finley, Isaac J.....	Ross County	House, 1868-1869.
Finley, John P.....	Miami County	House, 1820.
Finley, Levi W.....	Noble County	House, 1884-1885.
Finley, Samuel	Belmont County	House, 1854-1855.
Finefrock, Abner J.....	Sandusky County	House, 1854-1855.
Fishback, Owen	Clermont County	House, 1826.
"	"	Senate, 1823-1824.
Fisher, David	Clermont County	House, 1842.
Fisher, Edwin	Allen County	House, 1839.
Fisher, Elam	Preble County	House, 1892-1893.
Fisher, Joseph	Muskingum County	House, 1843.
Fisher, John	Adams County	House, 1822.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1828.
Fisher, John C.....	18th District	Senate, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Fisher, Robert P.....	Brown County	House, 1892-1895.
Fisher, T. B.....	Delaware County	House, 1846.
"	13th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Fisher, Zelot T.....	Madison County	House, 1851-1852.
Fetch, Ed. H.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1870-1871.
Fitch, E. M.....	Brown County	House, 1866-1869.
Fitch, Jediah	Trumbull County	House, 1832.
Fitch, O. H.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1837-1838.
Fithian, George	11th District	Senate, 1818-1820, 1823-1824.
Fitzgerald, Ed	Franklin County	House, 1845.
Fitzgerald, G. R.....	Adams County	House, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1818.
Flagg, William J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1863.
Flanger, Ephraim	Brown County	House, 1876-1877.
Fleischmann, Charles.....	1st District	Senate, 1880-1881, 1896-1897.
Flickinger, Charles A.....	Lucas County	House, 1892-1893.
Flinn, Jacob	Hamilton County	House, 1844-1845.
Flood, George H.....	Licking County	House, 1838-1839.
Flood, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1824, 1826.
Florence, Elias	Pickaway County	House, 1829-1830, 1833, 1840.
"	10th District	Senate, 1835-1836.
Florence, William	Pickaway County	House, 1816-1817.
Flourney, Thomas C.....	Franklin County	House, 1827.
Flumerfelt, Chas	Seneca County	House, 1891-1893.
Flumerfelt, Chas. (unseated in 1894)	"	House, 1866-1867.
Foley, James	Clark County	House, 1825, 1827-1828.
Follet Chas	10th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Follett, John F.....	Licking County	House, 1866-1868.
Foss, Griffith, Jr.....	Brown County	Senate, 1841.
Foss, Joseph	Franklin County	Senate, 1808-1815, 1818-1822, 1824- 1827.
Foot, Augustus E.....	Summit County	House, 1843.
Foot, J. A.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1837.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Foot, J. A.	25th District	Senate, 1853-1854.
Forbes, Andrew	Tuscarawas County	House, 1864-1865.
Forbes, James, Jr.	Carroll County	House, 1833.
Forbes, Jesse P.	18th District	Senate, 1888-1893.
Forbes, Robert	Columbiana County	House, 1827, 1832-1835.
Ford, George H.	Geauga County	House, 1872-1875.
"	24th District	Senate, 1884-1889.
Ford, James	Jefferson County	House, 1811-1812.
Ford, Samuel H.	Jefferson County	House, 1870-1873.
Ford, Seabury	Cuyahoga County	House, 1835-1840, 1844.
Ford, Stephen	Jefferson County	House, 1809-1810, 1813-1815, 1817-1818.
Foresman, C. S.	9th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Forrest, William T.	1st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Forsythe, Jesse	Harrison County	House, 1878-1879.
Fosdick, Philip C.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Foster, Edward	32d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Foster, George H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1878-1879.
Foster, Jonathan	Portage County	House, 1818-1819.
Foster, John	Ross County	House, 1848.
Foster, Zebulon	Hamilton County	House, 1807-1813.
Foulke, Stephen D.	Ross County	Senate, 1852-1853.
Foulks, William	Columbiana County	House, 1810-1811, 1818.
Foust, Andrew	Fairfield County	House, 1844-1845.
"	"	Senate, 1850.
Fowler, Harvey	Erie County	House, 1854-1855.
Fowler, Stephen	Marion County	House, 1837-1838.
Fox, George H.	1st District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Fox, Samuel	Columbiana County	House, 1866-1867.
Frame, Roland S.	Guernsey County	House, 1880-1883.
Frame, William	Muskingum County	House, 1811.
Francisco, J. R.	Sandusky County	House, 1884-1887.
Franklin, Nelson	Fairfield County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Franks, Abra., Jr.	Wayne County	House, 1848-1849.
Frazee, Lewis	Muskingum County	House, 1858-1859.
Frazee, Thomas J.	Carroll County	House, 1849-1850.
Frederick, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1824-1825.
Frederick, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1811.
Free, William H.	Ferry County	House, 1890-1897.
French, James	Holmes County	House, 1831.
French, John R.	Lake County	House, 1858-1859.
French, N. E.	Ashtabula County	House, 1880-1881.
Frese, Augustus F.	Ottawa County	House, 1882-1883.
Fristoe, Robert	Licking County	House, 1847.
Fudge, John	Greene County	House, 1841-1842.
"	5th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Fuller, Ele W.	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Fuller, John	Huron County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Fuller, Simeon	Lake County	House, 1841-1842.
Fulton, Jesse	Washington County	House, 1803.
Fulton, Robert C.	Champaign County	House, 1870-1873.
Furnas, John	Montgomery County	House, 1849.
Furnas, Samuel	Montgomery County	House, 1866-1867.
Furnas, Thomas W.	Miami County	House, 1813, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1819, 1823-1823.
Furnold, Thomas	Erie County	House, 1858-1859.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Gabriel, John, Jr.	Champaign County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Gabriel, William	Union County	House, 1856-1857.
Gaddis, M. P.	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
Gage, Hanks P.	33d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Gallagher, John M.	Clark County	House, 1842-1844.
Gallagher, Milan	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1893.
Gallagher, Thomas J.	Hamilton County	House, 1845.
Gallooly, James	Muskingum County	House, 1866-1867.
Gallup, M. E.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1866-1869.
Gamble, Hugh	Richland County	House, 1835.
Gamble, James	Coshocton County	House, 1860-1861.
Ganyard, Calvin S.	Medina County	House, 1894-1895.
Garard, Abner	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Garard, Abner	Montgomery County	Senate, 1813.
Garber, Harvey C.	Darke County	House, 1890-1893.
Gard, Isaac N.	Darke County	House, 1841-1842.
"	12th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Gardner, A. C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1858-1859.
Gardner, Daniel	16th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Gardner, Isaac S.	13th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Gardner, James B.	Greene County	House, 1825.
Gardner, Joseph	Ross County	House, 1809.
Gardner, Mills	5th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Gardner, Willis	Fayette County	House, 1896-1897.
Garfield, James A.	29th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Garfield, James R.	24th-26th District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Garret, Elisha	Portage County	House, 1838.
Garrison, J. D.	Brown County	House, 1900-1901.
Garwood, French	Union County	House, 1876-1877.
Gaskill, Eli	Clinton County	House, 1831-1832.
Gaskill, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1825.
Gass, William	Licking County	House, 1803, 1804, 1809, 1811, 1813.
"	"	Senate, 1814, 1820, 1823-1824.
Gass, William	Knox County	Senate, 1827-1828, 1831-1832.
Gaston, Elias H.	Rutler County	House, 1866-1871.
Gaston, Ephraim	Belmont County	House, 1837.
Gaston, Matthew	Guernsey County	House, 1849.
Gaston, Joseph S.	Pike County	House, 1884-1885.
Gatch, C. H.	13th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Gatch, Moses D.	Greene County	House, 1856-1857.
Gatch, Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1824-1827.
Gault, Wm. W.	Licking County	House, 1817, 1820-1822.
Gaumer, Charles N.	Richland County	House, 1890-1893.
Gaumer, Daniel H.	Muskingum County	House, 1888-1889.
"	15th-16th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Gavit, William	15th-16th District	Senate, 1812-1813, 1815.
Gaylord, Levi	Ashtabula County	House, 1829.
Gayman, Benj. F.	Franklin County	House, 1892-1893, 1896-1899.
Gayward, Calvin S.	Medina County	House, 1893.
Gear, William C.	Wyandot County	House, 1890-1891, 1900-1901.
Gear, William C.	31st District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Geard, John H.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Geffa, Thomas	Clinton County	House, 1870-1871.
Geghan, John J.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Gehman, William M.	Champaign County	House, 1896-1897.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Gehrett, Theo. M.	Henry County	House, 1900-1901.
Geiger, Joseph	Ross County	Senate, 1850.
George, Henry	Defiance County	House, 1884-1885.
George, Robert	Carroll County	House, 1852-1853.
George, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1818.
George, William	Montgomery County	House, 1817-1818.
Gerhart, Andrew	Richland County	House, 1808-1809.
Gest, Joseph G.	Greene County	House, 1852-1855, 1882-1885.
Geyer, John L.	Defiance County	House, 1886-1891.
"	32d District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Geyser, William	33d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Gibson, James	Ross County	House, 1845.
Giddings, Hiram	Portage County	House, 1840.
Giddings, Joshua R.	Ashtabula County	House, 1826.
Giddings, Luther	Montgomery County	House, 1848.
Giffen, Charles B.	Licking County	House, 1856-1857.
Giffin, Robert	Trumbull County	House, 1812.
Gilbert, Tourney S.	Holmes County	House, 1854-1855.
Gilcrest, Samuel F.	Holmes County	House, 1850-1851.
Gill, John	Cuyahoga County	House, 1849.
Gill, John S.	Delaware County	House, 1888-1890.
Gillett, Isaac	Geauga County	House, 1830-1831.
Gillett, Ransom A.	26th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Gilliland, Ed. B.	Van Wert County	House, 1890-1893.
Gilman, John M.	Columbiana County	House, 1849.
Gilmore, Robert	Jefferson County	House, 1819.
Gilson, S. H.	Mahoning County	House, 1858-1859.
Given, James	Hamilton County	House, 1837.
Given, William	Holmes County	House, 1849.
Givens, William	Pike County	House, 1818.
Gladden, Solomon	Richland County	House, 1833.
Glasgo, Eli	Holmes County	House, 1850-1851, 1858-1859.
Glasgow, John	Holmes County	House, 1827, 1829.
Glass, Samuel	20th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Glazier, Abel W.	14th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Glenn, Dayton W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Glenn, James	Coshocton County	House, 1896-1897.
Glenn, William H.	Highland County	House, 1894-1895.
Glessner, Jacob	Muskingum County	House, 1892-1893.
Glover, Elijah	Scioto County	House, 1804-1807, 1870-1871.
Glover, George W.	20th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Glover, John	Adams County	House, 1896.
"	"	Senate, 1899-1840.
Goard, C. I.	Ashland County	House, 1898-1901.
Goddard, Chas. B.	Muskingum County	House, 1808.
Godfrey, Charles N.	33d District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Godfrey, Thomas J.	32d District	Senate, 1800-1860, 1882-1885.
Godman, James H.	Marion County	House, 1835, 1839.
"	"	Senate, 1840-1841.
Goebel, Herman	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Goepper, Michael	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Goforth, Aaron	Hamilton County	Senate, 1810-1811.
Golden, W. R.	9th District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Goldrick, Thomas	Butler County	House, 1800-1803.
Goedale, Levi C.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Goodard, Chas. B.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1846-1848.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Goode, Patrick G.....	Darke County	House, 1833-1835.
Goodenow, John M.....	Jefferson County	House, 1823.
Goodfellow, William	Clark County	House, 1854-1855.
Goodhue, N. W.....	26th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Goodin, John	Seneca County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Goodman, Oliver P.....	Ross County	House, 1884-1885.
Gordon, Archibald	Hamilton County	House, 1842.
Gordon, James S.....	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Gordon, Lewis S.....	Paulding County	House, 1882-1883.
Gordon, Robert P.....	Auglaize County	House, 1886-1889.
Gore, Townsend	Muskingum County	House, 1860-1861.
Gorton, Hezekiah	Marion County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Gossett, James	Highland County	House, 1809.
Goudy, William	Montgomery County	House, 1854-1857.
Gowey, J. F.....	Champaign County	House, 1874-1875.
Graft, James A.....	Hamilton County	House, 1802-1803.
Graham, George	Hamilton County	House, 1829.
Graham, John S.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1882-1883.
Graham, John	Stark County	Senate, 1846-1848.
Grange, R. Ralph.....	Geauga County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Gray, Amos N.....	Muskingum County	House, 1900-1901.
Gray, Charles W.....	Fayette County	House, 1894-1897.
Gray, John M.....	Preble County	House, 1824-1825.
Graybill, John	Fairfield County	House, 1836-1837.
Greaver, Frank A.....	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1887.
Gregg, John W.....	7th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Green, David J.....	Noble County	House, 1894-1895.
Green, Davis	14th District	Senate, 1859-1859.
Green, Edward M.....	Shelby County	House, 1874-1875, 1882-1883.
Green, Frank M.....	Summit County	House, 1886-1887.
Green, Isaac	Belmont County	House, 1837.
Green, Isaac	Licking County	House, 1841-1842.
Green, James	Huron County	House, 1851-1852.
Green, John L.....	Sandusky County	House, 1856-1857.
"	"	Senate, 1837-1840.
Green, John P.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883, 1890-1891.
Green, John P.....	25th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Green, John K.....	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1865.
Green, Joseph J.....	Pike County	House, 1839-1850.
Greene, Jacob	Fairfield County	House, 1843.
Greene, Joseph A.....	Ross County	House, 1847.
Greene, J. M.....	Greene County	House, 1890-1891.
Greene, John W.....	Greene County	House, 1878-1879.
Greene, John	Knox County	House, 1830.
Green, Lewis	Perry County	House, 1870-1873.
Green, Mark	Washington County	House, 1864-1865.
Green, Richard	Montgomery County	House, 1848-1849.
Gregory, David	Delaware County	House, 1818-1840.
Gregory, Jehiel	Washington County	House, 1811-1812, 1814.
Gregory, Moses	Gallia County	House, 1841-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1843-1844.
Grever, Frank A.....	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Gribbin, William	Hancock County	House, 1802-1803.
Gribbin, William	Hancock County	House, 1804. (Unseated.)
Griffith, A. M.....	Clinton County	House, 1808-1809.
Griffith, James	Delaware County	House, 1841-1842.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Harper, John W.	1st District	Senate, 1899-1899.
Harper, Robert	Ashtabula County	House, 1821-1822, 1824-1823.
Harper, William A.	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1814-1815.
Harper, William M.	17-28th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Harper, Wilson S.	Montgomery County	House, 1888-1889.
Harrington, John	Trumbull County	House, 1847.
Harris, A. L.	Preble County	House, 1886-1889.
"	3d District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Harris, Ezekiel	Jefferson County	House, 1844.
Harris, James	Clinton County	House, 1816-1818, 1819-1822.
Harris John	Stark County	House, 1815, 1831.
Harris John	Wayne County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Harris John	Montgomery County	House, 1819, 1823.
Harris, Joseph	Medina County	House, 1822, 1829.
Harris Josiah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1827.
Harris, Josiah	Medina County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Harris, William S.	Ashtabula County	House, 1894-1897.
Harrison, Battial	Fayette County	House, 1824, 1828, 1836-1837, 1839.
Harrison, R. A.	Madison County	House, 1858-1859.
"	11th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Harrison, Richard D.	Clark County	House, 1862-1865.
Harrison, Thomas J.	Jackson County	House, 1874-1875.
Harrison, William C.	Hamilton County	House, 1833.
Harrison, W. H.	1st District	Senate, 1819-1820.
Harsh, George	21st District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Harsh, George	Stark County	House, 1846.
Harsh, Leonard	Jefferson County	House, 1843.
Harsh, Leonard	Carroll County	Senate, 1862-1863.
Harshbarger, Harris N.	Shelby County	House, 1892-1895.
Harshman, Jonathan	Montgomery County	House, 1825.
Hart, Abel	Knox County	House, 1876-1879.
Hart, Alphonzo	20th District	Senate, 1865, 1872-1873.
Hart, Hugh A.	17th-18th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Hart, James M.	Miami County	Senate, 1850.
Hart, Joseph E.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Hart, John C.	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Hart, Turhand G.	Geauga County	House, 1894-1897.
Harte, Rufus E.	Perry County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Hartshorn, E. M.	21st District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Hartpence, Walter	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Harvey, David	Cuyahoga County	House, 1843-1845.
Haskell, Joseph T.	Lorain County	House, 1892-1895.
Haskin, A. L.	Washington County	House, 1860-1867.
Hastings, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1845-1847.
Hastings, Russel	Lake County	House, 1860-1867.
Hastings, Waitzel	Knox County	House, 1817.
Hatch, Elijah	Washington County	House, 1804-1805, 1813, 1819-1823, 1824-1835.
Hatch, William S.	Hamilton County	House, 1841-1842.
"	1st District	Senate, 1850, 1858-1859.
Hatcher, William	Stark County	House, 1856-1857.
Hater, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1901.
Hatfield, Nathan	Wood County	House, 1874-1875.
Hathaway, Isaac N.	Geauga County	House, 1880-1883.
"	24th-25th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Hathway, Nicholas	Madison County	House, 1822, 1834-1835.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Haven, James L.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1874-1875.
Hawes, Daniel H.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1831.
Hawley, Albert J.....	Preble County.....	House, 1876-1877.
Hawley, Chancey G.....	8th District.....	Senate, 1856-1857.
Hawkins, Joseph.....	Preble County.....	House, 1815-1817, 1840-1843, 1847, 1849.
Hawkins, Uriah.....	Ashtabula County.....	House, 1856-1857.
Hawkins, William.....	Perry County.....	Senate, 1833-1834, 1837-1838.
Hawkins, William.....	14th District.....	Senate, 1858.
Hayden, S. L.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1864-1867.
Hayes, Seth.....	Trumbull County.....	House, 1836.
Hayes, Oden.....	Hardin County.....	House, 1850-1851.
Haymaker, William D.....	Paulding County.....	House, 1858-1859.
Hayman, Richard H.....	Scioto County.....	House, 1878-1879.
Haynes, Daniel A.....	Montgomery County.....	House, 1847.
Haynes, Milo S.....	Cuyahoga County.....	House, 1892-1893.
Hays, James W.....	Adams County.....	House, 1802-1803.
Hays, M. W.....	Miami County.....	House, 1880-1883.
Hayward, Elijah.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1825-1828.
Hayward, Samuel.....	Ashtabula County.....	House, 1870-1871.
Hazlett, Andrew J.....	Crawford County.....	House, 1806-1809.
Headley, Eliel.....	Monroe County.....	House, 1860-1869.
Hearn, Wesley B.....	Harrison County.....	House, 1800-1801.
Heaton, David F.....	Portage County.....	House, 1827.
".....	".....	Senate, 1825, 1828-1832, 1856-1857.
Heaton, James.....	Butler County.....	House, 1808-1810, 1825, 1827.
Hedges, James.....	Richland County.....	House, 1817-1818, 1821-1825, 1827, 1829.
Hedges, Josiah.....	Ross County.....	House, 1825, 1830.
Heffner, Albert D.....	Franklin County.....	House, 1890-1891.
Hegler, Abraham.....	Ross County.....	House, 1838.
Heitman, John H.....	Franklin County.....	House, 1874-1875.
Heinlein, Joseph C.....	Belmont County.....	House, 1892-1895.
Heller, S. M.....	Putnam County.....	House, 1866-1867, 1870-1871.
Heller, Oliver P.....	Lucas County.....	House, 1892-1895.
Hempstead, Hallem.....	Washington County.....	Senate, 1805-1806.
Henderson, James.....	Muskingum County.....	Senate, 1839-1842.
Henderson, James P.....	Richland County.....	House, 1841-1842.
Henderson, Thomas.....	Guernsey County.....	House, 1813-1815.
Henderson, Thomas B.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1839.
Henderson, William L.....	Miami County.....	Senate, 1820.
Hendley, Frank W.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1900-1901.
Hendren, Hiram.....	Franklin County.....	House, 1854-1855.
Hendren, William.....	Delaware County.....	House, 1856-1857.
Henricks, George.....	Perry County.....	House, 1840-1849.
Hendricks, George D.....	Preble County.....	House, 1832-1833, 1838.
".....	".....	Senate, 1848-1850.
Hendricks, Henry H.....	Montgomery County.....	House, 1878-1879.
Henkle, John F.....	Logan County.....	House, 1844.
Henkle, Samuel S.....	Champaign County.....	House, 1810.
".....	11th District.....	Senate, 1858-1859.
Henry, Arthur.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1816.
Henry, James.....	Richland County.....	House, 1825-1827, 1830.
Henry, Samuel S.....	Holmes County.....	House, 1825-1826.
Henry, William.....	Stark County.....	House, 1814.
Hensley, James L.....	Marion County.....	House, 1806-1807.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Heoffer, Chas. W.	Darke County	House, 1894-1895.
Herman, Chas.	25th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Herrick, Edward	Licking County	House, 1812.
Herrick, Lucius	Lorain County	House, 1878-1881.
Herrick, Walter F.	Lorain County	House, 1854-1855, 1860-1861.
Herron, John W.	1st District	Senate, 1890-1897.
Herron, Samuel	Harrison County	House, 1874-1875.
Hess, Chas. R.	Shelby County	House, 1896-1899.
Hessin, John	Columbiana County	House, 1826.
Heston, Reuben	Hocking County	House, 1854-1855.
Hetrick, Isaac	Richland County	House, 1843-1844.
Hewitt, Richland	Tuscarawas County	House, 1843.
Heyde, John H.	Holmes County	House, 1896-1899.
Heywood, Fred H.	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Hibben, Samuel E.	6th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Hibben, Thomas	Clinton County	House, 1828.
Hiboerd, James F.	Montgomery County	House, 1844-1846.
Hilbs, Adin G.	Franklin County	House, 1864-1867.
"	10th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Hickcox, Elzer	Geauga County	House, 1822.
Higby, John	Ashtabula County	House, 1829.
Higgins, David	Butler County	House, 1823-1826.
Higgins, John J.	Brown County	House, 1844-1845.
Higgins, Robert	Clermont County	House, 1804.
Higgins, Robert H.	Brown County	House, 1884-1887.
High, Benj. A.	Henry County	House, 1862-1863.
Highlands, William W.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Hildebrand, George	27th-29th District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Hildreth, Samuel P.	Washington County	House, 1810-1811.
Hildreth, Samuel W.	Jefferson County	House, 1836.
Hill, Amos	Fulton County	House, 1868-1871.
Hill, Benk. L.	Erie County	House, 1868-1871.
Hill, Elihu P.	30th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Hill, George H.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Hill, E. D.	Defiance County	House, 1866-1869.
Hill, John	Summit County	House, 1880-1881.
Hill, Robert	Marion County	House, 1872-1875.
Hill, Samuel B.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Hill, W. D.	Paulding County	House, 1866-1869.
Hill, William H.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Hilles, Samuel	Belmont County	House, 1884-1887.
Hillman, James	Trumbull County	House, 1814.
Hills, Myron C.	Medina County	House, 1860-1863.
Hine, Homer	Trumbull County	House, 1804-1805, 1816-1824.
Hines, Philip J.	Allen County	House, 1846.
Hinkson, Benj.	Clinton County	House, 1826-1827, 1830, 1833.
Hinsdale, Roldon O.	Medina County	House, 1896-1899.
Hinton, Benj.	Fayette County	House, 1820.
Hite, Lewis	Fairheld County	House, 1839.
Hitch, Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1858-1859.
Hitchcock, Caleb	Lawrence County	House, 1821-1822.
Hitchcock, Josiah	Wayne County	House, 1852-1853.
Hitchcock, Peter	Geauga County	House, 1866-1867, 1870-1871, 1876-1879.
Hitchcock, Peter	Cuyahoga County	House, 1810.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Hitchcock, Peter.....	25th District	Senate, 1812-1815, 1833-1834, 1858-1863, 1880-1881.
Hixon, N. H.....	Highland County	House, 1863-1865.
Hoagland, James.....	Holmes County	House, 1837-1838.
Hoagland, M. A.....	Holmes County	House, 1874-1877.
Hodge, Orlando J.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1877, 1882-1883, 1900-1891.
Hoffheimer, Harry M.....	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Hoffman, William F.....	Putnam County	House, 1894-1897.
Hogg, Chas. M.....	20th-22d District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Hogue, William.....	Belmont County	House, 1840.
Hogue, Solomon.....	20th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Hoekinberry, James.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1840-1842.
Holaday, Ross E.....	Clinton County	House, 1900-1901.
Holbrook, David.....	Morgan County	House, 1851-1852, 1856-1857.
Holbrook, George W.....	Auglaize County	House, 1882-1885.
Holcomb, Anselm T.....	Gallia County	House, 1847-1849.
Holcomb, Anselm T, Jr.....	Scioto County	House, 1862-1863.
Holcomb, Leroy S.....	Montgomery County	House, 1886-1889.
Holcomb, Samuel R.....	Meigs County	House, 1895.
Holden, Alex.....	Licking County	House, 1806.
Holden, William H.....	Perry County	House, 1802-1803.
".....	15th District	Senate, 1870-1873.
Holland, Horace.....	Monroe County	House, 1854-1856.
Holliday, George H.....	Lawrence County	House, 1860-1861.
Hollingshead, Samuel.....	Wood County	House, 1851-1853.
Hollingsworth, D. A.....	20th District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Hollister, G. B.....	1st District	Senate, 1890-1897.
Hollister, John.....	Wood County	House, 1836.
Holloway, E. S.....	Columbiana County	House, 1874-1877.
Holloway, Isaac.....	20th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Holloway, C. B.....	Lucas County	House, 1880-1881.
Holmes, Elkay B.....	Clermont County	House, 1888-1889.
Holmes, James P.....	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Holmes, Joseph.....	Harrison County	Senate, 1832-1833.
Holt, Geo. B.....	Montgomery County	Senate, 1827-1828.
Holt, George B.....	Montgomery County	House, 1824-1825.
Holt, John P.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1875.
Homes, George W.....	Hamilton County	House, 1836.
".....	1st District	Senate, 1838-1841, 1856-1857, 1860-1861.
Hood, John.....	13th District	House, 1864-1865.
Hooker, Richard.....	Fairfield County	House, 1812, 1814-1815, 1818-1819.
Hoover, David.....	Montgomery County	House, 1810.
Hoover, Humphrey.....	Stark County	House, 1805.
Hoover, John.....	Stark County	House, 1822-1823.
Hopkins, Andrew V.....	Clermont County	House, 1824.
Hopkins, John.....	Montgomery County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Hopkins, John.....	Warren County	House, 1826-1827.
Hopkins, Joseph.....	Fayette County	House, 1812.
Hopkins, J. J.....	Marion County	House, 1880-1883.
Hopple, James C.....	1st District	Senate, 1880-1887.
Hopkins, Robert.....	Marion County	House, 1829.
".....	".....	Senate, 1835-1836.
Hord, Peyton.....	".....	House, 1868-1869.
Horr, R. A.....	27th-29th Districts	Senate, 1890-1893.
Horton, Horace S.....	Athens County	House, 1846.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Horton, Horace S.	Athens County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Hosea, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Hosbrook, Daniel	Hamilton County	House, 1816, 1823-1835.
Hostetter, Jacob	Stark County	House, 1837.
"	"	Senate, 1838-1841.
Hostetter, S. A.	Darke County	House, 1870-1879.
Hotchkiss, Elisha	Hamilton County	House, 1834-1835.
Hough, Benj	Jefferson County	House, 1807.
"	"	Senate, 1805-1806, 1815-1816.
Hough, John	Richland County	House, 1835.
"	"	Senate, 1839-1840.
Hough, Orasmus D.	Delaware County	House, 1803-1807.
Houk, George W.	Montgomery County	House, 1851-1852.
House, George W.	Meigs County	House, 1820-1822, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1822-1824, 1826-1827.
Houseman, Isaac	Madison County	House, 1842.
Houston, David	Mahoning County	House, 1849.
Houston, Levi	Shelby County	House, 1854-1855.
Houston, Henry C.	Clark County	House, 1860-1867.
Houston, John M.	Warren County	House, 1823.
"	"	Senate, 1834-1835.
Howard, Anson P.	Champaign County	House, 1802-1803.
"	11th District	Senate, 1804-1805, 1870-1871.
Howard, Charles J.	Belmont County	House, 1806-1809.
Howard, Chas. F.	5th-6th Districts	Senate, 1806-1807.
Howard, Dresden W. H.	33d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Howard, Edward D.	10th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Howard, James E.	Richland County	House, 1860-1869.
Howard, Joseph	Huron County	Senate, 1834-1835.
Howard, R. F.	Greene County	House, 1805-1809.
Howard, Roswell	Greene County	House, 1848.
Howard, N. M.	Lucas County	House, 1880-1881.
Howard, William	Clermont County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Howe, Chas. E.	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Howe, George H.	Trumbull County	House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
Howe, Thomas	Trumbull County	House, 1821-1822, 1838-1839.
Howells, Anthony	21st District	Senate, 1800-1801.
Howell, Elias	Licking County	Senate, 1830-1832.
Howell, John	Clark County	House, 1860-1861.
Howell, William O.	21th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Howland, William P.	Ashtabula County	House, 1872-1877.
"	21th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Hubbard, Benj	Pike County	House, 1854-1855.
Hubbard, Eber. W.	Lorain County	House, 1835-1837.
Hubbard, Elisha B.	Seneca County	House, 1846-1849.
Hubbard, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1870-1871.
Hubbard, Ephraim	Portage County	House, 1839.
Hubbard, Jacques	Sandusky County	House, 1834-1835.
Hubbard, John	Seneca County	House, 1820, 1824-1826.
Hubbard, William B.	Belmont County	House, 1831-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1828.
Hubbell, James R.	Delaware County	House, 1849, 1858-1859, 1862-1864.
Huberich, Conrad	Lucas County	House, 1870-1877.
Hudson, John H.	30th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Hudson, Wilford C.	Clinton County	House, 1888-1894.
Hudson, William N.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1870-1871.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Huffman, Daniel	Gallia County	House, 1826.
Huffman, Frank A.	Van Wert County	House, 1894-1897.
Huffman, Joseph G.	Perry County	House, 1886-1887.
"	"	Senate, 1888-1889.
Hughes, Arthur	Cuyahoga County	House, 1852-1853.
Hughes, Christopher	Butler County	House, 1854-1861, 1866-1867.
Hughes, Gideon	Columbiana County	Senate, 1821-1822.
Hughes, James	Ross County	House, 1836-1838.
Hughes, J. L.	Highland County	House, 1858-1859, 1868-1871.
Hughes, Robert	Trumbull County	House, 1808-1809.
Hughes, Thomas L.	Jackson County	House, 1871.
Hughes, William T.	Van Wert County	House, 1882-1885.
Hughey, James M.	Highland County	House, 1890-1893.
"	5th-6th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Hull, A. E.	Perry County	House, 1898-1899.
Hull, Elijah	Athens County	House, 1823.
Hull, George W.	Allen County	House, 1884-1887.
Hull, William	Licking County	House, 1827.
Hume, Hubbard	Shelby County	House, 1878-1881.
Hume, John F.	Marion County	House, 1856-1857.
Hume, Robert	Madison County	House, 1825.
Humphrey, George	Jefferson County	House, 1809, 1812.
Humphreys, Isaac	Perry County	Senate, 1839-1840.
Humphreys, Isaac	Washington County	House, 1835-1836.
Humphrey, John	Jefferson County	House, 1830.
Humphreys, Squire	Tuscarawas County	House, 1817.
Humphrey, Noah M.	Summit County	House, 1852-1853.
Humphrey, Phelps	Licking County	House, 1842.
Humphrey, Van R.	Portage County	House, 1829-1829.
Humpreville, Samuel	27th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Hunt, Aaron L.	Champaign County	House, 1818.
Hunt, Graham P.	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Hunt, James	Sandusky County	House, 1888-1891.
Hunt, John	Warren County	House, 1835-1836, 1838.
Hunt, John E.	Miami County	Senate, 1835-1836, 1839-1840.
Hunt, Phannel	Shelby County	House, 1884-1887.
Hunt, Samuel F.	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Hunter, John	Columbiana County	House, 1856-1857.
Hunter, Joseph M.	Richland County	House, 1898-1901.
Hunter, Thomas E.	Champaign County	House, 1894-1895.
Huntington, D. W.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Huntington, Elijah	Wood County	House, 1844.
Huntington, Samuel	Trumbull County	Senate, 1803.
Huntington, Samuel	Geauga County	House, 1811.
Hurd, F. H.	17th-28th Districts	Senate, 1866-1867.
Hurst, J. Edward.	18th-19th Districts	Senate, 1900-1901.
Huston, David	Greene County	House, 1812-1814, 1823.
Huston, James	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1865.
Huston, Paul A. J.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Huston, Samuel J.	Scioto County	House, 1854-1855.
Huston, Thomas	Pickaway County	House, 1847.
Hutcheson, Robert	Madison County	House, 1880-1881.
"	11th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Hutcheson, William C.	Columbiana County	House, 1894-1897.
Hutchins, John	Geauga County	House, 1849.
Hutchins, Wells A.	Scioto County	House, 1852-1853.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Hutchinson, Samuel	Washington County	House, 1856-1857.
Hutsinpillar, John C.	8th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Hysell, Nial R.	Tenth District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Iams, Harvey H.	Montgomery County	House, 1892-1893.
Iden, George	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1892-1895.
Iddings, Richard	Trumbull County	House, 1830.
Ihrig, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1830-1836.
Ijams Thomas	Fairfield County	House, 1809-1811.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1822.
Iliff, James	Hamilton County	House, 1850-1851.
Imlay, John C.	Butler County	Senate, 1810-1815.
Ingman, William C.	Hancock County	House, 1886-1887.
Inman, Benj	Sandusky County	House, 1874-1877.
Inskip, John	Champaign County	Senate, 1817.
Irion, Silas	Highland County	House, 1856-1857.
"	5th-6th Districts	Senate, 1866-1867.
Irvine, John	14th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Irvin, Joseph	Butler County	Senate, 1811-1819.
Irvin, Thomas	Athens County	House, 1845.
Irwin, Thomas	Butler County	House, 1824.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1811.
Irwin, William W.	Fairfield County	House, 1800-1807, 1825-1827.
Israel William	Guernsey County	House, 1840.
Jackson, Andrew	Greene County	House, 1888-1892.
Jackson, George	Muskingum County	House, 1809-1811.
"	"	Senate, 1817-1818.
Jackson, George H.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Jackson, John E.	Portage County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Jackson, Lyman J.	15th District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Jackson, Robert	Greene County	House, 1834-1835.
Jackson, Thomas F.	5th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Jackson, William	Washington County	House, 1803.
Jackson W. J.	Henry County	House, 1858-1859.
Jacobs, Rufus D.	Gallia County	House, 1894-1897.
Jacobs, Thomas K.	Allen County	House, 1860-1861.
Jaeger, Godfrey	30th District	Senate, 1808-1899, 1883.
James, Benj. F.	Wood County	House, 1892-1895.
James, Chas. W.	Perry County	House, 1850-1853.
James, John	Ross County	House, 1841-1842.
James, John	Warren County	House, 1808.
James, John	Pike County	Senate, 1832-1833.
James, John H.	Clark County	Senate, 1837-1838.
Jameson John G.	Preble County	House, 1830.
"	"	Senate, 1826-1827.
Jamison J. B.	20th District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Jamison, John C.	20th District	Senate, 1865-1866.
Jeffre, Charles	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Jeffries, J. C.	Fairfield County	House, 1802.
Jenkins, John M.	Columbiana County	House, 1839-1842.
Jenner, Alexander E.	31st District	Senate, 1871-1873.
Jenner, A. J.	Richland County	House, 1858-1859.
Jennings, C. C.	Lake County	House, 1854-1855.
Jennings, David	Belmont County	Senate, 1819-1824.
Jessup, William	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1861, 1878-1879.
Jewett, Hugh J.	Muskingum County	House, 1868-1869.
"	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1854-1855.
Jewett, Leonard	Washington County	House, 1808-1809.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Jewett, Leonard	Washington County	Senate, 1806-1807, 1809-1811.
Jewett, Mendall	Summit County	House, 1856-1857.
Johns, Davis	Muskingum County	House, 1843-1844.
Johnson, Aaron	Perry County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Johnson, Alex	Summit County	House, 1846.
Johnston, Benj	Lawrence County	House, 1854-1855.
Johnson, David	Jefferson County	House, 1851-1852.
Johnson, Elihu	Ross County	House, 1842.
Johnson, Elias F.	Van Wert County	House, 1886-1887.
Johnson, Elias N.	Stark County	House, 1870-1873.
Johnson, Fred. A.	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Johnson, George	Holmes County	House, 1856-1859.
Johnson, George	Scioto County	House, 1874-1876.
Johnson, James	Highland County	House, 1811-1812, 1815.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
Johnson, James C.	Medina County	House, 1848, 1850-1853.
Johnson, James D.	32d District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Johnson, John	Coshocton County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Johnson, Joseph R.	23d District	Senate, 1876-1879.
Johnson, Leavere	Cuyahoga County	House, 1837-1838, 1840, 1848, 1850.
Johnson, Matthew	Stark County	House, 1837-1838.
Johnson, Michael H.	Warren County	House, 1809, 1812-1814, 1816-1817.
"	"	Senate, 1818.
Johnson, Nathan P.	Lorain County	House, 1844-1845.
"	"	Senate, 1846-1847.
Johnson, Samuel C., Jr.	Lawrence County	House, 1864-1865.
Johnson, Smiley H.	Jefferson County	House, 1848.
Johnson, Solomon	Williams County	House, 1884-1887.
Johnson, Thomas	Franklin County	House, 1813-1814.
Johnson, Walter	Trumbull County	House, 1833.
Johnson, William	Carroll County	House, 1837.
Johnson, William	Tuscarawas County	House, 1876-1879.
Johnson, William M.	Trumbull County	House, 1896-1899.
Johnson, William P.	Athens County	House, 1864-1869.
Johnston, John	Summit County	House, 1862-1865.
Johnston, John	4th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Johnston, Joseph	Greene County	House, 1820.
Johnston, Sanders W.	4th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Johnston, Stephen	Miami County	House, 1845.
Johnston, Thomas	Franklin County	Senate, 1816-1817.
Johnston, Watson D.	Huron County	House, 1884-1887.
Johnston, William	Monroe County	House, 1830-1840, 1847-1849.
Jolly, Henry	Washington County	House, 1815.
Jolly, John H.	Highland County	House, 1860-1861.
Jonas, Joseph	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1861.
Jones, Alanson	Clinton County	House, 1848.
Jones, Allen	Trumbull County	House, 1894-1897.
Jones, Amos	Jefferson County	House, 1854-1855.
Jones, Benj	Wayne County	House, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1820-1832.
Jones, David	Athens County	House, 1836-1837.
Jones, Gideon	Seneca County	House, 1860-1861.
Jones, Homer C.	8th District	Senate, 1868, 1870-1871.
Jones, James	Pike County	House, 1864-1865.
Jones, John	Hamilton County	House, 1805-1806, 1810-1815.
Jones, John	Highland County	House, 1819.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Jones, John.....	Highland County.....	Senate, 1826-1828.
Jones, John B.....	16th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Jones, John D.....	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1882-1883.
Jones, John P.....	Stark County	House, 1898-1899.
Jones, J. S.....	Delaware County	House, 1880-1883.
Jones, L. C.....	23d District	Senate, 1872-1874.
Jones, Lake F.....	17th-28th Districts	Senate, 1898-1899.
Jones, Mathias H.....	Miami County	House, 1858-1859.
Jones, Oliver	Hamilton County	House, 1841-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1845.
Jones, Thomas	Columbiana County	Senate, 1818-1819.
Jones, Thomas C.....	16th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Jones, Thomas G.....	Trumbull County	House, 1810-1811.
Jones, Toland	11th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Jones, R. E.....	Allen County	House, 1866-1869.
Jones, Robert H.....	Jackson County	House, 1882-1885.
Jones, William	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1861.
Jones, William M.....	11th District	Senate, 1806-1807.
Joy, David	33d District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Joy, Thomas F.....	Delaware County	House, 1870-1871.
Joyce, James	Guernsey County	House, 1896-1899.
Judy, Joshua	Union County	House, 1854-1855.
Judy, Joshua	Champaign County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Julian, Tanzy	Miami County	House, 1848.
Kagy, Isaac	Seneca County	House, 1866-1867.
Kale, Ignatius H.....	Putnam County	House, 1882-1885.
Kaler, Joseph	Ross County	House, 1843-1844, 1846.
Kahlo, Henry	Lucas County	House, 1882-1883.
Kahn, Bernard	Jackson County	House, 1875-1873.
Kain, James M.....	Carroll County	House, 1868-1869.
Karshner, Daniel	Ross County	House, 1841-1842.
Kean, Robert G.....	Carroll County	House, 1890-1893.
Kearney, Francis B.....	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Keck, George	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1865.
Keefer, George F.....	Sandusky County	House, 1894-1895.
Keefer, Valentine	Pickaway County	House, 1813-1815, 1817-1819, 1821-1823, 1827-1828.
Kessinger, William L.....	Athens County	House, 1890-1893.
Keller, Daniel	Fairfield County	House, 1848-1849.
Kelley, Alfred	Franklin County	House, 1836-1837, 1856-1857.
Kelley, Frank A.....	Perry County	House, 1894-1897.
Kelley, Lindsey	8th District	Senate, 1873-1881.
Kelley, Moses	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1843-1845.
Kelley, Thomas M.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1841-1842.
Kelly, Alfred	Cuyahoga County.....	Senate, 1821-1822.
Kelly, Daniel	Perry County	House, 1841-1842.
Kelly, Nathan	Warren County	House, 1810.
Kelly, William	Ottawa County	House, 1892-1895.
Kellogg, Abner	Ashtabula County	House, 1843, 1864-1865.
"	24th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Kellogg, Harvey	Lucas County	House, 1878-1879.
Kemp, Jacob	Butler County	House, 1874-1876.
Kemp, John D.....	Montgomery County	House, 1868-1871.
"	3d District	Senate, 1872-1873.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Kemp, Samuel E.....	3d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Kempel, Chas. W.....	Summit County	House, 1898-1899.
Kemper, Frank H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Kendall, William.....	Scioto County	House, 1812-1813, 1837.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1823, 1825, 1828, 1835.
"	"	House, 1847-1848.
Kennedy, Ed J.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1889.
Kennedy, James C.....	Brown County	House, 1847.
Kennedy, Phillip.....	Morgan County	House, 1860-1861.
Kennett, Henry G.....	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Kenney, John T.....	Mercer County	House, 1898-1899.
Kenney, Jonathan.....	3d District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Kenniv, Lewis.....	Columbiana County	House, 1817.
"	"	Senate, 1809-1813.
Kenney, Thomas J.....	29th District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Kennon, David C.....	18th-19th Districts	Senate, 1898-1899.
Kennon, John W.....	Belmont County	House, 1868-1869.
Kennon, Newell.....	Guernsey County	House, 1846.
Kennon, W. S.....	Belmont County	House, 1862.
Kent, Gabriel.....	Geauga County	House, 1850.
Kent, Marion.....	26th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Kerr, Henry V.....	4th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Kerr, John C.....	Belmont County	House, 1846.
Kerr, Joseph.....	Ross County	House, 1808, 1815-1819.
"	"	Senate, 1804-1805.
Kerr, Samuel.....	Jefferson County	House, 1866-1869.
Kerr, Samuel C.....	Columbiana County	House, 1878-1881.
Kerr, Samuel F.....	Fayette County	House, 1858-1861, 1868-1869.
Kerr, William.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1816.
Kerr, Winfield S.....	27th-29th Districts	Senate, 1889-1891.
Kessler, Henry.....	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
Kessler, Henry.....	1st District	Senate, 1868-1869, 1876-1877.
Kessling, George.....	Warren County	House, 1819.
Keyser, John.....	Monroe County	House, 1862-1865.
Keyser, Oliver.....	Noble County	House, 1862-1865.
Kibbee, Austin D.....	Trumbull County	House, 1864-1867.
Kibbey, Ephraim.....	Hamilton County	House, 1803-1804.
Kiefer, J. W.....	11th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Kile, A. C.....	Richland County	House, 1870-1873.
Kilbourne, James.....	Franklin County	House, 1823, 1828.
Kilbourne, James R.....	Franklin County	House, 1896-1899.
Kilbourne, Jonathan.....	2d District	Senate, 1850-1853.
Kilgore, Daniel.....	Harrison County	House, 1828-1832.
Kilgore, James.....	Stark County	House, 1842-1843.
Killer, John.....	Greene County	House, 1843, 1846.
Kimball, Abel.....	Lake County	House, 1844-1845, 1847.
Kimmell, Jacob A.....	Hancock County	House, 1806-1807.
Kimberly, Zenas.....	Highland County	Senate, 1803.
Kincaid, William P.....	Clermont County	Senate, 1858-1859.
King, Charles A.....	33d District	Senate, 1868-1869.
King, David.....	Columbiana County	House, 1848.
King, D. S.....	Clinton County	House, 1880-1881.
King, Edwin.....	Ross County	House, 1823, 1825-1828.
"	"	Senate, 1830.
King, James B.....	Butler County	House, 1839, 1840, 1842.
"	"	Senate, 1844-1848.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
King, Leicester	Trumbull County	Senate, 1834-1837.
King, Nehemiah	Ashtabula County	House, 1823.
King, Nehemiah	Geauga County	House, 1808.
King, Samuel D.	Licking County	House, 1833.
King, Thomas W.	1st District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Kingsberry, James	Trumbull County	House, 1805-1806.
Kingsbury, Guy M.	Stark County	House, 1844.
Kinney, Coates	5th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Kinnev, D. B.	Lorain County	House, 1850-1851.
Kinsman, Thomas	Trumbull County	House, 1900-1901.
Kirby, Jacob	Highland County	Senate, 1834-1836.
Kirby, Josiah	Guernsey County	House, 1864-1865.
Kirby, Josiah	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1865.
Kirby, Josiah	1st District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Kirby, Moses H.	Highland County	House, 1826-1827, 1829-1830.
Kirby, Moses H.	31st District	Senate, 1880-1882.
Kirchner, Frank	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
"	1st District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Kirk, Robert	17th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Kirker, Thomas	Adams County	House, 1803, 1816.
"	"	Senate, 1803-1814, 1821-1824.
Kirkum, George	Portage County	House, 1838.
Kirkum, George	Summit County	House, 1844.
Kirtland, Jared P.	Trumbull County	House, 1829, 1831, 1834.
Kirtland, Cook F.	Mahoning County	House, 1872-1873.
Kirtland, Turkand	Trumbull County	Senate, 1814.
Kisor, John	Wyandot County	House, 1870-1873.
Kitchen, Benjamin F.	Jackson County	House, 1886-1889.
Klimper, Fred	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Klienschmidt, E. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
"	1st District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Klench, Frederick	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Knapp, F. W.	Paulding County	House, 1890-1891.
Knapp, Horace S.	Paulding County	House, 1845.
Knapp, Isaac	Sandusky County	House, 1852-1853.
Knapp, Ora H.	Ashtabula County	House, 1835-1836.
Knowles, S. S.	14th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Knox, Samuel	20th District	Senate, 1872-1877.
Koch, Jacob B.	Holmes County	Senate, 1842-1845.
Kohler, Jacob A.	Summit County	House, 1884-1885.
Kooker, James	Delaware County	Senate, 1823, 1826-1827.
Koons, William M.	Knox County	House, 1880-1883.
Koontz, John	Belmont County	House, 1840.
Korte, Alfred	Hamilton County	House, 1802-1893.
Kraner, Solomon	Hardin County	House, 1866-1867.
Kraner, S.	13th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Kratzer, Samuel	Knox County	House, 1812, 1813.
Krauth, John B.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Kreider, M. Z.	Fairfield County	House, 1832.
Kreis, George	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895, 1900-1901.
Kries, George	Montgomery County	House, 1886-1889.
Krimmel, Chas. F.	11th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Krimmel, Chas.	Pickaway County	House, 1876-1877.
Krum, Abel	Ashtabula County	House, 1860-1863.
Krum, Henry	Ashtabula County	House, 1849.
Kithcart, John A.	Jefferson County	House, 1882-1883.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Kithcart, Joseph	Jackson County	House, 1841.
Kneeland, Samuel M.	Portage County	House, 1864-1865.
Kryder Samuel	Stark County	House, 1850-1851.
Kuehnert Robert	1st District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Kurtz, Chas. L.	Athens County	House, 1881-1883.
Kyle, Joseph	Greene County	House, 1824, 1833.
Kyle, Samuel	Miami County	House, 1814.
Lacey, Anderson P.	Harrison County	House, 1870-1871.
Ladwell, Darius	Ashtabula County	House, 1856-1857.
Laffer, Henry	Tuscarawas County	House, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825, 1832-1834.
Lafin, Harley	14th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Lahn, Samuel	Stark County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Laird, John	Columbiana County	Senate, 1823.
Laird, Stephen	Trumbull County	House, 1882-1885.
Lake, Japhna	Ashtabula County	House, 1839.
Lamb, George W.	Fairfield County	House, 1896-1899.
Lamb, Reuben	Delaware County	House, 1818.
Lambright David A.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1892-1893.
Lamme, David	Montgomery County	House, 1840.
Lamping, Frederick	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Lampson, Elbert L.	Ashtabula County	House, 1896-1899.
Lampson, Elbert L.	24th-26th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Lane, Eugene	Franklin County	House, 1894-1895.
Lane, Henry	Trumbull County	House, 1816, 1818-1819, 1826.
Lane, Rufus W.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1899.
Lang, William	31st District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Langdon, E. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1857.
"	1st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Langham, Elias	Ross County	House, 1803, 1806, 1807.
Landis, Nathan M.	Ottawa County	House, 1847.
Landis, Samuel C.	Butler County	House, 1894-1897.
Lanning, Jay F.	30th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Lantis, Clement F.	Preble County	House, 1891.
Lantz, Jasper N.	Harrison County	House, 1884-1885, 1888-1889.
Larabee Joseph W.	Marion County	House, 1851-1852.
Larimer Isaac	Perry County	House, 1846, 1848.
Larsh Newton	Preble County	House, 1842.
Larwell, Joseph H.	Wayne County	Senate, 1820-1828.
Larwill, John	Wayne County	House, 1842.
Larwill, William	Ashland County	House, 1864-1869.
Laskey, George	33d District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Latham, Allen	Ross County	Senate, 1841-1842.
Latham, John	Hardin County	House, 1862-1863.
Latham, William H.	Fayette County	House, 1856-1857.
Lathrop, Lucien B.	Fulton County	House, 1851-1853.
Lathrop, Samuel W.	Stark County	House, 1824-1827.
Laughlin, Cyrus	Preble County	House, 1858-1859.
Laughlin, John W.	10th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Lawder, Wm. H.	Twelfth District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Lawrence, M. C.	Union County	House, 1866-1869.
"	13th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Lawrence, W. C.	Champaign County	House, 1840.
Lawrence, William	Guernsey County	House, 1843.
Lawrence, William	Logan County	House, 1846-1847.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lawrence, William.....	Logan County.....	Senate, 1849-1850, 1868-1869, 1886-1887.
Lawrence, William	13th District	Senate, 1854-1857.
Lawrence, William	15th-16th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Lawlor, Henry J.....	32d District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Lawlor, John B.....	Franklin County	House, 1888-1891.
Lawson, John	Gallia County	House, 1868-1869.
Lawton, James	Washington County	House, 1856-1857.
Laylin, Lewis C.....	Huron County	House, 1888-1893.
Leatherman, Michael	Allen County	House, 1845.
Leavett, Humphrey H.....	Jefferson County	House, 1825.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1828.
Leavitt, Samuel	Trumbull County	House, 1813.
LeBlond, Chas. M.....	Mercer County	House, 1886-1889.
LeBlond, Francis C.....	Van Wert County.....	House, 1852-1855.
Lee, Alfred E.....	Delaware County	House, 1868-1869.
Lee, Elias	Cuyahoga County	House, 1822.
Lee, Isaac	Trumbull County	House, 1848.
Lee, Lemuel	Ashtabula County	House, 1827-1828.
Lee, Robert, Jr.....	Richland County	House, 1836-1837.
Lee, Robert	31st District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Lee, Samuel	Coshocton County	Senate, 1826-1827, 1833.
LeFevre, Errett	Morgan County	House, 1900-1901.
LeFevre, B. F.....	Shelby County	House, 1866-1867.
Leedom, John	Adams County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Leeds Learner B.....	4th District	Senate, 1870-1873.
Leggett, Thomas	Carroll County	House, 1878-1879.
Leetch, John	Jefferson County	House, 1831-1832.
Leeper, W. H.....	Washington County	House, 1898-1899.
Leete, Ralph	Lawrence County	House, 1858-1859, 1868-1869.
Leet, William G.....	33d District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Leist, John	Fairfield County	House, 1813-1818, 1819, 1824.
Leiter, Benj. F.....	Stark County	House, 1848-1849.
Leland, Chas. A.....	Noble County	House, 1896-1899.
Leland, Erastus	Defiance County	House, 1854-1855.
Leland, N. C.....	Ottawa County	House, 1872-1873.
Lemen, Milton	Madison County	House, 1862-1863.
Lemmon, Jacob	Harrison County	House, 1844-1845.
Lenox, John	Darke County	House, 1850-1851.
Leonard, Byram	Jefferson County	House, 1839.
Leonard, Francis D.....	Tuscarawa County	House, 1832.
Leonard, Marvin W.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1837.
Leohner, Jesse	Fairfield County	House, 1870-1872.
Leopold, George W.....	Montgomery County	House, 1846-1897.
Lepper, William D.....	Columbiana County	House, 1839.
Letcher, William	Williams County	House, 1880-1881.
Levering, Allen	Morrow County	House, 1878-1879.
"	17th-28th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Lewis, Asahel H.....	Portage County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Lewis, Ed. C.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1874-1875.
"	18th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Lewis, Eugene L.....	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Lewis, James	31st District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Lewis, John V.....	21st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Lewis, Philip	Madison County	House, 1824-1826.
"	"	Senate, 1832.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS — Continued

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lewis, Philip, Jr.	Adams County	House, 1804-1807.
Lewis, Pickney	Jefferson County	Senate, 1848-1850.
Lewis, Samuel	Delaware County	House, 1804-1807.
Lewis, William	Ross County	House, 1807.
Lewis, William	Madison County	House, 1821.
Lewton, Lewis	Harrison County	House, 1868-1869.
Lickey, Alvan D.	Medina County	House, 1880-1883.
Lidey, John	Perry County	House, 1833, 1847.
"	"	Senate, 1835-1836.
Light, George C.	Clermont County	House, 1812.
Light, George W.	Putnam County	House, 1874-1877.
Lillard, Robert W.	Hamilton County	House, 1802-1803.
Lillen, R. D.	Highland County	House, 1833.
Lind, Matthew	Richland County	Senate, 1833-1834.
Lind, Solomon	Stark County	House, 1802-1804.
Lindray, Charles	Huron County	House, 1831, 1833.
Lindsey, Frank L.	4th District	House, 1886-1889.
Line, Solomon	Butler County	Senate, 1806.
Linsey, Jacob	Pickaway County	House, 1824-1826.
Lindsley, William D.	Delaware County	House, 1864-1865.
Linduff, Benjamin N.	Jefferson County	House, 1884-1887.
Linn, D. B.	15th District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Linton, David	Clinton County	Senate, 1850.
Linton, Nathan M.	Clinton County	House, 1857-1863.
Linzee, Robert	Athens County	House, 1825-1826.
Linzie, Robert	Washington County	House, 1815-1816.
Lipps, Henry	Allen County	House, 1849.
Lisle, James	Licking County	House, 1886-1887.
Lisle, Joseph	Licking County	House, 1884-1885.
Little, Elijah	Muskingum County	House, 1864-1865, 1886-1887.
Little, John	Greene County	House, 1870-1873.
Littler, John H.	Clark County	House, 1856-1867, 1882-1885.
Llewellyn, Samuel	Jackson County	House, 1800-1803.
Lloyd, Wm. B.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1838-1839.
Locke, John F.	Madison County	House, 1880-1883, 1894-1895.
Lockhart, Joseph	Adams County	House, 1815.
Lockwood, C. B.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1804-1807.
Lockwood, Samuel M.	Ross County	House, 1827-1829.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Loder, William	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Loewenstein, Casper	Franklin County	House, 1884-1885.
Logue, Alex	Gallia County	House, 1854-1855.
Long, Alex	Hamilton County	House, 1848-1849.
Long, George S.	12th District	Senate, 1868-1901.
Long, Leander H.	Champaign County	House, 1864-1865.
Long, W.	Darke County	House, 1880-1881.
Looker, Allison	Ross County	House, 1822-1823.
Looker, Othneil	Hamilton County	House, 1807-1809.
"	"	Senate, 1810-1811, 1813-1816.
Lorah, John	Wayne County	House, 1828.
Lord, Henry C.	1st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Lord, Richard	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1839-1840.
Lord, Nathan, Jr.	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Loomis, F. R.	Medina County	House, 1874-1875.
Loomis, Timothy G.	27th-28th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Longworth, Nicholas	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lott, Louis B.....	Darke County	House, 1862-1865.
Lottridge, J. B.....	Athens County	House, 1833.
Loudon, James	Adams County	House, 1836.
Loudon, James	Brown County	House, 1833-1835.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1844.
"	4th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Love, George W.....	Columbiana County	House, 1882-1885.
Love, M. J.....	Erie County	House, 1898-1901.
Love, John K.....	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Lovelace, Benj. F.....	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Lowe, P. P.....	Montgomery County	House, 1838.
Lowery, William	Jefferson County	House, 1823-1824.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1826.
Lowman, Abraham	Adams County	House, 1841-1842.
Lowry, Fielding	Montgomery County	House, 1835.
Lowe, Fielding	Miami County	House, 1809-1811.
Lowry, Virgil C.....	9th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Lucas, John	Lawrence County	House, 1824.
Lucas, Joseph	Adams County	House, 1803.
Lucas Robert	Pike County	House, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1827, 1829.
Lucas Robert	Scioto County	House, 1808.
"	"	Senate, 1814-1820, 1824.
Luccock, Thomas S.....	Guernsey County	House, 1876-1879.
Ludlow, William	Butler County	House, 1811.
Ludlow, William	Franklin County	House, 1815.
Ludlow, William	Hamilton County	House, 1809.
Ludwick, W. E.....	Darke County	House, 1896-1899.
Lunt, William S.....	33d District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Lutz, Byron	5th-6th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Lutz, Byron	Ross County	House, 1892-1893, 1896-1897.
Lutz, Samuel	Pickaway County	House, 1830-1831, 1835.
Lutz, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1849.
Lybarger, E. L.....	Coshocton County	House, 1876-1877.
Lybrand, Samuel	Pickaway County	House, 1818, 1820, 1822.
Lybrook, Philip	Preble County	House, 1866-1867.
Lyle, David	Fairfield County	House, 1856-1857.
Lyman, Cornelius H.....	Medina County	House, 1884-1887.
Lyman, Darius	Portage County	House, 1816-1817.
"	"	Senate, 1828-1832, 1834, 1850.
Lyle, David	Fairfield County	House, 1846.
Lyman, Joseph	Portage County	House, 1835.
Lyon, Smith	Jefferson County	House, 1864-1865.
Lyon, Truxton	Perry County	House, 1841-1842.
Lyons, Henry	Monroe County	House, 1886-1887.
Lytle, Robert T.....	Hamilton County	House, 1828.
Lytle, William H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Mack, Andrew	Hamilton County	Senate, 1827-1828.
Mack, Henry	1st District	Senate, 1884-1889.
Mack, Hiram H.....	Summit County	House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Mack, John	20th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Mackall, Benjamin	Belmont County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Mackey, James	Trumbull County	House, 1822-1823.
Mackey, Robert	Mahoning County	House, 1878-1879.
Mackenzie, Peter A.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Madden, Arthur W.....	5th-6th District	Senate, 1900-1901.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Madeira, Daniel	Ross County	Senate, 1818-1819.
Madeira, John	Ross County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Maffett, Jonathan	Wyandot County	House, 1862-1863.
Maganis, Thomas J.	15th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Magee, John H.	Ottawa County	House, 1898-1901.
Maitland, James M.	Champaign County	House, 1854-1855.
Majors, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1814-1815.
Malone, Edward	Lucas County	House, 1884-1885.
Malone, John C.	Scioto County	House, 1872-1873.
Maloney, James	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Maltbee, Benj.	Montgomery County	House, 1822.
Malton, Guy W.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Manary, James	Ross County	House, 1810, 1816-1817.
Manchester, Hugh A.	Mahoning County	House, 1900-1901.
Manful, John	Carroll County	House, 1841.
Mann, Cal T.	Franklin County	House, 1868-1869.
Mann, Ezra	Fulton County	House, 1872-1875.
Mann, Reuben T.	Madison County	House, 1827-1828.
Manning, Henry	Trumbull County	House, 1819, 1843.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825.
Manuel, James	Montgomery County	House, 1898-1899.
March, Philip	Columbiana County	House, 1850-1852.
Marchant, Thomas W.	5th and 6th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Marpie, David J.	Muskingum County	House, 1808-1810.
Marriott, F. M.	16th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Marin, Ezekiel	Washington County	House, 1804.
Marvin, Pickett	Gallia County	House, 1809.
Marx, Guido	Lucas County	House, 1872-1873.
Mason, Harry C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1899.
Mason, Simpson	Clark County	House, 1823, 1846.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
"	11th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Massie, David M.	6th District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Massie, Nathaniel	Ross County	House, 1806, 1809.
Massie, Henry	"	Senate, 1808-1809.
Masters, Ezekiel	Fayette County	House, 1862-1863.
Masters, E.	Fulton County	House, 1866-1867.
Martin, Burnham	Adams County	House, 1843.
Martin, Burnham	Greene County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Martin, Edgar	Huron County	House, 1874-1875.
Martin, James	Columbiana County	House, 1867.
Martin, Jesse	Jefferson County	House, 1814, 1817.
Martin, John	Columbiana County	House, 1842-1843.
Martin, Joel F.	Guernsey County	House, 1838.
Martin, John	Columbiana County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Martin, Henry S.	2d District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Martin, Joseph S.	Madison County	House, 1890-1893.
Martin, Rudolphus	Stark County	House, 1842.
Marsh, Archaleus D.	Mercer County	House, 1878-1881, 1884-1885.
Marsh, Felix	Montgomery County	House, 1848.
"	3d District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Marsh, Rosewell	Jackson County	House, 1840.
Marsh, Theodore	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.
"	1st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Marshall, C. C.	Allen County	House, 1858-1859.
"	32d District	Senate, 1864-1865.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.— Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Marshall, Henry C.	3d District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Marshall, James	Columbiana County	House, 1829-1831.
Marshall, John G.	Brown County	House, 1870-1871.
Marshall, John R.	Franklin County	House, 1866-1867.
Matthews, Anson	Geauga County	House, 1846-1847.
Matthews, Christopher	Highland County	House, 1852-1853.
Matthews, Elias	Montgomery County	House, 1835.
Matthews, James	Coshocton County	House, 1832-1837.
"	"	Senate, 1838-1839.
Matthews, John	Washington County	House, 1807.
"	"	Senate, 1820.
Matthews, Stanley	1st District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Matthews, William S.	Gallia County	House, 1884-1887.
Mauck, Daniel B.	Lawrence County	House, 1900-1901.
Maury, Henry	Monroe County	House, 1882-1883.
Mauzy, David J.	12th District	Senate, 1864.
Maxfield, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1830.
Maxwell, William	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
May, Henry J.	13th District	Senate, 1808-1809.
May, Manuel	29th District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Mayer Theodore	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Mayo, Archibald	Butler County	House, 1864-1865.
Mayo, Henry S.	Miami County	House, 1850-1851.
McArthur, Duncan	Ross County	House, 1804, 1815, 1817, 1825.
McArthur, Rial	Portage County	House, 1812-1814.
McAnelly, Moses	Sandusky County	House, 1840.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1843.
McBeth, Alex	Champaign County	House, 1814.
"	"	Senate, 1810.
McBeth, William	Logan County	House, 1843.
McBride, Curtis E.	Richland County	House, 1894-1897.
McBride, James	Butler County	House, 1822.
McBride, John	Stark County	House, 1884-1887.
McBroom, John C.	Lucas County	House, 1888-1889, 1898-1899.
McBurney, A. G.	2d District	Senate, 1862-1865.
McCall, Marshall	Harrison County	House, 1850-1853.
McCall, Robert	Stark County	House, 1827.
McCann, Samuel	Muskingum County	House, 1854-1855.
McCauley, William H.	Defiance County	House, 1896-1899.
McCauslin, William	Jefferson County	House, 1829-1830, 1832-1833.
McCauslin, Thomas	7th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
McClanahan, John	Brown County	House, 1852-1853.
McClarren, Robert	Wayne County	House, 1823.
McCleary, George A.	Coshocton County	House, 1843.
McCleary, Joseph C.	23d District	Senate, 1858-1859.
McClellan, John	Brown County	House, 1862-1863.
McCloskey, John	Butler County	House, 1841-1842.
McCloud, Chas.	Madison County	House, 1844.
McCloud, Rodney C.	Madison County	House, 1874-1875.
McClung, Robert	Perry County	House, 1834-1835.
McClung, William	Fairfield County	House, 1841-1842.
McClung, W. B.	Miami County	House, 1860-1861.
McClure, James	Butler County	House, 1805-1807.
McClure, John	Darke County	House, 1842.
"	12th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
McClure, Milton E.	Putnam County	House, 1890-1893.
McClure, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1803.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
McClure, Samuel W.....	Summit County	House, 1848.
McClure, Thomas F.....	Vinton County	House, 1886-1887.
McClure, William	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
McCollough, W. H.....	Allen County	House, 1880-1883.
McConahay, David	Wayne County	House, 1826-1828.
McConica, T. H.....	33d District	Senate, 1892-1895.
McConkey, N. M.....	Clark County	House, 1880-1881.
McConnell, Alex	Morgan County	House, 1824-1826, 1828.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1860, 1842.
McConnell, Alex	Washington County	House, 1820.
McConnell, David	Tuscarawas County	House, 1841-1842.
McConnell, George	Ashland County	House, 1860-1861.
McConnell, John	Columbiana County	House, 1805-1806.
McConnell, John	"	Senate, 1807.
McConnell, John W.....	Lawrence County	House, 1892-1895.
McConnell, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1816, 1819.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1814.
McCook, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1825.
McCorkle, John	Miami County	House, 1824.
McCracken, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1832.
McCray, John T.....	Ashland County	House, 1886-1889.
McCrea, William B.....	Champaign County	House, 1841-1842.
McCreary, William	Knox County	House, 1858-1859.
McCreed, John	Fairfield County	House, 1838-1845.
McCrory, R. B.....	Richland County	House, 1880-1883.
McCormick, A. F.....	Scioto County	House, 1898-1901.
McCormick, Francis	Hamilton County	Senate, 1812.
McCord, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1827.
McCoy, Alex. H.....	Columbiana County	House, 1890-1893.
McCoy, Chas. W.....	Lawrence County	House, 1878-1879.
McCoy, Milton	Ross County	House, 1872-1875.
McCoy, Thomas A.....	Wayne County	House, 1876-1879.
McCulloch, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1808, 1809, 1811, 1815.
McCune, David K.....	Muskingum County	House, 1837.
McCune, Joseph	Muskingum County	House, 1813, 1815, 1820, 1823.
McCune, Robert	Huron County	House, 1860-1861.
McCune, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1804, 1807-1808, 1811.
McCurdy, Daniel	Jefferson County	House, 1856, 1867.
McCurdy, James A.....	Miami County	House, 1898-1901.
McCurdy, John A.....	Miami County	House, 1895-1901.
McCutchen, Joseph	Marion County	House, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1843.
McDermott, Thomas J.....	Muskingum County	House, 1890-1891.
McDonald, John	6th District	Senate 1878-1879.
McDonald, Thomas	Fayette County	House, 1815.
McDonald, William	Champaign County	House, 1830-1831, 1834-1835.
McDougal, John	Ross County	House, 1813-1814.
McDowell, Henry	17th-28th Districts	Senate, 1872-1873.
McDowell, John A.....	Franklin County	House, 1818-1819.
McDowell, Joseph	Highland County	House, 1832.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
McDowell, Samuel C.....	Coshocton County	Senate, 1830-1831.
McEldery, Robert	Carroll County	House, 1844.
McElroy, Joseph C.....	Meigs County	House, 1892-1893.
McElwee, John	Butler County	House, 1856-1857.
McEwen, James	Warren County	House, 1828.
McEwen, Robert	Montgomery County	House, 1858-1859.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
McFarland, Daniel, Sr.....	Scioto County	House, 1856-1857, 1882-1883.
McFarland, Joel D.....	Butler County	House, 1841-1842.
McFarland, Thomas	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
McFarland, William	"	Senate, 1806.
McFarland, N. C.....	2d District	Senate, 1806-1807.
McFarland, William	Harrison County	House, 1843.
McFarland, Wm. C.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1872-1873.
McFarren, J. W.....	Adams County	House, 1858-1859.
McGarraugh, Thomas	Fayette County	House, 1825-1827, 1829, 1831.
McGavran, Samuel B.....	Harrison County	House, 1882-1883.
McGavran, Wm. H.....	Hardin County	House, 1860-1861.
McGill, Amzi	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1865.
McGill, W. B.....	Washington County	House, 1896-1897.
McGlinchey, Chas. J.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1898-1901.
McGowan, Wilson	Coshocton County	Senate, 1821-1822.
McGranahan, T. J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1898.
McGregor, John C.....	Muskingum County	House, 1888-1889.
McGrew, Finley B.....	Jefferson County	House, 1846.
McGrew, John F.....	Clark County	House, 1890-1893.
McGrugin, David L.....	Jefferson County	House, 1840.
McHenry, Samuel	Hamilton County	House, 1810, 1817-1819, 1824-1825.
McIlrath, Samuel	Cuyahoga County	House, 1843.
McIntosh, David	Summit County	House, 1845.
McIntyre, Oliver	Sandusky County	House, 1864-1865.
McKaig, William	Columbiana County	Senate, 1834.
McKee, George	Coshocton County	House, 1852-1853.
McKee, Ezra	Morgan County	House, 1837, 1850-1851.
McKee, Joseph	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
McKee, Chris.....	Noble County	House, 1900-1901.
McKee, John L.....	Coshocton County	House, 1894-1895.
McKeever, James	Clermont County	House, 1886-1887.
McKelly, Robert	31st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
McKelvey, Alex. T.....	Belmont County	House, 1888-1891.
McKenzie, James	Henry County	House, 1854-1855.
McKenzie, Norman K.....	20th-22d Districts	Senate, 1864-1865.
McKinley, William M.....	Hancock County	House, 1874-1875.
McKinney, Daniel	Scioto County	House, 1809-1811.
McKinney, Henry	26th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
McKinney, James	Jefferson County	House, 1847.
"	22d District	Senate, 1852-1853.
McKinney, William J.....	Montgomery County	House, 1844.
McKinnon, W. S.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1900-1901.
McKinnon, Daniel	Butler County	House, 1810.
"	"	Senate, 1813-1817.
McKnight, John	Greene County	House, 1808.
McLain, Thomas, Jr.....	Trumbull County	House, 1874-1877.
McLaughlin, John	Jefferson County	House, 1804-1806, 1826, 1834-1835.
McLaughlin, Samuel K....	Carroll County	House, 1894-1897.
McLaughlin, William	Richland County	Senate, 1835-1840.
McLean, Nathan	Warren County	House, 1817-1818.
"	"	Senate, 1819-1823.
McLean, Archibald	Ross County	House, 1821-1822.
McLene, Jeremiah	Ross County	House, 1807.
McLayman, Wm. H.....	33d District	Senate, 1884-1885.
McMahon, James	Guernsey County	House, 1846.
McMahan, John	Wood County	House, 1846.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
McMahan, James	Coshocton County	House, 1846.
McMaken, Clark	Butler County	House, 1843.
McMakan, John	Hamilton County	House, 1845-1846.
McMaken, Mark C.	Butler County	House, 1844.
McMaken, Joseph	Butler County	House, 1890-1891.
McMaken, Joseph J.	24th District	Senate, 1892-1895.
McMarrell, Lawrence	Holmes County	House, 1866-1869.
McMeal, Felix	Tuscarawas County	House, 1835.
McMechan, Andrew	Jefferson County	Senate, 1831-1837.
McMillan, Thomas	Washington County	House, 1816-1818.
McMillan, James	Jefferson County	Senate, 1812-1813.
McMillan, John	Summit County	House, 1843.
McMillen, Hiram	Erie County	House, 1852-1853.
McMillen, Thomas	Wayne County	House, 1819.
"	"	Senate, 1820-1823.
McMorrin, S. T.	Champaign County	House, 1866-1869.
McNary, Samuel	Jackson County	House, 1837-1838.
McNary, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1821-1822, 1827-1828.
McNealy, Andrew	Jefferson County	House, 1810, 1814-1815.
McNeely, Hugh	Belmont County	House, 1849.
McNeely, Moses	Wood County	House, 1839.
McNulty, Caleb	Jefferson County	House, 1841-1842.
McNutt, J. M. U.	Preble County	House, 1828-1829, 1836.
"	"	House, 1860-1861.
McPherson, Alex.	Huron County	Senate, 1825-1826, 1833.
McSchooler, J. G.	Pickaway County	House, 1860-1861.
McVay, Jason	Shelby County	House, 1870-1871.
McVean, John F.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1897.
McVeigh, Alfred	9th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
McWilliams, James	Clermont County	House, 1822.
McWright, Albert	Delaware County	House, 1847.
Meacham, Levi K.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1898-1899.
Medary, Samuel	Clermont County	House, 1834-1835.
"	"	Senate, 1835-1836.
Means, Hugh	Adams County	House, 1843.
Means, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1851-1852.
Means, John L.	Jefferson County	House, 1896-1899.
Means, John	Adams County	House, 1824-1825.
Means, Joseph	Jefferson County	House, 1862-1863.
Medberry, Asahel	Trumbull County	House, 1843.
Medberry Nathaniel	Franklin County	House, 1841-1842.
Medill, William	Fairfield County	House, 1835-1837.
Meeks, Isaac	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
Mehaffey, Robert	32d District	Senate, 1886-1889.
Melber, Henri	Stark County	House, 1898-1901.
Mendenhall, Cyrus	Jefferson County	House, 1856-1857.
Mendenhall, Moses	Columbiana County	House, 1856-1857.
Mendenhall, William	Miami County	House, 1822.
Menke, J. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Meredith, Jesse	Coshocton County	House, 1841-1842.
Meredith, Jesse	Hamilton County	House, 1844.
Meredith, John L.	Champaign County	House, 1822.
Meredith, Levi	Van Wert County	House, 1888-1889.
Merion, Charles, Jr.	Franklin County	House, 1894-1895, 1900-1901.
Merony, John	Preble County	House, 1812-1814.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Merry, Ebenezer	Ashtabula County	House, 1818-1819.
Merry, Ebenezer	Huron County	House, 1832.
Merrick, Walter W.	Meigs County	House, 1886-1889.
Merryman, J. M.	Franklin County	House, 1896-1897.
Merwin, Elijah B.	Fairfield County	House, 1808.
Mesloh, John H.	Auglaize County	House, 1874-1875.
Messer, James C.	Lucas County	House, 1878-1881.
Messenger, Everett	Marion County	House, 1864-1865.
Metcalf, Benj. P.	Putnam County	House, 1846.
Metcalf, George P.	Lorain County	House, 1882-1883.
Metcalf, John	Muskingum County	House, 1854-1855.
Metcalf, William S.	Ross County	House, 1894-1895.
Meuser, Jacob G.	Crawford County	House, 1876-1879.
Meyer, Francis J.	21st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Meyers, Jacob F.	Henry County	House, 1892-1895.
Metzger, Clark W.	Stark County	House, 1900-1901.
Middleton, William	Adams County	House, 1817.
Middleton, Evan P.	11th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Middleswart, Clarence C.	Washington County	House, 1900-1901.
Miles, Davis	17th District	Senate, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
Miles, Enos W.	Montgomery County	House, 1884-1885.
Milikin, Daniel	Butler County	House, 1816.
Miller, Alex	Pike County	House, 1828.
Miller, Alex. P.	Brown County	House, 1856-1857.
Miller, C. P.	Highland County	House, 1860.
Miller, Chas	Coshocton County	Senate, 1828-1829.
Miller, Edwin W.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Miller, George	Stark County	House, 1844.
Miller, Ischabod	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Miller, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1821-1822.
Miller, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1835, 1843.
Miller, Jonathan	Knox County	House, 1816.
Miller, Joseph	Preble County	House, 1872-1873.
Miller, Lazarus	Preble County	House, 1830-1831.
Miller, Oliver D.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1896.
Miller, Robert	Preble County	House, 1866-1867.
Miller, Samuel R.	Hamilton County	House, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Miller, William E.	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1898-1899.
Miller, William	Highland County	House, 1854-1855.
Miller, William	Gallia County	House, 1839.
Miller, Wm	Scioto County	House, 1834-1835.
Miller, William F.	Mercer County	House, 1882-1883.
Miller, William	10th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Miller, William	Jackson County	House, 1820.
Mills, Chas	Washington County	House, 1803.
Milligan, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1803-1804.
Milligan, William	Monro County	House, 1870-1873.
Milligan, William	Fayette County	House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881.
Milligan, Robert B.	Butler County	House, 1836, 1838.
Mills, James	Darke County	House, 1820, 1822, 1825.
Mills, Joseph	Clinton County	House, 1852-1853.
Mills, Mark T.	Darke County	House, 1828-1830.
Mills, Jonathan	Tuscarawas County	House, 1856-1857.
Mills, Rosewell	Perry County	Senate, 1825.
Miner, Isaac	Madison County	House, 1816-1818, 1820.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Minor, Gideon	Clermont County	House, 1816, 1821-1822, 1820.
Miltenerberger, Thomas	Logan County	House, 1872-1873.
Mitchell, Alex	Guernsey County	House, 1850.
Mitchell, David	Scioto County	House, 1814-1815, 1819-1820.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Mitchell, David	Meigs County	House, 1824.
Mitchell, George	Jackson County	House, 1839.
Mitchell, James	Jefferson County	House, 1827-1828.
"	"	Senate, 1839-1842.
Mitchell, John	30th District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Mitchell, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1811.
Mitchell, William	Licking County	House, 1834-1835.
Mitchel, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1815-1816.
Moffett, Robert	Knox County	House, 1868-1869.
Molony, James	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Molter, John J.	Erie County	House, 1890-1893.
Monahan, A. B.	Athens County	House, 1860-1861.
Monahan, Arthur B.	Jackson County	House, 1876-1878.
Monahan, I. F.	7th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Monahan, Stephen W.	Vinton County	House, 1888-1891.
Monroe, James	Lorain County	House, 1856-1859.
"	29th District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Monroe, John	Allen County	House, 1862-1865.
Monter, Chris	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Montgomery, J. H. M.	Gauga County	House, 1866-1867.
Montgomery, James	Trumbull County	House, 1807.
Montgomery, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1851-1852, 1862-1863.
Montgomery, Randall	Mahoning County	House, 1894-1897.
Montgomery, Robert	Miami County	House, 1815.
Moody, Miller	Crawford County	House, 1849.
Mooney, James	Cuyahoga County	House, 1884-1885.
Moore, A	Adams County	House, 1829.
Moore, Alfred	Pike County	House, 1880-1883.
Moore, Elias	Ross County	House, 1890-1891.
Moore, Emery	Delaware County	House, 1834-1835, 1840.
Moore, Fred. W.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Moore, George W.	12th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Moore, Isaac	Lake County	House, 1846.
Moore, James	Mahoning County	House, 1848.
Moore, James	Pickaway County	House, 1829.
Moore, James	Jefferson County	House, 1816.
Moore, James	Medina County	House, 1820-1823, 1825.
"	"	Senate, 1836-1837.
Moore, James	Morgan County	House, 1858-1859.
Moore, John	Monroe County	House, 1894-1897.
Moore, Mordecai	Jefferson County	House, 1834-1835.
Moore, Thomas	2d District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Moore, Oscar F.	Scioto County	House, 1850-1851.
"	7th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Moore, Robert B.	Guernsey County	House, 1839.
Moore, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1839, 1841-1842.
Moore, Thomas	Franklin County	House, 1816.
Moore, Thomas P.	Warren County	House, 1880-1883.
Moore, J. J.	Putnam County	House, 1872-1873.
Moore, William	Harrison County	House, 1816-1818.
Moore, William C.	Wayne County	House, 1860-1861.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Moore, William H.....	Muskingum County	House, 1821-1823.
Morgan, Edwin L.....	Champaign County	House, 1824, 1832, 1837.
Morgan, John H.....	18th-19th Districts	Senate, 1896-1897.
Morgan, William	Muskingum County	House, 1850-1851.
Morehead, James A.....	Muskingum County	House, 1874-1875.
Morehead, Moses	Belmont County	House, 1810-1813.
Morehouse, Lorenzo L.....	Lucas County	House, 1864-1865.
Moorey, John C.....	Morgan County	House, 1878-1881.
Morison, David.....	25th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Morris, Calvary	Athens County	House, 1827-1828, 1835.
Morris, David	Warren County	House, 1810-1811.
Morris, David II.....	Miami County	House, 1844.
Morris, Isaiah	Highland County	Senate, 1838.
Morris, Isaiah	Clinton County	House, 1812, 1814.
Morris, James R.....	Monroe County	House, 1848.
Morris, Jonathan	Lawrence County	Senate, 1874-1875.
Morris, Joseph	Monroe County	House, 1833-1835.
Morris, John K.....	Clermont County	House, 1825.
Morris, John W.....	12th District	Senate, 1872-1874.
Morris Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1806, 1808, 1810, 1820.
"	"	Senate, 1813-1814, 1821-1822, 1825- 1828, 1831-1832.
Morris, William P.....	Columbiana County	House, 1854-1855.
Morris, Walter B.....	Licking County	House, 1839-1840.
Morrison, David	Clermont County	House, 1819.
Morrison, Robert	Adams County	House, 1819-1820.
Morrison, Thomas S. C....	Paulding County	House, 1851-1853.
Morrow, James	Greene County	House, 1810, 1816.
Morrow, Jeremiah	Hamilton County	House, 1829, 1835.
"	"	Senate, 1803.
Morrow, M	19th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Morrow, R. E.....	Preble County	House, 1898-1899.
Morrow, William	Guernsey County	House, 1847-1848.
Morse, Henry	Hamilton County	Senate, 1834-1835.
Morse, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1858-1859.
Morse, John	Ashtabula County	House, 1848, 1850-1851.
Morse, John F.....	Lake County	House, 1830, 1843.
Mosgrove, Samuel M.....	11th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Mortley, David H.....	18th-19th Districts	Senate, 1888-1889.
Mott, Chester R.....	Hardin County	House, 1858-1859.
Mott, Samuel R.....	Auglaize County	House, 1848.
Mott, Samuel R., Jr.....	Auglaize County	House, 1870-1873.
Moulton, Earl	Medina County	House, 1844-1845.
Mounts, J. L.....	2d District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Mower, J. Kreider	Clark County	House, 1870-1871.
Mudgett, Gilman C.....	Allen County	House, 1842.
Muncen, Jeremiah R.....	Licking County	House, 1810.
Muhlenberg, Francis C....	Pickaway County	House, 1827.
Mungen, William	33d District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Munger, Edward	Montgomery County	House, 1808.
Munsell, Leander	Miami County	House, 1823.
Munson, Albert	Medina County	House, 1870-1873.
Munson, A. W.....	Hardin County	House, 1874-1875.
Munson, Augustus	Licking County	House, 1822-1823.
Munson, Marvin M.....	Licking County	House, 1890-1891.
Murdoc, Patrick	8th District	Senate, 1858-1859.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Murlin, Hiram	Mercer County	House, 1874-1875.
Murphy, Edwin W.	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Murphy, Peter	2d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Murphy, R. S.	Paulding County	House, 1896-1897.
Murry, David M.	Miami County	House, 1884-1885.
Murray, Elias	Delaware County	House, 1824.
Murray, William	Butler County	House, 1808-1809, 1818.
Musgrave, Joseph	Richland County	House, 1846-1847.
"	29th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Musser, Jacob	Mahoning County	House, 1854-1855.
Musser, Peter	Columbiana County	House, 1821-1822.
Musson, John J.	Champaign County	House, 1860-1861.
Mustin, M. T.	Butler County	House, 1849.
Myer, Nathaniel	Columbiana County	House, 1828.
Myers, Allen O.	Franklin County	House, 1884-1885.
Myers, Benjamin	Ashland County	House, 1874-1877.
Myers, Francis W.	Summit County	House, 1896-1897.
Myers, George	Portage County	House, 1849.
Myers, Jacob	Belmont County	House, 1812.
Myers, Jacob F.	Henry County	House, 1892-1895.
Myers, James	Lucas County	House, 1862-1863.
"	"	Senate, 1848-1850.
Myers, John	Stark County	House, 1820-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1817.
Myers, John C.	Montgomery County	1900-1901.
Myers, John C.	Richland County	House, 1843-1844.
Myers, John E.	Clermont County	House, 1860-1861.
"	4th District	Senate, 1832-1835.
Myers, John L.	Fayette County	House, 1864-1865.
Myers, Joseph	18th-19th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Myers, Samuel	Crawford County	House, 1848-1849.
Myers, Samuel	Fayette County	House, 1813, 1818.
Myers, Samuel	Richland County	House, 1843.
Myers, Scipio	Darke County	House, 1866-1867.
Mygatt, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1856-1857.
Nash, Simeon	Athens County	Senate, 1839-1842.
Nash, William	8th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Nashee, George	Ross County	House, 1823.
Naylor, John	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Neal, Henry S.	8th District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Neal, James E.	Butler County	House, 1876-1879.
Neal, Lawrence T.	Ross County	House, 1868-1869.
Needham, Erasmus	Portage County	House, 1856-1857.
Needham, Wm. H. C.	5th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Neff, Benj	Clark County	House, 1872-1874.
Negley, Chas	Darke County	House, 1880-1883.
Neil, Robert	Franklin County	House, 1837.
Nelson, Franklin	Pike County	House, 1856-1857.
Nelson, John W.	Williams County	House, 1874-1875.
Nelson, William	Ross County	House, 1842.
Neman, Joseph	Richland County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Newburg, Joseph W.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1852-1853.
Newell, Elbert P.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Newcom, George	Montgomery County	House, 1810-1811, 1813, 1815-1816.
"	"	Senate, 1812, 1814, 1817-1820, 1823-1824.
Newell, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1836.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Newell, Samuel.....	Champaign County.....	Senate, 1812, 1814.
Newell, Samuel	Madison County	House, 1831, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1834-1835.
Newell, Joseph	Logan County	House, 1854-1855.
Newman, James W.....	Scioto County	House, 1868-1869.
"	7th District	Senate, 1872-1875.
Newman, William	7th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Newport, Jesse	Warren County	House, 1809-1811.
Newton, Eben	23d District	Senate, 1842-1843, 1862-1863.
Newton, John	Medina County	House, 1834-1836.
Newton, Sheldon	Mahoning County	House, 1874-1875.
Nichol, Thomas M.....	Belmont County	House, 1868-1869.
Nichols, Hugh L.....	2d-4th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Nichols, J. Wilbur.....	20th District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Nichols, Eli	Belmont County	House, 1826.
Nichols, Orin P.....	Summit County	House, 1876-1877.
Nigh, Elias	Scioto County	House, 1898-1899.
Niles, Frank B.....	Lucas County.....	House, 1898-1899.
Nimmon, John	Marion County	House, 1830.
Nippert, Carl L.....	1st District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Nisbet, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1817.
Nixon, Anthony C.....	Harrison County	House, 1876-1877.
Nixon, Samuel	Preble County	House, 1832.
Nixon, N. P.....	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1865.
Nixon, W. P.....	Hamilton County	Senate, 1866-1867.
Noble, Calvin N.....	Paulding County	House, 1860-1861.
Noble, Ed	Warren County	House, 1845.
Noble, John	Franklin County	House, 1846.
Noble, Warren P.....	Seneca County	House, 1846-1847.
Nokes, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1872-1873.
Nolan, James	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Norris, Ira	Trumbull County	Senate, 1854-1855.
Norris, John	Wood County	House, 1872-1873.
Norris, Omar P.....	Wood County	House, 1896-1899.
Norris, Philetus W.....	Paulding County	House, 1862-1863.
Norris, Stephen F.....	Clermont County	House, 1847-1848.
"	4th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Northrup, Durham	Lorain County	House, 1833.
Northway, S. A.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1866-1867.
Norton, James A.....	Seneca County	House, 1874-1875.
Norton, J. D.....	33d District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Nunemaker, Solomon	Perry County	House, 1834.
Nye, Arius	Washington County	House, 1827-1828, 1840.
"	"	Senate, 1831-1832.
Nye, George	Fairfield County	House, 1812.
O'Bannon, Presley N.....	Licking County	House, 1844.
Oberkline, F. H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
O'Brien, W. L.....	1st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
O'Connor, John D.....	19th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
O'Connor, John	Montgomery County	House, 1878.
Odell, Lorenzo D.....	Wayne County	House, 1856-1859.
Odell, Morgan N.....	Licking County	House, 1860.
Odlin, Peter	Montgomery County	House, 1862-1865.
O'Dowd, John J.....	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
O'Ferral, John	Miam County	Senate, 1844-1845.
Ogden, John W.....	Champaign County	House, 1882-1885.
Ogle, Alfred	Monroe County	House, 1856-1867.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Ogle, Dennis	Ross County	House, 1890-1891
Oglevee, John F.	Clark County	House, 1876-1879.
O'Hagan, Henry E.	30th District	Senate, 1882.
Ohl, Lemuel C.	Mahoning County	House, 1888-1891.
"	23d District	Senate, 1892-1896.
Ohlemacher, Frederick	Erie County	House, 1886-1889.
Okey, Cornelius	Monroe County	House, 1825, 1828-1829, 1841-1842.
Okey, James	Monroe County	House, 1850-1853.
Oldfield, William	Scioto County	House, 1844.
Oldham, Thomas	Guernsey County	House, 1864-1866.
Olds, Chancey N.	Pike County	House, 1848-1849. uu
Olds, Edson B.	Fairfield County	House, 1862-1865.
Olds, Joseph	Pickaway County	House, 1824-1825, 1841-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1830.
Oliver, William	Hamilton County	Senate, 1837-1838.
Oliver, M. W.	Hamilton County	House, 1873.
Olmstead, Ed. E.	Holmes County	House, 1892-1896.
Olmstead, Philo H.	Franklin County	House, 1831-1833.
Onderdonk, H. M.	8th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
O'Neil, Chas. W.	Lucas County	Senate, 1844-1845.
O'Neil, John	14th-15th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
O'Neil, John H.	Perry County	House, 1851-1854.
O'Neil, William J.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1901.
Oren, Jesse N.	Clinton County	House, 1866-1867.
"	5th District	Senate, 1884-1885, 1890-1891.
Orr, Thomas J.	31st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Orton, John B.	Perry County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Osborn, Ezra	Scioto County	House, 1816-1818.
Osborn, John R.	Huron County	Senate, 1844-1845.
Osborn, Ralph	Franklin County	Senate, 1833-1834.
Osborn, S. S.	Lake County	House, 1862-1865.
Osterlen, Charles	Hancock County	House, 1872-1873.
Otis, J. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1808-1809.
Otis, W. A.	Trumbull County	House, 1834-1835.
Ott, Daniel	Ross County	House, 1834-1837.
Outcalt, Oliver	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Owen, David E.	Seneca County	Senate, 1830-1837.
Owen, Frank V.	Knox County	House, 1888-1889.
Owens, James W.	16th District	Senate, 1876-1879.
Owens, Martin	Gallia County	House, 1845.
Owen, Nathaniel	Ashtabula County	House, 1846.
Oswalt, Michael	Stark County	House, 1816-1819.
"	"	Senate, 1820-1822.
Paige, Ira	Clark County	House, 1831-1832.
Paine, Chas. C.	Geauga County	House, 1827-1828.
Paines, James B.	Jackson County	House, 1880-1881.
Paine, John W.	Seneca County	House, 1854-1855, 1858-1859.
Paine, Robert F.	Portage County	House, 1844.
Painter, Clyde R.	Wood County	House, 1900-1901.
Palmer, L. A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1878-1881.
Palmer, J. Dwight	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1887, 1890-1891, 1894-1897.
Palmer, Joseph	Washington County	House, 1807.
Palmer, Thomas	Medina County	House, 1888-1891.
Palmer, William	Fayette County	House, 1830.
Pardee, Samuel H.	Portage County	House, 1842.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Paramore, Jesse	Preble County	House, 1823.
Parcher, Lyman	Wood County	House, 1846.
Pardee, Aaron	27th District	Senate, 1860, 1862-1863.
Parham, William H.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Parish, Isaac	Guernsey County	House, 1837.
Parish, F. D.	30th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Parish, John R.	Franklin County	House, 1820-1822.
Park, Elah	Lorain County	House, 1846.
Park, William	Wood County	House, 1870-1873.
Parker, C. S.	30th District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Parker, Chas. W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1899.
Parker, Eli B.	Brown County	House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Parker, James	Licking County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Parker, Welcome O.	Huron County	House, 1868-1871.
"	30th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Parker, Wilbur	Cuyahoga County	House, 1890-1891.
"	25th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Parks, James	Sandusky County	House, 1866-1869.
Parmley, Sylvanus	Lorain County	House, 1843.
Parr, William	Licking County	House, 1800-1861, 1868-1871.
Parrott, Edwin A.	Montgomery County	House, 1860-1861, 1866-1867.
Parrott, Marcus J.	Montgomery County	House, 1854-1855.
Partington, William E.	Shelby County	House, 1900-1901.
Parson, R. C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1858-1861.
Parsons, Samuel	Franklin County	House, 1843.
Patrick, Abram W.	18th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Patterson, Andrew	Belmont County	House, 1829.
Patte: son, Andrew	Guernsey County	House, 1852-1863.
Patterson, Andrew H.	Delaware County	House, 1838-1839.
Patterson, Chas	Ross County	House, 1882-1883.
Patterson, Jefferson	Montgomery County	House, 1862-1863.
Patterson, John	Adams County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Patterson, John	Belmont County	House, 1807.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1818.
Patterson, John	Harrison County	House, 1819, 1821-1823, 1826-1828.
Patterson, John	Adams County	House, 1826-1830, 1833-1835.
Patterson, John	Jefferson County	House, 1813.
Patterson, John	Washington County	House, 1822-1823.
Patterson, Moses J.	Adams County	House, 1857, 1860-1861.
Patterson, Moses	Highland County	House, 1820, 1824-1825, 1828.
Patterson, Samuel	Licking County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Patterson, Samuel L.	7th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Patterson, Thomas	Highland County	House, 1839-1840.
Patterson, Thomas	Clinton County	House, 1838.
Patterson, Robert	Jackson County	House, 1836.
Pattison, John M.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
"	1st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Patton, Benj	Defiance County	House, 1880-1883.
Patton, George M.	Harrison County	House, 1886-1887.
Patton, James	Columbiana County	House, 1847.
Patton, John	Belmont County	House, 1866-1867.
Patton, John F.	Belmont County	House, 1831-1832.
"	20th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Patton, John F.	Clinton County	House, 1849.
Patton, William	Ross County	House, 1804.
Paul, John	1st District	Senate, 1803.
Paul, George	Belmont County	Senate, 1817-1818.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Pavey, Madison	5th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Paxton, Harry W.	Clermont County	House, 1892-1896.
Payne, Henry B.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1849-1860.
Payne, James B.	Jackson County	House, 1879.
Payne, Richard B.	Preble County	House, 1835.
Payne, W. M.	Franklin County	House, 1896-1899.
Peace, Horace	Montgomery County	House, 1834.
Pearce, Alex	Jackson County	House, 1860-1861.
Pearl, A. H.	Erie County	House, 1890-1881.
Pease, Calvin	Trumbull County	House, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1812.
Pearson, A. J.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1882-1888.
Pearson, Joseph E.	Miami County	House, 1874-1875.
Peck, Erasmus D.	Wood County	House, 1856-1860.
Peckinbaugh, Thomas W.	Wayne County	House, 1870-1873.
Peet, William	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1885.
Pendleton, George H.	1st District	House, 1854-1855.
Pendleton, Nathaniel	Hamilton County	Senate, 1825-1826.
Pennell, William W.	Brown County	House, 1888-1891.
Pennington, Miller	Belmont County	House, 1847-1848.
Penniston, Isaac C.	Pike County	House, 1868-1869.
Peppard, Samuel G.	20th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Peppard, William	Wayne County	House, 1837-1838.
Perin, Samuel	Clermont County	House, 1830.
Perkins, E. S.	Medina County	House, 1876-1879.
Perkins, H. B.	23d District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Perkins, Isaac S.	Greene County	House, 1836-1837.
Perkins, Isaac	Warren County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Perky, John F.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Perkins, Simon, Jr.	Portage County	Senate, 1838-1839, 1841-1842.
Perkins, William L.	Ashtabula County	House, 1840.
"	"	Senate, 1843-1846.
Perrill, Augustus L.	Pickaway County	House, 1839.
"	10th District	Senate, 1859-1863, 1866-1867.
Perrine, William	Belmont County	House, 1823-1825.
Perry, Aaron F.	Franklin County	House, 1847.
Perry, Amos	Miami County	House, 1832.
Perry, Ebenezer	Marion County	House, 1854-1855.
Perry, William	Hamilton County	House, 1808.
Pettibone, Milo D.	Delaware County	House, 1828.
Pfister, Fred	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Phare, William G.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Phelps, Alfred	Geauga County	House, 1843-1845.
Phelps, Edward M.	32d District	Senate, 1856-1859.
Phelps, James E.	Washington County	House, 1805.
Phelps, Samuel W.	Geauga County	Senate, 1821-1822.
Phillips, Alex	Hancock County	House, 1876.
Phillips, Dudley B.	7th District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Phillips, Henry L.	Adams County	House, 1866-1867.
Phillips, Jesse C.	Champaign County	House, 1847-1848.
Phillips, William L.	Montgomery County	House, 1800-1801.
Phillips, Z	Erie County	House, 1866-1867.
Phillis, Chas	Madison County	House, 1854-1855.
Philson, J. R.	8th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Piatt, Benj. M.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1821-1823.
Piatt, Don	Logan County	House, 1866-1867.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Pierce, A. N.	Hamilton County	House, 1848.
Pierce, Joseph W.	Erie County	House, 1862-1863.
Pierce, Joseph	Montgomery County	House, 1812.
Pierce, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1824-1825.
Pierson, John A.	Coshocton County	House, 1854-1855.
Pigman, Joseph W.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1815-1816, 1818.
Pikelheimer, M. S.	Clermont County	House, 1858-1859.
Pilcher, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1842.
Pillars, Isaiah	Allen County	House, 1872-1873.
Piper, N. R.	Hardin County	House, 1898-1899.
Pilson, James	Brown County	House, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
Pinkerton, John	Preble County	House, 1818-1822.
Pittman, John	Crawford County	House, 1856-1859.
Pitzer, Anthony	Licking County	House, 1818-1819.
Plants, T. A.	Meigs County	House, 1858-1861.
Pleumer, Adolph	1st District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Plum, Walter S.	13th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Plummer, John L.	11th District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Plum, Ralph	Trumbull County	House, 1856-1857.
Plumb, Samuel	Ashtabula County	House, 1850-1851.
Plympton, Ed. L.	Lake County	House, 1856-1857.
Poe, Joseph M.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879, 1884-1885.
Poland, John K.	7th District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Poland, R. C.	Shelby County	House, 1852-1853.
Pollock, Abraham	Muskingum County	House, 1839-1840.
Pollock, R. A.	Stark County	House, 1900-1901.
Pollock, John	Clermont County	House, 1809-1815.
"	"	Senate, 1817-1820.
Pollock, William B.	Mahoning County	House, 1882-1883.
Pond, Francis B.	14th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Pool, Luther H.	Logan County	House, 1900-1901.
Pool, Simeon	Washington County	House, 1809.
Poor, Alex	Gallia County	House, 1846.
Poor, Chester M.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Popenoe, James	Greene County	House, 1819.
Poppleton, Early F.	10th District	Senate, 1871.
Porter, Andrew	Hamilton County	House, 1835.
Porter, Freeborn	Henry County	House, 1848.
Porter, H. H.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1880-1881.
Porter, Morris	Cuyahoga County	House, 1890-1891.
Porter, Morris	25th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Porter, Samuel H.	Fairfield County	House, 1854-1855.
"	25th District	House, 1870, 1882-1883.
Porter, William	Holmes County	House, 1830-1833.
Post, Chas	Allen County	House, 1856-1857.
Potter, E. D.	Wood County	House, 1847.
"	33d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Potter, Elderkin	Columbiana County	House, 1827-1828.
Potter, Joseph	Miami County	House, 1848.
Potts, Benj. F.	21st District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Potts, Silas	Carroll County	House, 1856-1857.
Potts, Stephen	19th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Potwin, Chas. W.	15th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Pow, George	Mahoning County	House, 1850-1851.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Powell, Eugene	Delaware County	House, 1872-1873.
Powell, Thomas W.	Delaware County	House, 1841-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1844-1845.
Powell, L. K.	Marion County	House, 1896-1899.
Powers, Chas	Sandusky County	House, 1860-1861.
Powers, Gregory	Portage County	Senate, 1838.
Powers, Isaac C.	Trumbull County	House, 1839.
owers, Rollin C.	Huron County	House, 1882-1883.
Pratt, DeMorris	Erie County	House, 1850-1851.
Price, Aaron E.	Athens County	House, 1900-1901.
Price, Hezekiah	Hamilton County	House, 1804-1806.
"	"	Senate, 1807-1809.
Price, John A.	Logan County	House, 1870-1871.
Price, Reynolds K.	Harrison County	House, 1854-1855.
Price, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1880-1883.
Price, William	Hamilton County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Price, William P.	Hocking County	House, 1862-1863.
Pritchard, James	Jefferson County	House, 1808-1810.
"	"	Senate, 1804-1805, 1811-1812.
Primrose, Isaac P.	Athens County	House, 1884-1885.
Pringle, Thomas J.	11th District	Senate, 1880-1881, 1886-1887.
Probasco, John, Jr.	Warren County	House, 1840-1842.
Prophet, Hinchman S.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Pruden, A. J.	Hamilton County	House, 1849.
"	1st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Pruden, Samuel B.	Athens County	House, 1854-1855.
Puck, John H.	Lucas County	House, 1886-1887.
Puckrin, Joseph	Erie County	House, 1882-1883, 1892-1895.
Pudney, W. D.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1890-1893.
Pugh, George E.	Hamilton County	House, 1848-1849.
Pugh, John C. L.	10th District	Senate, 1899-1899.
Pugsley, Jacob J.	6th District	Senate, 1896-1887.
Pugsley, Jacob T.	Fayette County	House, 1849.
Pugsley, J. J.	Highland County	House, 1880-1883.
Pumphrey, James B.	13th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Pursell, James	Fayette County	House, 1862-1865.
Purviance, David	Miami County	Senate, 1810-1811, 1812-1816.
Purviance, David	Preble County	House, 1826.
Purviance, John S.	Darke County	House, 1846.
Purviance, Marshall J.	Darke County	House, 1839.
Puthuff, William H.	Washington County	House, 1806.
Putnam, William R.	Washington County	House, 1809-1810, 1825-1826.
"	"	Senate, 1814, 1827-1828.
Putnam, John H.	Licking County	House, 1864-1867.
"	6th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Quinn, Amos	Greene County	House, 1835.
Quinn, David P.	Clinton County	House, 1858-1859.
Quinn, Homer, S.	Madison County	House, 1878-1879.
Quinn, John	Columbiana County	House, 1832-1835.
Quinby, Ephraim	Trumbull County	House, 1803.
Quinby, Isaiah W.	Clinton County	House, 1876-1879.
Quinby, Samuel	Trumbull County	Senate, 1844-1845, 1862-1863.
Raffensperger, Enos	Stark County	House, 1840-1842.
Ralston, Alex	Richland County	House, 1850-1850.
Ramage, Archibald C.	Belmont County	House, 1850-1853.
Ramage, Joseph	Belmont County	House, 1833-1835.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Rambo, Lameach	Muskingum County	House, 1876-1877.
Ramey, Orlando B.	33d District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Ramp, Samuel W.	1st District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Ramsey, Richard	Adams County	House, 1874-1875.
Randall, Abel	Muskingum County	House, 1847-1848.
Randall, Brewster	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Randall, Jonathan H.	Miami County	House, 1862-1865.
Rankin, Reuben	Fayette County	House, 1898-1901.
Rankin, S. B.	Clark County	House, 1898-1901.
Rankin, William R.	Franklin County	House, 1858-1859.
Rannels, Chas. S.	Vinton County	House, 1900-1901.
Rannels, William J.	8th District	Senate, 1886-1889.
Ransom, Edward P.	1st District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Raquet, James	Muskingum County	House, 1829.
"	"	Senate, 1830.
Rathbone, Estes G.	2d District	Senate, 1838-1839.
Rarey, Alfred K.	Hancock County	House, 1882-1885.
Raub, William L.	Marion County	House, 1900-1901.
Raudabaugh, George W.	Mercer County	House, 1876-1877.
Ravenscroft, James	Coshocton County	House, 1839, 1849.
"	"	Senate, 1834-1835.
Rawlins, Douglas W.	Clark County	House, 1890-1891.
"	11th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Rawlings, George C.	Clark County	House, 1886-1889.
Ray, D. Gano.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Ray, Jacob B.	Pike County	House, 1874-1875.
Ray, James B.	Scioto County	House, 1858-1859.
Rayburn, James	Clark County	House, 1850.
Raymond, Samuel A.	Fulton County	House, 1858-1859.
Rea, Francis	Guernsey County	House, 1858-1859.
Rea, Joseph	Harrison County	House, 1831-1832.
Read, Adam	Franklin County	House, 1834-1835.
Ream, Benj.	Holmes County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Ream, Michael V.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1870-1871.
Reamy, Thaddeus A.	Muskingum County	House, 1862-1863.
Ready, Armistead L.	18th District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Reber, George	Huron County	House, 1845.
Reber, James	Pickaway County	House, 1866-1867.
Reber, Val	Fairfield County	House, 1829.
Redkey, Henry H.	Highland County	House, 1896-1899.
Reece, David	Fairfield County	House, 1803-1804.
Reece, Samuel	Highland County	House, 1810.
Reed, A. M.	Greene County	House, 1861.
Reed, Edmund A.	Trumbull County	House, 1878-1881.
"	23d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Reed, David H.	Huron County	House, 1894-1897.
Reed, John B.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1866-1869.
Reed, Noah	Licking County	House, 1849.
Reed, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1839.
Reed, S. W.	Ottawa County	House, 1896-1897.
Reed, William H.	Ross County	House, 1878-1881.
"	9th District	Senate, 1882-1885.
Reemelin, Chas.	Hamilton County	House, 1844-1845.
"	"	Senate, 1846-1847.
Rees, Benj. I.	Franklin County	House, 1880-1883.
Rees, David	Morrow County	House, 1859-1862.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Rees, Moses	Clermont County	House, 1842.
Reese, Benj L.	Franklin County	House, 1800-1861.
Reese, David	Highland County	House, 1831, 1835, 1866.
Reese, Robert E.	9th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Reese, Samuel	Hamilton County	House, 1822-1823, 1830.
Reeve, Leander C.	Ashtabula County	House, 1890-1893.
Reeves, John	Hamilton County	House, 1840.
Reid, John	Columbiana County	House, 1842.
Reed, Tilberry	Adams County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Reid, W. P.	16th District	Senate, 1858-1859, 1874-1875.
Reilly, James W.	Columbiana County	House, 1862.
Reiter, William A.	Montgomery County	House, 1890-1893.
Reisinger, John R.	Crawford County	House, 1860-1863.
Renick, Felix	Pickaway County	House, 1851-1852.
Renick, James	Pickaway County	House, 1814.
Rex, George	17th-28th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Reynolds, A. G.	Geauga County	House, 1898-1901.
Reynolds, John	Muskingum County	House, 1818-1819.
Rhodes, John H.	Morrow County	House, 1866-1867.
Riblett, Daniel	Richland County	House, 1839-1840.
Rice, Harvey	Cuyahoga County	House, 1829-1830.
"	25th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Rice, John S.	Hardin County	House, 1894-1897.
Rich, John D.	18th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Richards, John K.	8th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Richards, Ransom B.	Portage County	House, 1892-1895.
Richards, Reese G.	Jefferson County	House, 1874-1877.
"	22d District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Richardson, Chas. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Richardson, Elkanah	Portage County	Senate, 1825.
Richardson, George	Tuscarawas County	House, 1819-1822, 1829-1830..
Richardson, James C.	1st District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Richardson, Joseph	Columbiana County	Senate, 1817-1820, 1822.
"	"	Senate, 1813-1814.
Richardson, Mathew	Belmont County	House, 1804-1805.
Richardson, Samuel M.	Washington County	House, 1868-1869.
Richey, William	Champaign County	House, 1845-1846.
Ricker, Elbridge G.	Clermont County	House, 1856-1857.
Rickle, J. J.	Auglaize County	House, 1852-1853.
Richmond, David	Eric County	House, 1872-1874.
Richmond, Thomas	Geauga County	House, 1837.
Riddle, Adam N.	Hamilton County	House, 1832-1833.
"	1st District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Riddle, Albert G.	Geauga County	House, 1848-1849.
Rigdon, Thomas	Knox County	House, 1824, 1827.
Ridgway, John N.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Ridgway, Joseph	Franklin County	House, 1828, 1831.
Ridgway, Joseph, Jr.	Franklin County	Senate, 1842-1844.
Ridgway, Joseph, Jr.	Franklin County	House, 1844, 1843.
Riegle, Franklin P.	Wood County	House, 1900-1901.
Rigdon, Thomas	Columbiana County	House, 1813-1815.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
Riggs, Joseph	Adams County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Riley, James	Darke County	House, 1823.
Riley, John H.	9th-10th Districts	Senate, 1898-1899.
Riley John	Carroll County	House, 1845.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Rimer, James W.....	Van Wert County.....	House, 1878-1881.
Ringwood, Joseph D.....	Butler County.....	House, 1848.
Ripley, David.....	Gallia County.....	House, 1838.
Ripley, William.....	Trumbull County.....	House, 1827-1828.
".....	".....	Senate, 1830-1832.
Ritchey, John.....	Perry County.....	Senate, 1841-1842.
Ritezell, William.....	Trumbull County.....	House, 1868-1871.
Roach, Jason B.....	Carroll County.....	House, 1858-1859.
Robb, David.....	Tuscarawas County.....	Senate, 1819-1820, 1827-1829.
Robb, William H.....	Union County.....	House, 1862-1863.
Robb, Thomas M.....	Allen County.....	House, 1874-1875.
Robb, Vance.....	Putnam County.....	House, 1890.
Robeson, Andrew.....	Darke County.....	House, 1888-1891.
Robeson, Wm.....	Knox County.....	House, 1826.
Robbins, William.....	Adams County.....	House, 1826-1827, 1831-1832, 1835.
".....	".....	Senate, 1841-1842.
Roby, George W.....	6th District.....	Senate, 1862-1863.
Roche, William.....	Cuyahoga County.....	House, 1884-1885.
Rochester, John P.....	Hocking County.....	House, 1894-1897.
Rockwell, David L.....	Portage County.....	House, 1862-1863.
Rockwell, Timothy.....	Geauga County.....	House, 1836.
Roedter, Henry.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1848-1849.
Rogers, A. D.....	Clark County.....	House, 1858-1859.
Rogers, Augustus E.....	Licking County.....	House, 1854-1855.
Rogers, Benj. F.....	15th-16th Districts.....	Senate, 1896-1897.
Roeser, Henry.....	Warren County.....	House, 1890-1891.
Rogers, Hugh G.....	Marion County.....	House, 1894-1895.
Rogers, Henry O.....	Lawrence County.....	House, 1856-1857.
Rogers, James.....	Scioto County.....	House, 1831, 1849.
Rogers, Patrick.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1858-1861.
Rogers, Thomas.....	Gallia County.....	House, 1808, 1811.
".....	".....	Senate, 1812.
Rogers, James.....	Adams County.....	House, 1825.
Rogers, James.....	Athens County.....	Senate, 1837-1838.
Rogers, John S.....	Ashtabula County.....	House, 1839.
Rogers, Levi.....	Clermont County.....	Senate, 1812.
Rogers, William C.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1894-1897.
Roberts, Isaac.....	Jackson County.....	House, 1862-1863.
Roberts, James.....	Harrison County.....	Senate, 1820-1822.
Robert, Ogle.....	Williams County.....	House, 1888-1889.
Roberts, Thomas W.....	Cuyahoga County.....	House, 1898-1901.
Robertson, Andrew J.....	12th District.....	Senate, 1888-1890.
Robertson, Chas. D.....	1st District.....	Senate, 1898-1899.
Robertson, Isaac.....	Montgomery County.....	House, 1829.
Robbins, Josiah.....	Trumbull County.....	House, 1840.
Robison, Wm.....	Knox County.....	House, 1826.
Robinson, Chas. M.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1896-1897.
Robinson, A. B.....	Union County.....	House, 1880-1883.
Robinson, Alfred.....	Lawrence County.....	House, 1888-1889.
Robinson, George.....	Hamilton County.....	House, 1854-1857.
Robinson, Israel.....	Morgan County.....	House, 1847.
Robinson, James W.....	Union County.....	House, 1865.
Robinson, James.....	Coshocton County.....	House, 1820-1822, 1824, 1826, 1830.
Robinson, James.....	Wayne County.....	House, 1829-1830.
Robinson, John.....	Crawford County.....	House, 1868-1871.
Robinson, J. W.....	Union County.....	House, 1858-1861.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Robinson, Robert	Fayette County	House, 1822-1823.
Robinson, Robert	Adams County	House, 1842.
Robinson, Thomas	Wayne County	Senate, 1832-1834.
Robinson, Thomas	Trumbull County	House, 1833-1834.
Robinson, William	Montgomery County	House, 1805.
Robison, John P.	25th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Roller, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1816-1817, 1819-1820, 1822, 1837-1838.
Rooney, John J.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Root, James A.	Medina County	House, 1864-1865.
Root, John M.	30th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Root, Joseph	Huron County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Rorick, Estel H.	Fulton County	House, 1888-1891.
Rorick, John C.	33d District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Rose, Peter	Pickaway County	House, 1858-1860.
Rosecrans, John	Marion County	House, 1866-1867.
Ross, Benj.	Trumbull County	House, 1812-1813.
Ross, Enoch C.	Carroll County	House, 1882-1885.
Ross, I. N.	Pickaway County	House, 1862-1863.
Ross N B.	Putnam County	House, 1898-1901.
Ross Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1842.
Ross Thomas	Washington County	House, 1854-1855.
Ross Thomas	Warren County	House, 1835.
Ross, Joseph W.	Jackson County	House, 1822, 1824-1825, 1849.
Ross, Ogden	Hamilton County	House, 1811-1812.
Ross, William L.	Franklin County	House, 1868-1869, 1872-1873.
Rothe, Earnest H.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1901.
Rothert, Herman H.	1st District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Roudebush, William	Clermont County	House, 1843-1844.
Roudebush, W. F.	2d-4th Districts	Senate, 1900-1901.
Rough, Thomas	Hardin County	House, 1868-1869.
Rowlen, William H.	Stark County	House, 1894-1896.
Royer, John C.	31st District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Ruehrwein, William	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1897.
Ruggles, Almon	Huron County	House, 1824-1825.
Ruggles, Almon	Geauga County	Senate, 1819-1820.
Rukenbrod, J. K.	Columbiana County	House, 1868-1869.
Rukenbrod, J. K.	22d District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Rush, Nelson	Fayette County	House, 1852-1853.
"	5th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Rusler, William	Athens County	House, 1894-1897.
Russell, Addison	Clinton County	House, 1856-1857.
Russell, Chas. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Russell, C. N.	Summit County	House, 1898-1899.
Russell, F. C.	Meigs County	House, 1900-1901.
Russell, James	Montgomery County	House, 1828-1829.
Russell, James	Jefferson County	House, 1849-1850.
Russell, Luther	Portage County	House, 1846-1847.
Russell, Samuel A.	Harrison County	House, 1846-1847.
Russell, William	Adams County	House, 1803, 1811-1812.
Russell, William	Columbiana County	House, 1824-1825.
"	"	Senate, 1819-1820.
Rutan, D. O.	Carroll County	House, 1898-1899.
Rutherford, Evans W.	Meigs County	House, 1894-1897.
Rutter, U. C.	Fairfield County	House, 1806-1809.
Ryan, Daniel J.	Scioto County	House, 1884-1887.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Ryan, John	33d District	Senate, 1800-1801.
Ryder, John	Wood County	House, 1804-1805.
Sabin, Abel	Portage County	House, 1808.
Sabine, Hylas	18th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Sackett, George L.	Delaware County	House, 1884-1887.
Sadler, E. B.	30th District	Senate, 1890-1897.
Saffin, James	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Saffin, William, Jr.	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Safford, Robert	Gallia County	House, 1810.
"	"	Senate, 1828-1832.
Safford, W. H.	6th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Sage, E. R.	Wood County	House, 1876-1879.
Saltzgeber, G. M.	32d District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Sanders Moses C.	Huron County	House, 1829.
Sanderson, George	Fairfield County	House, 1821-1824, 1825-1826.
Sands, Stephen	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Sanford, Henry C.	Summit County	House, 1888-1891.
Sangster, C. A.	Coshocton County	House, 1858-1860.
Sargeant, James F.	Clermont County	House, 1843.
"	"	Senate, 1803-1806.
Sater, Thomas E.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Savage, R.	19th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Sawyer, Frank	Huron County	House, 1866-1867.
Sawyer, Lewis C.	Auglaize County	House, 1878-1881.
Sawyer, William	Auglaize County	House, 1856.
Sawyer, William	Montgomery County	House, 1832-1835.
Saylor, James	Preble County	House, 1808-1871.
Saylor, Daniel	Preble County	House, 1820-1822.
Saylor, John	Preble County	House, 1834-1835.
Saylor, Philip A.	Preble County	House, 1900-1901.
Saylor, Milton	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.
Sayre, M. M.	11th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Schafer, Adam	33d District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Scatterday John	Belmont County	House, 1823.
Scheble, Alfred R.	Henry County	House, 1876-1877.
Schel, Joseph	Stark County	House, 1862-1863.
Schenck, Robert C.	Montgomery County	House, 1842.
Schemck, W. C.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803.
Schiff, John	Hamilton County	House, 1850-1851, 1860-1861.
Schmeider, Christian	Lucas County	House, 1896-1897.
Schmeider, George A.	1st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Schmeider, John P.	32d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Schmeider, Joseph E.	Auglaize County	House, 1898-1901.
Schneider, E. F.	Stark County	House, 1866-1867.
Schenck, Julius C.	25th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Schneenck, Robert C.	Montgomery County	House, 1841-1842.
Schenck, William C.	Warren County	House, 1820.
Schertzer, John	Stark County	Senate, 1850.
Schirck, Henry	Richland County	House, 1870-1871.
Schiff, John	1st District	Senate, 1854-1855, 1872-1873.
Schleich, Newton	9th District	Senate, 1858-1861.
Schoenfield, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1870-1873.
Schoolar, John	Knox County	House, 1832-1833.
Schuler, Phillip	Crawford County	House, 1888-1891.
Schultz, Henry J.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Schultz, William A.	Fairfield County	House, 1884-1887.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Scotfield, Edward	Trumbull County	House, 1817-1818.
Scotfield, Elzatham	Fairfield County	Senate, 1806-1809, 1820-1822.
Scotfield, George B.	Marion County	House, 1800-1801.
Scott, Andrew	Jefferson County	House, 1848.
Scott, James	Adams County	House, 1806.
Scott, James	Warren County	House, 1864-1865, 1868-1869, 1800-1883.
Scott, James A.	Greene County	House, 1833, 1839-1840.
Scott, James S.	Jefferson County	House, 1860-1861.
Scott, John H. L.	Stark County	House, 1854-1855.
Scott, Josiah	Delaware County	House, 1840-1841.
Scott, Josiah	Harrison County	House, 1840-1842.
Scott, Salsbirt	Allen County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Scott, Thomas	Ross County	House, 1815-1816.
Scott, Thomas B.	Jefferson County	House, 1880-1881.
Scott, William	Guernsey County	Senate, 1835-1836, 1839-1840.
Scott, William A., Jr.	Fulton County	House, 1890-1899.
Scott, William S.	Hamilton County	House, 1808-1809.
Scoville, Philo	Cuyahoga County	House, 1836-1837.
Scribner, C H.	17th-28th districts	Senate, 1868-1869.
Sears, Ephraim	Guernsey County	Senate, 1812, 1813.
Sears, Ephraim	Harrison County	House, 1820-1821.
Sears, John	Medina County	House, 1800-1801.
Seeley, Morris	Montgomery County	House, 1833-1834.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
Seeley, Uri	Geauga County	Senate, 1831-1832, 1838-1840.
Seely, John W.	Trumbull County	House, 1807-1808.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1817.
Seese, Chas. F.	Summit County	House, 1900-1901.
Seifert, Abraham	Fairfield County	House, 1876-1879.
Seger, Alfred R.	Huron County	House, 1854-1855.
Seitz, John	Seneca County	House, 1870-1873.
"	31st District	Senate, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Sellards, John T.	Scioto County	House, 1876-1877.
Sellers, William	Warren County	House, 1839.
Seney, Joshua	Ross County	House, 1858-1859.
Seward, Amos	Portage County	House, 1834-1835, 1842, 1847.
Sextro, Joseph G.	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Shafer, Aaron B.	Hancock County	House, 1870-1871.
Shane, Abraham	Tuscarawas County	House, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1816.
Shane, Isaac	Jefferson County	House, 1843.
Shane, Samuel	Harrison County	House, 1806.
Shank, John A.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Shannon, In mas	Belmont County	House, 1810-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830, 1837.
Sharp, George	Belmont County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Sharp, George W.	Delaware County	House, 1841-1842.
Sharp, George W.	Holmes County	House, 1882-1883.
Sharp, John	Holmes County	House, 1845-1846.
Sharp, John	Washington County	House, 1814.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1816.
Sharp, Joseph	Belmont County	House, 1803, 1806-1809, 1811, 1814.
"	"	Senate, 1805-1806.
Sharp, Joseph	Fairfield County	House, 1843.
Sharpe, Robert L.	Fairfield County	House, 1880-1883.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Sharp Robert H.....	Fairfield County	House, 1900-1901.
Shattuc, William B.....	1st District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Shaw, James B.....	Delaware County	House, 1844-1845.
Shaw, John	Clermont County	House, 1818, 1827-1828, 1830.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1822.
Shaw, John	Knox County	House, 1825.
Shaw, John	Mercer County	House, 1856-1857.
Shaw, Melville	32d District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Shaw, Melville	Auglaize County	House, 1896-1899.
Shaw, Oliver P.....	Hancock County	House, 1898-1899.
Shaw, Salmon	Fairfield County	House, 1846-1847.
Shaw, S. W.....	Pike County	House, 1860-1861.
Shaw, William	Clermont County	House, 1868-1871.
Shearer, John H.....	Union County	House, 1888-1891.
Sheets, Henry	Hancock County	House, 1877-1879.
Shelby, David	Ross County	House, 1805-1806, 1808-1809.
Shelby, David	Pickaway County	Senate, 1813-1820, 1823-1824.
Shelby, John	Logan County	House, 1820-1827.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Sheldon, George	Portage County	House, 1848-1849.
Shellabarger, Samuel	Clark County	House, 1852-1853.
Shepard, William	Franklin County	House, 1866-1867.
Sheppard, John	Muskingum County	House, 1874-1875.
Sheppard, Oscar	Preble County	House, 1882-1885.
"	4d District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Shepherd, Abram	Adams County	House, 1803-1806, 1809-1810.
Shepherd, Abram	Adams County	Senate, 1817-1818.
Shepherd, Henry A.....	8d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Shepherd, Jesse	Ross County	House, 1856-1857.
Shepler, Mathias	Stark County	House, 1829-1830.
"	"	Senate, 1832-1835.
Sherman, Aaron M.....	Portage County	House, 1884-1885.
Sherman, Laban S.....	24th District	Senate, 1852-1855.
Sherer, William W.....	Montgomery County	House, 1804-1805.
Sheridan, William, Jr.....	32d District	House, 1874-1877.
Sherrard, Robert, Jr	22d District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Sherrick, Johnson	Stark County	House, 1812.
"	21st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Sherwin, Nelson	Cuyahoga County	House, 1868-1869.
Shideler, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1831-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1838-1839, 1854-1855, 1858-1859.
Shideler, Thomas	Darke County	House, 1839.
Shields, James	Butler County	House, 1806, 1808-1809, 1811-1817, 1819, 1821-1822, 1824, 1826-1827.
Shipley, A. W.....	Muskingum County	House, 1866-1867.
Shober, John	Jackson County	House, 1840.
Short, J. C.....	Hamilton County	House, 1821-1822, 1827, 1834-1835.
Shoup, John	Pickaway County	House, 1833.
Shreve, Thomas	Portage County	House, 1836-1845.
Shreve, Thomas	Wayne County	House, 1839-1840.
Shuler, William	Montgomery County	House, 1804-1807.
Shultz, Emanuel	Montgomery County	House, 1876-1877.
Shyrock, Chas. U.....	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1896-1897.
Spahr, Camoralza H.....	Greene County	House, 1864-1865.
Sibley, E. H.....	Medina County	House, 1854-1855.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Sieber Geo W.....	24th-25th Districts	Senate, 1900-1901.
Sieg Jonathan H.....	Hardin County	House, 1862-1865.
Sifford, Lewis W.....	Ross County	House, 1870-1871.
Sill, Elias N.....	Portage County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Sill, Joseph	Ross County	House, 1818-1819.
Silliman, Wyllys	Washington County	House, 1803-1804.
Silliman, Wyllys	Muskingum County	House, 1828-1829.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1826.
Silver, Thomas H.....	22d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Silvey, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1900-1901.
Simmons, Abraham	Guernsey County	House, 1856-1857.
"	19th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Simmons, Chas	Coshocton County	House, 1831.
Simmons, C. B.....	Huron County	House, 1858-1859.
Simmons, Royal D.....	Knox County	House, 1819-1823.
Simpson, Mathew	Harrison County	Senate, 1816-1819, 1822-1825.
Simpson, William L.....	Guernsey County	House, 1900-1901.
Simpson, William P.....	Belmont County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Sinclair, John	Lucas County	House, 1868-1869.
Sinclair, Western T.....	19th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Sinks, John F.....	3d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Sinnet, Edwin	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1888-1889.
Sinnet, John A.....	Licking County	House, 1856-1857.
"	10th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Sisler, William	Summit County	House, 1868-1869.
Skatts, George W.....	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869, 1876-1877.
Skinner, Morris P.....	Seneca County	House, 1860-1861.
Skinner, Robert J.....	Montgomery County	House, 1827-1828.
Skinner, William	Guernsey County	House, 1844-1845.
Skinner, William	Washington County	House, 1823, 1824.
Slade, William, Jr.....	25th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Slaughter, Robert F.....	Fairfield County	House, 1817, 1819, 1821-1824.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1804, 1810-1811, 1826-1832.
Sleeper, David L.....	Athens County	House, 1894-1897.
Sloan, David	Jefferson County	House, 1819.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1824.
Sloane, John	Jefferson County	House, 1803-1805, 1807.
Sloane, Jonathan	Portage County	House, 1820-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1826-1827.
Slough, John P.....	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Slusser, Lewis	Stark County	House, 1858-1861.
Smalley, A. K.....	Wyandot County	House, 1898-1899.
Smalley, Mathias A.....	Wood County	House, 1886-1889.
Smart, Hugh	Highland County	House, 1848-1849.
Smart, William	Delaware County	House, 1843-1844.
Smead, James P.....	Lake County	House, 1878-1879.
Smeltzer, John	Coshocton County	House, 1827-1828.
Smith Addison	Ottawa County	House, 1864-1865.
Smith, Alex	Shelby County	House, 1823.
Smith, Andrew C.....	Adams County	House, 1896-1899.
Smith, Andrew	Sandusky County	House, 1872-1873.
Smith, Benj	Fairfield County	House, 1814-1815.
Smith, Benj. F.....	Knox County	House, 1856-1857.
Smith, Daniel	Fairfield County	House, 1817-1818.
Smith, David	Franklin County	House, 1822-1826.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Smith, Dennis	Clermont County	House, 1849-1850.
Smith, Edwin	Montgomery County	House, 1838-1839.
Smith, Garrett B.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1870-1873.
Smith, George J.	Warren County	House, 1823-1827.
"	"	Senate, 1836-1839.
Smith, George	Columbiana County	House, 1837-1838.
Smith, Guilbert	Washington County	House, 1878-1879.
"	14th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Smith, Harry C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1897, 1900-1901.
Smith, Henry R.	Noble County	House, 1880-1883.
Smith, Henry W.	Champaign County	House, 1848-1849.
"	11th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Smith, Jacob	Greene County	Senate, 1808-1809, 1811-1813, 1816-1817.
Smith, Jacob	Warren County	Senate, 1805-1806.
Smith, Jacob W.	Stark County	House, 1832-1835.
Smith, James	Adams County	House, 1840.
Smith, James	Belmont County	House, 1863, 1811, 1815.
Smith, James II.	Brown County	House, 1847-1848, 1856-1857.
Smith, John	Belmont County	House, 1819-1820.
Smith, John	Adams County	House, 1841-1842.
Smith, John	Stark County	House, 1830-1840.
Smith, John A.	Highland County	House, 1842.
Smith, John H.	Holmes County	House, 1851.
Smith, John M.	Adams County	House, 1850.
Smith, John Q.	Clinton County	House, 1862-1863.
"	5th District	Senate, 1860-1861, 1872-1873.
Smith, Jonathan	Licking County	House, 1811-1842, 1840.
Smith, J. J.	Wood County	House, 1892, 1893.
Smith, J. McLean.	Montgomery County	House, 1872-1873.
Smith, Laurel	2d District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Smith, Lot L.	Franklin County	House, 1888-1891.
"	9th District	Senate, 1852-1855.
Smith, Silas H.	Montgomery County	House, 1841-1842.
Smith, Stephen C.	Muskingum County	House, 1812-1814.
Smith, Stephen C.	Licking County	House, 1821, 1826.
Smith, T. R.	Delaware County	House, 1808-1901.
Smith, Thomas J. S.	Miami County	House, 1835.
Smith, William D.	Licking County	House, 1875-1877.
Smith, William S.	Hamilton County	House, 1846-1847.
Smith, William	Belmont County	House, 1810.
Smith, William II.	Knox County	House, 1843, 1845.
Smucker, Isaac	Licking County	House, 1837, 1838.
Smythe, George B.	Licking County	House, 1862-1863.
Sneider, Cornelius	Hamilton County	Senate, 1804-1805.
Snider, Chas. W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1897.
Snider, J. J.	Greene County	House, 1898-1899.
Snodgrass, David	Hardin County	House, 1852-1853.
Snook, William H.	Defiance County	House, 1850-1851.
Snyder, Alex, P. J.	Mercer County	House, 1860-1863.
Snyder, Chas. N.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Snyder, Jacob B.	Stark County	House, 1898-1901.
Snyder, John	Hamilton County	House, 1843.
Snyder, Thomas C.	Stark County	House, 1800-1803.
"	21st District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Somers, Porter G.	Summit County	House, 1854-1855.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Soncrant, John N.....	30th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Sorber, Jacob	Ross County	House, 1866-1867.
Sorter, Harry	Cuyahoga County	House, 1876-1877.
Soule, Almond	Vinton County	House, 1870-1871.
Southard, Leonidas H.....	Union County	House, 1892-1895.
Southard, Spain J.....	Logan County	House, 1894-1897.
Spooner, R. K. (vice Flu- merfelt)	Stark County	House, 1894-1895.
Spafford, James	Geauga County	House, 1899.
Spafford, Amos	Trumbull County	House, 1894.
Spangler, Aaron	5th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Spangler, Christian	Muskingum County	House, 1817.
Spaulding, Rufus P.....	Summit County	House, 1839, 1841-1842.
Spangler, Samuel	Fairfield County	House, 1827-1828, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1832-1840.
Sparks, William E.....	3d District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Spear, Isaac	Allen County	House, 1844.
Spear, James A.....	Clinton County	House, 1896-1897.
Spelman, Elias H.....	Hardin County	House, 1856-1857.
Spelman, Henry S.....	Summit County	House, 1849.
Spellmire, George H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Spencer, Daniel M.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1831.
Spencer, Eli A.....	15th District	House, 1856-1857.
Spencer, Frank O.....	23th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Spencer, George P.....	Wood County	House, 1888-1891.
Spencer John	Licking County	House, 1814-1816.
"	"	Senate, 1818-1822.
Spindler, Nicholas	Jefferson County	House, 1840-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1846-1847.
Spetrage, Theodore	Ross County	House, 1880-1881.
Sprague, Peres	Knox County	House, 1834-1835.
Sprague, W. P.....	14th District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Sprague, Sidney S.....	Allen County	House, 1843-1844, 1849-1850.
Sprague, Pardon	Delaware County	House, 1825-1827.
Sprague, Peres	Knox County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Spriggs, Benj. F.....	Noble County	House, 1872-1873.
Spunk, Cyrus	Wayne County	House, 1822.
Squire, A. J.....	Portage County	House, 1860-1861.
Squire, Chas. P.....	Huron County	Senate, 1846.
Staebler, John B.....	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Stableton, Joseph	Brown County	House, 1835.
Stadden, Richard	Licking County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Stalter, David J.....	Seneca County	House, 1884-1885.
Stambaugh, D. W.....	18th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Stanbery, Elias M.....	Montgomery County	House, 1882-1885.
Stanbery, James R.....	16th District	House, 1892-1893.
Stanbery Jonas	Lucas County	House, 1896-1897.
Stansberry, William	Licking County	Senate, 1824-1825.
Stanley, Ed. A.....	Franklin County	House, 1852-1853.
Stanley, Timothy R.....	Scioto County	House, 1846-1846.
"	8th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Stanton, Benj	Champaign County	Senate, 1841-1842.
Stanton, Richard	Morgan County	House, 1870-1873.
Stanton, William	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1867.
Stanton, Richard	14th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Stanton, William	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
St. Clair, William.....	Belmont County	House, 1813.
Starkweather, David A.....	Stark County	House, 1833-1835.
Starr, William	Williams County	House, 1806-1807.
Starr, Robert	Williams County	House, 1806-1807.
Staubach, John B.....	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Steece, Henry	Adams County	House, 1823.
Stedman, William	Portage County	House, 1860, 1866-1867.
"	26th District	Senate, 1860.
Steedman, James B.....	Allen County	House, 1841-1842.
"	33d District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Steedman, Samuel H.....	Lucas County	House, 1850-1851.
"	33d District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Steele, George W.....	Lake County	House, 1870-1873.
Steele, Hugh	Fulton County	House, 1860-1861.
Steele, James	Montgomery County	Senate, 1834-1837.
Steele, John	Montgomery County	House, 1820-1821.
Stephens, Joseph L.....	2d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Stephens, M. S.....	Preble County	House, 1858-1859.
Sterling, A. J.....	Union County	House, 1864, 1870-1873.
Sterrit, John	Greene County	House, 1804-1805.
Stevenson, Andrew	Richland County	House, 1884-1885.
Stevenson, Job E.....	6th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Stevenson, Robert	Columbiana County	House, 1815-1816.
Stevenson, Robert G.....	Jackson County	House, 1858.
Stevens, Nelson	Clermont County	House, 1882-1883.
Stewart, Alex. E.....	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Stewart, Arthur	Miami County	House, 1808-1809.
Stewart, Chas	Clark County	House, 1806-1809.
Stewart, David	Muskingum County	House, 1880-1887.
Stewart, Ezra	Huron County	House, 1862-1863.
Stewart, Francis	Franklin County	House, 1832-1833.
Stewart, G. W.....	Monroe County	House, 1880-1881.
Stewart, Harlan L.....	30th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Stewart, John	Belmont County	House, 1804-1806.
Stewart, John	Licking County	House, 1836-1837.
Stewart, John C.....	Holmes County	House, 1828-1829.
Stewart, Perry	Clark County	House, 1868-1869.
Stewart, Thomas H.....	Trumbull County	House, 1886-1889.
Stewart, William R.....	Mahoning County	House, 1896-1899.
Sterrett, John	Greene County	Senate, 1810-1811.
Sterrett, John A.....	Miami County	House, 1892-1893.
Sterrett, William	Ross County	House, 1811-1812.
Stickney, Edson T.....	Seneca County	House, 1868-1871.
"	31st District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Stiers, Manning	Hocking County	House, 1860-1863.
Stiger, Harmon	Stark County	House, 1835-1836.
Stiles, Thomas D.....	Darke County	House, 1872-1873.
Stiver, Absalom	Preble County	House, 1862-1863.
Stivers, Emmons P.....	Brown County	House, 1896-1899.
"	4th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Stivers, Randal	Gallia County	House, 1834-1835.
St. John, Garris W.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1833.
Stilwell, Byron	Ashland County	House, 1882-1885.
Stilwell, Newton	17th-28th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Stilwell, Wellington	Holmes County	House, 1870-1873.
Stimson, Rodney M.....	14th District	Senate, 1870-1873.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Stocton, John C.....	Muskingum County	House, 1823, 1827.
Stoddard, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1819, 1830.
Stokes, William H.....	2d District	Senate, 1877-1879.
Stokes, Granville W.....	2d District	Senate, 1854-1865.
Stone, Daniel	Hamilton County	House, 1830.
Stone, Ethan	Hamilton County	House, 1806.
Stone, E. A.....	Gallia County	House, 1874-1877.
Stone, Richard H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.
Stone, Rosewell	Trumbull County	House, 1826.
Stone, Sardine	Washington County	House, 1812, -1813, 1816.
"	"	Senate, 1817-1822.
Stone, Vene	Geauga County	House, 1829.
Storm, John	Delaware County	House, 1831.
Stouffer, Christopher C.....	Wayne County	House, 1884-1885.
Stout, J. M.....	Monroe County	House, 1858-1861.
Stover, Samuel	Stark County	House, 1845.
Stowe, Franklin E.....	Trumbull County	House, 1852-1853.
Stranahan, John J.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1889.
Streater, Jason	Portage County	House, 1840-1842.
Streater, Worthy S.....	25th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Strecker, John, Jr.....	Warren County	House, 1886-1889.
Strehli, John W.....	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Striker, Peter	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881, 1884-1885.
Strimple, Thomas K.....	Huron County	House, 1898-1899.
Stokey, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1866-1867.
Strock, Chas. H.....	Trumbull County	House, 1890-1893.
Stokeley, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1838.
Strong, Aaron	Delaware County	House, 1820.
Strong, Ed. H.....	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Strong, Francis	Vinton County	House, 1882-1883.
Strong, Jared	Meigs County	House, 1816-1817, 1819, 1822-1823.
Strong, Jarmin	Lorain County	House, 1870.
Strong, John H.....	Ashtabula County	House, 1813.
Strong, L. M.....	13th District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Strong, Robert O.....	Hamilton County	House, 1872.
Strong, Stephen	Meigs County	House, 1826.
Stueve, Joseph	1st District	Senate, 1888-1890.
Struble, James	Hamilton County	House, 1852.
Stubbs, D. C.....	Preble County	House, 1878-1881.
Stubbs, Jesse	Preble County	House, 1800-1861.
Stukey, Joseph	Fairfield County	House, 1833-1834.
Stull, John M.....	23d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Stump, Joseph C.....	Van Wert County	House, 1876-1877.
Sturgeon, David B.....	Lucas County	House, 1878-1879.
Stutson, Jennet	Franklin County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Sullivan, Jeremiah J.....	17th-28th District	Senate, 1880-1881, 1886-1887.
Sullivan, John	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Sullivan, John J.....	23d District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Sullivan, Samuel	Miami County	House, 1878-1881.
Sullivan, Samuel	Muskingum County	Senate, 1819-1822.
Summers, Benj	Huron County	House, 1844-1845.
Summers, Lewis	Gallia County	House, 1812.
"	"	Senate, 1813.
Suthiff, Milton	Trumbull County	Senate, 1850.
Sutton, A. G.....	Huron County	Senate, 1854-1855.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Sutton, David	Warren County	House, 1816, 1818, 1822.
Sutton, William W.	33d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Swaim, Andrew J.	Vinton County	House, 1880-1889, 1870-1879.
Swain, Chas. L.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1901.
Swain, Chas. G.	Hamilton County	House, 1825-1826.
Swan, Adam	Richland County	House, 1824, 1826.
Swan, Gustavus	Franklin County	House, 1812, 1817.
Swearingen, Chas.	Butler County	House, 1812-1816.
Swearingen, Henry	Jefferson County	Senate, 1829-1830.
Swearingen, James	Ross County	House, 1818.
Swearingen, Joseph	Highland County	House, 1808, 1817-1818.
Swearingen, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1812, 1814.
"	"	Senate, 1819-1821, 1825-1828.
Swearingen, Thomas	Fairfield County	House, 1809-1810.
Swartz, David	Fairfield County	House, 1844-1845.
Swayne, Chas. G.	Montgomery County	House, 1831.
Swayne, Noah H., Jr.	Lucas County	House, 1882-1883.
Swetland, Jeriah	Madison County	House, 1868-1869.
Swift, George	Trumbull County	House, 1829.
Swift, Lucian	Portage County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Swingle, Benj. F.	Muskingum County	House, 1896-1899.
Swinney, Danl. J.	Richland County	House, 1831-1833.
Symmes, Daniel	Hamilton County	Senate, 1808-1804.
Tafel, Gustav	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
Taft, Chas. P.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Taggart, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1806.
Talbott, Lloyd	Guernsey County	House, 1821-1822.
Tallman, George	Pickaway County	House, 1846.
Tallman, Peter	Belmont County	House, 1844.
Tannehill, Wm. S.	Holmes County	House, 1860-1861.
Tappan, Benj.	Trumbull County	Senate, 1803.
Tatman, Joseph	Greene County	Senate, 1806-1807, 1809, 1817.
Tatman, William	Greene County	House, 1815.
Taylor, Wick	Mahoning County	House, 1808-1810.
Taylor, Benj. F.	Crawford County	House, 1802-1803.
Taylor, Samuel B.	Jefferson County	House, 1804-1805.
Taylor, Burrell B.	Licking County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Taylor, David D.	Guernsey County	House, 1890-1893.
Taylor, George	Franklin County	House, 1847.
Taylor, Henry C.	Franklin County	House, 1886-1887.
Taylor, Jacob	Pike County	House, 1848, 1849.
Taylor, John	Ashland County	House, 1860-1863.
Taylor, John	32d District	Senate, 1852-1855.
Taylor, Jonathan	Clermont County	House, 1803, 1805.
Taylor, Jonathan	Licking County	House, 1832.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1835.
Taylor, Lester	Geauga County	House, 1832, 1834-1835, 1854-1855.
Taylor, Lester	24th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Taylor, Robert W.	23d District	Senate, 1856-1859.
Taylor, Samuel B.	Jefferson County	House, 1892-1895.
Taylor, Samuel M.	Champaign County	House, 1888-1893.
Taylor, Sebastian F.	Ashtabula County	House, 1841-1842.
Taylor, Stacy	Darke County	House, 1835-1836.
Taylor, Thomas J.	Guernsey County	House, 1835.
Taylor, Vincent A.	25th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Taylor, William	Wood County	House, 1838.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Teetor, Abraham	Clermont County	House, 1866-1867.
Tenney, Eli	Miami County	House, 1856-1857.
Terrell, James H.	Clinton County	House, 1884-1887.
Thomas Chas	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
"	1st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Thomas, Ezekiel	Darke County	House, 1845.
Thomas, George T.	Huron County	House, 1900-1901.
Thomas, John	Stark County	House, 1892-1895.
Thomas, John E.	Montgomery County	House, 1850-1851.
Thomas, Richard S.	Warren County	Senate, 1806-1807.
Thomas, Townsend	Belmont County	House, 1816.
Thomas, William J.	Miami County	House, 1836-1837.
Thomas, Wray	Delaware County	House, 1850-1851.
Thomas, Abraham	Franklin County	Senate, 1850.
Thompson, Alex	Franklin County	House, 1854-1855.
Thompson, Alfred	Meigs County	House, 1856-1857.
Thompson, Alvan	Delaware County	House, 1848.
Thompson, Hiram	Lorain County	House, 1850.
Thompson, Hugh	Shelby County	House, 1858-1859.
Thompson, James F.	Brown County	House, 1856-1857.
Thompson, James F.	Montgomery County	House, 1874-1875.
Thompson, James, Jr.	Carroll County	Senate, 1838-1840.
Thompson, John	Columbiana County	House, 1816.
"	"	Senate, 1814-1815, 1818-1820.
Thompson, John	Belmont County	House, 1832.
Thompson, Joseph	Stark County	House, 1868-1869.
Thompson, John C.	Huron County	House, 1864-1865.
Thompson, John D.	Knox County	House, 1870-1871, 1884-1885.
Thompson, John G.	10th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Thompson, Josiah	Columbiana County	House, 1868-1869, 1871-1872.
Thompson, J. R.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Thompson, Joseph	Perry County	House, 1860-1861.
Thompson, Joseph, Jr.	Columbiana County	Senate, 1835-1837.
Thompson, Patrick	Coshocton County	House, 1856-1857.
Thompson, Philip	Medina County	House, 1849.
Thompson, Robert	Guernsey County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Thompson, Russell C.	Lucas County	House, 1872-1877.
Thompson, William	Guernsey County	House, 1823.
Thompson, Sylvester H.	Summit County	House, 1860-1861.
Thorp, Alonzo	Sandusky County	House, 1862-1863.
Thorp, Freeman	Ashtabula County	House, 1878-1879, 1880-1885.
Thrall, William B.	Pickaway County	House, 1837.
Thornhill, Bryant	Licking County	House, 1830-1831.
Thornhill, French W.	Coshocton County	House, 1864-1866.
"	"	Senate, 1845-1846.
Thresher, Thomas F.	Montgomery County	House, 1876-1877.
Thurston, Robert A.	Montgomery County	House, 1836-1837.
Tibbals, N. D.	26th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Tiffany, Ed	Meigs County	House, 1862-1865.
Tiffin, Edward	Ross County	House, 1809-1810.
Tilden, Daniel	Huron County	House, 1828.
"	"	Senate, 1832-1833.
Tilden, Harry A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Tipton, Thomas W.	Guernsey County	House, 1845.
Tischbein, Fred	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.
Tissandier, Eli A.	2d-4th District	Senate, 1896-1897.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Titus, Rassellers R.....	Seneca County	House, 1862-1863.
Titus, Samuel L.....	Meigs County	House, 1870-1873.
Titus, Stephen	Athens County	House, 1841-1842.
Titus, R. R.....	Seneca County	House, 1864-1865.
Tizzard, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1819.
Toberen, Asa	Defiance County	House, 1876-1877.
Tod, David	Trumbull County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Tod, George	Trumbull County	Senate, 1804-1805, 1810-1814.
Toda, John I.....	23d District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Todd, Lewis C.....	Ceauga County	House, 1856-1857.
Toland Aquilla	Madison County	House, 1843.
Tomlinson William B.....	Lawrence County	House, 1886-1887.
Tompkins, Emmett	Athen County	House, 1886-1889.
Torrence, Geo. P.....	Hamilton County	Senate, 1817-1818.
Torrence, J. F.....	1st District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Totten, Michael	Wayne County	House, 1845, 1847.
Townsend, Chas	Athens County	House, 1878-1881.
"	5th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Townsend, Geo. T.....	Trumbull County	House, 1856-1859.
Townsend, N. S.....	Lorain County	House, 1848.
"	27th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Townsley, James	Cuyahoga County	House, 1854.
Townsley, William M.....	Greene County	House, 1821-1823.
Tracy, Josiah	Huron County	Senate, 1838-1841.
Tracy, Marvin	Jefferson County	House, 1837.
Tracy, Wesley M.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1894-1897.
Treat, Samuel	Sandusky County	House, 1837.
Tressler, William A.....	33d District	Senate, 1872-1874.
Trimble, Allen	Highland County	House, 1816.
"	"	Senate, 1817-1825.
Trimble, E. T.....	Muskingum County	House, 1860-1861.
Trimble John	Muskingum County	House, 1845-1846.
Trimble, William	Fairfield County	House, 1803, 1820.
"	"	Senate, 1810-1817.
Trimble, William H.....	Highland County	House, 1845-1847.
Tripp, James	Jackson County	House, 1864-1867.
Trimple, John H.....	Carroll County	House, 1886-1889.
Tripp, John	Carroll County	House, 1850.
Trosenby David H.....	Tuscarawas County	House, 1890-1891.
Trovinger Curtis	Perry County	House, 1878-1879.
Troyer, Will m S.....	Holmes County	House, 1890-1891.
True, George W.....	Knox County	House, 1856-1857.
Truesdale, Bebee	Clinton County	House, 1860 to 1861.
Truesdale, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1856 to 1857.
Truesdale, Joseph	Trumbull County	House, 1846-1847.
Truman, Robert B.....	Licking County	House, 1848.
Tryon, Hosmer G.....	Lake County	House, 1874-1877, 1888-1889.
Tuller Ele W.....	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Tullis, David	Guernsey County	House, 1831.
Turley, John A.....	Scioto County	House, 1846.
Tupper, Edward W.....	Gallia County	House, 1813-1814.
Tupper, Henry W.....	Gallia County	House, 1817.
Turpin, E. F.....	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Turner, James	Montgomery County	House, 1879, 1884-1887.
Turner, James N.....	Belmont County	House, 1856-1857.
Turner, John	Montgomery County	House, 1824, 1829.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Tuttle, Jonathan	Ashtabula County	House, 1842.
Tyler, Peter A.	Hardin County	House, 1854-1855.
Tyler, Justin H.	Henry County	House, 1882-1883.
Tyler, Joel L.	Licking County	House, 1878-1881.
Uhl, Daniel S.	Holmes County	House, 1862-1865.
Ullery, Joseph C.	Miami County	House, 1868-1871, 1876-1877.
Updegraff, Jonathan T.	22d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Updegraff, Joseph S.	Darke County	House, 1841-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1843.
Upham, Lucius	Lucas County	House, 1866-1867.
Upton, Daniel	Franklin County	House, 1828.
Upton, Daniel	Portage County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Upton, William H.	Portage County	Senate, 1854-1855.
Utley, Amos	Delaware County	House, 1830.
Utter, Dowty	Clermont County	House, 1835-1836.
"	"	Senate, 1837-1840, 1845-1846.
Valentine, Horace E.	31st District	Senate, 1896-1900.
Vallandigham, Clement L.	Columbiana County	House, 1845-1847.
Vallandigham, C. N.	Montgomery County	House, 1880-1883.
Van Ansdale, Cornelius.	Preble County	House, 1819.
Vanatta, Ezekiel	15th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Vanatta, John	Perry County	House, 1831-1832.
Van Buskirk	Holmes County	House, 1848-1849.
Van Buskirk, Lawrence.	7th District	Senate, 1850, 1852, 1853.
Van Cleaf, Aaron	Pickaway County	House, 1872-1873, 1878-1879.
Van Cleaf, A. R.	10th District	Senate, 1860-1881, 1890-1892.
Vance, David C.	Adams County	House, 1862-1863.
Vance, Elijah	Butler County	House, 1832-1833.
"	"	Senate, 1835-1837.
Vance, Joseph	Champaign County	House, 1811-1813, 1815-1816, 1819.
"	"	Senate, 1839-1840.
Vance, William	Belmont County	House, 1867.
"	"	Senate, 1868-1869.
Vance, William	Ross County	House, 1816-1817, 1820, 1822.
Vanderver, Joseph	Montgomery County	House, 1820.
Van Doorn, William P.	Wayne County	House, 1882-1883.
Van Doren, Isaac	Ottawa County	House, 1848.
Van Gorden, Benjamin.	Butler County	House, 1829-1830.
Van Hook, William R.	Butler County	House, 1836-1838, 1854-1855.
Van Horn, Thomas.	Warren County	Senate, 1812, 1816-1817.
Vanmeter, John E.	Pickaway County	House, 1843-1844.
Van Meter, John I.	Ross County	House, 1836.
Van Meter, William.	Noble County	House, 1874-1875.
Vanpelt, Martin T.	Jackson County	House, 1894-1897.
Varley, John	Washington County	House, 1874-1875.
Vattier, John L.	1st District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Van Vorhes, A.	Athens County	House, 1840.
Van Vorhes, Nelson H.	Athens County	House, 1850-1852, 1856-1859, 1870-1873.
Van Voorhis, Daniel.	Muskingum County	House, 1860-1861.
Vermillion, Nicodemus	Lawrence County	House, 1851-1852.
Vinal, Harvey	Champaign County	Senate, 1848-1850.
Vincent, J. H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1840.
Vincent, John M.	Lorain County	House, 1860-1861.
Vincent, John	Morgan County	House, 1874-1875.
Vincent, Thomas C.	Tuscarawas County	Senate, 1836-1837.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Vincent, Thomas	Harrison County	Senate, 1834-1835.
Vinnedge, Franklin R.	Butler County	House, 1886-1889.
Voght, John	33d District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Voight, Lewis	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Voight, Lewis	1st District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Von Seggern, John R.	1st District	Senate, 1884-1887, 1892-1893.
Vore, Isaac	Belmont County	House, 1808-1809.
Vorhes, Jacob	Holmes County	House, 1847-1848.
Voris, Alvin C.	Summit County	House, 1860-1861.
Voris, Peter	Summit County	House, 1847.
Wade, Benj., Jr.	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1837-1838, 1841-1842.
Wade, Decius S.	24th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Waddell, Abraham	Lawrence County	House, 1896-1899.
Waddle, Alex	Franklin County	Senate, 1840-1841, 1874-1875.
Waddle, Alex	Clark County	House, 1838-1839.
Waddle, Benj.	Hardin County	House, 1872-1873.
Wadsworth, Frederick	Portage County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Wagener, David	Belmont County	House, 1882-1883.
"	20th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Wagoner, Louis N.	Mercer County	House, 1890-1893.
Wait, Morrison R.	Lucas County	House, 1849-1850.
Wakefield, William	Hamilton County	House, 1842-1843.
Waldron, John C.	Brown County	House, 1870-1873.
Wales, A. C.	21st District	Senate, 1870-1873.
Wales, Thomas M.	Warren County	House, 1875-1879.
Walke, Anthony	Ross County	House, 1822, 1827-1830.
"	"	Senate, 1831-1834.
Walker, E. M.	Darke County	House, 1870-1871.
Walker, Hardesty	12th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Walker, James	Logan County	House, 1880-1885.
Walker, Thomas	Adams County	House, 1803.
Walker, Robert H.	Trumbull County	House, 1860-1861.
Wallace, David.	Belmont County	House, 1815.
Wallace, John	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Wallace, William T.	Franklin County	House, 1880-1881.
"	10th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Wallace, William R.	1st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Wallace, John	Champaign County	House, 1828-1829.
Wallace, Reuben	Champaign County	House, 1817-1819.
Wallace, Robert	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Waller, George W.	Morrow County	House, 1862-1863.
Walling, A. T.	Pickaway County	Senate, 1868-1869.
"	10th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Walkup, John	Auglaize County	House, 1854-1855.
Walkup, Rankin	12th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Walters, John W.	Lucas County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Walters, Jonah	Morgan County	House, 1854-1855.
Walters, Sumner E.	Van Wert County	House, 1900-1901.
Walton, A. E.	Wyandot County	House, 1894-1897.
Walton, William C.	Monroe County	House, 1835-1836.
Walton, John W.	Allen County	House, 1841.
Walton, William C.	Guernsey County	Senate, 1837-1838, 1841-1842.
Wampler, Joseph	Tuscarawas County	House, 1813-1814, 1817-1818.
Wanzer, Charles M.	Logan County	House, 1890-1893.
Warfel, Charles	20th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Ward, Augustus	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service. *
Ward, Columbus P.....	Vinton County	House, 1880-1881.
Ward, Durbin	2d District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Ward, Clark K.....	Crawford County	House, 1850-1854.
Ward, George	Darke County	House, 1849.
Ward, Jacob.....	Medina County.....	House, 1824.
Ward, Jesse D.....	Warren County.....	House, 1852-1853.
Ward, William	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803.
Ward, Uri L.....	Erie County	House, 1894-1897.
Waring, R. Walter.....	Clermont County	House, 1803.
Warner, Ebenezer	Huron County.....	House, 1839.
Warner, Richard	Lorain County	House, 1842.
Warner, Sidney S.....	Lorain County	House, 1862-1865.
Warner, Willard	Licking County	Senate, 1844-1845, 1860-1867.
Warner, Wright	Tuscarawas County	House, 1813.
Warner, Lorenzo	Medina County	House, 1841-1842.
Warnking, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Warnock, William R.....	11th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Warren, Edmund B.....	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Warren, Elisha	Licking County	House, 1840.
Warren, John B.....	Hamilton County	House, 1846-1847.
Warren, Jonathan	Ashtabula County	House, 1831.
Warren, Marvin	Logan County	House, 1868-1869.
Warthen, Alvan	Licking County	House, 1854-1855.
Warwick, W S.....	Butler County	House, 1900-1901.
Washburn, George G.....	Lorain County	House, 1884-1887.
Washburn, John W.....	Pike County	House, 1876-1879.
Wasson, S. Y.....	Gallia County	House, 1878-1879.
Waters, Octavius	Fulton County	House, 1864-1865.
Watkins, J.....	Muskingum County.....	House, 1840.
Watkins, William E.....	Allen County	House, 1888-1889.
Watson, James	Monroe County	House, 1874-1877.
Watson, John	Cuyahoga County	House, 1857-1859.
Watson, Smith R.....	Harrison County	House, 1864-1865.
Watt, J. W.....	Guernsey County	House, 1860-1861.
Watt, Samuel	Logan County	House, 1848-1849.
Waugh, Thomas	Gallia County	House, 1858-1859.
Way, George B.....	Allen County	House, 1840.
Way, Thomas A.....	Belmont County	House, 1830.
Way, William G.....	Washington County	House, 1872-1873.
Wayland William	Clermont County	Senate, 1829-1830.
Weatherby, Paul	Tuscarawas County	House, 1856-1857.
Weasner, Thomas H.....	1st District	Senate, 1804.
Weaver, Henry	Summit County	House, 1840.
Webb, Clayton	Hamilton County	House, 1820-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825.
Webb, John W. S.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1895.
Webb, Nathan	Trumbull County	House, 1842.
Webb, Thomas	Trumbull County	Senate, 1828-1829.
Webster, Taylor	Butler County	House, 1831.
Weems, Capell L.....	Noble County	House, 1888-1889.
Weible, Henry	Van Wert County.....	House, 1872-1875.
Weir, James	Belmont County	House, 1827, 1829, 1836.
Weiser, Chas. A.....	Wyne County	House, 1890-1891, 1894-1895..
Weitzel, Lewis	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Welch, Calvin S.....	9th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Welch, John	Athens County	Senate, 1845-1846.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Welch, John	Sandusky County	House, 1838.
Welday, David M.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Weldy, Seth	Hocking County	House, 1884-1885.
Weller, Chas. L.	Butler County	House, 1852-1853.
Wellhouse, George	Wayne County	Senate, 1835-1837.
Wells, Bazaleel	Jefferson County	Senate, 1803.
Wells, Chas. W.	Shelby County	House, 1862-1863.
Wells, James Ross	Jefferson County	House, 1826.
Wells, Urias F.	Wayne County	House, 1900-1901.
Welsh, Crawford	Belmont County	House, 1827-1829, 1840.
Welsh, Daniel	Jefferson County	Senate, 1811.
Welsh, Isaac	Belmont County	House, 1858-1861.
"	20th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Welsh, James	Stark County	House, 1838-1839.
Welsh, Thomas A.	Meigs County	House, 1866-1869.
"	8th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Welsh, William	Knox County	House, 1892-1895.
Welton, John	Warren County	House, 1812.
Welton, Philo	Medina County	House, 1826, 1835.
Wetmore, W. H.	Wood County	House, 1880-1883.
Wetmore, William	Portage County	House, 1837.
"	"	Senate, 1844-1845.
West, Henry	Belmont County	House, 1838-1839.
"	20th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
West, J. S.	Brown County	House, 1858-1859.
West, S. A.	Clermont County	House, 1874-1877.
West, William H.	Logan County	House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
"	13th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
West, William	Clermont County	House, 1856-1857.
West, William W.	Adams County	House, 1864-1865.
Westcott, John	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1861.
Westcott, Josiah N.	32d District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Westen, Washington A.	Miami County	House, 1847.
Weston, Thomas	Montgomery County	House, 1826-1827.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
Weyer, John A.	Belmont County	House, 1849, 1870-1871.
Weyprecht, Benj. F.	Stark County	House, 1892-1893.
Whedon, Benj.	Portage County	House, 1809.
Wheeler, Aaron	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1816-1818, 1820.
Wheeler, Jesse	Hancock County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Wheeler, Samuel	Geauga County	House, 1822.
"	"	Senate, 1823-1828.
Wheeler, Stephen A.	Madison County	House, 1841-1842.
Wheeler, William H.	Hancock County	House, 1880-1883.
Whetstone, Thomas H.	1st District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Whitacre, William T.	Warren County	House, 1888-1889, 1900-1901.
White, Chas.	Adams County	Senate, 1837-1838.
White, Chilton A.	Clermont County	Senate, 1860-1861.
White Clark	Franklin County	House, 1870-1871, 1878-1879.
White, Elmer	32d District	Senate, 1882-1885.
White James M.	Hardin County	House, 1800-1861.
White, John	Morgan County	House, 1846.
White, John D.	Clermont County	House, 1842-1843.
White, Rosewell M.	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
White, Samuel	Licking County	House, 1843.
White, S. H.	Hancock County	House, 1864-1865.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service
White, Thomas J.....	Crawford County	House, 1872-1875.
Whitehill, Joseph	Warren County	House, 1880, 1832-1834.
Whiteley, Mathias C.....	Hancock County	House, 1848-1849.
Whitman Henry C.....	Fairfield County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Whitmore, Samuel	Coshocton County	House, 1835-1836.
Whitney, Wait	Knox County	House, 1862-1863.
Whitridge, L. W.....	Preble County	House, 1846.
Whiton, Joseph L.....	Lorain County	House, 1849.
Whittlesey, Elisha	Trumbull County	House, 1820-1822.
Whittlesey, Frederick	Lorain County	House, 1832.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
Whittlesey, Friend	Portage County	House, 1886-1889.
"	26th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Whittlesey, William A.....	Washington County	House, 1839.
Wickerham, Peter N.....	Highland County	House, 1872-1873.
Wickham, Fred	30th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Wiggins, Willis H.....	Ross County	House, 1890-1891.
Wightman, Chas. D.....	27th-29th Districts	Senate, 1898-1901.
Wilcox, A. T.....	Erie County	House, 1866-1867.
Wilder Horace	Ashtabula County	House, 1834-1835.
Wilford, Joseph	Wayne County	House, 1842-1845.
Wiles, Perry	Muskingum County	House, 1866-1867.
Wiley, Aquilla	Wayne County	House, 1896-1899.
Wiley, John W.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1828-1829.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Wiley, William	Harrison County	House, 1822, 1824-1826.
Wilhelm, George W.....	Stark County	House, 1888-1889, 1896-1897..
"	21st District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Wilkin, Andrew J.....	Coshocton County	House, 1862-1863.
Wilkins, Beriah	18th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Wilkins, John A.....	33d District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Will, George	Ross County	House, 1834-1835.
Will, Joseph K.....	Athens County	House, 1848-1849.
Wiley, Judah	Hamilton County	House, 1804.
Willet, Meredith R.....	32d District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Willford, Joseph	Wayne County	Senate, 1846.
Williams, Abraham	Ross County	House, 1805-1806.
Williams, A. J.....	25th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Williams, Chas	Coshocton County	House, 1825.
Williams, Chas	Trumbull County	House, 1814.
Williams, George W.....	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Williams, George W.....	Franklin County	House, 1824-1825.
Williams, Heslip	Coshocton County	House, 1844-1845.
"	18th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Williams, James	Champaign County	House, 1852-1853.
Williams, James	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Williams, James M.....	Coshocton County	House, 1886-1889.
Williams, John H.....	Montgomery County	House, 1814.
Williams, John J.....	13th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Williams, John Y.....	Columbiana County	House, 1886-1889.
Williams, Joseph B.....	19th District	Senate, 1876-1879.
Williams, Joseph F.....	Coshocton County	House, 1846-1847.
Williams, Joseph F.....	Columbiana County	Senate, 1854-1855.
"	22d District	House, 1845.
Williams, Joseph W.....	Williams County	House, 1892-1893.
Williams, J. Milton.....	Warren County	House, 1858-1859.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Williams, John	Monroe County	House, 1858-1859.
Williams, Marsh	Butler County	House, 1823.
Williams, Marshall J.	Fayette County	House, 1870-1873.
Williams, Micajah T.	Hamilton County	House, 1820-1824.
Williams, T. B.	Delaware County	House, 1874-1875.
Williams, Otho	Fayette County	House, 1850-1851.
Williams, Richard G.	Stark County	House, 1876-1879.
Williams, Robert, Jr.	Preble County	House, 1890.
Williams, Samuel	Richland County	House, 1816.
Williams, Samuel B.	Clark County	House, 1846.
Williams, Silas J.	21st District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Williams, S. Stracker	Licking County	House, 1896-1899.
Williams, Thomas C.	Noble County	House, 1886-1887, 1892-1893.
Williams, Thomas J.	Morgan County	House, 1866-1867.
Williams, William	Clermont County	House, 1823.
Williams, William M.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Williams, William S.	Jackson County	House, 1870.
Williamson, John A.	Huron County	House, 1878-1881.
Williamson, John P.	Miami County	House, 1870-1871.
Williamson, John C.	Darke County	House, 1856-1857.
Williamson, Samuel	Cuyahoga County	House, 1850-1851.
"	25th District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Williston, John H.	31st District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Willis, Frank B.	Hardin County	House, 1900-1901.
Willis, Rollin K.	Delaware County	House, 1890-1893.
Wilson, Clinton	Wayne County	House, 1850-1853.
Wilson, Dewitt C.	Lawrence County	House, 1884-1885.
Wilson, Eber	Sandusky County	House, 1849-1850.
Wilson, Elzey	Wayn County	House, 1839.
Wilson, George W.	Madison County	House, 1872-1873.
"	11th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Wilson, Horace	10th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Wilson, James	Jefferson County	House, 1816, 1820-1822.
Wilson, James J.	Perry County	House, 1839-1840.
Wilson, Joel W.	Hancock County	Senate, 1848-1849, 1852-1853.
Wilson, John	Miami County	House, 1834-1835.
Wilson, John M.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Wilson, John T.	7th District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Wilson, Joseph D.	Adams County	House, 1900-1901.
Wilson, Moses F.	1st District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Wilson, Nathaniel	Fairfield County	House, 1812.
Wilson, Richard	Marion County	House, 1858-1859.
Wilson, Robert	Warren County	House, 1846-1847.
Wilson, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1804.
Wilson, Thomas H.	Mahoning County	House, 1880-1881.
Wilson, Thomas	Pike County	House, 1862-1863.
Wilson, Thomas B.	11th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Wilson, William M.	Miami County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Wilson, William R.	Wayne County	House, 1868-1871.
Wiltsee, William P.	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Wiloz, Peter	Wayne County	House, 1843.
Winans, James T.	5th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Winegarner, Samuel	Licking County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Wing, J. R.	Trumbull County	House, 1870-1873.
Winner, John L.	Darke County	House, 1858-1861.
"	12th District	Senate, 1868-1871.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Winn, John W.....	Defiance County	House, 1892-1895.
Winship, Thomas J.....	Pickaway County	House, 1835-1839.
Winslow, Hiram W.....	Sandusky County	House, 1870-1871.
Wirt, Benj. F.....	23d District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Wise, Peter M.....	Stark County	House, 1836.
Wiseman, Wilbur W.....	Lawrence County	House, 1890-1891.
Withrow, James	Knox County	House, 1851-1852.
Witten, Peter	Monroe County	House, 1837-1838.
Wolcott, Alfred	Summit County	House, 1870-1871.
Wolcott, Chas	Wayne County	House, 1841.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1843.
Wolcott, Herbert W.....	25th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Wolcott, S. P.....	24th-26th Districts	Senate, 1882-1885.
Wolf, Daniel	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Wolf, Jacob	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Wolf, Salem S.....	Hocking County	House, 1878-1881.
Womeldorf, Daniel	Gallia County	House, 1819.
"	"	Senate, 1820-1822, 1824-1825.
Wood, Amos E.....	Seneca County	House, 1840-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1845.
Wood, Frederick W.....	Morgan County	House, 1864-1865.
Wood, Elijah	Belmont County	House, 1803, 1810.
Wood, Gustavus A.....	Washington County	House, 1892-1895.
Wood, H. L.....	Wood County	House, 1866-1869.
Wood, John A. B.....	20th-22d Districts	Senate, 1894-1895.
Wood, Joel	Darke County	House, 1827.
Wood, Reuben	25th District	Senate, 1825-1829.
Wood, Stephen	Hamilton County	House, 1803-1804.
"	"	Senate, 1805-1811, 1826-1827.
Wood, William S.....	Wood County	House, 1860-1861.
Woodbridge, George M.....	Washington County	House, 1842.
Woodbridge, John	6th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Woodbridge, William	Washington County	House, 1808.
"	"	Senate, 1811-1813.
Woodbury, Benj. B.....	Geauga County	House, 1862-1865.
Woodford, Seth	Warren County	House, 1848-1849.
Woodmansee, Daniel	Butler County	House, 1825-1827.
"	"	Senate, 1828-1829, 1832-1833.
Woods, William B.....	Licking County	House, 1858-1861.
Woodruff, John E.....	Trumbull County	House, 1837.
Woodside, Jonathan F.....	Ross County	House, 1833.
Woodworth, E. S.....	Portage County	House, 1882-1883, 1890-1891.
Woodworth, L. D.....	22d District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Woolsey, John W.....	Cuyahoga County	House, 1844.
Worcester Samuel T.....	Huron County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Work, Wesley	Pickaway County	House, 1884-1887.
Workman, Andrew J.....	Knox County	House, 1896-1897.
Workman, Chas. H.....	Hancock County	House, 1892-1893.
Workman, Daniel	Miami County	Senate, 1826-1827.
Workman, William	Belmont County	House, 1831-1832, 1841-1842.
Worley, Daniel	Stark County	House, 1878-1879.
Worley, Joseph	Miami County	House, 1849.
Worth, S. M.....	Wyandot County	House, 1866-1869.
Worthington, David I.....	Fayette County	House, 1886-1889.
Worthington, James I.....	Ross County	House, 1831-1832.
Worthington, Jesse J.....	Fayette County	House, 1854-1855.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS. — Concluded.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Worthington, Thomas	Ross County	House, 1807, 1821-1822.
Worthington, Vachel	1st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Worthington, W. W.	Jefferson County	House, 1858-1859.
Wright, George	Hamilton County	House, 1866.
Wright, Isaac S.	5th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Wright, Irvin B.	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Wright, Jabez	Geauga County	Senate, 1823-1824.
Wright, John	Adams County	House, 1803.
Wright, Joseph F.	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
"	1st District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Wright, Mahlon	Washington County	House, 1860-1861.
Wright, M. B.	Franklin County	House, 1832.
Wright, Seth S.	Licking County	House, 1846.
Wright, Thomas	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Wright, Thomas	Summit County	House, 1890-1891.
Wright, William A.	Hocking County	House, 1882-1883.
Wydman, Byron S.	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889, 1892-1893.
Yaple, Alfred	Ross County	Senate, 1856-1857.
Yarnal, Peter	Belmont County	House, 1812.
Yates, David	Pickaway County	House, 1880-1883.
Yates, Richard	Licking County	House, 1855-1851.
Yeatman, Thomas H.	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Yeatman, W. M.	1st District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Yeoman, Samuel F.	Fayette County	House, 1833.
Yoaman, S. N.	6th District	Senate, 1868-1869, 1874-1875.
Yoe, Joshua	Greene County	Senate, 1834-1835.
Yontz, John	Licking County	House, 1835-1836.
Yost, Joel	Monroe County	House, 1845-1846.
Young Daniel	Montgomery County	House, 1814.
Young Daniel	Gallia County	House, 1840.
Young, Boston G.	Marion County	House, 1884-1889.
Young, Ed. W.	Franklin County	House, 1884-1885.
Young, Garreston I.	Columbiana County	House, 1870.
Young, John B.	Adams County	House, 1884-1885.
Young, John G.	Columbiana County	House, 1813.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1816.
Young, Robert	Miami County	Senate, 1824-1825, 1831-1832.
Young, S. E.	Hancock County	House, 1880-1881.
Young, Thomas L.	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
"	1st District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Zeigler, George M.	Crawford County	House, 1884-1887.
Zimmerman, Chas. A.	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Zimmerman, John	17th-28th Districts	Senate, 1890-1891.
Zimmerman, Joseph	30th District	Senate, 1886-1889.
Zinn, Peter	1st District	Senate, 1850-1851, 1862-1863.
Zumstein, John	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.

PART THREE.

THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE TERRI-
TORIAL AND STATE GOVERNMENT
OF OHIO.

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INTRODUCTORY.

TO the Executive Department of the State is committed the active administration of public affairs. Called into existence by the legislative department, it is subject to the limitations fixed by law, and to the interpretations of the law by the judiciary of the state.

Beginning with the appointment of Governor Arthur St. Clair, by the Congress in October, 1787, this department (of that territory which is now the state of Ohio) has been graced and dignified by the services of some of the most honored names in the history of the American Republic.

THE GOVERNOR.

SKETCH OF THE GOVERNOR.

GEORGE K. NASH, the present Governor of Ohio, (see part I facing page 7) was born in Medina County, August 14, 1842. His early life was spent on the farm where his parents settled after emigrating from Massachusetts. His early education was obtained at the district schools of his township, where he prepared for college, entering Oberlin at the age of twenty. During his sophomore year at this institution the great struggle between the North and South had reached a crisis, and like many of the patriotic youth of his time, he felt it his duty to respond to the call to arms. Accordingly he enlisted as a private in the 150th O. N. G., serving with his characteristic integrity and thoroughness until discharged. Immediately after the close of the war, he began the study of law, and in 1867 was admitted to the Bar.

Since that time his career as a lawyer has been one of steady advancement and increasing renown. In 1870 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Franklin County and at the end of the term was chosen to succeed himself. In 1877 he was the Republican candidate for Attorney General, and though defeated with his party, he made a gallant fight. In 1879 he again ran for the same office and was elected. Four years later he was re-elected, thus holding the important and honorable position of Attorney General for a period of four years. Further and higher honors awaited him. In 1883, Governor Foster, who while Chief Executive during Attorney General Nash's two terms had been his warm friend and supporter, appointed him a member of the Supreme Court Commission, which body was created to aid the Supreme Court in completing unfinished work. This commission sat for two years and when its work was finished, Judge Nash, as he then became known, returned to the practice of the law.

Although taking a great interest in politics and doing much work for his party in various capacities, the duties of his profession consumed by far the greater portion of his time. In the campaign of 1899 he became a candidate for nomination for Governor, and at the convention held in Columbus in the following June was successful, being nominated on the second ballot by 461 votes out of a total of 820 cast. The following November, after a spirited and interesting campaign, he was elected Governor by a plurality of 49,000 votes.

THE OFFICE OF GOVERNOR.

The Constitution of Ohio provides that "The supreme executive power of the state shall be vested in the Governor."

The Governor.

He is elected by the people for a term of two years. He must be an elector and not hold any other office under the authority of the State or the United States. In case of death, removal or other disability, the Lieutenant Governor shall execute the office of Governor. The Governor must see that the laws are faithfully executed and may request of the executive officials reports of their respective departments. He may convene the General Assembly upon extraordinary occasions.

At every session of the General Assembly he must report the condition of the state by message, recommending therein such legislation as may to him seem proper. He may convene the General Assembly upon extraordinary occasions. He may adjourn it in case of disagreement upon this subject between the two branches thereof.

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy and custodian of the Great Seal of the State.

He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons.

Such briefly, are the constitutional provisions relating to the Chief Executive. It will be observed that the customary veto power is withheld.

In addition to the powers conferred and duties imposed upon the Governor by the Constitution, are those which the General Assembly has seen fit to provide by statute, and it is through these that the greater portion of the actual duties of this office arise, and most of the appointive powers of the Governor. As Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy, it seems appropriate that he should appoint the Adjutant General, and the sixteen other members of his military staff.

There are certain state officers not created by the Constitution whose chief incumbents are named by the Governor and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate appointed. Such are the Commissioner of Insurance, Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, Commissioner of Labor Statistics, Inspector of Workshops and Factories, Chief Mine Inspector, State Fire Marshal, Chief Examiner of Stationary Engineers, State Pension Claim Agent, and Chief Engineer of Public Works.

There are numerous commissions, such as the Canal Commission, Shiloh Battlefield Commission, and Fish and Game Commission, containing from two to seven members each, with terms varying from one to five years, have been created by law. Here vacancies are constantly occurring to be filled by the Governor, who is frequently called upon when the General Assembly provides for some new commission, to appoint an entire board.

The Governor is ex-officio the President of the State Board of Charities, composed of six members, who are appointed for a term of three years. This Board exercises a general supervision of the State institutions, and is of valuable aid to the Governor in overseeing the numerous large state properties. There are thirteen benevolent, two penal and

The Governor.

two corrective institutions in this state. Each of these is managed by a board of trustees, composed of six members appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate for a term of five years.

Recurring to the duties of this office, we find the Governor, of necessity, a busy man. The actual duties of the office occupy much of his time, while the constant and pressing demands made by the general public leave him few spare moments. He must examine, pass upon and issue requisition papers, investigate applications for pardons, commutations and reprieves, certify under the Great Seal of the State as to the official character of numerous state and county officials; upon application commission notaries public and commissioners of deeds, and, with few exceptions, commission all elective officers, both civil and military. He must attend board meetings, counsel heads of departments, maintain a general supervision of all the great state institutions, examine, approve and sign numerous state papers, preside at public meetings, answer requests for all and any information, hear and dispose of complaints against individuals and institutions, and keep a constant watch over the affairs of state. All of this entails the keeping of numerous records, the assorting and filing of many papers and constant attention to a large correspondence. To aid him in his work the Governor has a Private Secretary, three clerks and a messenger.

THE OFFICIAL STAFF OF THE GOVERNOR, 1900-1901.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Frederick N. Sinks.....	Private Secretary.....	Columbus.
C. C. Lemert.....	Executive Clerk.....	Kenton.
Howard M. Shaul.....	Commission Clerk.....	Mechanicsburg.
Randolph W. Walton.....	Correspondence Clerk...	Columbus.
Charles Hughes.....	Messenger.....	Columbus.

THE MILITARY STAFF OF THE GOVERNOR, 1900-1901.

Rank.	Name.	Residence.
Adjutant-General.....	Geo. R. Gyger.....	Alliance.
Assistant Adjutant-General.....	C. Barton Adams.....	Delaware.
Surgeon-General.....	Edmund C. Brush.....	Zanesville.
Quartermaster-General.....	Celian M. Spitzer.....	Toledo.
Judge Advocate General.....	Henry C. Taylor.....	Columbus.
Chief of Engineers (rank of General)	Walter N. P. Darrow...	Columbus.

The Governor.

AIDS DE CAMP WITH RANK OF COLONEL, 1900-1901.

Name.	Residence.
Chas. A. Craighead.....	Dayton.
Wm. H. Morgan	Alliance.
J. S. Burrows.....	Painesville.
S. C. Gill.....	Steubenville.
M. M. Gillett.....	Newark.
E. J. Bird, Jr.....	Ironton.
Geo. B. Donavin.....	Delaware.
Chas. B. Wing.....	Cincinnati.
H. C. Ellison.....	Cleveland.
C. J. Hoster.....	Columbus.
Max Fleischman.....	Cincinnati.
Geo. G. King.....	Kings Mills.

TABLE SHOWING THE TERRITORIAL AND STATE GOVERNORS
FROM 1787-1902.

Name.	Politics.	County.	Elected.	Served.
Arthur St. Clair.....	Federalist...	Territorial..	Appointed by the Congress.	1787-1803
Edward Tiffin*.....	Democrat...	Ross.....	1803-5.....	1804-1807
Thomas Kirker*a.....	Democrat...	Adams.....	Acting....	1807-1808
Samuel Huntington*†.....	Democrat...	Trumbull...	1808.....	1809-1810
Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr.*°	Democrat...	Washington.	1810-12....	1811-1814
Othneil Looker*.....	Democrat...	Hamilton...	Acting....	1814
Thomas Worthington*.....	Democrat...	Ross.....	1814-16....	1815-1818
Ethan Allen Brown*.....	Democrat...	Hamilton...	1818-20....	1819-1822
Allen Trimble*.....	Federalist...	Highland...	Acting....	1822
Jeremiah Morrow*†.....	Democrat...	Warren.....	1822-24....	1823-1826
Allen Trimble.....	Federalist...	Highland...	1826-28....	1827-1830
Duncan McArthur*†.....	Federalist...	Ross.....	1830.....	1831-1832
Robert Lucas*.....	Democrat...	Pike.....	1832-34....	1833-1836
Joseph Vance*†.....	Whig.....	Champaign..	1836.....	1837-1838
Wilson Shannon.....	Democrat...	Belmont....	1838.....	1839-1840
Thomas Corwin*†§.....	Whig.....	Warren.....	1840.....	1841-1842
Wilson Shannon†.....	Democrat...	Belmont....	1842.....	1843-1844
Thomas W. Bartley*.....	Democrat...	Richland....	Acting....	1844
Mordecai Bartley*†.....	Whig.....	Richland....	1844.....	1845-1846
William Bebb.....	Whig.....	Butler.....	1846.....	1847-1848
Seabury Ford*.....	Whig.....	Geauga.....	1848.....	1849-1850
Reuben Wood*.....	Democrat...	Cuyahoga...	1850-52....	1851-1853

The Governor.

TABLE SHOWING THE TERRITORIAL AND STATE GOVERNORS, ETC.—Concluded.

Name.	Politics.	County.	Elected.	Served.
William Medill*†.....	Democrat...	Fairfield....	1853.....	1854-1856
Salmon P. Chase*§.....	Republican..	Hamilton...	1855-57....	1856-1860
William Dennison, Jr.*°....	Republican..	Franklin....	1859.....	1860-1862
David Tod*.....	Republican..	Mahoning...	1861.....	1862-1864
John Brough*.....	Republican..	Cuyahoga...	1863.....	1864-1865
Charles Anderson*.....	Republican..	Montgomery	Acting....	1866
Jacob Dolson Cox*†.....	Republican..	Hamilton...	1865.....	1866-1868
Rutherford B. Hayes†‡....	Republican..	Hamilton...	1867.....	1868-1872
Edward F. Noyes.....	Republican..	Hamilton...	1871.....	1872-1874
William Allen*†.....	Democrat...	Ross.....	1873.....	1874-1876
Rutherford B. Hayes†‡....	Republican..	Sandusky...	1875.....	1876-1877
Thomas L. Young*†.....	Republican..	Hamilton...	Acting....	1877-1878
Richard M. Bishop.....	Democrat...	Hamilton...	1877.....	1878-1880
Charles Foster†§.....	Republican..	Seneca.....	1879-81....	1880-1884
George Hoadly.....	Democrat...	Hamilton...	1883.....	1884-1886
Joseph B. Foraker*.....	Republican..	Hamilton...	1885-87....	1886-1890
James E. Campbell†¶.....	Democrat...	Butler.....	1889.....	1890-1892
**William McKinley, Jr*†.	Republican..	Stark.....	1891-93....	1892-1896
Asa S. Bushnell.....	Republican..	Clark.....	1895.....	1896-1900
George K. Nash.....	Republican..	Franklin....	1899.....	1900-1902

*Governors so marked had previously served in the General Assembly.

‡Governors so marked also served in the Senate of the United States.

†Governors so marked also served as members of the Congress from Ohio.

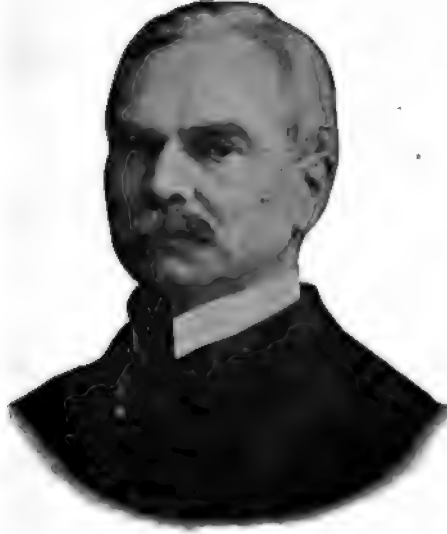
‡Governors so marked were subsequently elected to be President of the United States.

§Governors so marked became Secretary of the Treasury of the United States.

°Governors so marked became Postmaster General of the United States.

α Thomas Kirker, Speaker of the Senate, was called to act as Governor vice Tiffin, resigned.

THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.



JOHN A. CALDWELL was born in Fair Haven, Preble county, Ohio, April 1, 1852. He received a common school education in his native village, supplemented by a course in mathematics and Latin. He graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1876, and taught school during the fall and winter of 1877, and in the spring of 1878 entered upon the practice of law in Cincinnati. Mr. Caldwell was elected prosecuting attorney in 1881 and again re-elected in 1883. In 1885, Judge Fitzgerald, a man of great popularity, defeated Mr. Caldwell for police judge of Cincinnati, but in 1887 he, in turn, defeated Judge Fitzgerald for the same office. Before he completed his term as police judge, he was elected to represent the Second Ohio district in Congress. He was re-elected in 1890 and 1892.

As congressman from the Second district, he was conspicuous as an advocate of all measures to protect the workingmen, and afford justice and relief to the soldiers. He strongly advocated the eight-hour bill, under the provision of which government contractors are prevented from forcing their men to work more than eight hours. He is the author of the bill to prevent the desecration of the American flag, and also of the Anti-Lottery bill. He made the favorable report that secured the enactment of the Car Coupler law, requiring all railroad companies to adopt safety couplers on all trains engaged in interstate commerce. He successfully

The Lieutenant-Governor.

advocated the reclassification of the various postal employes, under which all railway postal clerks and letter-carriers are now working. He took a firm stand against the employment of convict labor on government contracts, and was the author of a bill to require all prison-made goods, of whatever character, to be stamped, so as to show where and in what prison they were manufactured. While Judge Caldwell was serving his third term in Congress he was unanimously elected Chairman of the Congressional Campaign Committee.

When it became necessary to Republican success in Cincinnati that the party select as its candidate for mayor the strongest possible man before the people, Judge Caldwell was nominated to head the municipal ticket, and he patriotically put aside his congressional career, and was elected mayor of Cincinnati.

The Washington correspondent of the *Ohio State Journal*, writing of the Lieutenant-Governor, says, "He should have remained in Congress where he was establishing a career of usefulness and ability."

The office of Lieutenant-Governor was created by the second Constitution of Ohio (1851) by which he is made the President of the Senate, (at the nominal salary of \$800 per annum) with power to vote in that body only in the event of a tie. In case of the death, resignation, or disability of the Governor, he becomes his successor for the remainder of their mutual term, or until his successor is elected and qualified.

LIST OF LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF OHIO.

Years.	Names.	Counties.
1852-1854.....	William Medill.....	Fairfield.
1854-1856.....	James Myers.....	Lucas.
1856-1858.....	Thomas H. Ford.....	Richland.
1858-1860.....	Martin Welker.....	Stark.
1860-1862.....	Robert C. Kirk.....	Knox.
1862-1864.....	Benjamin Stanton.....	Logan.
1864-1866.....	Charles Anderson.....	Montgomery.
1866-1868.....	Andrew G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1868-1870.....	John C. Lee.....	Lucas.
1870-1872.....	John C. Lee.....	Lucas.
1872-1874.....	Jacob Mueller.....	Cuyahoga.
1874-1876.....	Alphonso Hart.....	Highland.
1876-1877.....	Thomas L. Young.....	Hamilton.
1877-1878.....	H. W. Curtis (vice Young).....	Cuyahoga.
1878-1880.....	Jabez W. Fitch.....	Cuyahoga.
1880-1882.....	Andrew Hickenlooper.....	Hamilton.
1882-1884.....	Reese G. Richards.....	Jefferson.
1884-1886.....	John G. Warwick.....	Stark.

The Lieutenant-Governor.

LIST OF LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF OHIO—Concluded.

Years.	Names.	Counties.
1886-1888.....	Robert P. Kennedy.....	Logan.
1888-1890.....	Wm. C. Lyon.....	Licking.
1890.....	Elbert L. Lampson.....	Ashtabula.
1890-1892.....	Wm. V. Marquis (vice Lampson) ..	Logan.
1892-1896.....	Andrew L. Harris.....	Preble.
1896-1900.....	Asa W. Jones.....	Mahoning.
1900-1902.....	John A. Caldwell.....	Hamilton.

THE PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR.



FREDERICK N. SINKS, Private Secretary to Governor Nash, was born in Columbus, August 24th, 1872. His early education was obtained at the public schools of that city. Later he attended preparatory schools, where he fitted himself for college, entering Yale University in the year 1890, and being graduated there from in 1894.

Soon after he entered the Law School of the Ohio State University, completing his course in June, '98, when he was admitted to the bar.

While pursuing his legal studies, and subsequent thereto, he was under the tuition of Governor Nash, being associated with him in his law office.

During this time a warm personal friendship grew up between them, which resulted in the appointment of Mr. Sinks as Secretary. In June, 1899, Mr. Sinks married Miss Katharine Thurman, of Columbus.

The Private Secretary to the Governor.

PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR.

The duties of the private secretary to the Governor are, as the name implies, of a personal rather than a public character. The official compensation of \$800.00 per annum is but a partial compensation for the importance of the position. The following list of private secretaries is apparently incomplete, as no sufficient record exists prior to 1867 of the gentlemen who acted in this capacity.

PRIVATE SECRETARIES FROM 1867 TO THE PRESENT TIME.

Years.	Name.	Residence.	Secretary to Whom.
1867....	F. A. Marble.....	Knox County.....	Governor Cox.
1867....	G. M. Bascom.....	Franklin County....	Governor Cox.
1867-8...	Wm. H. Busby.....	Franklin County....	Governor Cox.
1868-70..	Wm. R. Thrall.....	Franklin County....	Governor Hayes.
1870-4...	John B. Neil.....	Franklin County....	Governor Hayes.
1874-6...	John H. Putnam.....	Ross County.....	Governor Allen.
1876-7...	Alfred E. Lee.....	Franklin County....	Governor Hayes.
1877-8...	Rodney Foos.....	Franklin County....	Governor Young.
1878....	Robert F. Hurlburt...	Delaware County...	Governor Bishop.
1878-80..	R. H. Bishop.....	Hamilton County...	Governor Bishop.
1880-4...	Fred D. Mussey.....	Hamilton County...	Governor Foster.
1884-5...	Daniel McConville, Jr.	Jefferson County...	Governor Hoadley.
1885-6...	Frederick Green.....	Cuyahoga County..	Governor Hoadley.
1886-90..	Charles L. Kurtz.....	Athens County.....	Governor Foraker.
1890-2...	Claude Meeker.....	Hamilton County...	Governor Campbell.
1892-6...	James Boyle.....	Hamilton County...	Governor McKinley.
1896-9...	J. Linn Rodgers.....	Franklin County....	Governor Bushnell.
1899....	Opha Moore.....	Franklin County (Acting).....	Governor Bushnell.
1900-2...	F. N. Sinks.....	Franklin County....	Governor Nash.

THE ADJUTANT-GENERAL.

THE department of the Adjutant-General is, as its name implies, the headquarters of the National Guard of Ohio, of which the Governor is *ex-officio* Commander-in-Chief. Under the law, the Adjutant-General is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years, ranks as Brigadier-General, and is, by virtue of his office, the Inspector-General and Chief of Staff. He is Superintendent of the State Capitol building and grounds, under a comparatively recent law by which the office of Superintendent was abolished and merged into the office of the Adjutant-General. In time of peace, the Adjutant-General also performs the duties of the Quartermaster-General, unless otherwise ordered by the Commander-in-Chief.

ROSTER OF THE DEPARTMENT, 1901.

The Personal Staff of the Governor (See Governor's Office.)

GENERAL STAFF, O. N. G.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Brigadier-General George R. Gyger.....	Alliance...	Adjutant-General, Inspector-General and Chief of Staff.*
Brigadier-General Ceilan M. Spitzer.....	Toledo....	Quartermaster-General and Commissary-General of Subsistence.
Brigadier-General Henry C. Taylor.....	Columbus.	Judge Advocate-General.
Brigadier-General Edmund C. Brush.....	Zanesville.	Surgeon-General.
Brigadier-General Walter N. P. Darrow..	Columbus.	Chief of Engineers.
Colonel C. Barton Adams.....	Delaware.	Asst. Adjutant-General.*
Charles N. Vallandigham.....	Columbus.	Chief Clerk.
Lieutenant-Colonel Charles C. Ames....	Columbus.	Assistant Inspector-General, Division, In charge Division of Supplies and Transportation, Adjutant-General's Office.
Captain Deton J. Brooks.....	.....	Comnd'g Co. B, 9th Batt. Inf., In charge of Commission, Bonds and Stationary Division, Adjutant-General's Office.

*Postoffice address, Columbus, Ohio.

The Adjutant-General.

ROSTER OF THE DEPARTMENT—Concluded.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
First Lieutenant R. Ross Shaw.....	.....	Signal Officer, 4th Inf., In charge of Roster Division, Adjutant-General's Office.
Lieutenant-Colonel Owen J. Hopkins....	(Retired).	In charge of Financial Division Adjutant-General's Office.
Colonel George D. Freeman.....	(Retired).	Superintendent State Arsenal.
Captain John H. Bellair.....	(Retired).	On duty in Adjutant-General's Office.

THE OHIO NATIONAL GUARD.

Major-General Chas. Dick, Commanding the Division.

HeadquartersAkron, Ohio.

GENERAL STAFF.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Lieutenant-Colonel George M. Wright...	Akron....	Assistant Adjutant-General.
Lieutenant-Colonel Charles C. Ames.....	Columbus.	Assistant Inspector-General.
Lieutenant-Colonel Henry M. W. Moore.	Columbus.	Chief Ordnance Officer.
Lieutenant-Colonel Moulton Houk.....	Toledo....	Judge Advocate.
Lieutenant-Colonel Harry Frease.....	Canton....	Chief Commissary.
Lieutenant-Colonel Sheldon F. Hanzelman	Ravenna..	Chief Quartermaster.
Lieutenant-Colonel Frank M. Ritzel....	Warren...	Chief Surgeon.

THE FIRST BRIGADE.

Headquarters Toledo.

Brigadier-General Wm. V. McMaken, Commanding.

Consisting of the Second, Third and Sixth Regiments of Infantry; the Ninth Battalion of Infantry; the First and Second Separate Battalion of Infantry; Light Batteries B and D.

THE SECOND BRIGADE.

Headquarters Columbus.

Brigadier-General John C. Speaks, Commanding.

Consisting of the Fourth, Fifth and Eighth Regiments of Infantry; the Battalion of Engineers; the Seventh Separate Battalion of Infantry; Light Batteries A and H; Troop A.

The Adjutant-General.

THE NAVAL BRIGADE.

FIRST BATTALION.

Headquarters Toledo.
 Lieutenant-Commander Wm. G. Weldon, Commanding.

SECOND BATTALION.

Headquarters U. S. S. "Hawk," Cleveland.
 Lieutenant-Commander Wm. E. Wirt, Commanding.

STATIONS OF TROOPS, 1900-1901.

Location.	Officer and Company.
Ada	Major J. Guy Deming and Co. G, 2d Infantry.
Akron	Headquarters of Division. Cos. B and F, 8th Infantry.
Alliance	Lieutenant-Colonel Charles C. Weybrecht and Co. K, 8th Inf.
Ashland	Co. E, 8th Infantry.
Belle Center	Co. D, 2d Infantry.
Berea	Co. A, 5th Infantry.
Bloomdale	Lieutenant-Colonel Edward S. Bryant and Co. G, 6th Infantry.
Bryan	Major Charles Langel and Co. E, 6th Infantry.
Bucyrus	Headquarters and Co. A, 8th Infantry.
Canton	Co. C, 8th Infantry.
Carey	Major Bert L. Wallace and Co. B, 2d Infantry.
Chillicothe	Co. H, 4th Infantry.
Cincinnati	Headquarters and Cos. A, C and I, 1st Sep. Batt. Inf. Light Battery B.
Cleveland	Headquarters and Cos. C, F and K, 5th Infantry. Headquarters and Co. D, 9th Batt. Infantry. Headquarters and Cos. A, B and C, Batt. Engineers. Light Battery A. Troop A.
Clyde	Co. I, 6th Infantry.
Columbus	Headquarters Second Brigade. Headquarters and Cos. A, B and C, 4th Infantry. Co. B, 9th Battalion Infantry. Light Battery H.
Conneaut	Co. L, 5th Infantry.
Covington	Co. A, 3d Infantry.
Dayton	Headquarters and Cos. G and K, 3d Infantry.
Delaware	Co. K, 4th Infantry.
Eaton	Co. F, 3d Infantry.
Elyria	Co. I, 5th Infantry.
Findlay	Co. A, 2d Infantry.
Fostoria	Co. D, 6th Infantry.
Fremont	Major Myron C. Cox and Co. K, 6th Infantry.
Galion	Co. L, 8th Infantry.
Gallipolis	Co. C, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.

The Adjutant-General.

STATIONS OF TROOPS — Concluded.

Location.	Officer and Company.
Geneva	Co. E, 5th Infantry.
Gettysburg	Co. C, 3d Infantry.
Greenville	Major Ray M. Gilbert and Co. M, 3d Infantry.
Hillsboro	Co. D, 2d Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Ironton	Major Carmi A. Thompson and Co. I, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Kenton	Co. I, 2d Infantry.
Lancaster	Co. F, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Lima	Headquarters and Cos. C and K, 2d Infantry.
London	Co. L, 4th Infantry.
Lower Salem.....	Co. D, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Mansfield	Major Frederick S. Marquis and Co. M, 8th Infantry.
Manchester	Co. G, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Marietta	Co. B, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Marion	Major Fred S. Titus and Co. D, 4th Infantry.
Marysville	Co. E, 4th Infantry.
Mechanicsburg ...	Co. I, 3d Infantry.
Miamisburg	Major Herbert G. Catrow and Co. H, 3d Infantry.
Middletown	Co. L, 2d Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Millersburg	Co. I, 8th Infantry.
Napoleon	Co. F, 6th Infantry.
Newark	Major Elmer Blizzard and Co. G, 4th Infantry.
Norwalk	Co. G, 5th Infantry.
Ottawa	Co. M, 2d Infantry.
Painesville	Major Harry P. Bosworth and Co. M, 5th Infantry.
Port Clinton	Co. M, 6th Infantry.
Ravenna	Co. B, 5th Infantry.
Sandusky	Co. B, 6th Infantry.
Shreve	Major Amman B. Critchfield and Co. H, 8th Infantry.
Sidney	Lieutenant-Colonel W. T. Amos and Co. L, 3d Infantry.
Spencerville	Co. F, 2d Infantry.
Springfield	Major Thomas J. Kirkpatrick and Cos. B and E. 3d Infantry. Co. A, 9th Batt. Infantry.
Summerfield	Co. E, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.
Tiffin	Co. E, 2d Infantry.
Toledo	Headquarters First Brigade. Headquarters and Cos. A, C, H and L, 6th Infantry. Light Battery D.
Urbana	Co. D, 3d Infantry.
Wadsworth	Major Frank C. Lee and Co. G, 8th Infantry.
Wapakoneta	Lieutenant-Colonel John G. Hoegner and Co. L, 2d Infantry.
Warren	Major Harry B. Ramey and Co. D, 5th Infantry.
Wilmington	Co. F, 1st Sepp. Batt. Infantry.
Wooster	Co. D, 8th Infantry.
Xenia	Co. C, 9th Batt. Infantry.
Youngstown	Co. H, 5th Infantry.
Zanesville	Co. A, 7th Sep. Batt. Infantry.

The Adjutant-General.

ROSTER OF ADJUTANTS-GENERAL, 1803-1902.

Years.	Name.	Politics.
1803	Cornelius R. Sedan.....	Republican.
1803-1807	Samuel Finley	Republican.
1807	David Zeigler	Federalist.
1807-1809	Thomas Worthington	Federalist.
1809-1810	Joseph Kerr	Republican.
1810-1819	Isaac Van Horn	Republican.
1819-1828	Wm. Daugherty	Republican.
1828-1837	Samuel C. Andrews.....	Federalist.
1837-1839	Wm Daugherty	Whig.
1839-1841	Jacob Medary, Jr.....	Democrat.
1841-1845	Edw. H. Cummings.....	Whig.
1845-1851	Thos. W. H. Mosely.....	Whig.
1851-1857	J. W. Wilson	Democrat.
1857-1861	H. B. Carrington.....	Republican.
1861-1862	C. P. Buckingham.....	Republican.
1862-1864	Chas. W. Hill.....	Republican.
1864-1868	Benj. R. Cowen.....	Republican.
1868-1869	E. P. Schneider.....	Republican.
1869-1874	Wm. Knapp	Republican.
1874-1876	James O. Amos.....	Democrat.
1876-1877	Allen T. Wikoff.....	Republican.
1877-1878	Chas. W. Carr.....	Republican.
1878-1880	Luther M. Meiley.....	Democrat.
1880-1881	Wm. H. Gibson	Republican.
1881-1884	Samuel B. Smith.....	Republican.
1884-1886	Eben B. Finley.....	Democrat.
1886-1890	Henry A. Axline.....	Republican.
1890-1891	Morton L. Hawkins.....	Democrat.
1891-1892	Thos. T. Dill.....	Democrat.
1892-1893	Edgar T. Pocock.....	Republican.
1893-1896	James B. Howe	Republican.
1896-1898	Henry A. Axline	Republican.
1898	H. B. Kingsley.....	Republican.
1899	Henry A. Axline.....	Republican.
1900-1901	Geo. R. Gyger	Republican.

* Resigned.

FORMER SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE S. H. HOUSE.

Office abolished and vested in the Adjutant General.

William A. Platt, 1850; William M. Aul, 1862; John H. Grove, 1868; Charles M. Ridgway, 1870.

THE ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

A BRIEF HISTORY.

DURING the year 1875, an archæological society was formed at General Brinkerhoff's home, in Mansfield, Ohio. The society, through the efforts of General Brinkerhoff, received an appropriation from the Legislature of two thousand five hundred dollars, to be expended in making an exhibit at the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia. Prof. John T. Short, of the Ohio State University, was secretary of the society, and it flourished under his secretaryship until his untimely death, when the society became dormant and practically inoperative. Governor Hoadly, who took an active interest in all matters pertaining to the archæology and history of the State, upon his accession to office conferred with Mr. A. A. Graham and suggested a revival of the old society. A meeting for the purpose of carrying into effect this suggestion was convened at the Secretary of State's office, on the twelfth day of February, 1885, and it was decided to extend to all persons in the State interested in the formation of such a society, an invitation to meet on the twelfth day of March following, at Columbus, Ohio. In response to the circulars sent out, some sixty gentlemen from all parts of Ohio, representing the various departments of scholarship, convened on the day specified in the Library Room of the State Capitol. The meeting having been called to order by Hon. S. S. Rickley, the Hon. Allen G. Thurman was made President, and Mr. A. A. Graham elected Secretary. This convention continued in session for two days, and resulted in perfecting an organization known as *The Ohio State Archæological and Historical Society*, which was duly incorporated on the 13th day of March, 1885. The articles of incorporation succinctly set forth the purposes and aims of the society, as follows:

1. The name of such corporation shall be *The Ohio State Archæological and Historical Society*.

2. Said corporation shall be located and its principal business transacted at the City of Columbus, County of Franklin, and State of Ohio.

3. Said society is formed for the purpose of promoting a knowledge of Archæology and History, especially of Ohio, by establishing and maintaining a library of books, manuscripts, maps, charts, etc., properly pertaining thereto; a museum of prehistoric relics and natural or other curiosities or specimens of art or nature promotive of the objects of the Association—said library and museum to be open to the public on reas-

The Archaeological and Historical Society.

onable terms—and by courses of lectures and publication of books, papers and documents touching the subjects so specified, with power to receive and hold gifts and devises of real and personal estate for the benefit of such Society, and generally to exercise all the powers legally and properly pertaining thereto.

4. Said Society has no capital stock.

The Articles of Incorporation were signed by twenty-eight persons.

TRUSTEES OF THE SOCIETY IN 1900.

ELECTED BY THE SOCIETY.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Gen. R. Brinkerhoff.....	Mansfield.....	1901.
Hon. M. D. Follett.....	Marietta.....	1901.
Hon. D. J. Ryan.....	Columbus.....	1901.
Rev. H. A. Thompson, D. D.....	Dayton.....	1901.
Mr. R. E. Hills.....	Delaware.....	1901.
Hon. Samuel F. Hunt.....	Cincinnati.....	1902.
Hon. John Sherman.....	Mansfield.....	1902.
Prof. G. Frederick Wright.....	Oberlin.....	1902.
Col. James Kilbourne.....	Columbus.....	1902.
Judge James H. Anderson.....	Columbus.....	1902.
Hon. Elroy M. Avery.....	Cleveland.....	1903.
Bishop B. W. Arnett.....	Wilberforce.....	1903.
Hon. S. S. Rickly.....	Columbus.....	1903.
Mr. G. F. Bareis.....	Canal Winchester.....	1903.
Hon. A. R. McIntire.....	Mt. Vernon.....	1903.

APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Gen. Geo. B. Wright.....	Columbus.....	1901.
Hon. Isreal Williams.....	Hamilton.....	1901.
Prof. B. F. Prince.....	Springfield.....	1902.
Hon. E. O. Randall.....	Columbus.....	1902.
Hon. Charles P. Griffin.....	Toledo.....	1903.
Rev. N. B. C. Love.....	Elmore.....	1903.

The Executive Committee of the Trustees meets once a month in Columbus.

The Archaeological and Historical Society.

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY IN 1900.

ELECTED BY THE TRUSTEES, FEBRUARY 1, 1900.

Name.	Office.	Elected.
Gen. Roeliff Brinkerhoff.....	President.....	1900.
Gen. Geo. B. Wright.....	1st Vice President.....	1900.
Geo. F. Bareis.....	2d Vice President.....	1900.
E. O. Randall, Ph. B., LL. M.....	Secretary.....	1900.
Hon. S. S. Rickly.....	Treasurer.....	1900.
Edwin F. Wood.....	Assistant Treasurer.....	1900.
W. C. Mills, B. Sc.....	Curator and Librarian.....	1900.

PAST OFFICERS.

The following have served as Presidents of the Society since its organization: Allen G. Thurman, Francis C. Sessions, Rutherford B. Hayes and Roeliff Brinkerhoff.

Mr. A. A. Graham occupied the office of secretary from the organization of the society, March 13, 1885, until December, 1893, when ill health compelled him to remove West. He died in Albuquerque, N. M., in February, 1896.

Mr. E. O. Randall was elected assistant secretary in December, 1893, to act as secretary in the absence of Mr. Graham. At the annual meeting of the trustees February 20, 1894, Mr. Randall was elected associate secretary, and February 19, 1895, was elected secretary, which office he has since held.

THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL.



JOHAN M. SHEETS was born near Columbus Grove, Putnam county, Ohio, May 26, 1854. His father was a Pennsylvanian, of German ancestry; his mother a New England Yankee. He was educated in the public schools, and at the age of twenty began teaching. Afterwards he attended the Union school at Columbus Grove, and in the fall of 1876 entered the freshman class in Baldwin University, at Berea, Ohio. He completed a four-years' course in three, besides taking a number of elective studies. Mathematics being his special forte, he took every branch taught in the University, save one.

In the fall of 1879 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, and graduated in March, 1881. On April 5 following, he was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio, and opened an office in Ottawa, where he now resides, and where he soon acquired and now enjoys, an extensive practice.

In 1893, as the candidate of the Republican party, he was elected judge of the Common Pleas Court in the sub-judicial district composed of the counties of Fulton, Henry, and Putnam, being the first Republican ever elected in that sub-division. On account of the fact that the district was so overwhelmingly Democratic, no Republican would accept

The Attorney-General.

the nomination previous to this time, but Mr. Sheets, with his characteristic courage, accepted the nomination, and as an evidence of his popularity among the people of the counties composing the sub-division, he was elected by over 1700 majority; he was renominated in 1898, and although the Democratic majority on the general ticket was 2086, Judge Sheets came within thirty votes of being again elected.

On assuming the office of judge, he found the court very greatly overcrowded with business, so much so, indeed, that several unsuccessful attempts had been made to secure legislation authorizing an additional judge in said sub-division; but Judge Sheets developed an unusual capacity for the despatch of business, and in a short time, the docket was cleared. His business methods were very popular, and his services on the bench were in demand. He has received very many high compliments, from both the bench and the bar, as well as from the press of his district, on his ability as a judge, and on his conspicuous business methods.

While a student at the University of Michigan, he became acquainted with Miss Mary E. Scott, also a student at the same University, to whom he was married March 22, 1882, and has a family of five daughters.

John M. Sheets, as boy and man, always enjoyed the confidence and esteem of his associates, and this was never more striking than in his student days at Ann Arbor; and as an instance, his acquaintanceship with Hon. H. M. Daugherty is conspicuous. They first met as students at the University, and their relations developed a close personal friendship which has ever since continued. They were students in the same class, and graduated at the same time, and it was a pleasant surprise to both when they met in the same class for examination for admission to the bar, where they were both admitted to the practice of the law.

At the Republican State Convention at Columbus, held June 1 and 2, 1899, after a spirited contest, he was, on the third ballot, nominated the candidate for attorney general; his nomination before the call of the roll of the counties was completed, being made unanimous by acclamation. Judge Sheets has always been an active, aggressive Republican, never hiding his light under a bushel, but withal, a liberal and fair opponent.

THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

The duties of Attorney General are to appear for the State in all litigation in which the state is a party, or is interested, and is required, upon request, to give legal advice to the state officers, and trustees and superintendents of the state institutions; and also is required to give legal advice to prosecuting attorneys, upon their request, respecting the duties of their office, in matters in which the state is or may be a party.

The Attorney-General.

ROSTER OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT, 1901.

Office.	Name.	Term of Service.
Attorney General.....	John M. Sheets.....	January, 1900, to January, 1902.
Asst. Attorney General	J. E. Todd.....	At pleasure of Attorney General.
Special Counsel.....	Smith W. Bennett....	Two years.

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL FROM 1846 TO 1901.

Name.	Years of Service.	Terms.
Henry Stanbery.....	Five	1846-1851
Joseph McCormick.....	One (part).....	1851-1852
George E. Pugh.....	Two	1852-1854
George W. McCook.....	Two	1854-1856
Francis D. Kimball.....	One (part).....	1856-1857
C. P. Wolcott.....	Four	1857-1861
James Murray.....	Two	1861-1863
Lyman R. Critchfield.....	Two	1863-1865
Wm. P. Richardson.....	One (part).....	1865
Chauncey N. Olds.....	One	1865-1866
Wm. H. West.....	Four	1866-1870
Francis B. Pond.....	Four	1870-1874
John Little.....	Four	1874-1878
Isaiah Pillars.....	Two	1878-1880
George K. Nash.....	Three	1880-1883
D. A. Hollingsworth.....	One	1883-1884
James Lawrence.....	Two	1884-1886
Jacob A. Kohler.....	Two	1886-1888
David Kemper Watson.....	Four	1888-1892
John K. Richards.....	Four	1892-1896
Frank S. Monett.....	Four	1896-1900
J. M. Sheets.....	Two	Incumbent

THE AUDITOR OF STATE.



WALTER D. GUILBERT was born in Guernsey County, Ohio, of French-Irish ancestors, and was reared on a farm. His great-grandfather on the maternal side settled in Maryland about 1750 and played an active part in the Revolutionary War. He was wounded several times, and at the battle of Brandywine only escaped capture by the thoughtfulness of his comrades, who carried the wounded man to a swamp and securely hid him until the British had withdrawn. The father of Mr. Guilbert came to this country from France when a youth and settled in Guernsey County.

The subject of this sketch was educated in the public schools and at Wenona Academy, Illinois. He was twice elected Auditor of Noble County, Ohio, and proved himself a most capable official. In 1888 he became chief clerk in the Auditor of State's office, continuing in that position until 1896, when he succeeded to the important office of Auditor of State, having been nominated by the Republican party and elected in the fall of 1895. In his career as a public officer, Mr. Guilbert is a genial, patient and painstaking official, combining with these virtues an earnest intention to perform his duties in such a manner as to insure the best results for the people of Ohio. It is no flattery to say that his manner of transacting the business of his department has made him one of the most popular men who ever occupied a position in the

The Auditor of State.

state capitol. He was renominated unanimously in 1899 and elected by an increased plurality for a second term on which he entered in January 1900. Mr. Guilbert has been active in the affairs of his party having served as chairman of his county committee for a number of years, and as a member of the state executive committee. He was also a delegate to the national republican convention in 1888.

Mr. Guilbert was married February 5, 1868, to Miss Mary L. Jordon, of Noble County. They have a family of three children, two sons and one daughter. He is connected with a number of secret and social organizations, being a Mason, a Knight Templar, a member of the Mystic Shrine, of the I. O. O. F., of the K. of P., and I. O. R. M.

DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR.

The Auditor of State is elected every four years, and is the chief accounting officer of the State. No money can be paid into or out of the State Treasury except upon his warrant. He is custodian of all field notes, maps, records, documents, papers and implements of every description relating to or used in the survey of the public lands within the State, and is required by law to keep a record of deeds executed by the Governor. He is required to prepare all forms and instructions for county officers, and county officials are required, by law, to use such blanks and obey such instructions. He is required to audit all requisitions, vouchers and claims against the State, and pass upon the validity and correctness of the same before issuing his warrant on the State Treasury for payment. He is required to direct suit to be brought against delinquent revenue officials, and look after and see to the collection of all claims in favor of the State. He may remit illegal taxes or penalties and direct that tax duplicates be corrected.

The work in the office has been greatly increased since the present auditor went into office as chief clerk in 1888 by reason of the determination to add to the revenues of the State by traffic and excise taxes, which should meet the growing needs of the State Government, and forever prevent an increase in the common burden of taxation upon private individuals and small property holders. The work of putting various revenue acts in operation fell upon this department as follows:

In 1889 the liquor traffic tax act giving the state a portion of the tax was passed and put in operation. In 1896 this act was amended increasing the tax, which now yields as the state's portion over one million dollars annually.

In 1893 what is known as the Nichols law, taxing express, telegraph and telephone companies, was passed and put in operation, which yields to the state and counties annually more than \$30,000.00.

In 1894 an act levying an excise tax on gross receipts of express companies was passed and put in operation, which brings into the State Treasury about \$12,000 annually.

The Auditor of State.

In 1894 an act taxing sleeping car companies was passed and put in operation, which brings into the State Treasury \$5,500 annually.

In 1896 a law was passed taxing freight line companies, which brings into the state \$8,000 annually.

In 1896 an act levying an excise tax on the gross receipts of all public corporations (electric light, gas, natural gas, pipe line, water works, street railroads, railroads and messenger or signal companies), which yielded last year for state purposes the sum of \$569,539.

The Auditor of State, in addition to the duties pertaining to his office, is under the law, a member of the following executive bodies which make constant demands upon his time and energy.

1. SINKING FUND COMMISSION, composed of Auditor of State, President; Secretary of State, Secretary; and the Attorney-General. *Duties:* Have charge of disposing of bonds for state revenues and for the payment of principal and interest of the state debt.

2. BOARD OF EQUALIZATION FOR BANKS, composed of Governor, President; Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* Equalizing valuation for taxation of national and incorporated banks, as returned by the county auditors to the Auditor of State.

3. BOARD OF EQUALIZATION FOR RAILROADS, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State, Attorney General and Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs. *Duties:* Equalizing the value of railroad property for taxation as returned by boards of county auditors to the Auditor of State.

4. DECENNIAL STATE BOARD; ex-officio member of State Decennial Board of Equalization, for the equalization of real property, as returned by the county auditors to the Auditor of State. Meets every ten years and continues in session from five to seven months.

5. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To appraise the value of the capital stock of said companies for taxation.

6. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR EXCISE TAX ON EXPRESS COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To fix amount of gross receipts of express companies, upon which an excise tax of two per cent. is levied and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

7. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR SLEEPING CAR COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To appraise for taxation that portion of the capital stock representing capital and property of such companies owned and used in Ohio, upon which a tax of one per cent. is levied and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

8. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR FREIGHT LINE COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To appraise for taxation that portion of the capital stock representing capital and property of such companies owned and used in Ohio, upon

The Auditor of State.

which a tax of one per cent. is charged and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

9. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR ELECTRIC LIGHT, GAS, NATURAL GAS, PIPE LINE, WATER WORKS, STREET RAILROADS, RAILROAD AND MESSENGER OR SIGNAL COMPANIES. *Duties:* To fix the amount of gross receipts of the aforesaid companies, upon which an excise tax of one-half of one per cent. is charged and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

10. STATE BOARD OF TAX REMISSION, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* For the remission of illegal taxes and penalties and to correct tax duplicates.

11. EMERGENCY BOARD, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State, Attorney General, Chairman of Senate Finance Committee and Chairman of the House Finance Committee. *Duties:* To authorize departments and institutions in case of an emergency to expend a greater sum than the amount appropriated by the General Assembly for such department or institution.

12. PRINTING COMMISSION, composed of the Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To contract for all printing for the state.

13. PAPER COMMISSION, composed of the Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To contract for furnishing paper for the state.

14. BOARD TO APPROVE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Secretary of State. *Duties:* All plans and specifications of state buildings, improvements or betterments of whatever kind, must be submitted to and approved by this board.

15. FEE COMMISSION, composed of Auditor of State, Secretary of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To prepare a schedule of fees to which the various county officials are legally allowed to charge under the provisions of the statutes.

16. BOARD FOR UNIVERSITY LANDS, composed of Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To determine the claim of title to unpatented surveys of persons in possession of lands in the Virginia military district of the state.

17. FURNITURE COMMISSION, composed of Governor, Auditor of State and Treasurer of State. *Duties:* To purchase furniture and carpets for the various departments of the state.

18. BOARD TO GRANT PERMISSION TO CERTAIN BANKING INSTITUTIONS TO TRANSACT BUSINESS IN OHIO, composed of Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

19. LEGISLATIVE APPOINTMENT BOARD, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Secretary of State. *Duties:* To ascertain and determine the ratio of representation in the General Assembly according to each decennial census.

20. BOARD TO APPOINT AGENT TO PROSECUTE CLAIMS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

21. BOARD TO EMPLOY COUNSEL FOR STATE OFFICIALS, INSTITUTIONS AND BOARDS, composed of Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

The Auditor of State.

THE ROSTER OF THE AUDITOR'S DEPARTMENT—1901.

Name.	Office.
W. D. Guilbert.....	Auditor of State.
A. L. Corman.....	Chief Clerk.
G. W. Taylor.....	R. R. and Bank Clerk.
G. F. Crawford.....	Bookkeeper.
Mary C. Morrison.....	Corresponding Clerk.
Orrin Henry.....	Land Clerk.
W. G. Barthalow.....	Canal and Trust Fund Clerk.
C. W. Poe.....	Statistician.
I. W. Danford.....	Excise Tax Clerk.
E. J. Guilbert.....	Excise Tax Clerk.
C. E. Ward.....	Transcribing Clerk.
S. R. Clark.....	Transcribing Clerk.
W. H. Ballard.....	Messenger.

AUDITORS OF STATE FROM 1803 TO 1901.

UNTIL THE ADOPTION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION IN 1851, TERM, THREE YEARS;
AFTERWARD, FOUR YEARS.

Name.	Term.
Thomas Gibson*	1803-1808
Benjamin Hough	1808-1815
Ralph Osborn	1815-1833
John A. Bryan	1833-1839
John Brough	1839-1845
John Woods	1845-1852
Wm. D. Morgan	1852-1856
Francis M. Wright.....	1856-1860
Robert W. Taylert	1860-1863
Oviatt Cole	1863-1864
James H. Godman	1864-1872
James Williams	1872-1880
John F. Oglevee	1880-1884
Emil Kiesewetter	1884-1888
Ebenezer W. Poe.....	1888-1896
W. D. Guilbert	1896-1900
W. D. Guilbert (incumbent).....	1900

*Resigned. †Resigned April, 1863.

THE STATE BOARD OF ARBITRATION.

ORGANIZED May 29, 1893, under an act of the previous session of the General Assembly of Ohio, Governor McKinley having appointed as members of such board, the Hon. John Little (R.), ex-member of Congress, from Greene County, the Hon. Selwyn N. Owen, ex-Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio, and Joseph Bishop, a representative of the Trades Unions, both of the latter from Franklin county. Mr. Owen was elected Chairman of the Board, and Mr. Bishop Secretary, and these officers have served uninterruptedly by reappointment and re-election. Mr. Little died October 18, 1900, and in his stead the Governor appointed the Hon. R. G. Richards, of Steubenville, a former Lieutenant-Governor of Ohio. There have been no other changes in the board since its creation in 1893.

1. OBJECT AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD.

The State Board of Arbitration and Conciliation is charged with the duty, upon due application or notification, of endeavoring to effect amicable and just settlements of controversies or differences, actual or threatened, between employers and employees in the state. This is to be done by pointing out and advising, after due inquiry and investigation, what, in its judgment, if anything, ought to be done or submitted to by either or both parties to adjust their disputes; of investigating, where thought advisable, or required, the cause, or causes of the controversy, and ascertaining which party thereto is mainly responsible or blameworthy for the continuance of the same.

2. HOW ACTION OF THE BOARD MAY BE INVOKED.

Every such controversy or difference *not involving questions which may be the subject of a suit or action in any court of the state*, may be brought before the Board; *provided*, the employer involved employs not less than twenty-five persons in the same general line of business in the state.

The aid of the Board may be invoked in two ways:

First—The parties immediately concerned, that is, the employer or employees, or both conjointly, may file with the Board an application which must contain a concise statement of the grievances complained of, and a promise to continue on in business, or at work (as the case may be), in the same manner as at the time of the application, without any lockout or strike, until the decision of the Board, if it shall be made within ten days of the date of filing said application.

A joint application may contain a stipulation making the decision of the Board to an extent agreed upon by the parties, binding and enforceable as a rule of court.

An application must be signed by the employer or by a majority of the employees in the department of business affected (and in no case by less than thirteen), or by both such employer and a majority of employees jointly, or by the duly authorized agent of either or both parties.

Second—A mayor or probate judge when made to appear to him that a strike or lockout is seriously threatened, or has taken place in his vicinity, is required by

The State Board of Arbitration.

the law to notify the Board of the fact, giving the name and location of the employer, the nature of the trouble, and the number of employees involved, so far as he can. When such fact is thus or otherwise duly made known to the board it becomes its duty to open communication with the employer and employees involved, with a view of adjustment by mediation, conciliation or arbitration.

3. WHEN ACTION OF THE BOARD TO CEASE.

Should petitioners filing an application cease, at any stage of the proceedings, to keep the promise made in their application, the Board will proceed no further in the case without the written consent of the adverse party.

4. SECRETARY TO PUBLISH NOTICE OF HEARING.

On filing any such application the Secretary of the Board will give public notice of the time and place of the hearing thereof. But at the request of both parties joining in the application, this public notice may, at the discretion of the board, be omitted.

5. PRESENCE OF OPERATIVES AND OTHERS, ALSO BOOKS AND THEIR CUSTODIANS, ENFORCED AT THE PUBLIC EXPENSE.

Operatives in the department of business affected, and persons who keep the record of wages in such department and others, may be subpoenaed and examined under oath by the Board, which may compel the production of books and papers containing such records. All parties to any such controversy or difference are entitled to be heard. Proceedings before the Board are conducted at the public expense.

6. NO COMPULSION EXERCISED, WHEN INVESTIGATION AND PUBLICATION REQUIRED.

The Board exercises no compulsory authority to induce adherence to its recommendation, but when mediation fails to bring about an adjustment it is required to render and make public its decision in the case. And when neither a settlement nor an arbitration is had, because of the opposition thereto of one party, the Board is required at the request of the other party to make an investigation and publish its conclusions.

7. ACTION OF LOCAL BOARD — ADVICE OF STATE BOARD MAY BE INVOKED.

The parties to any such controversy or difference may submit the matter in dispute to a local board of arbitration and conciliation consisting of three persons mutually agreed upon, or chosen by each party selecting one, and the two thus chosen selecting the third. The jurisdiction of such local board as to the matter submitted to it is exclusive, but it is entitled to ask and receive the advice and assistance of the State Board.

8. CREATION OF BOARD PRESUPPOSES THAT MEN WILL BE FAIR AND JUST.

It may be permissible to add that the act of the General Assembly is based upon the reasonable hypothesis that men will be fair and just in their dealings and relations with each other when they fully understand what is fair and just in any given case. As occasion arises for the interposition of the Board, its principal duty will be to bring to the attention and appreciation of both employer and employees, as best it may, such facts and considerations as will aid them to comprehend what is reasonable, fair and just in respect of their differences.



BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES, JANUARY 1, 1901.

1. WM. A. HALE (REV.), Dayton.
2. CHAS. PARROTT (COL.), Columbus, (Deceased).*
3. WM. HOWARD NEFF, Cincinnati.
4. HENRY C. KAMEY, Cleveland.
5. JOSEPH PERKINS BYERS, Sec'y, Columbus.
6. ROELIFF BRINKERHOFF (GEN.), Mansfield.
7. MARTIN DEWEY FOLLETT (JUDGE), Marietta.

*Succeeded 1901 by Rutherford H. Platt, Columbus.

THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES.

THE Ohio Board of State Charities is composed of six members appointed by the Governor. The law requires that the membership shall be equally divided between the two leading political parties, and fixes the term of office at three years. The members receive no compensation for their services, but their actual expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties are paid by the State. The Board appoints its own secretary, who is not a member of the Board. It is required to hold quarterly meetings, but special meetings may be held at any time.

It was first established by an act of the legislature passed in 1867, Massachusetts being the only state to precede Ohio in the enactment of such a law. Its organization at that time was due to the efforts of a member of the House of Representatives from Cuyahoga County, Hon. D. A. Dangler, who had the support of the then Governor, Jacob D. Cox. The motive that actuated Mr. Dangler in the introduction of his measure is defined by him as follows: "I availed myself of the opportunity, as a member of the Ohio Legislature, of visiting the state institutions for the purpose of familiarizing myself, as far as possible, with their arrangement. It was after such a visit that I became impressed that the citizens of the great state of Ohio should have a more perfect knowledge of the management of these institutions than was gained by the annual visits of their representatives in the Legislature." In a speech advocating the passage of the bill introduced by him, Mr. Dangler said:

"My objects are, by the agency of a common center and common head, to crystallize those various suggestions tending towards reformation and economy in the present system of management and extend their application to all alike by the same agency; to extract from the systems in use in the European states and countries, such ideas as may be applicable to our peculiar wants and requirements; through the introduction of statistics and analytical records, to assist in the diminution of crime, suffering and sickness, by pointing out the causes, occasion and the source; by the adoption of similar rules and regulations for institutions of a like character, to render their management uniform, harmonious and effective, and by a common standard of qualification for the various offices, prevent the appointment of any but those fully qualified to discharge the various duties with honesty and efficiency."

In 1872 the Board was abolished, but it was again organized in 1876 under the old law with the additional provision for a salaried secretary. On April 15, 1880, the law was so amended as to provide for a Board of six members, instead of five, the original number.

The Board of State Charities.

The Board is required to submit an annual report to the Legislature, setting forth the conditions of the institutions coming under its supervision, together with any suggestions or recommendations it may have to offer relative to their management. Its work is not executive, but is entirely supervisory over the whole system of public charitable and correctional institutions of the state, including those maintained by municipalities and counties. It has authority to require such reports from all institutions supported in whole, or in part, by public funds, as it may deem necessary. All of these institutions now make annual, and some of them quarterly reports to the office of the Board. One of the most important duties devolving upon it is that requiring the submission of all plans for state institutions, jails, children's homes, work-houses and infirmaries to the Board for criticism and approval. The Governor of the State is *ex officio* president of the Board, and may, at any time, order an investigation by the Board, or a committee of its members, of any institution over which it has supervisory power.

PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES.

(Term of office, three years.)

Names.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	Present Term Expires.
George K. Nash, Gov.....	Columbus..	President ex-officio.....	.....
William Howard Neff.....	Cincinnati..	April 23, 1880.....	Apr. 22, 1901.
Henry C. Ranney.....	Cleveland...	August 10, 1892.....	" 1901.
Rochlf Brinkerhoff.....	Mansfield...	April 23, 1878.....	" 1902.
M. D. Follett.....	Marietta....	April 28, 1891.....	" 1902.
W. A. Hale.....	Dayton.....	May 12, 1897.....	" 1903.
R. H. Platt.....	Columbus...	January 26, 1901.....	" 1903.
Joseph Perkins Byers, Sec.	Columbus...	Appointed by the Board.	.....

NAMES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES
SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1867.

Name.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	To succeed.
*Albert Douglass.....	Chillicothe.	May 17, 1867.....	
*G. D. Harrington.....	Columbus..	June 4, 1867.....	
*Robert W. Steele.....	Dayton...	May 23, 1867.....	
*Douglas Putnam.....	Marietta...	June 8, 1867.....	
*Joseph Perkins.....	Cleveland..	June 10, 1867.....	

*Deceased.

The Board of State Charities.

NAMES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1867 — Concluded.

Names.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	To Succeed.
*John Davis.....	Cincinnati.	July 27, 1868.....	Albert Douglass.
*John W. Andrews.....	Columbus..	March 15, 1870.....	G. D. Harrington.
Board abolished in 1872, reorganized in 1876.			
*Rutherford B. Hayes, Gov.	Columbus..	President, ex-officio.	
*John W. Andrews.....	Columbus..	April, 1876.....	
*Chas. J. Albright.....	Columbus..	" 1876.....	
*Charles Boesel.....	N. Bremen	" 1876.....	
*Joseph Perkins.....	Cleveland..	" 1876.....	
*Murray Shipley.....	Cincinnati.	" 1876.....	
*R. M. Bishop, Gov.....	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio.	R. B. Hayes.
*Roeliff Brinkerhoff.....	Mansfield..	April, 1878.....	C. J. Albright.
*M. D. Carrington.....	Toledo....	" 1879.....	Murray Shipley.
Charles Foster, Gov.....	Fostoria...	President, ex-officio.	R. M. Bishop.
William Howard Neff....	Cincinnati.	April, 1880.....	
George Hoadley, Gov....	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio.	Chas. Foster.
*Lyman J. Jackson.....	New Lex'to	August, 1885.....	Chas. Boesel.
John Beatty.....	Columbus..	October, 1885.....	Jos. Perkins.
Joseph B. Foraker, Gov..	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio.	Geo. Hoadley.
John G. Doren.....	Dayton....	February, 1887.....	Lyman Jackson.
H. H. McFadden.....	Steubenv'le	May, 1887.....	M. D. Carrington.
*James L. Wilson.....	Greenfield.	April, 1888.....	Jno. Beatty.
*Charles Parrott.....	Columbus..	January, 1889.....	J. W. Andrews.
Jas. F. Campbell, Gov....	Hamilton..	President, ex-officio.	J. B. Foraker.
M. D. Follett.....	Marietta...	April, 1891.....	Jno. G. Doren.
Wm. McKinley, Gov....	Canton....	President, ex-officio.	J. E. Campbell.
Henry C. Ranney.....	Cleveland..	August, 1892.....	H. H. McFadden.
W. A. Hale.....	Dayton....	May 12, 1897.....	James Wilson.
Rutherford H. Platt.....	Columbus..	January, 1901.....	Charles Parrott.

* Deceased.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD.

The Secretary of the Board, in addition to other duties, visits and inspects all the institutions coming under its supervision.

Since its organization in 1867 it has had three secretaries: Rev. Albert G. Byers, M. D., 1867 to 1890; John G. Doren, December, 1890, to April, 1892; Joseph Perkins Byers, son of the first Secretary, since April, 1892.

The present Secretary was born in Columbus, September 23, 1868. He attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school in 1887. Almost immediately thereafter he entered the office of the Board of State Charities as an assistant to his father, which position he retained until April, 1892, when he was made Secretary of the Board.

THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

THE Ohio State Board of Health was established by an act of Legislature, passed April 14, 1886. Hon. J. B. Foraker, the Governor of Ohio, appointed the following persons as

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
W. H. Cretcher, M. D.....	Bellefontaine	1886-1889.*
T. Clarke Miller, M. D.....	Massillon	1886-1887.
John D. Jones, M. D.....	Cincinnati	1886-1889.†
Simon P. Wise, M. D.....	Millersburg	1886-1896.
D. H. Beckwith, M. D.....	Cleveland	1886-1890.
Thos. C. Hoover, M. D.....	Columbus	1886-1897.
H. J. Sharp, M. D.....	London	1886-1892.

*Deceased. †Resigned.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Edward T. Nelson, A. M., M. D....	Delaware	1887-1897.
Jos. T. Anderson, M. D.....	Cincinnati	1889-1891.
S. A. Conklin, M. D.....	Canton	1889-1893.
Wm. T. Miller, M. D.....	Cleveland	1890-1901.
A. J. Scott, M. D.....	Loudonville	1891-1892.
Byron Stanton, M. D.....	Cincinnati	1892-1901.
R. D. Kahle, M. D.....	Lima	1892-1899.
Josiah Hartzell, Ph. D.....	Canton	1893-1901.
J. C. Crossland, M. D.....	Zanesville	1896-1901.
W. T. Gemmill, M. D.....	Forest	1897-1901.
Frank Warner, M. D.....	Columbus	1898-1901.
W. C. Chapman, M. D.....	Toledo	1899-1901.

The Board held its first meeting in Columbus on April 30, 1886, and organized by electing Dr. W. H. Cretcher President, and appointing Dr. G. C. Ashmun, the health officer of Cleveland, as Secretary.

The State Board of Health.

Dr. Ashmun resigned this position in June, 1886, and Dr. Guy Case, of Cleveland, was appointed as his successor. Dr. Case tendered his resignation July 27, 1886, and Dr. C. O. Probst, of Columbus, was appointed Secretary on the same date. Dr. Probst has continuously filled the position since that time, and is the present Secretary.

The Board first directed its efforts to building up a complete health organization for the entire State. In 1886 the larger cities and a very few villages were the only municipalities that had availed themselves of the provisions of an act permitting them to establish a local board of health.

In furtherance of its work in this direction the Board began, in 1897, a systematic examination of the streams of Ohio. Each main stream, with its tributaries, has been carefully examined from source to outlet with a view to determining the source and character of its pollution. Monthly chemical and bacteriological examinations of the waters of these streams, taken at various places on each stream, have been made, and careful gagings and measurements to determine their rates of flow at different seasons of the year. This work is about completed.

An act of 1900 authorized the Board to establish a Laboratory "for the examination of public water supplies, the diagnosis of diphtheria, typhoid fever, hydrophobia, glanders, etc., and for the examination of food suspected to be the cause of disease."

The Laboratory has been placed at the disposal of all local boards of health, and much good has already resulted from its establishment.

The Board is frequently called upon to examine the sanitary condition of public institutions and school buildings, to investigate the causes of outbreaks of epidemic diseases, and to assist the local authorities in the abatement of nuisances injurious to health.

Beginning with a Secretary, the working force of the Board has been gradually increased until it now embraces a chief clerk, two stenographers, an engineer, a chemist and a bacteriologist.

The immense growth of public sentiment in the last ten years in favor of improved sanitary conditions and more stringent measures for the prevention of disease has been due in no small part to the progressive character of the work of the State Board of Health; and we may confidently hope that this enlightened sentiment will gradually lead to a more generous support of health measures whereby the sum of human happiness and average duration of life may be materially increased.

The State Board of Health secured legislation from time to time, gradually extending the powers and duties of local boards of health, and making provision for their establishment throughout the State.

The State Board of Health.

In 1893 the townships, which up to that time had had practically no protection in health matters, were required to establish boards of health, so that provision is now made for a board of health in every city, village and township, a grand total of 2112 such boards.

The State Board has kept in close touch with the local boards, and is constantly helping them by aid and advice.

In 1888 a monthly journal was established as a medium of frequent communication between the state and local boards of health. A summary of the weekly reports of contagious diseases, made to the State Board, by the local boards, is published therein, with other original and reprinted matter of interest, or suitable for the guidance or instruction of health officers and members of boards of health.

In 1891 a call was issued for a meeting of the State Board of Health and representatives of local boards of health. About forty delegates were present at this meeting. Annual meetings have been held regularly since; the attendance at the meeting for 1901 was nearly or quite four hundred.

The State Board has endeavored to disseminate among the people plain instructions for the prevention of the dangerous contagious diseases. Suitable pamphlets were prepared, and hundreds of thousands of copies have been distributed. All local boards of health have been supplied with copies of these, and when a contagious disease appears in any community they are urged to distribute the appropriate circular to families having the disease, and to their neighbors.

In 1893 an act was passed providing that plans for all proposed water works or sewerage systems, or for changes or extensions thereof should be submitted to and approved by the State Board of Health. The Board has examined and passed upon two hundred and twenty such plans. It has been able in this way to protect many communities against the introduction of an impure water supply, and to prevent what in some instances would have been dangerous pollution of sources of existing public water supplies.

THE STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.



DR. EMMINGER.
President Board Dental Examiners.



L. P. BETHEL.
Secretary Board Dental Examiners.

THE dental law of Ohio is far from what it should be in comparison with the dental laws of other states.

Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Minnesota, and in fact most of the states require everyone to be examined by the dental board, graduates of reputable dental colleges as well as officer students, but the Ohio law makes it compulsory for the Board to license, without examination, all who hold diplomas from reputable dental colleges.

Consequently Ohio has been for years the dumping ground for incompetents who, although they may have secured diplomas, have not been able to pass other state boards and so settle in Ohio where no examination was required of them.

And not only is the Board required to issue licenses, without examination, to graduates of the best dental colleges such as those belonging to the National Association of Dental Faculties, but of inferior colleges: colleges not qualified for membership in the above organization. Any college, according to the Ohio law, is "reputable" if it conforms to the following requirements: Any college which possesses buildings, by lease or otherwise, and equipments valued at not less than \$5,000, which has a three years' course, six months each year, and a curriculum including anatomy, physiology, pathology, chemistry, microscopy, materia medica, metallurgy, operative, mechanical and surgical dentistry, is considered a

The State Board of Dental Examiners.

reputable dental college, and the Board is obliged to recognize diplomas from such schools whether these colleges are or are not members of the National Association of Dental Faculties or Examiners. The Board has already been obliged to recognize a number of schools not in the National Association but which have complied with the Ohio law.

The Board is powerless to keep out these incompetents, under the existing law, or to revoke a license for any cause whatsoever, after it has been issued.

The defining of operative privileges of students of dentistry is not explicit enough and in consequence many a workman is practicing dentistry in Ohio without a license, by posing as a student of dentistry working for a preceptor, etc.

There is nothing in the law preventing any M. D. from practicing dentistry whether he knows anything about dentistry or not.

And so might be mentioned other weak points in the law and the needs of better dental legislation in Ohio.

The present Board has, however, in the face of these discouraging features worked assiduously for the betterment of dentistry in Ohio.

During its three years of service 748 licenses have been issued. Of these 713 applicants were college graduates. Only eight candidates, who claimed to have been in practice prior to 1889, have been licensed, and these only after a thorough investigation.

Out of the 72 candidates for license by examination, only 27 were found qualified and passed.

During the three years the Board has brought many suits against illegal practitioners and has been the means of making more than one hundred of these close their offices.

The Board has at all times worked for the good of the profession in the state and has done its utmost to put down quackery and limit the number of incompetents.

It is to be hoped that a much better and greatly needed legislation will soon be enacted and thus place Ohio among the large number of states requiring thorough preparation and competency of the student of dentistry before he will be allowed to practice within its borders.

THE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
A. F. Emminger, D. D. S.,	Columbus, Ohio,	President.
L. P. Bethel, D. D. S., M. D.	Kent, Ohio,	Secretary and Treasurer.
O. N. Heise, D. D. S., M. D.,	Cincinnati, Ohio,	
M. H. Fletcher, D. D. S., M. D.,	" "	
W. A. Price, D. D. S., M. E.,	Cleveland, Ohio,	

The State Board of Dental Examiners.

Terms of office, three years. The purpose of this department is, to protect the public from unqualified dentists, and its duties are to examine candidates for license to practice dentistry in Ohio, and to carry out, so far as possible, the provisions of the law relating to the practice of dentistry in the state of Ohio. The Board was established in 1892, and up to the present time, February, 1901, 2,567 licenses have been issued to men found qualified to practice dentistry in Ohio.

THE BOARD OF LIVE STOCK COMMISSIONERS.



DR. THOS. P. SHIELDS.
President of the Board of Live Stock Commissioners.

MR. SHIELDS was born in Cumberland County, Virginia. He graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia and located in his native county and practiced his profession as physician and surgeon until the breaking out of the Civil War, in which he served in the 18th Virginia Regiment (Infantry) of Confederate States Army and was a part of the Army of Northern Virginia.

In 1863 his health becoming impaired, he resigned his position and received an appointment as surgeon and served in hospitals until the close of the war.

In 1867 he removed to Union County, Ohio, and settled on land acquired by his ancestors for services rendered in the Revolutionary War, and, in 1885, when the Legislature created the Board of Live Stock Commissioners of the State of Ohio, he was appointed a member thereof and has been re-appointed to the same position under each administration since.

The Live Stock Commission of the State of Ohio was created by act of Legislature in April, 1885.

Its members are appointed by the Governor and hold office for a term of three years.

The Board of Live Stock Commissioners.

DR. H. M. W. MOORE.

WILLIAM M. MILLER.

Members of the Live Stock Commission.

Its duties are to guard against the introduction of contagious diseases among domestic animals, and prevent their spread by destroying diseased animals, quarantine and other means deemed necessary.

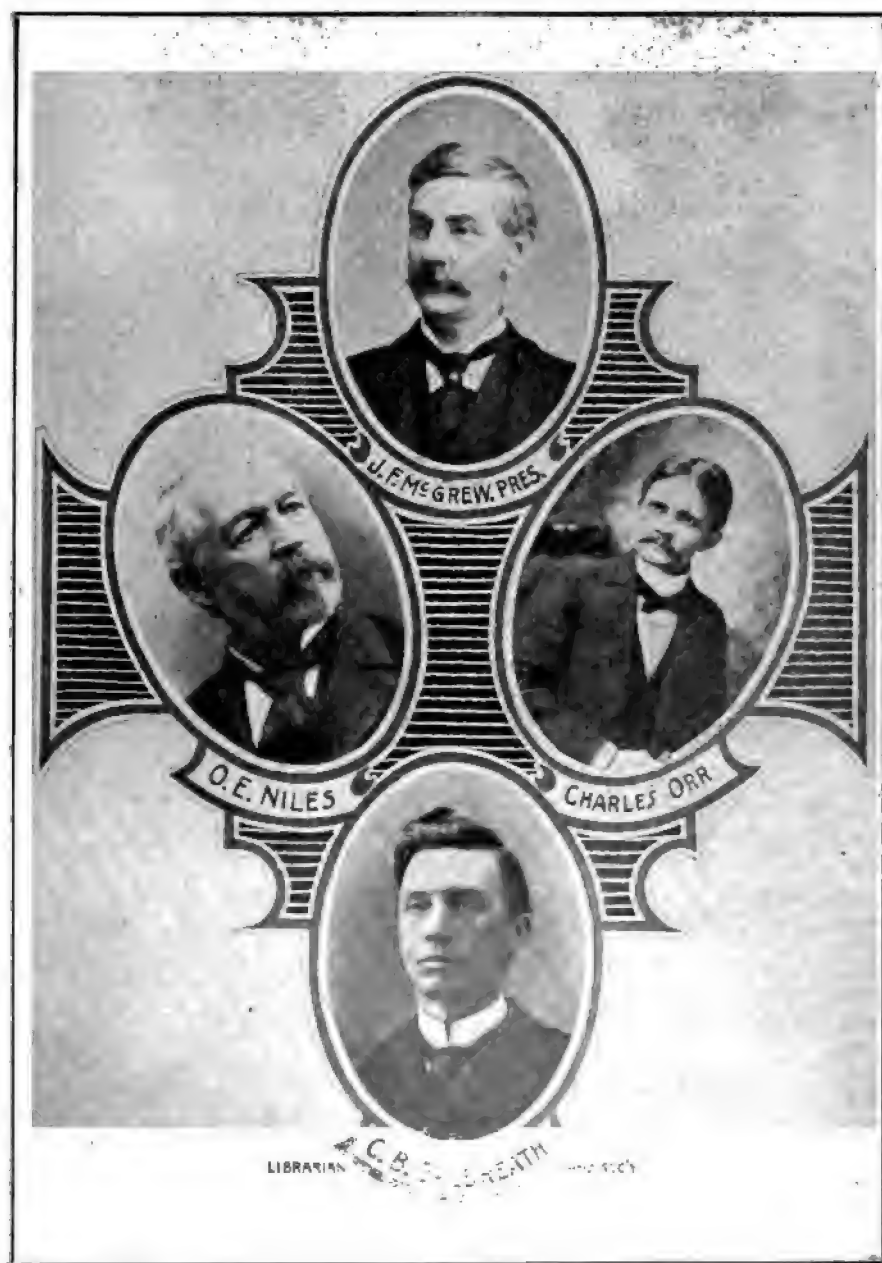
The following have served on the Board in the order of appointment:

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD FROM 1885-1900.

Year.	Name.	Residence.
1885.....	Thos. P. Shields, M. D.....	Watkins, Ohio.
1885.....	Hon. Thos. C. Jones.....	Delaware, Ohio.
1885.....	Hon. B. W. Carlisle.....	Lancaster, Ohio.
1886.....	D. N. Kinsman, M. D.....	Columbus, Ohio.
1890.....	Hon. O. P. Goodman.....	Kingston, Ohio.
1893.....	Hon. Wm. L. Miller.....	Chillicothe, Ohio.
1900.....	H. M. W. Moore, M. D.....	Columbus, Ohio.

PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Thos. P. Shields, M. D.....	President	Watkins, Ohio.
Hon. Wm. L. Miller.....	.....	Chillicothe, Ohio.
H. M. W. Moore, M. D.....	Secretary	Columbus, Ohio.



BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

THE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

THE Ohio State Library was established by Governor Thomas Worthington in the year 1817. The general assembly which met December 2, 1816, appropriated \$3,500.00 as a contingent fund for the Governor in 1817. In the summer of that year Governor Worthington visited eastern cities to investigate the management of state institutions. While in Philadelphia he determined to purchase a collection of books for the establishment of a state library. On his return he authorized the fitting up of a room above the auditor's office, in the south end of the old state office building, then on High Street, immediately south of the avenue to the west entrance of the State House. He deposited therein the books he had selected—509 volumes—the beginning of the State Library. Most of these books are still in the library.

John L. Harper was the first librarian. Changes in this office were frequent till 1824, when Zachariah Mills was appointed. He served eighteen years.

In 1844, the library was placed under a commission consisting of the Governor, the Secretary of State and the State Librarian. The latter was appointed by the Governor. In April, 1896, the law was again changed and the entire management of the library was vested in a board of commissioners appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. They elect the librarian and all the assistants.

The State Library was open originally only to state officers and members of the general assembly. The regulations provided that "the librarian shall open accounts with the Governor, Secretary, Treasurer and Auditor of State, the Judges of the Supreme Court, and the members of the general assembly and their clerks." The privilege of drawing books did not extend beyond the period the legislature was actually in session. As late as 1895 books were loaned only to "members and officers, and ex-members and ex-officers of the general assembly; state officers, and clerks in the several departments of the state government at Columbus, and ex-officers of the same; the Judges of the Supreme Court, of the Supreme Court Commission, of the Circuit Court and the Common Pleas Court; officers and teachers of the benevolent institutions of the State, and of the State University; officers of the Penitentiary; widows of ex-members and ex-officers of the general assembly and of ex-state officers; and clergymen resident of Columbus.

Under such regulations the circulation of the library was, of course, quite limited. In the long period since it was founded many valuable works have been placed on the shelves that were accessible to the general

The Board of Library Commissioners.

public only for purposes of reference in the reading room of the library. These were sought by those who were engaged in the preparation of some literary work or in the study of some "special science or subject of art." The newspaper files were frequently consulted by editors and reporters. The books had a limited circulation among state officers and their families. Members of the legislature, as a rule, found themselves too busy to read. They made frequent use of the state documents kept in the library.

The first board of library commissioners under the Garfield Act of 1896 was appointed by the Governor in April of that year. The members were Rutherford P. Hayes, J. F. McGrew, and Charles A. Reynolds. One of the first acts of this board was to open the library to citizens of the state. The old distinctions in favor of state officials were in large measure removed. Citizens of the state who desire to draw books now do so by furnishing the library board a satisfactory guarantee, or by making application through their local library. Those living in distant parts of the state may borrow books by paying transportation both ways. The books are not sent out indiscriminately. Rare and valuable works are not issued for use outside of the library. Those in the circulating department, however, are issued freely on the same conditions to all citizens.

While it contains works in almost every department of literature, the library is strongest in state publications, government documents, history and its related branches, bound periodicals, and newspaper files. In recent years a systematic effort has been made to add to the early literature relating to the state. The work of collecting has necessarily been slow, but the very substantial progress already made warrants the hope that this may soon become the best reference library in the country in all things pertaining to Ohio.

There are at present (June 27, 1901) 73,200 bound volumes in the State Library. Of these 14,505 are in the

TRAVELING LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

This department was organized in the summer of 1896. A traveling library is a collection of from twenty-five to thirty-five books sent out by the State Library to a reading club, an association of citizens, a board of education or a public library, to be kept three months, with privilege of renewal.

The objects of the department are: 1. To furnish good literature to patrons. 2. To strengthen small libraries. 3. To create an interest in the establishment of new libraries.

On receipt of a request on the forms furnished by the State Library, properly filled and signed by the members of the club, the officers of a free public library, board of education, or other association,

The Board of Library Commissioners.

the books will be shipped. The parties receiving the books must pay transportation both ways.

The conditions under which these libraries are issued are very simple. The organizations to which they are sent obligate themselves for their proper use and safe return. The system has proven very popular. Traveling libraries have been sent out as follows:

Prior to November 15, 1896, 2 Traveling Libraries.....	50 Vols.
November 15, 1896, to November 15, 1897, 62 Traveling Libraries..	1,331 Vols.
November 15, 1897, to November 15, 1898, 379 Traveling Libraries..	9,887 Vols.
November 15, 1898, to November 15, 1899, 445 Traveling Libraries..	12,812 Vols.
November 15, 1899, to November 15, 1900, 711 Traveling Libraries..	19,505 Vols.

This far in the present year (July, 1901) 419 traveling libraries have been sent out, and indications are that 900 of these will have been issued by November 15, 1901.

NOTE—Detailed history of the State Library has been written by William T. Coggeshall, John C. Tuthill, and C. B. Galbreath.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

The State Library will be open, except Sunday and holidays, from 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. During the months of July and August the Library will close at 4 p. m. During sessions of the legislature the library will be open, except Saturday, till 9 p. m.

All citizens of the state over twenty-one years of age will be permitted to draw books in accordance with the following rules:

All State officers elected by the people or appointed by the Governor may draw books by giving receipt.

Citizens who desire to draw books may do so on furnishing the Library Board a satisfactory guarantee or through the public library in their city.

No one shall keep from the Library more than two volumes at one time, nor any volume more than two weeks without renewal.

One renewal will be allowed and the book may be kept for two weeks from the date of renewal.

No borrower shall keep a book more than three days after notice has been mailed to his address that it is wanted at the Library or that the book is due.

Any book not returned after one week's notice may be sent for at the expense of the borrower.

The Board of Library Commissioners.

Any book not returned after one month's notice may be considered lost, in which case the borrower shall pay its full value or the value of the set to which it belongs.

All expenses connected with the issue of the books or their return shall be paid by the borrower.

Any person failing to return a book within one week after notice has been mailed forfeits the privilege of the Library until reinstated by the Board.

The Board will determine what books may not be taken from the Library.

Traveling libraries, of from 25 to 35 volumes each, will be loaned for from three to five months. For particulars, address State Librarian, Columbus, Ohio.

LIST OF OHIO STATE LIBRARIANS FROM 1817 TO 1901 AND NAMES
OF CATALOGUERS.

Name.	Term of Service.
John L. Harper.....	1817-1818
John McElvain.....	1818-1820
David S. Broderick.....	1820-1824
Zechariah Mills.....	1824-1842
Thomas Kennedy.....	1842-1845
John Greiner.....	1845-1851
Elijah Hayward.....	1851-1854
James W. Taylor.....	1854-1856
W. T. Coggeshall.....	1856-1862
S. G. Harbaugh.....	1862-1874
W. C. Hood.....	1874-1875
H. H. Robinson.....	1875-1877
R. M. Stimson.....	1877-1879
H. V. Kerr.....	1879-1881
Joseph H. Geiger.....	1881-1883
H. L. Conard.....	1883-1885
H. W. Pierson.....	1885-1886
F. B. Loomis.....	1886-1887
John M. Doane.....	1887-1889
W. G. Sibley.....	Dec. 1, 1899, to Feb. 20, 1890
John C. Tuthill.....	1890-1892
Joseph P. Smith.....	1892-1896
C. B. Galbreath.....	1896 —

The Board of Library Commissioners.

STATE LIBRARY COMMISSION FROM 1845 TO 1891.

Board.	Years.	Names.
First.....	1845-1847..	Mordecai Bartley, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Second.....	1847-1849..	William Webb, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Third.....	1849-1851..	Seabury Ford, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Fourth.....	1851-1852..	Reuben Wood, Henry W. King, Elijah Hayward.
Fifth.....	1852-1854..	Reuben Wood, William Trevitt, Elijah Hayward.
Sixth.....	1854-1856..	William Medill, William Trevitt, James W. Taylor.
Seventh.....	1856-1858..	Salmon P. Chase, James H. Baker, William T. Coggeshall.
Eighth.....	1859.....	Salmon P. Chase, Addison P. Russell, William T. Coggeshall.
Ninth.....	1860.....	William Dennison, A. P. Russell, W. T. Coggeshall.
Tenth.....	1862.....	David Tod, W. S. Kennon, S. G. Harbaugh.
Eleventh.....	1863.....	David Tod, W. W. Armstrong, S. G. Harbaugh.
Twelfth.....	1865.....	Charles Anderson, William H. Smith, S. G. Harbaugh.
Thirteenth.....	1866.....	J. D. Cox, W. H. Smith, S. G. Harbaugh.
Fourteenth.....	1867.....	R. B. Hayes, John Russell, S. G. Harbaugh.
Fifteenth.....	1868.....	R. B. Hayes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Sixteenth.....	1869-1871..	R. B. Hayes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Seventeenth.....	1872.....	Edward F. Noyes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Eighteenth.....	1873.....	Edward F. Noyes, A. T. Wikoff, S. G. Harbaugh.
Nineteenth.....	1874.....	William Allen, A. T. Wikoff, W. C. Hood.
Twentieth.....	1876.....	R. B. Hayes, William Bell, Jr., H. H. Robinson.
Twenty-first.....	1877.....	Thomas L. Young, Milton Barnes, R. M. Stimson.
Twenty-second.....	1878.....	R. M. Bishop, Milton Barnes, R. M. Stimson.
Twenty-third.....	1880.....	Charles Foster, Milton Barnes, H. V. Kerr.
Twenty-fourth.....	1882.....	Charles Foster, Charles Townsend, J. H. Geiger.
Twenty-fifth.....	1883.....	Charles Foster, J. W. Newman, H. L. Conard.
Twenty-sixth.....	1884.....	Geo. Hoadly, J. W. Newman, H. L. Conard.
Twenty-seventh.....	1885.....	Geo. Hoadly, J. S. Robinson, H. W. Pierson.
Twenty-eighth.....	1886.....	J. B. Foraker, J. S. Robinson, F. B. Loomis.
Twenty-ninth.....	1887.....	J. B. Foraker, J. S. Robinson, John M. Doane.
Thirtieth.....	1888-1889..	J. B. Foraker, Daniel J. Ryan, John M. Doane.
Thirty-first.....	1892-1894..	James E. Campbell, Daniel J. Ryan, John C. Tuthill.
Thirty-second.....	1890-1892..	William McKinley, Jr., C. L. Poorman, Joseph P. Smith.
Thirty-third.....	1894-1896..	William McKinley, Samuel M. Taylor, Joseph P. Smith.

LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS UNDER GARFIELD ACT OF 1896.

1896-1897—Charles A. Reynolds, President; Rutherford B. Hayes, J. F. McGrew.

1898—J. F. McGrew, President; O. E. Niles, Chas. A. Reynolds.

1899-1901—J. F. McGrew, President; O. E. Niles, Chas. Orr.

THE BOARD OF MEDICAL REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

THE law providing for the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination was passed on February 27, 1896 (Sections 4403c, d, e, f and g, Revised Statutes of Ohio).

The first Board was appointed by Governor Bushnell in March, 1896, and held its first session on March 25, 1896.

The Board consists of seven members representing the different schools of medicine in proportion to their numerical strength in the State, and the members are appointed by the Governor, each for a term of seven years.

The Secretary, who is made executive officer of the Board by the law, is not a member of the Board, but is elected each year by the Board. The law requires that the Secretary shall be a physician in good standing.

The purpose of this department is to regulate the practice of medicine, surgery and midwifery in the State of Ohio, and to protect the people of the state from illegal practitioners of the same.

The duties of the department consist of the registration of competent persons for the practice of medicine, surgery and midwifery, the regulation of medical colleges and the prosecution of illegal practitioners of medicine, surgery and midwifery.

The department is self-supporting, depending upon the fees collected from the examination and registration of physicians and midwives for its revenue.

The law of February 27, 1896, provided that the Board should issue certificates upon the basis of graduation from medical colleges recognized as in good standing by the Board. On April 14, 1900, an amendment to the law of February 27, 1896 (Sections 4403c-f, Revised Statutes of Ohio), was passed requiring that all applicants for registration in the State of Ohio shall appear before the Board and pass an examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Practice of Medicine, Practice of Surgery, Obstetrics, Pathology and such other subjects as the Board may require.

The fee for registration under the provisions of the law of February 27, 1896, was \$5.00, and the fee for examination under the present law is \$25.00.

The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

OFFICIAL BOARD, 1896-1897.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.....	Columbus.
David Williams, M. D.....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D.....	Cleveland.
Cady Markley, M. D.....	Toledo.
S. B. McGavran, M. D.....	Cadiz.
Charles A. L. Reed, M. D.....	Cincinnati.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.....	Sidney.
*John K. Scudder, M. D.....	Cincinnati.

*Term expired March, 1896, succeeded by H. H. Baxter, M. D., Cleveland.

OFFICIAL BOARD, 1898-1899.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.....	Cincinnati.
David Williams, M. D.....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D.....	Cleveland.
L. F. Towers, M. D.....	Toledo.
S. B. McGavran, M. D.....	Cadiz.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.....	Sidney.
*C. A. L. Reed, M. D.....	Cincinnati.
A. Ravogli, M. D.....	Cincinnati.

*Dr. C. A. L. Reed resigned, succeeded by Rr. A. Ravogli, Cincinnati.

OFFICIAL BOARD, 1900-1901.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.....	Columbus.
David Williams, M. D.....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D.....	Cleveland.
S. B. McGavran, M. D.....	Cadiz.
A. Ravogli, M. D.....	Cincinnati.
L. F. Towers, M. D.....	Toledo.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.....	Sidney.

The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

OFFICERS.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.....	Columbus.....	President
H. E. Beebe, M. D.	Sidney.....	Vice-President.
Frank Winders, M. D.....	Columbus.....	Secretary.
David Williams, M. D.....	Columbus.....	Treasurer.

THE STATE BOARD OF PARDONS.



CHARLES C. LEMERT.
Secretary of the Board of Pardons.

CHARLES C. LEMERT was born October 19, 1865, in Licking County, Ohio. Was educated at the Ohio Normal University at Ada, Ohio. Admitted to the bar on March 1st, 1887. Elected City Solicitor of Ada in April, 1887, and resigned that fall to move to Kenton for the practice of law. Was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Hardin county in the fall of 1893, and served three years. He was appointed by Governor Nash his Executive Clerk in January, 1900, and by virtue of that office is Secretary of the Ohio State Board of Pardons.

THE OHIO STATE BOARD OF PARDONS

Was created by an act of the General Assembly of Ohio, April 11, 1888. The act provided the Governor should nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint four suitable persons having the qualifications of electors, two of whom should be appointed from each of the two leading political parties. Two of the members thereof, appointed from the same political party, should serve for one and three years respectively, and two members thereof, appointed from the other political party, should serve for two and four years, respectively; and that thereafter the Governor in like manner should appoint a member

The State Board of Pardons.

of said board, of like qualifications and from the same political party as the member whom he succeeds, who shall serve for four years.

The act further provided that the Board should organize by electing one of their number president, and it was made the duty of the executive clerk of the Governor to act as Secretary.

The Board meets regularly on the first Thursday after the second Monday in January, and on the same day every third month thereafter, and at such other times as they may deem necessary.

The Board has formulated rules for the guidance of the applicants, which, together with other blanks, can be secured from the Secretary, at the Governor's office.

All cases presented to the Board are heard by the entire Board, and the cases separately referred to some member of the Board for investigation, who makes a written report to the entire Board at its next meeting, when the report is adopted or rejected, and together with all other papers is transmitted to the Governor for his consideration.

The Board makes an annual written report to the Governor on the first Monday in December of each year, of its actions during the last preceding year, its officers and members, and the names thereof, with a recommendation for such legislation as they think proper in order to carry out more fully the object and purposes of its creation.

Under the constitution and laws, the Governor cannot pass upon or grant a pardon until after the case has been submitted to the Board of Pardons, and passed upon by that body, except in cases specifically mentioned in the statutes.

The Board was created for the purpose of relieving the Governor of the task of examining manifold papers and documents, which consumed a large part of his time, to the detriment of other important public business.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PARDONS. 1888-1900.

Names.	Years.	Counties.
Chas. N. Vallandigham.....	1888.....	Franklin.
A. V. Rice.....	1888.....	Putnam.
Thos. T. Thompson.....	1888.....	Cuyahoga.
Nathan Drucker.....	1888.....	Hamilton.
Theo. E. Cunningham.....	1888.....	Allen.
L. D. Hagerty.....	1888.....	Franklin.
Henry Kahlo.....	1888.....	Lucas.
Nathan Drucker.....	1889.....	Hamilton.
E. J. Kennedy.....	1889.....	Cuyahoga.

The State Board of Pardons.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PARDONS, 1888-1900—Concluded.

Names.	Years.	Counties.
Cassily C. Cook.....	1890.....	Hamilton.
J. W. Baughman.....	1890.....	Wayne.
John R. Malloy.....	1890.....	Franklin.
L. A. Koons.....	1891.....	Athens.
J. W. Baughman.....	1891.....	Wayne.
E. J. Kennedy.....	1891.....	Cuyahoga.
Harry Miner.....	1892.....	Franklin.
James P. McNally.....	1894.....	Mahoning.
M. M. Rose.....	1895.....	Washington.
George Ewing.....	1895-9.....	Fairfield.
J. E. Braden.....	1896.....	Darke.
S. F. Hanselman.....	1897.....	Portage.
John A. Wilkins.....	1897.....	Fulton.
S. J. Hatfield.....	1897.....	Shelby.
George Ewing.....	1899.....	Fairfield.
S. J. Hatfield.....	1899.....	Shelby.
Charles C. Lemert, Secretary.....	1900.....	Hardin.

THE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

ORIGINALLY created by act of the General Assembly, March, 1884. Purpose, to regulate the practice of pharmacy in the state of Ohio. Board consists of five members. Term, five years. The term of one member expires each year (March 31st).

Appointment by the governor with consent of the Senate. The Ohio Pharmaceutical Association recommends each year five persons from which the governor may appoint one for the vacancy.

The principal executive officer is the secretary, whose office is at the capital.

This officer is a member of the board and is elected annually by the board.

All persons engaged in the practice of pharmacy in Ohio as proprietors or managers of retail drug stores were registered without examination as pharmacists and received certificates of such registration by reason of their being in such practice when the law was enacted. Those engaged as clerks or assistants under the same conditions were likewise registered and received certificates as assistant pharmacists.

The limit within which any person could take advantage of this provision was three months, and that limit expired in July, 1884. Subsequent to that date all persons are required to pass an examination in order to secure a certificate of registration entitling them to practice pharmacy in Ohio.

Certificates are issued for a period of three years and renewable triennially so long as the holder continues to practice pharmacy in this state.

The renewal fee is two dollars for pharmacist, and one dollar for an assistant pharmacist. Examinations are held on the second Tuesdays and Wednesdays of the months of January, May and October, all in Columbus. The requirements for pharmacists' examination are four years' experience in the business of a retail apothecary, and for an assistant pharmacist two years like experience. For the first grade the applicant must be 21 years of age, and for the second, 18 years of age.

The examination fee for pharmacist is five dollars, and for an assistant two dollars. No additional charge for registration or certificate. Original certificates issued for three years.

Every pharmacy, or retail drug or chemical store must be under the immediate supervision of a registered pharmacist. Assistant pharmacists may sell or compound drugs, medicines or poisons only in a store which is in charge of a registered pharmacist. The board is charged with the duty of enforcing the statute.

The Board of Pharmacy.

The act of 1884 was repealed April 21st, 1898, and a new one enacted in its place. The provisions of examination and registration (as outlined above) were not materially changed in the more recent act. The status of the board was not changed.

The expenses of the board are paid from the fees and penalties arising from the registration renewal fees, examination fees, and the penalties arising from fines in prosecutions. Receipts are paid into the state treasury and expenses paid on warrant issued by the Auditor of State.

PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Names.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Charles Krone.....	Hamilton.....	March 31, 1901.
W. R. Ogier.....	Columbus.....	March 31, 1902.
F. H. King.....	Delphos.....	March 31, 1903.
Julius Greyer.....	Cincinnati.....	March 31, 1904.
Geo. W. Voss.....	Cleveland.....	March 31, 1905.

Charles Krone is the president of the board, and W. R. Ogier is secretary and treasurer.

THE STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

THE State of Ohio, in the year 1827, opened for public use a system of canals which connected the waters of Lake Erie on the north, with those of the Ohio River on the south, by two inland water ways which traversed the state in its eastern and western divisions. The eastern system was generally known as the "Ohio" canal, and extended from the Cuyahoga River at Cleveland to the Ohio River at Portsmouth, tapping in its route directly or by branches, the valleys of the Cuyahoga, Tuscarawas, Muskingum, Licking, Hocking and Scioto Rivers, and forming water ways between the cities of central and eastern Ohio. This canal system necessitated the building of 308 miles of public works, over a route which varied in height above the lake level from 395 feet at Akron locks, only 35 miles from Cleveland, to 317 feet at Licking summit, and falling to less than 100 feet below the level of the lake as the canal enters Portsmouth, 308 miles to the south.

The western system, known as the "Miami and Erie Canal," is 245 miles long, extending from Toledo to Cincinnati, and piercing the western tier of counties.

The act to provide for navigable canals was passed by the Twenty-third General Assembly February 4, 1825. Work was begun in the same year, and was continued until the reservoirs were completed in 1842. The following figures are of interest.

LAND GRANTS MADE BY CONGRESS TO AID IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF CANALS IN THE STATE OF OHIO.

1st. Date of Grant, March 2, 1827. Object—To aid in opening a canal to unite at navigable points the Wabash River with Lake Erie (so far as same is in State of Ohio.) Extent—A quantity of land equal to one-half of five sections in width on each side of canal. Grantee—State of Indiana, thence to State of Ohio, by joint resolution of State of Indiana approved February 1, 1834. Number of acres—292,223.51.

2d. Date of Grant, May 24, 1828. Object—To aid in extending Miami Canal from Dayton to Maumee River. Extent—Quantity equal to one-half of five sections in width on each side of said canal. Grantee—State of Ohio. Acres—438,301.32.

3d. Date of Grant, May 24, 1828. Object—To aid in the construction of Canals in the State of Ohio. Extent—Five hundred thousand acres, to be selected from land subject to private entry. Grantee—State of Ohio. Acres—499,997.12. Total number of acres—1,230,521.95.

The State Board of Public Works.

MIAMI AND ERIE CANAL.

The distance from the Ohio River to the Loramie Summit is 100 miles, and the lift 512 feet. There were formerly 53 locks south of the Summit, but in 1863 ten were cut off at Cincinnati. From the north end of Loramie Summit to level of Lake Erie the distance is 123 miles, the number of locks 52, and fall 395 feet. Cost of construction \$5,920,200.41.

The distance from Lewistown Reservoir to State Dam across Great Miami River at Port Jefferson is $23\frac{1}{2}$ miles. Between this point and Lockington, the Sidney Feeder, $13\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, was constructed at a cost of \$392,258.32.

St. Mary's Feeder and Loramie Feeder are $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 3,361 feet in length respectively.

OHIO AND ERIE CANAL.

The north end of Portage Summit is 35 miles from lake level in Cuyahoga River, and has 42 locks.

The Summit level is 9 miles long, 395 feet above Lake Erie, 78 feet above Ohio River at Portsmouth, and 968 feet above the Atlantic Ocean.

Distance from south end of Summit to Dresden Side-Cut 102 miles, number of locks 29, fall 238 feet; from Dresden Junction to mouth of Muskingum River at Marietta 91 miles, fall 154 feet; from Dresden Junction to Licking Summit 31 miles, locks 19, rise 160 feet; from south end of Licking Summit to Ohio River at Portsmouth 116 miles, locks 53, fall 413 feet. Cost of construction, \$4,695,203.69.

The Walhonding Canal extends from Rochester to Roscoe, distance 25 miles, locks 12. Cost \$607,268.99.

The Columbus Feeder extends from Columbus to Ohio Canal at Lockbourne, distance 11 miles, locks 2, fall 14 feet. Cost \$61,483.00.

RESERVOIRS.

St. Marys — No. of acres, (original), 17,603, cost \$528,222.07

Lewistown — No. of acres, (original), 7,200, cost \$600,000.00.

Licking — No. of acres, (original), 4,200, cost \$200,000.00.

Portage, Summit County — No. of acres, (original), 2,000, cost \$80,000.00.

Loramie — No. of acres, (original), 1,900, cost \$22,000.00.

SIZE OF CANALS.

The Ohio, Hocking, Walhonding, and Miami and Erie Canal from Cincinnati to Dayton, were constructed 40 feet in width on top water line, bottom 26 feet, depth 4 feet; Miami and Erie Canal from Dayton to Junction 50 feet top, 26 bottom, depth 5 feet; Junction to Toledo 60 feet top water line, 46 feet bottom, depth 6 feet.

The State Board of Public Works.

The size of locks is 90 feet in length of chambers, with 15 feet clear width between walls, as originally built.

COST OF CONSTRUCTION.

The entire cost of construction of the canals, including reservoirs and feeders, was \$14,340,572.59, besides material aid from private individuals and corporations in donations of land, right of way, and monies. The state has received by the sale of the lands granted by the General Government for canal purposes, \$2,257,487.32. The expenditures for the maintenance of the Ohio Canals in repairs and cost of collections up to and including the year 1900, has amounted to \$17,447,551.06. The receipts from actual earnings for the same time have amounted to \$16,671,229.81, leaving a net credit to the canal of receipts over expenditures for maintenance account of \$5,223,678.75.

The Public Works at present comprises 581 82-100 miles of navigable canals, about 30,000 acres of reservoir area, besides their feeders, and the navigable rivers of the state.

ABANDONMENT.

In 1894 the General Assembly ordered the abandonment of that part of the eastern system which was known as the Hocking Canal, 56 miles, and in 1896, 19 miles of the "Walhonding" Canal.

THE LEASE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS.

On the second day of June, 1861, the Public Works of Ohio were leased by the act of the Legislature, passed May 9, 1861, for twenty thousand and seventy-five dollars (\$20,075) per annum. Said lease continued in force until December 1, 1877, at which time the lessees abandoned the Public Works and by appointment of the Superior Court of Montgomery county they were placed in the hands of a receiver until May 15, 1878, at which time the State Board again took possession of the Public Works of Ohio.

Amount received from lessees, 16½ years, at \$20,075.....	\$331,237 50
Amount received from December 1, 1877, to May 15, 1878.	69,765 59

Total amount received and included in above table..	\$401,003 09
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The expenditures by the Board of Public Works for superintendence and repairs ceased with the transfer of the canals to the lessees. All expenditures during that time were for the settlement of prior claims, awards of damages, expenses of the office of the Board, expenses incurred in the appraisement of personal property sold to the lessees, and the payment of outstanding indebtedness provided for by the act "making

The State Board of Public Works.

appropriations for the maintenance of the Public Works," passed May 13, 1861.

Under the law authorizing the lease of the Public Works of the State, C. S. Hamilton was appointed by the Governor, Paul Weatherby by the Board of Public Works, and John G. Isham by the lessees, to appraise the personal property of the State, which the lessees were required by said act to purchase. The value of the property appraised by them and transferred to the lessees amounted to fourteen thousand one hundred and seventy-three and 64-100 dollars (\$14,173.64).

MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS, 1901.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
President	Charles A. Goddard.....	Franklin Furnace...	1901.
	Washington G. Johnston...	Aultman	1902.
	Frank A. Huffman.....	Lima	1903.
Secretary	Wm. T. M. McLean.....	Sidney	1901.
Chief Engineer.....	Charles E. Perkins.....	Akron	1902.
Assistant Engineer...	Samuel Bachtell	Columbus	1902.

FORMER MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Name.	Term. of Service.
Alexander McConnell	1836-1838
John Harris	1836-1838
R. Dickinson	1836-1845
T. G. Bates.....	1836-1842
Wm. Wall	1836-1842
Leander Ransom	1836-1845
Wm. Rayen	1839-1840
Wm. Spencer	1842-1845
O. Follett	1845-1849
J. Blickensderfer, Jr.....	1845-1852
Samuel Farrer	1845-1852
E. S. Hamlin.....	1849-1852
A. P. Miller.....	1852-1855
Geo. W. Monypenny.....	1852-1853
James B. Steedman.....	1852-1856
Wayne Griswold	1853-1857
J. Blickensderfer, Jr.....	1854-1858
A. G. Conover.....	1856-1860

The State Board of Public Works.

FORMER MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS—Concluded.

Name.	Term of Service.
John Waddle	1857-1860
R. L. Backus.....	1858-1861
John L. Martin.....	1859-1862
John B. Gregory.....	1860-1863
Levi Sargent	1861-1864
John F. Torrence.....	1862-1865
James Gamble	1863-1864
James Moore	1864-1871
John M. Barrere.....	1864-1870
Philip D. Herring.....	1865-1877
Richard R. Porter.....	1870-1876
Stephen R. Hosmer.....	1872-1875
Martin Schilder	1875-1881
Peter Thatcher	1876-1879
J. C. Evans.....	1877-1880
George Paul	1879-1885
James Fullington	1880-1883
Stephen R. Hosmer.....	1881-1884
Leo Weltz	1883-1884
Henry Weible	1883-1886
John P. Martin.....	1884-1887
C. A. Flickenger.....	1885-1891
Wills S. Jones.....	1886-1892
Wm. M. Hahn.....	1887-1893
Frank J. McColloch.....	1891-1897
Charles E. Groce.....	1892-1898
E. L. Lybarger.....	1896-1899
Frank A. Huffman.....	1897
Charles A. Goddard.....	1898
W. G. Johnston.....	1899

THE BOARD OF VETERINARY EXAMINERS.

THE law creating the State Board of Veterinary Examiners was passed by the General Assembly May 21, 1894. The Board consists of five members; the Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture and the Secretary of the State Board of Health are made ex officio members by the law, while the governor has the appointment of the other members. A list of the officers, from the organization of the board to date, is given below:

PRESIDENTS.

Names.	Residence.	Term of Service.
L. N. Bonham.....	Oxford.....	July 25, 1894, to Feb. 1, 1895.
W. W. Miller.....	Castalia.....	February 1, 1895 — still serving.

SECRETARIES.

Names.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dr. C. O. Probst.....	Columbus.....	July 25, 1894, to July 2, 1895.
Dr. N. B. Smith.....	Basil.....	July 2, 1895, to October 6, 1896.
Dr. H. J. Detmers.....	Columbus.....	October 6, 1896, to July 18, 1898.
Dr. W. E. Wight.....	Delaware.....	July 18, 1898, to October 6, 1898.
Dr. D. S. White.....	Columbus.....	October 6, 1898 — still serving.

THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.



COMMISSIONER of Labor Statistics Michael D. Ratchford, the subject of this sketch, was born in Clare, Ireland, in 1860. Migrating with his parents to Stark county, Ohio, some ten years later, he attended the public schools there until he reached his twelfth year, at which age he entered the mines where he labored for more than twenty consecutive years. His education, however, was principally acquired by attending evening school, and by careful home study during the earlier years of his occupation in mining.

Mr. Ratchford being an active trade unionist, who, while mainly conservative in his views, realized the growing needs of a thorough organization of mine workers, and labored aggressively and unceasingly to this end. He was elected to and served in the office of President of the Massillon, Ohio, miners, 1890-92; General Organizer, 1893-94; President Ohio miners, 1895-96; President of the United Mine Workers of America, 1897-98. It was while serving in the chief executive office that he established and put into practice a working-day of eight hours; instituted mutual relations and an annual wage contract between mine workers and operators through which strikes have since been averted; and made uniform the conditions of mining throughout the bituminous competitive coal fields.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics.

He was appointed by President McKinley September 7, 1898, as member of the National Industrial Commission created by Congress, where he served for nearly two years, resigning the same to accept the office of Commissioner of Labor Statistics of Ohio, to which he was appointed by Governor George K. Nash, April 25, 1900.

Mr. Ratchford is unswerving in his devotion to the Republican party, and as such has ably discussed the issues for which his party stands in many states of the Union during national and state campaigns.

The Commissioner of Labor Statistics is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of two years. The Chief Clerk and office force of the Bureau are appointed by the Commissioner with the consent of the Governor. The superintendents and clerks of the five Free Public Employment Offices—Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati, Dayton and Toledo, which are under the direction and supervision of the Bureau, are also appointed by the Commissioner in the same manner for a term of two years.

The Bureau, under the law—Sec. 308 of the Revised Statutes—collects, arranges and systematizes all statistics relating to the various branches of labor in the state, and especially those relating to the commercial, industrial, social, educational and sanitary conditions of the laboring classes.

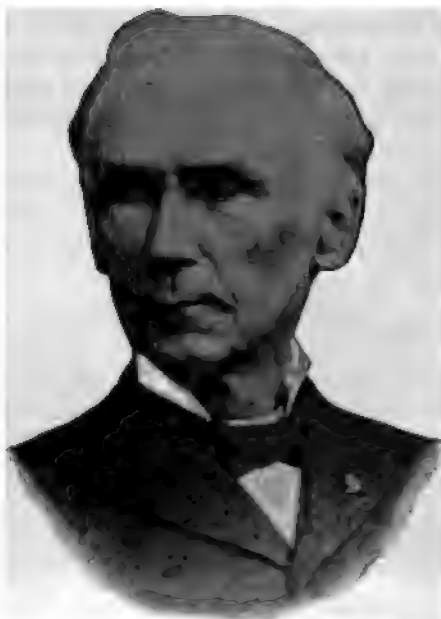
COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

Appointive by the Governor, and term of office for two years.

Incumbents.	Years of Service.	Terms.
Henry J. Walls.....	Four.....	1877-1881
Henry Lusky.....	Four.....	1881-1885
Larkin McHugh.....	Two.....	1885-1887
Alonzo D. Fassett.....	Three.....	1887-1890
John McBride.....	Two.....	1890-1892
Wm. T. Lewis.....	Four.....	1892-1896
Wm. Ruehrwein.....	Two.....	1896-1898
J. P. Jones.....	Two.....	1898-1900
M. D. Ratchford.....	Incumbent.....	1900-1902

NOTE—Commissioner Fassett was legislated out of office in 1890, and was succeeded by Mr. McBride, who resigned before his term expired.

THE CANAL COMMISSION.



GEN. WILLIAM H. GIBSON.
First President Ohio Canal Commission.

IN THE year 1887, Hon. Jacob A. Kohler, Attorney General, called the attention of Governor Foraker and the Board of Public Works to the valuable state property, in the city of Akron, that had been unlawfully taken possession of by individuals and corporations, and shortly thereafter, ten civil actions, against as many different defendants, were commenced to recover state property valued at one hundred thousand (\$100,000.00) dollars.

When the succeeding General Assembly convened, the governor recommended that a commission be created to ascertain what lands the State owned; thereupon Hon. J. Park Alexander, of Summit county, introduced a bill, embodying the ideas of the governor and attorney general, creating "a commission to establish the boundaries and lines of the canals, canal basins, reservoirs, etc., of the State by actual surveys by metes and bounds, together with maps and plats of the same, and to define and protect the ownership and titles in and to all lands belonging to and connected with said canals."

The Canal Commission.

Subsequently, the duties of the commission were enlarged by adding to its work the duties previously performed by the swamp land commissioner, and providing for the recording of all documents, maps, plats and records in any wise appertaining to the title of any real estate formerly belonging to or now owned by the State.

The commission is generally called a "Canal Commission," but should be called a land commission, as it has nothing to do with the navigation or management of the canals, and has no relation whatever to the old board of canal commissioners that laid out and constructed the public works of the State.

The duties of the commission are to locate and define the State's property, to recover such portions of it as are found in the unlawful possession of individuals and corporations, to lease such portions of it as are not necessary for canal purposes, to acquire title to swamp lands and to collect the cash indemnity due for such lands when they have been disposed of by the United States.

The original act was passed March 28, 1888, and shortly thereafter Governor Foraker appointed as members of said commission, General William H. Gibson of Seneca county, Col. Charles F. Baldwin of Knox county, and Judge Alexander S. Latty of Defiance county, General Gibson being made president, Judge Latty vice president and T. C. Ryan of Washington county, secretary. Col. Baldwin resigned after a few months' service, and Hon. R. M. Rownd of Franklin county, was appointed in his place.

The commissioners found that there was practically nothing with which to commence their labors. The original surveys and maps of the canals had all disappeared along with the books that showed the awards of damages paid for lands appropriated for canals and reservoir purposes. Fortunately a half dozen of these books were found in a consignment of old paper that had been shipped to one of the paper mills on the Miami and Erie canal, and were finally restored to the State, where they have been of inestimable value in aiding the recovery of State property.

The first three or four years may be called the period of surveys and discovery. More than twelve hundred miles of transit lines have been run since the commencement of the canals and reservoir surveys, while hundreds of monuments have been planted to perpetuate the lines established for the boundaries of the State property. In addition, the title to lands owned by the State, at one time and another, aggregated one million two hundred and thirty thousand five hundred and twenty-two (1,230,522) acres, have been recorded in the records of the office.

Twenty-three large volumes of maps have been completed and bound in convenient book form, and others are in process of completion.

The Canal Commission.

These maps when completed will embrace the entire canal system, including the canals, reservoirs, basins, wide-waters, feeders, raceways, water-powers, hydraulics, dams, slack-waters, locks, aqueducts, bridges, culverts, bulk-heads, waste-weirs, and in fact nearly every thing pertaining to the public works of the State.

In addition to these, plats have been made of all the swamp lands in the northwestern part of the State. This was necessary in order to determine the indemnity due the state, from the United States, for swamp lands, and the commission has filed claims for swamp land indemnity aggregating \$121,601.66, which claims are pending for hearing before the secretary of the interior.

The net results to the State from the work of the commission in lands recovered, and lands leased and sold, is approximately \$1,000,000.00, and this will be substantially increased if pending litigation results in favor of the State.

The fixed policy of the commission has been to lease the State lands rather than to sell them in order that the State may derive a steady income from the same.

The following is a list of the different canal commissioners who have served on that board from time to time. The date of each commission being some day in the latter part of April.

Names.	Years.	Counties.
Wm. H. Gibson.....	1888-1890.....	Seneca.
A. S. Latty.....	1888-1890.....	Defiance.
R. M. Rownd.....	1888-1890.....	Franklin.
T. C. Ryan, Secretary.....	1888-1890.....	Washington.
Wm. E. Boden.....	1890-1892.....	Guernsey.
A. H. Roose.....	1890-1892.....	Pickaway.
R. M. Rownd.....	1890-1892.....	Franklin.
Israel J. C. Shoemaker, Secretary.....	1890-1892.....	Seneca.
R. M. Rownd.....	1892-1896.....	Franklin.
Daniel Hartnett.....	1892-1896.....	Henry.
A. T. Wikoff.....	1896-1900.....	Franklin.
C. W. McCracken.....	1896-1900.....	
A. T. Wikoff and Henry W. Blachly, each appointed for the term of two years, ending April 28, 1902.....		

The membership of the commission was reduced from three to two members in 1892.

THE COMMISSIONER OF COMMON SCHOOLS.



HON. LEWIS D. BONEBRAKE, the present state commissioner of common schools is a product of the Ohio public school system and for twenty years has been actively engaged in educational work. He was born in Westerville, Franklin Co., O., August 23, 1859. His father Rev. Daniel Bonebrake was born in Preble county, O., and is still living at the age of 72 years. A great-grandfather served in the Revolutionary war and with his brothers served under Washington in and around Philadelphia. Two of his great-uncles were scouts under General Harrison in the war of 1812. Mr. Bonebrake's mother—Hester Ann—was the youngest daughter of Captain John Bishop who with his family came to Franklin county in 1818 from Dutchess county, New York. Her father served in the war of 1812 and five of his father's family were soldiers in the war of the Revolution. Mr. Bonebrake attended a district school until 14 years of age when he entered the Westerville high school and completed its course. In the fall of 1876 he entered Otterbein University, Westerville, and by teaching during the winters put himself through college, graduating in the class of 1882. He at once entered upon his life work as a teacher and very successfully superintended the schools at Sparta, Elmore, Athens, and Mt. Vernon.

The Commissioner of Common Schools.

During his ninth year at the latter city he was nominated by the Republican state convention of 1897 at Toledo for the office of state commissioner of common schools. His popularity among the teachers of the state was such that he was given one of the highest pluralities on the ticket, receiving 26,549 over Myron E. Hard, his Democratic opponent. He entered upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of July, 1898, and during his first term visited and delivered educational addresses in every county of the state.

In 1900 he was re-nominated by acclamation and re-elected by a plurality of 68,302 over Joshua D. Simkins, his Democratic opponent. On the second Monday of July, 1901, he entered upon his second term of three years which will expire on a like date in 1904.

During his educational career Mr. Bonebrake has served as school examiner on city, county and state boards, successively, and holds a life certificate from the latter granted in the summer of 1885. Prior to his election his services as an institute lecturer were in great demand and he had done institute work not only in one-third of the counties of Ohio but in Indiana, Kentucky, and Pennsylvania. It is a part of his official duties to visit teachers institutes and it is an interesting fact that in this duty during his first term he traveled, within the state, 13,000 miles each year.

CLERICAL FORCE, OFFICE OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

The clerical force of the office is limited to two clerks and a stenographer. The correspondence is heavy as the commissioner's opinion is daily sought on all subjects pertaining to school laws and school management.

CLERKS.

C. E. Bonebrake, Chief Clerk, Columbus.
H. H. Cassil, Statistical Clerk, Mt. Vernon.
W. H. Hartsough, Stenographer, Columbus.
O. G. Brooks, Messenger, Ironton.

THE COMMISSIONERS OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

Names.	Years of Service.
Samuel Lewis.....	1837-1840.
Hiram H. Barney.....	1854-1857.
Anson Smythe.....	1857-1863.
*C. W. H. Cathcart.....	1863.
Emerson E. White.....	1863-1866.

* Resigned.

*The Commissioner of Common Schools.***THE COMMISSIONERS OF COMMON SCHOOLS — Concluded.**

Names.	Years of Service.
*John A. Norris.....	1866-1869.
*Wm. D. Henkle.....	1869-1871.
Thos. W. Harvey.....	1871-1875.
Charles C. Smart.....	1875-1878.
John J. Burns.....	1878-1881.
D. F. DeWolf.....	1881-1884.
Leroy D. Brown.....	1884-1887.
†Eli T. Tappan.....	1887-1889.
†John Hancock.....	1889-1891.
*Charles C. Miller.....	1891-1892.
Oscar T. Corson.....	1892-1898.
Lewis D. Bonebrake.....	Incumbent.

* Resigned. † Died in office.

THE DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

The office of state commissioner of common schools is a statutory and not a constitutional office, the act of March 12, 1836, being the virtual formation of the present school system of the state. Laws previously enacted had not been so broad or liberal in their treatment of education as this act which created the office of superintendent of common schools and provided that the officer should be elected by joint resolution of the General Assembly. The term was fixed at one year and the salary at \$500.00. On April 1, 1837, Samuel Lewis of Hamilton county was duly elected. He filed his first report at the convening of the General Assembly and on January 16, 1838, that body ordered 10,500 volumes of it printed. On March 7, 1838, an act reorganizing the school laws of the state was passed and under section eight thereof the term of the state Superintendent was fixed at five years unless the incumbent was removed by joint resolution. The salary was placed at \$1,200.00. Two days later Mr. Lewis was elected for the term of five years. On March 23, 1840, the office of state Superintendent was abolished and the duties which he had performed devolved upon the Secretary of State who was authorized to employ a clerk to do the work at a salary of \$400.00. This law continued in force until March 14, 1853, when the office of state commissioner of common schools was again created.

This law provided that the officer should be chosen at the general election and the term was fixed at three years, the salary being placed at \$1500.00. The duties of the commissioner were plainly prescribed and provision made that while he was absent on official visits to the

The Commissioner of Common Schools.

various counties of the state the State Librarian was to act in his stead and be his secretary.

This law was a complete re-organization of the Ohio school system and in addition to providing for the present classification of township districts and cities and villages, contained provisions for separate schools for colored children, county boards of examiners for teachers and for school libraries. Subsequent legislation has followed in the main the classification made in this act.

On March 27, 1884, a law was passed providing that the term of the commissioner would begin on the second Monday of July following his election instead of the second Monday of January. This change was made in order that the commissioner's term might terminate, approximately, with the school year.

OHIO'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM.

The educational system of Ohio has, from its inception, been strictly democratic in its nature, the management and support of the schools being left almost entirely in the hands of the residents of the various school districts.

The state is divided into districts, classified as city districts of the first grade of the first class; city districts of the second grade of the first class; city districts of the third grade of the first class; city districts of the first class; city districts of the second class; village districts; special districts and township districts. The schools are governed by boards of education, selected by the electors of the various districts. In 1894 the electoral franchise for the election of school officers was conferred upon women and this law still continues in force but is not generally taken advantage of by the ladies. The number of members in boards of education in city districts of the first class varies from five members in Toledo to one from each ward in Cincinnati. In city districts of the second class and village districts the number is six, in special districts three or six. Township districts are divided into sub-districts with one member of the board from each sub-district. Prior to 1892 the sub-district schools were in reality governed by a board of sub-directors consisting of three members, one of whom was elected as member of the township board, but in that year the board of sub-directors was abolished and the entire authority conferred upon the township board. This did not give entire satisfaction, consequently, in 1898 the board of sub-directors was re-established, but with the power of recommendation only, final action by the township board being necessary. The management and control of the schools is vested in the several boards of education without active supervision of any nature. Should boards exceed their authority or become derelict in their duty, recourse can only be had through the courts of law.

The Commissioner of Common Schools.

The school funds are derived from the income from school lands set apart by the National and State governments for educational purposes and by state and local taxes, the state contributing about one-eighth of the total amount.

The state commissioner of common schools has supervision of the school funds to the extent of appointing examiners in cases where misapplication or fraud in the management of the same makes it necessary.

The following statistics taken from the annual report of the state commissioner for the year ending August 31, 1900, will give some idea of the magnitude of the educational work being accomplished in this state at the present time.

Number of districts: City, 62; Village and Special, 1005; Townships, 1335; Sub-districts, 11097; Number of School Houses, 13073; Number of School Rooms, 22661; Value of School Property, \$44,017,179; Number of Teachers, 26017; Enumeration of youth between six and twenty-one years, 1,226,366; Enrollment in Public Schools 829,160.

In addition to the enrollment in the public schools it is estimated that 50,000 pupils are being educated in parochial and private schools. Number of high schools, 836; Enrollment in high schools, 56952.

There are 36 colleges and universities with 1118 instructors and 8148 students. This does not include professional schools, normal schools, academies, *et cetera*, of which the state has its full proportion.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

There have been a number of changes in the law relating to the state board of school examiners. When first enacted in 1864 the board consisted of three members who are appointed by the state commissioner. Since 1883 the number has been fixed at five. The term is five years and ends on August 31. The following have served on the board since its creation. Marcellus F. Cowdery, Thomas W. Harvey, Eli T. Tappan, Israel W. Andrews, William Mitchell, Theodore Sterling, John Hancock, Thomas C. Mendenhall, Andrew J. Rickoff, Alston Ellis, Henry B. Furness, John B. Peaslee, William W. Ross, Charles R. Shreve, Chas. L. Loos, A. B. Johnson, Henry M. Parker, William G. Williams, Elmer S. Cox, Chas. C. Davidson, Marcellus Manley, Chas. E. McVay, Thomas A. Pollock, E. E. White, W. J. White, E. A. Jones, R. W. Stevenson, Edward T. Nelson, Jas. W. Knott, J. C. Hartzler, L. D. Bonebrake, J. P. Sharkey, Charles Hauptert, C. W. Bennett, J. D. Simkins, W. W. Boyd, W. H. Meck, M. E. Hard, W. H. Mitchell, and C. C. Miller. The last five named are the present members of the board

SCHOOL-BOOK LAWS.

The first law relating to the use of text books in the schools of Ohio was passed April 22, 1885. It required boards of education to adopt text

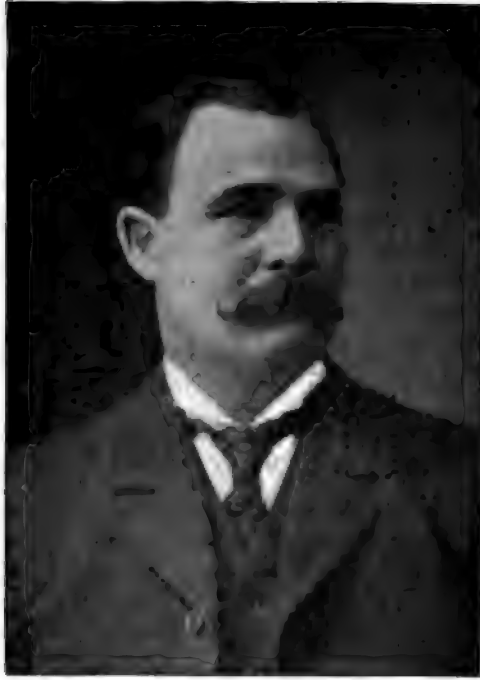
books and prohibited any change in the same within five years, except by a three-fourths vote. A provision was also made authorizing boards to provide free text books.

On the 28th day of April, 1890, an amendment to this law was passed providing for a *school book board*, composed of the Governor, State Commissioner of Common Schools, Supervisor of Public Printing, and two persons to be appointed by the Governor. This board was authorized to pass upon all books used in the schools and to fix a price upon the same not to exceed eighty per cent of the publisher's wholesale list price, and in case no satisfactory books could be secured the board was authorized to receive bids from publishers and authors for furnishing text books, and report the result of the same to the next session of the General Assembly for action thereon.

On May 4, 1891, the last-mentioned law was repealed and a new law enacted changing the membership of the "State School Book Board" to the Governor and Secretary of State with the State Commissioner of Common Schools as secretary. The principal provisions of the former law were retained, with further provisions in regard to publication of text books by the state and a reduction in the maximum price to seventy-five per cent of the wholesale list price. The law now in force was passed April 22, 1896, making the State Commissioner of Common Schools a member of the State School Book Commission together with the Governor and Secretary of State. The main provisions of the former law were retained, the method of enforcing the law and carrying the same into effect being simplified.

Under this law the schools of Ohio are provided with good text books at a reasonable price and with a few minor amendments would undoubtedly give general satisfaction.

THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.



MR. J. C. MORRIS, Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, was born in Youngstown, Ohio, August 18, 1856, and was educated in the public schools of that city. But while yet a boy he secured employment in a local grocery store and continued in that employment until his nineteenth year, when he began railroading. His first employment was as a brakeman. Then he became baggagemaster. From this he was promoted to the position of conductor of a freight train. After a number of years' service in this capacity he became general yardmaster, remaining in that position until he secured a passenger train, which he continued to run as its conductor until he was appointed Chief Inspector in the office of the State Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, faithfully performing the duties of this appointment until the 16th day of March, 1901, at which time he was appointed Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.

During all this long period of railway service — 26 years in all — he was in the employ of the Erie Railway Company, a fact that speaks well for the character of the service he rendered.

He is a married man, having been married to Miss Emma Morris of Youngstown, Ohio, on April 28, 1878. They have four children, all boys. Mr. Morris is a Mason, a K. of P., and a member of the Order of Railway Conductors.

The Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.

THE DEPARTMENT OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.

The Department of the Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs was created by an act of the Fifty-seventh General Assembly passed April 5, 1867, which required the appointment of the officer within fifteen days after the passage of the act, and prescribed his duties. He has a general police authority over roads operating in Ohio, and is required to give careful attention to the construction, operation and maintenance of the roads and their equipment so far as these matters relate to the safety and general welfare of the public. The following extract from the report of the Commissioner for the year 1900, just ended, is a tribute to the friendly readiness of the railroad companies to safeguard the public, as well as an indication of the watchfulness of the department:

The Railroads of the State, taken as a whole, were probably never in better physical condition than at the present time, and they were never operated with a greater degree of safety. Extensive improvements are continually being made both on roadway and equipment. An especial effort is being made by the management to reduce the liability to accident to the minimum.

The equipment of rolling stock with safety appliances is practically complete. Extra efforts are being put forth by all of the trunk lines to reduce grades and curves and to separate dangerous street and highway crossings so far as it is practical to do so, and a great many have been eliminated. New ones should not be established where it is possible to avoid them, for they are more or less dangerous even with the best protection in use.

The policy of all of the larger Corporations is to interlock all crossings where they intersect with the tracks of other steam roads at grade. A large number of the most important crossings in the State are already interlocked and the work is being carried on very rapidly with a view of interlocking all crossings that can not be separated.

Never in the history of the State has there been such activity displayed in the making of permanent and substantial improvements on the Railroads of the State, as has been made in the past year. More modern and better facilities are being provided for every Department of the Service, and from present indications, the improvements will continue until all of the principal roads operating within the State are brought up to the highest standard.

The volume of business done last year was largely in excess of any previous year in the history of the State. The total gross earnings never reached as high a figure. Ten thousand seven hundred and twenty additional persons were employed, and the sum of \$5,114,810.83 more was paid in wages than for the preceding year.

The Total Mileage of Railroads incorporated under laws of Ohio in 18,354.57 miles, of which 8,601.46 miles are within the State, or 47.36 per cent.

The Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.

ROSTER OF DEPARTMENT, JANUARY, 1901

Name.	Office.
R. S. Kayler.....	Commissioner.
E. H. Archer.....	Chief Clerk.
D. S. Archer.....	Stenographer.
E. H. Hanna.....	Statistician.
J. C. Morris.....	Chief Inspector.
C. G. Knight.....	Deputy Inspector.

ROSTER OF DEPARTMENT, -JULY, 1901.

Name.	Office.
J. C. Morris.....	Commissioner.
H. E. King.....	Chief Clerk.
E. H. Hanna.....	Statistician.
C. G. Knight.....	Chief Inspector.
O. F. McJunkin.....	Deputy Inspector.
D. S. Archer.....	Stenographer.
R. L. Williams.....	Messenger.

FORMER COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.

(Term of office: Two years.)

Name.	Term.
George B. Wright.....	1867-1871
Richard D. Harrison.....	1871-1872
Orlow L. Wolcott.....	1872-1874
John G. Thompson.....	1875-1876
Lincoln G. Delano.....	1876-1878
William Bell, Jr.....	1878-1880
James S. Robinson.....	1880-1881
Hylas Sabine.....	1881-1885
Henry Apthorp.....	1885-1887
William S. Cappeller.....	1887-1890
James A. Norton.....	1890-1892
William Kirkby.....	1892-1897
Raymond S. Kayler.....	1897-1901
J. C. Morris.....	Incumbent.

Mr. Wright resigned in October, 1871.

Mr. Harrison died in April, 1872.

Mr. Thompson resigned in December, 1875.

Mr. Robinson resigned in February, 1881.

Mr. Cappeller resigned in May, 1890.

Mr. Norton resigned in May, 1892.

THE DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.



JOSEPH ELLIS BLACKBURN was born in a log cabin in the village of Farmington, Colerain township, Belmont county, Ohio, June 30, 1860. He attended the common schools at Martins Ferry and Bellaire until he was nearly twelve years of age, when he went to work at common labor in the Belmont Glass Works. He rose step by step until he became foreman of the factory. He was one of the principal organizers of the most successful mold makers' union in the United States and was either President or Secretary thereof as long as he worked at the trade.

In 1887 Mr. Blackburn embarked in the drug business, and, after taking a course in pharmacy at the Ohio Medical University at Ada, had the degree of Ph. G. conferred upon him. He never held public office until elected a member of the Seventy-second General Assembly in 1895. He is a Republican and was nominated by the State Convention of his party for the office of State Dairy and Food Commissioner March 11, 1896, and elected by a plurality of 52,519 votes.

Mr. Blackburn assumed his official duties February 16, 1897. He was elected to a second term in 1898 and to a third term in 1900 by an increased majority.

*The Dairy and Food Commissioner.*ROSTER OF DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER'S DEPARTMENT —
1901-2.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
J. E. Blackburn.....	Commissioner	Columbus.
William Martin.....	Assistant Commissioner....	Chardon.
John J. Kinney.....	"	Cincinnati.
M. A. Bridge.....	Chief Clerk.....	Columbus.
M. J. Cheetham.....	Stenographer	"
Anna C. Hoge.....	Clerk	Bellaire.
Martin Cowen.....	Chief Inspector.....	"
F. W. Herbst.....	Drug Inspector.....	Columbus.
George Reymer.....	Inspector	Mansfield.
J. F. Knouff.....	"	Caldwell.
E. B. Beverstock.....	"	Tontogany.
O. J. Berry.....	"	Kimbolton.
Anthony Sauer.....	"	Cincinnati.
George C. Diehl.....	"	Dayton.
Walter F. Brown.....	Attorney	Toledo.
E. B. Dillon.....	"	Columbus.
O. J. Renner.....	"	Cincinnati.
Wm. B. Beebe.....	"	Cleveland.
Chas. H. Bosler.....	"	Dayton.
J. P. Fawcett.....	"	Canton.
J. W. Halfhill.....	"	Lima.
O. J. Renner.....	"	Cincinnati.
B. F. Perry, Jr.....	"	Jefferson.
Scott Bonham.....	"	Cincinnati.
J. C. Heinlein.....	"	Bridgeport.
J. C. Tallman.....	"	Bellaire.
A. H. Kunkle.....	"	Springfield.
C. T. Marshall.....	"	Zanesville.
W. S. Plum.....	"	Bellevue.
James Joyce.....	"	Cambridge.
Henry Bowers.....	"	New Philadelphia.
Chas. M. Wilkins.....	"	Warren.
Louis Schmidt.....	Chief Chemist.....	Cincinnati.
G. A. Kirchmaier.....	Chemist	Toledo.
P. L. Hobbs.....	"	Cleveland.
B. S. Young.....	"	Ada.
E. Herbst.....	"	Columbus.
O. G. Brooks.....	Messenger	Ironton.

The Dairy and Food Commissioner.

This office was originally appointive by the Governor, but the Legislature, in 1891, made it elective, and fixed the term at two years. It was first established May 8, 1886. The following is the incumbency.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Incumbents.	Terms.
S. H. Hurst.....	1886-1887.
Frank H. Derthick.....	1887-1890.
Edward Bethel.....	1890-1892.
Frederick B. McNeal.....	1892-1897.
J. E. Blackburn.....	1897-Incumbent.

THE STATE EXAMINER OF STEAM ENGINEERS.



GEORGE M. COLLIER, chief examiner of engineers, is an Ohio boy born on a farm near Elyria, Ohio, Lorain county, in 1859, where he resided until he was eleven years of age, when his parents removed to North Amherst, Lorain county, Ohio, where he received a common school education. After leaving school he served an apprenticeship at the machinists' trade with one of the largest ship building concerns in the country. He has held some very important positions as master mechanic and chief engineer, notable among which was the position of chief engineer of the J. H. Wade Estate, of Cleveland, Ohio, which very responsible and lucrative position he resigned to accept an appointment under Governor Nash as Chief Examiner of Engineers.

Mr. Collier is widely known throughout the State, especially among the engineering fraternity. He has been identified with the organization of stationary engineers, and as such had much to do with securing legislation favorable to engineers. He has shown good executive ability in the appointment of and organization of his force of district examiners to carry out the intent and letter of the law.

His ancestors on both sides were from New England, and were of a mechanical turn of mind. Mr. Collier is at the present time a resident of Cleveland, Cuyahoga county, Ohio, where he has lived for the past fourteen years.

The State Examiner of Steam Engineers.

THE EXAMINER OF STEAM ENGINEERS.

The law creating this department was passed March 1, 1900, and provides for the better protection of life and property against injury or damage resulting from the operation of steam boilers and engines by incompetent engineers and others.

The Governor of the State of Ohio, with and by the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints a chief examiner of steam engineers, and the chief examiner, with the approval of the Governor, appoints six district examiners and a clerk, provided, however, that not more than three of said examiners shall be members of any one of the two great political parties. The chief examiner and district examiners are required to be competent and practical steam engineers, and hold their offices for a term of three years from the date of their respective appointments and until their successors are appointed and qualified. In case of the resignation, removal or death of any of the examiners, the vacancy is filled in the manner as provided for in the original appointment, for the unexpired term only. The Examiners are required to devote their whole time and attention to the duties of their respective offices. The chief examiner is located in the State House, Columbus, Ohio, where all the records of his office are kept. And he issues such instructions and makes such rules and regulations for the government of the district examiners as will secure uniformity of action throughout the State. The salary of the chief examiner is \$1800 and that of the district examiners, \$1200, together with all necessary traveling and office expenses incurred by them in the discharge of the duties. The salary of the clerk is \$720. The chief examiner is required to give a bond in the sum of \$3,000 and the district examiners in the sum of \$2,000.

Any person who desires to act as a steam engineer, shall make application to any district examiner for a license so to act, upon a blank furnished by the examiner, and if, upon examination, the applicant is found trustworthy and competent, a license shall be granted him to have charge of, or to operate any steam plant. Such license shall continue in force for one year, unless after a proper hearing it is sooner revoked for intoxication or other sufficient cause, the said license to be renewed yearly. The fee for examination and license is \$2.00, and for renewal is \$1.00.

It is the duty of each district examiner to notify every person operating a steam boiler or engine in his district, to apply for a license, and to give such person a reasonable opportunity to take the examination therefor. Any owner, user, or engineer, who violates any of the provisions of this law, is liable to a fine of not more than \$100 nor less than \$10. The examiners have authority to visit any and all engine rooms in the state at all reasonable hours.

The State Examiner of Steam Engineers.

DEPARTMENT ROSTER — 1900-1901.

Name.	Office.	Headquarters.
George M. Collier.....	Chief Examiner.....	Columbus, Ohio.
Charles J. Manney.....	Clerk	"
George G. Bennett.....	District Examiner.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Thomas Winship.....	"	Toledo, Ohio.
Eber H. Harman.....	"	Columbus, Ohio.
August Deschler.....	"	Chillicothe, Ohio.
Elmer E. Miller.....	"	Canton, Ohio.
Jos. H. Ebright.....	"	Zanesville, Ohio.

OHIO FISH AND GAME COMMISSION.

THE Ohio Fish and Game Commission was created in 1886. The commission is composed of five members appointed by the Governor, who serve without compensation excepting their actual expenses, for a period of five years each. The present personnel of the Board consists of Col. J. L. Rodgers, President, Columbus, Ohio, Col. Albert Brewer, Tiffin, Ohio, J. C. Burnett, Sabina, Ohio, A. J. Hazlett, Bucyrus, Ohio, and C. E. Buroker, St. Paris, Ohio. The Board being non-partisan, the first three are the Republican, and the last two the Democratic members of the Board. L. H. Reutinger is secretary and chief warden. "It is the duty of the commissioners to examine the various rivers, lakes, ponds and streams in the state or bordering thereon and ascertain whether they can be rendered more productive of fish and game, and what measures are required to effect this object, either in restoring the production of fish and game in and about them, or in protecting and propagating the fish which at present frequent and abound in them, or otherwise; and the commissioners shall carry into effect all such measures, in this behalf, that they deem necessary, so far as means are placed at their disposal for these purposes; and they shall also inquire into the matter of the artificial propagation of fish in the waters of the state, and adopt such plans to test the efficiency of this mode of increasing the quality of edible fish as they think best."

The commission has erected a plant at London, Ohio, for the purpose of propagating the Mongolian and English ring-necked pheasant and the breeding of black bass, marble cat and other species of edible fish. The plant is an extensive one and the commission succeeds in rearing at least from two to three thousand pheasants every year for public distribution and from a half to one million fish for planting in the public streams. According to an act of the last General Assembly the commission may appoint deputy state wardens wherever they see fit. Their jurisdiction extends over the waters of Lake Erie within the boundary line of Ohio. That industry alone is of great magnitude and importance and from twenty-five to forty million pounds of fish are taken from these waters annually. The experiment of propagating the Mongolian pheasant has proved very successful and within a few years the commission expects to report an abundance of pheasants in every locality in the state of Ohio.

THE STATE FIRE MARSHAL.



SD. HOLLENBECK, the first State Fire Marshal of Ohio, was born in Geauga county, Ohio, August 19, 1850. He received his early education in the common schools, afterward attended the Western Reserve at Hudson, Ohio, and later graduated in a commercial course at Hiram College.

In 1887 he was elected auditor of Geauga county, and was four times chosen for that important office. From his youth up he has been prominent in politics—a recognized leader in local affairs—and also prominent in State politics.

He is a ready speaker and noted for the originality of his ideas and clearness of expression. His long experience in the auditor's office during the tax-inquistorial days gave him an experience along the detective line, which will prove valuable in his present position.

While the law creating the office of Fire Marshal was in no sense a political one, yet the manner of appointment by the Governor makes it a political office and subjects the marshal to the changes incident to politics, but while Mr. Hollenbeck is a strong party man, he proposes that the management and operations of the bureau shall be absolutely non-political.

The State Fire Marshal.

DUTIES OF THE STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

The act which established the office of the State Fire Marshal was passed by the Seventy-fourth General Assembly on the 16th day of April, 1900, and on May 30th Governor Nash, by the authority given him under this act, appointed S. D. Hollenbeck, of Chardon, Geauga county, Ohio, to be the first State Fire Marshal.

Under the provisions of the act it becomes the duty of the Fire Marshal to cause an investigation of all fires which occur in the State, with the object in view of reducing, if possible, the enormous fire waste, lessening the loss to insurance companies, and thereby reducing insurance premiums. It is also his duty to make an investigation of inflammable and other conditions from which fires are liable to originate, and have the same remedied or removed. For many years, on account of the difficulty connected with establishing the crime of arson, very few incendiaries have been punished in the State, the total average per year not exceeding two. Estimating the loss caused by incendiary fires upon the best information to be obtained, the total loss to the people of the State resulting from such fires will amount to from twenty to forty percent. of the total fire waste of the State each year. The wisdom of the Legislature in providing some means of reducing this waste is therefore apparent. To assist the Fire Marshal in carrying out the object of the act, the State was divided by him into seven districts and a division assistant to the Fire Marshal was appointed for each district, to whom, under the provisions of the law, township clerks, mayors of villages and chiefs of fire departments report all fires occurring in their respective territories. All fires reported as suspicious are investigated by the assistant, and where necessity requires one of the two deputies appointed by the Fire Marshal goes to the scene of the fire and holds an inquest. The testimony of all witnesses who have knowledge of the fire, is taken in writing under oath. If the facts warrant, an arrest is made and the guilty party bound over to the grand jury, indicted and tried for arson. The office is provided with a corresponding clerk and a statistician, whose duties are to keep a complete and classified record of all fires and their causes. The office has already met with unexpected success in the prosecution of incendiaries and a goodly number of fire bugs who, through the efforts of the office are now in the "Pen," will be prevented for some time from carrying out their nefarious calling of setting fire to buildings for the purpose of securing insurance or for any other motive. Below will be found a complete roster of the employes of the department, together with their postoffice addresses.

The State Fire Marshal.

ROSTER OF THE DEPARTMENT 1900-1901.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
S. D. Hollenbeck.....	State Fire Marshal.....	Chardon, Ohio.
C. D. Beardsley.....	Deputy Fire Marshal.....	Columbus, Ohio.
H. H. Hollenbeck.....	Deputy Fire Marshal.....	Chardon, Ohio.
Louis J. Schneider.....	Statistician.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
George B. Harris.....	Correspondence Clerk.....	Findlay, Ohio.
Walter Payne.....	Division Assistant, 1st Div...	Toledo, Ohio.
P. W. Parmelee.....	Division Assistant, 2d Div...	Burton, Ohio.
A. J. Fiorini.....	Division Assistant, 3d Div...	Dayton, Ohio.
W. S. Davie.....	Division Assistant, 4th Div...	Columbus, Ohio.
H. W. Hart.....	Division Assistant, 5th Div...	Akron, Ohio.
John Ambrose.....	Division Assistant, 6th Div...	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Sam. E. Davidson.....	Division Assistant, 7th Div...	West Union, Ohio.

STATE GEOLOGISTS.

The Geological Survey of the State of Ohio was undertaken during the year 1869 by legislative authority and was actively prosecuted until 1875 by which time the work had been practically completed and a published report made in several volumes. The work was begun under Professor John S. Newberry and completed under Professor Edward Orton, who had been closely identified with its details and practical execution from its inception. The professorship of State Geologist is now attached to the Ohio State University, where the work is continued.

The State Geologists have been:—

John S. Newberry, appointed 1869; E. B. Andrews, appointed 1872; Edward Orton, appointed 1875, and Edward S. Orton who succeeded to the position upon the death of his father.

THE INSPECTOR OF BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

THIS bureau was created May 1, 1891, by the enactment of the Corcoran law, making the Superintendent of Insurance *ex-officio* Inspector of Building and Loan Associations.

The deputy inspectors, who have at various times been in charge of the bureau, with their residence at the time of appointment, term of service, and politics are:

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
H. F. Cellarius.....	Democrat...	Dayton.....	May, 1891 to July, 1893.
K. V. Haymaker....	Republican.	Defiance.....	July, 1893 to June, 1894.
A. J. Duncan.....	Republican..	Canton.....	June, 1894 to August, 1897.
Dwight Harrison....	Republican..	Georgetown..	August, 1897 to June, 1900.
Roscoe J. Mauck....	Republican.	Gallipolis....	June, 1900.

The present force of this bureau consists of:

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Joseph Everhart.....	Cleveland	Chief Clerk.
David A. Jones.....	Basil	Clerk.
Alfred McClure.....	Columbus	Statistician.
John W. Hook.....	West Union.....	Examiner.
Emery P. McCorkle.....	Warren	Examiner.

This bureau originated with those who were connected with building associations and who most thoroughly appreciated the necessity of state supervision.

The work of the bureau is largely that of auditing the annual reports of the associations, pointing out to such associations such practices as may contravene the law and requiring their abandonment; furnishing legal and other advice to such associations; examining such associations as may seem to need it and as the resources of the office admit.

If any association fails to abandon any illegal practice within thirty days after being so notified by the Inspector, or if any association is

The Inspector of Building and Loan Associations

found to be in an unsound condition, and the interests of the public demand its dissolution, such facts shall be communicated to the Attorney General, who shall institute the proper proceedings to revoke the charter of such association and wind up its business.

All examinations are paid for out of the fees paid by the associations; other expenses are met by the State.

The building association interests of Ohio now amount to more than a hundred million dollars.

The Deputy Inspector, by virtue of an act passed in April, 1898, is also Supervisor of bond investment companies.

THE INSPECTOR OF MINES.



ELMER G. BIDDISON, the present Chief Inspector of Mines, was born in Monroe township, Perry county, Ohio, October 23, 1863. His early life was spent on a farm located in Trimble township, Athens county, Ohio. In the year 1880 the development of the Sunday Creek valley coal fields was begun. The subject of this sketch, being desirous of securing a better education than that afforded in the country schools, engaged in work at the coal mines with a view of being better able to earn means to accomplish his purpose. Enough funds were earned through laboring at the mines, and in other vocations, to defray his expenses for three years' schooling at the Ohio University at Athens, Ohio. In 1887 he engaged in mining engineering and surveying, and followed that vocation until December 1, 1891, at which time he was elected County Surveyor of Athens county, Ohio. He served in this capacity for a period of six years. At the expiration of this time he was elected Treasurer of the county, holding that position for four years. On May 1, 1900, he was appointed Chief Inspector of Mines by Governor George K. Nash.

A REVIEW OF THE OHIO STATE MINING DEPARTMENT.

In the year 1871, owing to a catastrophe occurring in the Avondale Mine, located in the anthracite region of Pennsylvania, in which one hundred and nine persons lost their lives for the want of a second opening, the miners of this state held meetings and signed petitions requesting that laws be enacted to regulate and ventilate mines, and that an authorized official supervisor be appointed. These petitions were presented to the Senate by Senator Woodworth, of Mahoning County, and were referred to a select committee of seven senators from the mining regions of the state. This committee authorized Senator Daugherty to prepare a bill on the subject. Six of the seven senators recommended the passage of the bill, but it was met with persistent opposition from interested parties.

Senator Woodworth thereupon introduced a joint resolution in the Senate, authorizing the Governor to appoint a commission of three competent persons, one or more of whom should be practical miners, to inspect the leading coal mines of the state in regard to ventilation, means of ingress and egress, and all other matters affecting the lives and health of the miners; and also to inquire into the cause of strikes and report to the Governor, for the use of the Legislature, the facts found in the premises, recommending such legislation as in the judgment of the commission the facts might demand. Governor Hayes appointed a board composed of the following members: Charles Reemelin, of Cincinnati; B. F. Skinner, of Pomeroy; and Andrew Roy, of Glen Roy, Ohio. This board was on duty four months. In the month of January of the following year (1872) the report of the commissioners was laid before the Legislature. Senator Jones, of Trumbull County, chairman of the Committee on Mines and Mining in the Senate, introduced the bill for the ventilation and inspection of mines at this session, which, although passing the Senate by a unanimous vote, failed to secure a constitutional majority in the House, and a substitute by Representative Conrad, of Portage County, was made a law. This substitute contained all the provisions of the Senate bill, except as to the official supervision of the mines by the state. Owing to the fact that it failed to provide for the inspection of mines, its precepts and provisions were disregarded by nearly every mine owner in the state. Accordingly Governor Hayes, in his next annual message to the Legislature, called attention to its defects, and urged the Legislature to so amend the law as to provide for authorized official supervision; otherwise it would continue to be for the most part inoperative. Mr. Sterling, of the House, introduced a bill supplementary to and amendatory of the law, as enacted, providing for a state inspector of mines, and prescribing his duties, but this failed to become a law.

However, during the early part of the session of the Legislature, two bills were introduced in the House of Representatives for the inspec-

The Inspector of Mines.

tion of mines, one by Mr. McLain, of Trumbull County, the other by Mr. Baker, of Perry County. The McLain bill was amendatory to the act in force, and had the same object in view as the bill introduced by Mr. Baker, but the Baker bill, containing the whole act, was adopted in committee as being simpler than the other, and it became a law.

On April 6, 1874, Wm. Allen, Governor of Ohio, appointed Andrew Roy, Dell Roy, Ohio, to be the first Inspector of Mines. On April 18, 1881, a law was enacted by the General Assembly providing for the appointment of an assistant Inspector of Mines, and on June 4, of the same year Jacob I. Klein, of Stark County, was appointed to fill that position by State Mine Inspector Andrew Roy, by and with the approval of the Governor.

On April 11, 1884, a bill was introduced in the House, which was subsequently amended by the Senate, and passed in its amended form, creating the office of Chief Inspector of Mines, with an assistant designated as a District Inspector in each district. The state was divided into three districts, and three District Inspectors appointed. This was due to the rapid growth of the mining industry, and the great increase in the number of mines, which in turn, increased the amount of work to be done in the office, making it impossible for the Inspector, with one assistant, to perform these duties in a satisfactory manner.

On March 24, 1888, the General Assembly amended Section 290 of the R. S., providing for the appointment of five District Inspectors instead of three. Again on April 18, 1892, Section 290 of the R. S. was revised and supplemented by an additional Section, by the General Assembly, which provided for the appointment of seven District Inspectors. This number has been maintained up to the present time. The following is a list of the Chief Inspectors of Mines, and the term of office served by each, since the creation of the department, together with a list of the Deputy Mine Inspectors, and the time served by each.

The Inspector of Mines.

APPOINTMENTS SINCE THE CREATION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

Name of Inspectors.	County.	Governor by whom appointed.	Term began.	Term expired.	Time served.	Remarks.
<i>Chief Inspectors.</i>						
Andrew Roy	Trumbull	Wm. Allen, D....	April 6, 1874..	April 6, 1878..	4 years.	.....
Jas. D. Poston, D.....	Hocking	R. M. Bishop, D....	" 6, 1878..	Nov. 15, 1879..	1 yr. 7 mos.	.....
David Owens, D.....	Trumbull	"	Nov. 15, 1879..	Feb. 12, 1880..	3 months.	.....
Andrew Roy, R.....	Jackson	Chas. Foster, R....	Feb. 12, 1880..	" 16, 1884..	4 years.	Resigned.
Thos. B. Bancroft, D....	Gallia	George Hoadly, D....	" 16, 1884..	April 1, 1888..	4 yrs. 1½ mos.	Not confirmed by Senate.
Rob't M. Haseltine, R....	Mahoning	J. B. Foraker, R....	April 1, 1888..	" 30, 1888..	1 month.	Resigned.
"	"	"	May 1, 1888..	" 30, 1892..	4 years.	.....
"	"	W. McKinley, Jr., R.	" 1, 1892..	" 30, 1896..	4 "	Reappointed.
"	"	Asa S. Bushnell, R.	May 1, 1896..	" 30, 1900..	4 "	Reappointed.
Emer G. Biddison.....	Athens	Geo. K. Nash.....	May 1, 1900..	" 30, 1904..	4 "	Incumbent.
<i>District Inspectors.</i>						
Jacob J. Klein, R.....	Stark	Chas. Foster, R....	June 4, 1881..	Jan. 26, 1883..	2 yrs. 7½ mos.	Resigned.
Jno. P. Williams, R....	Trumbull	"	Jan. 26, 1883..	Feb. 16, 1884..	1 yr. 21 days.	.....
Austin P. King, Jr., D.	Columbiana	George Hoadly, D....	Feb. 16, 1884..	April 30, 1886..	2 yrs. 2½ mos.	Resigned.
Wm. Dalrymple, D....	Athens	"	May 1, 1884..	Mar. 1, 1888..	3 yrs. 10 mos.	Resigned, held over as no appointment was made at the expiration of his term, May 1, 1887.
Wm. A. Davis, D.....	Guernsey	George Hoadly, D....	May 1, 1884..	Feb. 15, 1886..	1 yr. 9½ mos.	Resigned.
Joseph L. Morris, R....	Coshocton	J. B. Foraker, R....	Feb. 15, 1886..	June 1, 1889..	3 yrs. 2½ mos.	"
D. J. Harry, R.....	Jackson	"	April 1, 1888..	April 30, 1888..	1 month.	Reappointed.
"	"	"	May 1, 1888..	" 30, 1891..	3 years.	.....

The Inspector of Mines.

APPOINTMENTS SINCE THE CREATION OF THE DEPARTMENT. — Concluded.

Name of inspectors.	County.	Governor by whom appointed.	Term began.	Term expired.	Time served.	Remarks.
<i>District inspectors —</i>						
<i>Concluded.</i>						
David E. Evans, R...	Meigs	J. R. Foraker, R...	May 1, 1888...	Feb. 30, 1891...	3 years...	.....
Jas. W. Haughee, R...	Athens	"	" 1, 1888...	" 30, 1891...	3 " .....	.....
Robert Bell, R...	Stark	"	" 1, 1886...	" 30, 1887...	11 mos. 23 da.	Reappointed.
"	"	"	" 1, 1887...	" 30, 1888...	1 year	Reappointed.
"	"	"	" 1, 1888...	Aug. 11, 1890...	2 yrs. 3 mo. 11d.	Resigned.
Eberezer Lewis, D...	Summit	Jas. F. Campbell, D...	Aug. 11, 1890...	April 30, 1891...	8 mos. 20 da.	Reappointed.
"	"	"	May 1, 1891...	" 30, 1894...	3 years...	.....
Thomas McGough...	Belmont	Wm. McKinley...	May 1, 1894...	April 30, 1897...	3 years...	Reappointed.
"	"	Asa S. Bushnell...	" 1, 1897...	" 30, 1900...	3 years...	Incumbent.
Rees T. Davis...	Columbiana.	Wm. McKinley...	" 1, 1894...	" 30, 1897...	3 years...	Reappointed.
"	"	Asa S. Bushnell...	" 1, 1897...	" 30, 1900...	3 years...	Incumbent.
William K. Moore...	Stark	"	Jan. 17, 1898...	July 15, 1898...	6 months...	Reappointed.
"	"	"	July 15, 1898...	" 15, 1901...	3 years...	Incumbent.
James P. Davis...	Carroll	"	Feb. 15, 1898...	April 30, 1900...	2 yr. 2 mo. 15d.	Incumbent.
Lucius W. Hull...	Athens	"	July 15, 1898...	July 15, 1899...	1 year	Resigned.
David B. Wilson...	Perry	"	" 15, 1898...	April 30, 1900...	1 yr. 9 mo. 15d.	Incumbent.
David H. Williams...	Athens	"	" 15, 1899...	July 15, 1901...	2 years...	Incumbent.
R. M. Mason...	Hocking	Geo. K. Nash...	May 21, 1900...	April 23, 1901...	2 yr. 11 mo. 2d.	Incumbent.
Thos McGough...	Belmont	"	June 1, 1900...	April 30, 1903...	2 yr. 10 mo. 29d.	Incumbent.
David B. Wilson...	Perry	"	" 1, 1900...	" 30, 1903...	2 yr. 10 mo. 29d.	Incumbent.
Wm. H. Turner...	Guernsey ..	"	" 1, 1900...	" 30, 1903...	2 yr. 10 mo. 29d.	Incumbent.
Wm. D. Miller...	Stark	"	July 1, 1900...	July 15, 1901...	1 yr. 14 da.	.....
Jas. P. Davis...	Carroll	"	Jan. 1, 1901...	April 30, 1903...	2 yr. 3 mo. 29 d.	Incumbent.

The Inspector of Mines.

It might be of interest in connection with the history of the Mining Department to note the following facts: When the department was first created there were in operation about two hundred mines. The statistics received for the year 1900, disclose the following. One thousand and one mines in operation, employing thirty one thousand seven hundred and two men; amount of coal produced, nineteen million, four hundred and twenty-six thousand, six hundred and forty-nine tons; number of mining machines in use, three hundred and fifty-eight; amount of coal produced by mining machines, nine million, four hundred and fifty-seven thousand, seven hundred and seventy-seven tons; one million, four hundred and seventy-three thousand, and eighty-eight tons of fire clay mined.

THE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

CHIEF INSPECTOR OF OILS, 1900-1.

JOHN R. MALLOY.....Inspector of Southern District.

FRANK I. BAIRD..... Inspector of Northern District.

JOHN R. MALLOY, Inspector of Oils for the Second District, was born in New Haven, Connecticut, July 16, 1856. When five years of age his mother died, after which his father enlisted in the army, serving until the close of the rebellion. Attended the public schools of New Haven until 1867, when he moved to Ohio with his father, and the following year took up his residence at the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers near Dayton, of which his father was an inmate. Young Malloy remained at the Soldiers' Home, attending school until the summer of 1869, when he was obliged to leave, the law establishing the Home not permitting children of soldiers to become inmates. He returned to Connecticut and was apprenticed to the printer's trade in the office of the Meriden Daily Republican. Upon the establishment of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia, in 1870, he returned to Ohio and attended the Home school until the summer of 1872, when, having arrived at the age of sixteen years, he was discharged from the Home. Was appointed a page in the Ohio Constitutional Convention of 1873-74 by President (afterward Chief Justice) Morrison R. Waite. Was recording clerk of the House of Representatives of the 62nd General Assembly and assistant clerk during the 67th and 68th General Assemblies. Was a member and president of the Ohio State Board of Pardons in 1890-91, which position he resigned on being elected clerk of the House of Representatives at the organization of the 70th General Assembly, which he held through the 71st and 72nd General Assemblies. Was appointed Inspector of Oils for the Second District of Ohio, by Governor Nash, May 15, 1900.

The Inspector of Oils.

INSPECTORS OF OIL.

Appointive by the Governor. Term, two years. Under the act of 1892 the State was divided into two districts, and a Chief Inspector appointed from each district.

Names of Inspectors.	Years of Service.
Fred W. Green.....	1878-1879.
Wm. B. Williams.....	1879-1880.
Louis Smithnight	1880-1884.
D. C. Ballentine.....	1884-1886.
Louis Smithnight	1886.
George B. Cox.....	1886-1890.
Joseph H. Dowling.....	1890-1892.
George Caufield, Northern District.....	1892-1896.
B. L. McElroy, Southern District.....	1892-1896.
J. B. Luckey, Northern District.....	1896-1900.
Chas. L. Kurtz, Southern District.....	1896-1900.
John R. Malloy, Southern District.....	1900 — Incumbent.
F. I. Baird, Northern District.....	1900 — Incumbent.

ROSTER, SECOND DISTRICT.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
John R. Malloy.....	Chief Inspector	Columbus.
Robert H. Moore.....	Deputy Inspector	Bellaire.
Stanley S. King.....	"	Cincinnati.
E. G. Lattimer.....	"	Columbus.
H. S. Brewer.....	"	Dayton.
Sherman Williams	"	Hamilton.
Charles Brant	"	Lebanon.
William R. Roney.....	"	Marietta.
Robert C. McFarland.....	"	Mansfield.
James Foley	"	Springfield.
Robert Love	"	Steubenville.
J. O. McCormick.....	"	Xenia.
W. O. Littick.....	"	Zanesville.

THE INSPECTOR OF WORKSHOPS AND FACTORIES.



J. W. KNAUB, present Chief Inspector of the Department of Workshops and Factories, was born in New Holland, Yory County, Pa., April 2, 1833, learned the trade of iron moulding at Wrightsville, in the same county, and removed to Dayton, Ohio, August, 6, 1856, of which city he has been a resident ever since. Appointed to the office of Chief Inspector of the Department of Workshops and Factories, December 7, 1893, by Governor McKinley, to fill an unexpired term. Previous to Mr. Knaub's appointment, a vacancy of six months existed in which there was no regularly appointed Chief, but by the request of Governor McKinley, Captain E. M. Slack, Chief Clerk, had charge of the department as acting chief, which duties he performed in a manner creditable to himself as well as to the department. J. W. Knaub was re-appointed to succeed himself by Governor Bushnell April 29, 1897. The work of the department during the incumbency of the present chief has been greatly increased by new laws which imposed additional duties; such as the blower law, which requires the placing of exhaust systems to carry away dust from dust creating machinery; the bakeshop law, which compels good sanitary conditions in bakeshops; the sweatshop law, specifying in what kind of building and under what conditions clothing and cigars may be manufactured; the law requiring low water alarms to be placed on all stationary steam boilers. The law on public

The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

buildings, etc., was also amended so as to include many buildings not previously mentioned.

The department originated from the urgent appeals of organized labor throughout the state to the General Assembly, and its purpose is to save life and limb by ordering safe-guards to be thrown around all dangerous machinery and looking after sanitary conditions in workshops and factories and ordering fire escapes on such shops where necessary, and causing all owners of buildings used for the assemblage of people to supply them with proper means of egress and fire protection.

The act of 1884 creating the Department of Workshops and Factories, provided for the appointment of one inspector by the governor, but did not specify the term of office or make any provisions for office room. Henry Dorn, of Cleveland, was appointed Inspector, and entered on the duties of his office April 14, 1884, establishing headquarters at Cleveland. April 29, 1885, the act was amended creating the office of Chief Inspector, and providing for the appointment of three District Inspectors, and locating the department in the State Capitol. Henry Dorn was appointed Chief Inspector, serving from April 29, 1885, to April 29, 1889.

W. Z. McDonald, of Akron, was appointed Chief Inspector April 29, 1889, and served one full term to April 29, 1893. March 23, 1892, the law was amended empowering the chief inspector to appoint eight additional District Inspectors. Mr. McDonald was reappointed for a second term and served until June 12, 1893, when removed.

E. M. Slack, of Columbus, the chief clerk, was placed in charge of the department, as acting Chief Inspector, June 12, 1893, and served until December 7, 1893, in that capacity.

J. W. Knaub, of Dayton, was appointed Chief Inspector to fill the vacancy occasioned by removal of W. Z. McDonald, December 7, 1893, and served until April 29, 1897, reappointed for a term of four years, term ending April 29, 1901.

April 27, 1896, a law was enacted providing for the inspection of bakeshops and empowering the Chief Inspector to appoint two Bakeshop Inspectors, making total number of District Inspectors thirteen.

The act creating and governing the department makes it the duty of the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint the Chief Inspector, whose term is four years.

The act also empowers the Chief Inspector, with the approval of the Governor, to appoint all District Inspectors, whose term of office is three years.

It is the duty of the Chief Inspector to give his entire time and attention to the duties of his office, to direct and supervise the work of his District Inspectors and to make such rules and regulations, not inconsistent with the law, as will be for the best interest of the service.

The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

It is the duty of the District Inspectors to give their entire time and attention to the duties of their office; to visit all shops and factories in their respective districts; to inspect all manufacturing, mechanical, electrical, mercantile art and laundrying establishments, printing, telegraph and telephone offices, railroad depots, hotels, memorial buildings, tenement and apartment houses, halls, school houses, colleges, academies, seminaries, churches, theatres, opera houses, hospitals, medical institutes, asylums, infirmaries, sanitariums and childrens' homes, for which purpose the State is divided up into eleven inspection districts, equalized as near as possible.

It is the duty of the two Bakeshop Inspectors to inspect all bakeshops in the state, as to their sanitary condition, etc., the state being divided into two districts for that purpose, known as the Northern and Southern.

The present working force now consists of one Chief Inspector, eleven District Inspectors, two Bakeshop Inspectors and four clerks, as follows:

PRESENT WORKING FORCE.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
J. W. Knaub	Chief Inspector	Dayton.
Frank C. Base.....	First District Inspector.....	Cleveland.
Warren D. Hall.....	Second District Inspector.....	Warren.
John W. Bath.....	Third District Inspector.....	Elyria.
Fred M. Campfield..	Fourth District Inspector.....	Toledo.
D. T. Davis.....	Fifth District Inspector.....	Findlay.
R. M. Hull.....	Sixth District Inspector	Salineville.
Jacob Metzger	Seventh District Inspector.....	Zanesville.
James H. Lloyd.....	Eighth District Inspector.....	Columbus.
James H. Arbogast..	Ninth District Inspector.....	Springfield.
David Fisher	Tenth District Inspector.....	Cincinnati.
John M. Williams...	Eleventh District Inspector.....	Portsmouth.
Theodore Wagner ..	Bakeshop Inspector Northern District...	Cleveland.
William Woehrlin ..	Bakeshop Inspector Southern District...	Cincinnati.
E. M. Slack.....	Chief Clerk	Columbus.
John F. Woods.....	Recording Clerk	Mansfield.
Clara A. Nolze.....	Order Clerk	Columbus.
Bertha Young	Corresponding Clerk	Columbus.

The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

NAMES OF DISTRICT INSPECTORS FROM THE TIME THE ACT WAS AMENDED CREATING SUCH OFFICE UP TO THE PRESENT TIME AND GIVING TERM OF SERVICE OF EACH.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Office.
*John Lyons	Cleveland	May 13, 1885, to Sept. 15, 1886.
Wm. Z. McDonald.....	Akron	Sept. 15, 1886, to April 29, 1889.
*†George Lutz	Lancaster	May 13, 1885, to Feb. 15, 1887.
John H. Ellis.....	Columbus	Feb. 15, 1887, to May 31, 1896.
H. C. Traphagen.....	Cincinnati	May 13, 1885, to May 31, 1888.
*James A. Armstrong...	Cincinnati	May 1, 1891, to June 26, 1899.
David Fisher	Cincinnati	Aug. 1, 1899; term ends May 1, 1902.
Evan H. Davis.....	Cleveland	May 1, 1889, to May 1, 1896.
Charles Burns	Warren	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
John W. Bath.....	Elyria.....	June 1, 1892; term ends May 1, 1902.
*A. M. True.....	Canton	June 1, 1892, to Dec. 1, 1895.
Calvin C. Banks.....	Canton	Dec. 1, 1895, to May 1, 1896.
†W. R. Matthews.....	Zanesville	June 1, 1892, to Jan. 27, 1896.
E. T. Ridenour.....	Springfield ...	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
Thos. T. Yeager.....	Portsmouth ..	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
F. M. Campfield.....	Toledo	Nov. 23, 1892; term ends May 1, 1902.
Willard Ducomb	Findlay	Jan. 15, 1892, to June 15, 1899.
James H. Lloyd.....	Columbus	May 1, 1899; term ends May 1, 1902.
R. M. Hull.....	Salineville	May 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1892.
W. A. Stoller.....	Cleveland	May 1, 1896, to July 1, 1899.
W. D. Hall.....	Warren	May 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1902.
John Tysinger	Zanesville	May 7, 1896, to June 15, 1899.
Jas. H. Arbogast.....	Springfield ...	May 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1902.
John M. Williams.....	Portsmouth ..	May 7, 1896; term ends May 1, 1902.
Frank C. Base.....	Cleveland	July 1, 1899; term ends May 1, 1902.
D. T. Davis.....	Findlay	June 15, 1899; term ends May 1, 1902.
Jacob Metzger	Zanesville	June 15, 1899; term ends May 1, 1902.

*Resigned. †Deceased.

BAKESHOP INSPECTORS.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Office.
Theodore Wagner	Cleveland	Oct. 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1902.
William Woehrlin	Cincinnati	Oct. 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1902.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.



LEWIS C. LAYLIN, Secretary of State, was born in Norwalk, Huron county, September 28, 1848. He graduated from Norwalk high school in 1867. In 1869 he was elected to the superintendency of the Bellevue public schools, to which position he was unanimously re-elected for six successive years. He began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar March 13, 1876. He was city clerk of Norwalk two years; a member of the Huron county board of school examiners twelve years; and president of the Norwalk city board of examiners three years. In 1879 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Huron county, and held that office seven years. He was elected to the State Legislature in 1887, and served in the House of the 68th General Assembly. In 1889 he was re-elected representative, and served through the 69th General Assembly. He was the choice of his Republican colleagues in the House for the speakership, and received the unanimous support of the Republican minority. In 1891 he was unanimously renominated by the Republicans of Huron county for representative, and was again re-elected. On January 4, 1892, he was chosen speaker of the House of Representatives of the 70th General Assembly. On April 25, 1900, at the state convention of the Republican party he was nominated by acclamation as the candidate of his party for the office of Secretary of State, and at the following November election he was elected to that office by a plurality of 69,311 votes. On January 14, 1901, he entered upon the discharge of his duties for the full term of two years to which he had been elected.

The Secretary of State.

The Department of State is one of the most important divisions of the executive branch of the state government.

Under the Constitution of 1802, the Secretary of State was appointed by the General Assembly, and the duties of the office consisted mainly, to use the words of the old Constitution, in keeping a "register of all official acts and proceedings of the Governor."

The office, however, under the Constitution of 1851, was made elective, and elevated to the dignity of a department; and by virtue of that constitution and subsequent legislation thereunder, some of the most important executive and administrative functions of the state government are devolved upon this office.



JAMES I. ALLREAD, Chief Clerk.

The Secretary of State is made by law the custodian of the acts of the General Assembly, and under his supervision the same are printed and published, and by him all exemplifications of the same are required to be authenticated, and all commissions issued by the Governor to be countersigned.

In this office also, under general statutes, all incorporations are required to be created. Recent legislation, imposing upon domestic and foreign corporations taxation, or privilege fees based upon capital stock, which the Secretary of State is required to collect and pay into the state treasury, makes this department one of great consequence and importance to the state.

The Secretary of State, by virtue of his office, is a member and the secretary of the State Sinking Fund Commissioners, president of the Board of Printing Commissioners, member of the Decennial Board of

The Secretary of State.

Apportionment for legislative purposes, and of the State Building Commission.

He is also, by virtue of his office, made State Supervisor of Elections, and as such has the power of appointment and removal of the members of the various boards of Deputy Supervisors of Elections in the various counties, is required to collate and publish the election laws of the state,



CHARLES KINNEY, Secretary of State. Retired Jan. 14, 1901.

to determine the arrangement of the ballot, and prepare and furnish forms and instructions to the various county boards of elections, to receive and file certificates of nominations, or nomination papers for presidential electors and state officers, to hear and determine objections or other questions as to the validity of said papers, to decide upon the validity of all nomination papers of a county, district, sub-division of the district, or circuit, when the county, district or circuit board, authorized to pass upon these papers, fail to decide, and a decision of the Secretary of State upon these questions is final.

The Secretary of State.

FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE.

The incumbents of the office under the old territory and since the organization of the state government were as follows:

Name.	Years.
*Winthrop Sargent	1788-1798
*Wm. H. Harrison.....	1798-1799
*Charles Willing Byrd.....	1799-1803
**Wm. Creighton, Jr.....	1803-1808
Jeremiah McLene	1808-1831
Moses H. Kirby.....	1831-1835
†B. Hinkson	1835-1836
Carter B. Harlan.....	1836-1840
William Trevitt	1840-1841
John Sloane	1841-1844
Samuel Galloway	1844-1850
Henry W. King.....	1850-1852
William Trevitt	1852-1856
James H. Baker.....	1856-1858
Addison P. Russell.....	1858-1862
†Benjamin R. Cowen.....	1862
Wilson S. Kennon.....	1862-1863
Wm. W. Armstrong.....	1863-1865
§Wm. H. Smith.....	1865-1868
John Russell	1868-1869
Isaac R. Sherwood.....	1869-1873
Allen T. Wikoff.....	1873-1875
William Bell, Jr.....	1875-1877
Milton Barnes	1877-1881
Charles Townsend	1881-1883
James W. Newman.....	1883-1885
James S. Robinson.....	1885-1889
°Daniel J. Ryan.....	1889-1891
||Christian L. Poorman.....	1891-1893
Samuel M. Taylor.....	1893-1897
Charles Kinney	1897-1901
Lewis C. Laylin.....	1901-1903

*Secretary of the North-west Territory.

‡Resigned December, 1808.

†Resigned February, 1830.

‡Resigned May, 1862.

§Resigned January, 1868.

°Resigned April, 1891.

||Appointed April, 1891.

A glance at the above list of former Secretaries of State reveals the names of several who have not only attained distinction in public life, and in the world of letters, as in the case of William Henry Harrison,

The Secretary of State.

President of the United States, and William Henry Smith, a well known literateur and founder of the Associated Press, but of others as well, who have held important national positions. As has been said, the office is one of dignity and importance, and in rank second only to that of Governor.

THE PRESENT OFFICERS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Office.	Name.	County.
Chief Clerk.....	James I. Allread.....	Darke.
Statistician	James A. Newkirk.....	Wayne.
Assistant Statistician.....	Leslie C. Smith.....	Cuyahoga.
Stationery Clerk.....	George E. Wood.....	Sandusky.
Proof Reading Clerk.....	Frank M. Lasley.....	Jackson.
Corporation Clerk.....	Calvin W. Reynolds.....	Lawrence.
Assistant Corporation Clerk.....	Henry W. Frillman.....	Franklin.
Recording Clerk.....	Charles R. Brewer.....	Wood.
Stenographer	Benton Morrow.....	Franklin.
Superintendent of Book Room...	William G McCartney.....	Ashtabula.
Shipping Clerk	Henry G. Bohl.....	Washington.
Messenger	John Brough Wheatley.....	Franklin.

THE STATE AGENT FOR WAR CLAIMS VS. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE office of Ohio State Agent for War Claims was created to properly present and prosecute the claims of Ohio against the general government for money expended in the raising and equipping of Ohio Volunteers entrusting the services of the United States to aid in the Civil War 1861-1865. Prior to 1880 the duties of said office was entrusted to the Adjutant and Quartermaster General of the State. Ohio expended on the account of the government during the Civil War in round numbers \$6,000,000, and of the large sum this office has collected and returned all save \$200,000 and one claim for heir of money on the bonds of the State amounted to \$452,000. For money expended on the account of the Spanish War Ohio has been equally fortunate in the settlement of the claim against the general government—having expended upward of \$450,000, all of which has been reimbursed save \$17,000 yet unsettled. The appointment of War Claim Agent is made by the Governor. Since 1880 the appointment as agent has been given to W. O. Tolford, and his service has been continuous to the year 1901. Prior thereto he was employed upon similar duty in the office of the Adjutant General of Ohio. His total services as Claim Agent have extended over a quarter of a century.

The following is a list of Claim Agents for war expenditures on account of the general government:

B. P. Baker, 1862; A. B. Lyman, 1862; James E. Lewis, 1862; J. C. Wetmore, 1862; Hiram Beall, 1863; F. W. Bingham, 1863; R. E. Cox, 1863; Jonathan Cranor, 1863; Weston Flint, 1863; J. C. Todd, 1863; L. R. Brownell, 1864; D. K. Cady, 1864; Vesalius Horr, 1864; John Karr, 1864; R. L. Stewart, 1864; D. R. Taylor, 1864; W. G. Taylor, 1864; Warren Clark, 1864; W. O. Tolford, 1880 — Incumbent.

STATE COMMISSIONER OF SOLDIERS' CLAIMS.



W L. CURRY was born in Union county, Ohio, June 25, 1839. He is the son of Stephenson Curry, and his grandfather, Colonel James Curry, was an officer of the "Continental Line" in the 4th and 8th Virginia during the War of the Revolution, and was granted, as part payment for his service, one thousand acres of land in Union county and the family settled in that county in the year 1811. Mr. Curry, the subject of this sketch, worked on his father's farm during his boyhood days until he arrived at the age of twenty-one. He was given a good education in the country schools and he also attended a private select school for two or three terms at the old academy in Marysville, the county seat, and taught school in the county four winters. In the fall of 1860 he entered the Otterbein College at Westerville, Ohio, intending to complete a scientific course in three years, and in January, 1861, commenced the study of law. The fall of 1860 ended his school days, as at the breaking out of the war of the rebellion he enlisted in an infantry company in April, 1861, for the first three months' service. At the organization of the company he was elected First Lieutenant and the company commenced drilling at once, but the quota of Ohio was filled before this company was mustered in. He then enlisted in the first call for three years' troops as a private in the First Ohio

State Commissioner of Soldiers' Claims.

Volunteer Cavalry. At the organization of the company he was appointed Orderly Sergeant and was promoted successively to Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant and to the Captaincy of his company, and also served several months as Regimental Quartermaster. Colonel Curry served through the war with his regiment, participating in all of the battles of the Army of the Cumberland, including the Siege of Corinth, Miss., Perryville, Stone River, Chickamauga, Mission Ridge and the campaign of the "One hundred days under fire from Chattanooga to Atlanta."

He was at one time a prisoner of war and was discharged by reason of "injuries received in the line of duty," after a service of three and one-half years at the front.

After the war he engaged in the mercantile business in Union county, until the year 1875, and that year he was elected Auditor of Union county and served as County Auditor three successive terms. On retiring from that office he engaged in the lumber business and in which he still retains an interest. He served as Assistant Adjutant General of Ohio during both of President McKinley's terms as Governor, and also served in the National Guard of Ohio five years as Lieutenant Colonel of the 14th Regiment, O. V. I.

His family has been engaged in all the wars in this country since the Revolution and two brothers served through the War of the Rebellion, and one of whom attained the rank of Captain. He has always taken a great interest in military affairs and has written and published the history of "Union County in the War," a history of the "First Ohio Cavalry" and a number of patriotic poems.

PURPOSES OF THE DEPARTMENT.

This office was created by act of the Legislature of Ohio, passed April 12, 1900. W. L. Curry, the present Commissioner, was appointed immediately after the passage of the act and his commission bears date of April 12, 1900. The following extract from the law sets forth the duties required of the Commissioner:

"That for the purpose of preparing and collecting the claims of Ohio soldiers, and their legal representatives, against the government of the United States, growing out of military services, and for the protection and relief of Ohio soldiers, whether in the service or discharged, there be and is hereby established, at the seat of government of the State, an office of Ohio soldiers' claims."

"The chief of said office shall be styled the 'Commissioner of Soldiers' Claims,' and he shall be appointed by the Governor."

"It shall be the duty of the Commissioner, on demand, to furnish and give all necessary instructions and advice to soldiers and marines

State Commissioner of Soldiers' Claims.

of Ohio, or their heirs, or legal representatives, respecting the claims of such soldiers and marines against the United States for pension, bounty, back pay, or otherwise, by reason of military service, and to collect such claims, and perform all other duties which the Governor may require of him appertaining to the duties of said office."

"The Commissioner shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations, he shall keep a seal of office, and his official certificate shall be received in evidence without further authentication."

"He is required to give a bond in the sum of \$10,000 conditioned for the faithful performance of his duty, and all claims prosecuted is without expense to the claimant."

The term of office is for two years and the Commissioner holds his office until his successor has been appointed and qualified.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF INSURANCE.

THE State Insurance Department was established by the Act of March 12, 1872. Prior to that time, insurance companies were regulated by the Department of the State Auditor, under the Act of April 15, 1867. The Bureau of Building and Loan Companies was added to the department May 1, 1891, and subsequently Bond Investment companies. All insurance companies, operating in Ohio, are required to annually submit statements, reporting their financial condition on December 31, and other information required by law and the regulations of the department. No insurance company and no agent of non-Ohio companies is permitted to transact business, unless duly licensed by the department. Licenses expire annually, and, if compliance with the law is shown, the licenses are usually renewed.

As a comparative statement of general interest, the following figures disclose the extent of the business transacted in Ohio and supervised the first year of the department, 1872, and the last year, 1900, viz.:

In 1872—Sixty-seven life insurance companies and associations wrote in Ohio, risks aggregating \$30,187,044.00, receiving premiums of \$4,943,260.70, and paid losses of \$1,481,538.87. One hundred thirty-eight insurance companies and associations other than life wrote risks aggregating \$378,690,031.37, receiving premiums of \$4,530,743.75, paying in losses, \$1,609,295.81.

In 1890—Seventy-four life insurance companies and associations (other than fraternal) wrote risks in Ohio, aggregating \$128,426,652.38, receiving premium aggregating \$16,616,906.92, paying losses of \$7,809,375.92. Sixty-four fraternal beneficiary associations wrote risks aggregating \$48,254,563.00, and paying losses of \$1,974,367.32. Three hundred thirteen insurance companies other than life wrote risks aggregating \$1,122,591,052.99, receiving premiums of \$10,234,265.59, and paying losses of \$6,222,794.11.

In 1872, the receipts of the department were fees aggregating \$26,246.71, and the expenses, including salaries, were \$9,440.93. While in 1900, the fees paid amounted to \$65,322.91, taxes due the state \$72,203.97, fire marshal tax \$31,881.14; total received by the department \$169,408.02. The total expenses of the department were \$17,632.25, not including printing, binding, stationery and supplies procured through the Supervisor of Public Printing and the Secretary of State, and not including disbursements in the Building and Loan Investment departments. Non-Ohio insurance companies paid taxes due in counties in 1900, aggregating \$464,383.82.

The Superintendent of Insurance.

The following persons have served as Superintendents of Insurance, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, at and during the times indicated:

NAMES OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF INSURANCE.

Name.	Term of Service.
William F. Church.....	1872.
William D. Hill.....	1875.
Joseph F. Wright.....	1878.
Charles H. Moore.....	1881.
Henry J. Reinmund.....	1884.
Samuel E. Kemp.....	1887.
William H. Kinder.....	1890-1893.
William M. Hahn.....	1893-1896.
William S. Matthews.....	1896-1900.
Arthur I. Vorys.....	1900 — Incumbent.

The following are the present employes of the department:

ROSTER OF THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT, 1901.

Name.	Office.
Arthur I. Vorys.....	Superintendent of Insurance.
Thomas E. Drake.....	Deputy Superintendent.
J. T. Brasee.....	Examiner
John W. Crooks.....	Assistant Examiner.
H. S. Bassett.....	Statistician.
Herbert Starck.....	Bookkeeper.
Miletus Garner.....	Correspondence Clerk.
Walton Weber.....	License Clerk.
N. T. Gant, Jr.....	Mailing Clerk.
George E. Monett.....	Messenger.
S. E. Stillwell.....	Actuary.
Arthur N. Williams.....	Assistant Actuary.
Danforth E. Ball.....	Assistant Actuary.

THE BUREAU OF BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

For information, respecting the Building and Loan and Bond Investment Bureau, see under that head, page 408.

THE STATE SUPERVISOR OF PUBLIC PRINTING.



L EONARD HIRSCH, late Supervisor of Public Printing, enjoys the unusual distinction of being appointed for the sixth term to the same state office, having been selected for the place by three different Governors. He was born in Berncastel on the Moselle, Rhenish Prussia, Germany, October 13, 1834. He received a common school education and learned the trade of printer. Emigrating to America about 1871, he remained for a period in New York, where he held several important positions, among them that of manager of the "Oestliche Post," a German daily. He accepted a similar position in St. Louis, where he remained until 1876. Removing to Columbus, Ohio, Mr. Hirsch worked for eighteen months in the "Westbote" office, and then established a Republican weekly, the "Ohio Sonntagsgast," although without any ready money, and in spite of the fact that the German population of Columbus was overwhelmingly Democratic. He established in 1891 a Republican daily, the "Express," the only German Republican paper in Central Ohio. In 1886 Governor Foraker appointed Mr. Hirsch to the office of Supervisor of Public Printing. He served under that executive for two terms, and was subsequently appointed by Governor McKinley to fill out the unexpired term of his Democratic successor, and later to two full terms. In April of 1897, he received his sixth appointment, this time at the hands of Governor Bushnell. He was succeeded by Mr. Mark Slater, of Dayton, June 1, 1900.

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*The State Supervisor of Public Printing.***THE SUPERVISOR OF PUBLIC PRINTING.**

The department of Public Printing consists of a board of Commissioners of Public Printing which is composed of the Auditor of State, the Secretary of State and the Attorney-General, and a supervisory department which is managed by an officer called the Supervisor of Public Printing, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years.

In the early history of the state, the Public Printer was elected by the General Assembly, generally on the recommendation of the Committee on Public Printing, which was charged with the duty of canvassing for bids and recommending as its candidate the party presenting the most favorable terms or most favorable conditions for the execution of the work.

The office of Supervisor of Public Printing was created by the General Assembly in the year 1860, the appointing power being vested in the Commissioners of Printing, who appointed L. L. Rice to the office. In the year 1864, the law was so changed as to vest the appointment of the Supervisor in the Governor, who appointed W. O. Blake as such officer.

STATE BINDERY.

The State Bindery was organized in the year 1867 by the Supervisor of Public Printing and the Trustees and Superintendent of the Deaf and Dumb Asylum, for the benefit of the unfortunate deaf mutes of that Institution.

The Supervisor is charged with the superintendence of the State Bindery, which is located on the grounds of, and largely operated by pupils of, the Institution for Deaf Mutes, in Columbus. He is also given executive authority in the oversight of the printing done under the several state contracts, and must see that the work is properly done and promptly delivered. He must keep a record of all the work done by the two branches of state printing and state binding, and submit an annual report to the Governor covering the business done by these departments.

STATE PRINTING.

The contracts for state printing are let by commissioners every two year by competitive bids, which are duly advertised. There are nine classes of printing which are defined as follows:

First Contract — Consisting of bills, resolutions, etc., of the General Assembly.

Second Contract — Journals of the Senate and House of Representatives.

Third Contract — All reports, communications, etc., printed in pamphlet form, except bulletins of the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station.

Fourth Contract — General and Local Laws and Joint Resolutions.

Fifth Contract — All blanks, circulars, etc., for executive departments, other than pamphlets.

Sixth Contract — Bulletins Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station.

The State Supervisor of Public Printing.

Seventh Contract — Reports of Secretary of State, Inspector of Building and Loan Associations and Commissioner of Labor Statistics.

Eighth Contract — Reports of Auditor of State, Commissioner of Common Schools, Superintendent of Insurance (Life and Fire), and Report of the State Board of Agriculture.

Ninth Contract — German printing and translating, comprising all documents ordered to be printed in German by the General Assembly or either branch thereof.

The state binding is done by day labor, chiefly, as has been stated by the pupils or ex-pupils of the Institution for Deaf Mutes.

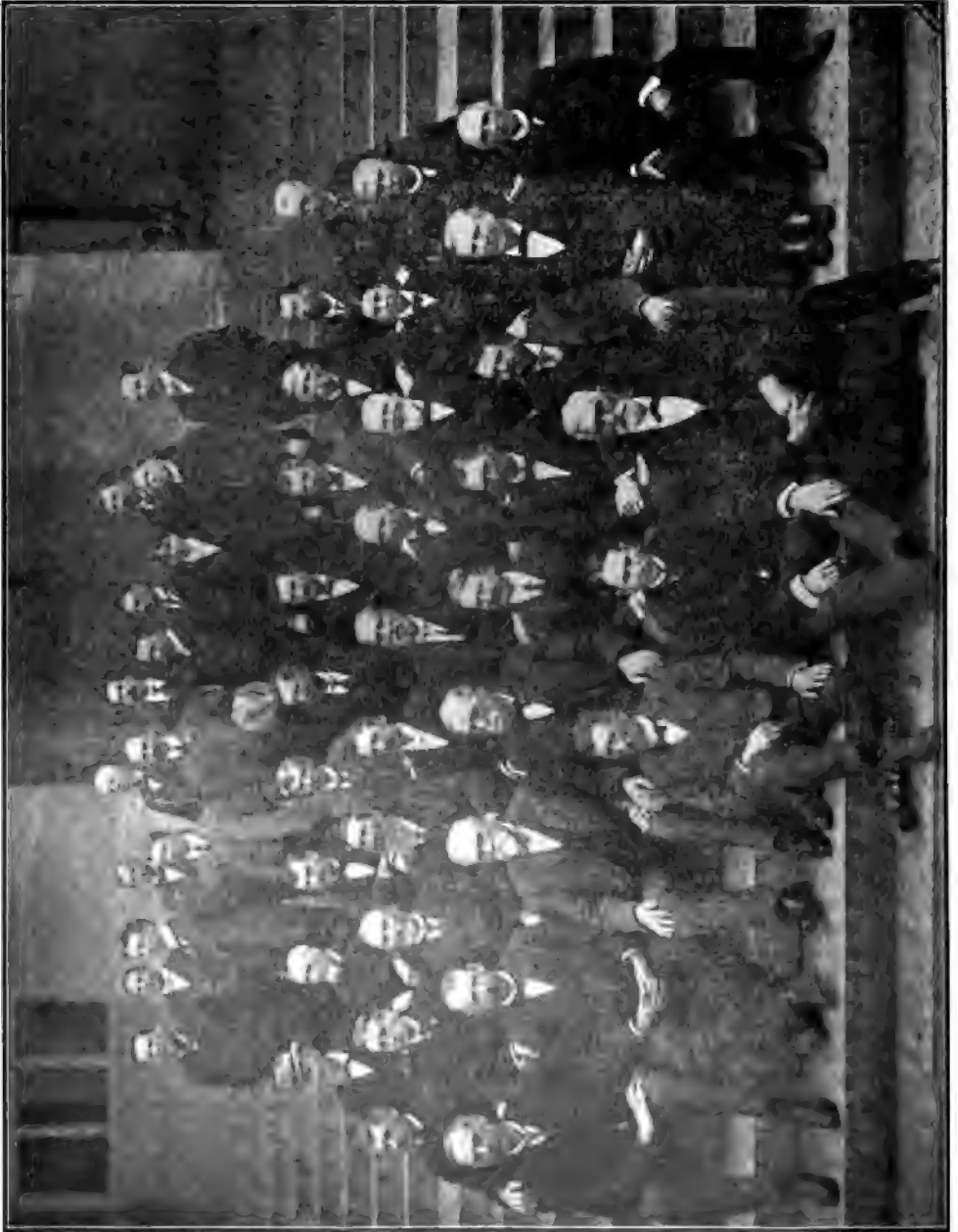
The number of persons so employed during the year is about forty.

DEPARTMENT ROSTER, 1901.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Mark Slater	Supervisor	Dayton.
D. L. Agler	Clerk	Columbus.
George Schmelz	Foreman of Bindery ...	Columbus.

NAMES OF FORMER SUPERVISORS WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
L. L. Rice	1860-1864
Wm. O. Blake	1864
W. H. Foster	1864-1867
L. L. Rice	1867-1875
Chas. B. Flood	1875-1877
Wm. W. Bond	1877-1879
Wm. J. Elliott	1879-1881
Joshua K. Brown	1881-1885
W. C. H. De la Court	1885-1887
Leo. Hirsch	1887-1891
S. V. Hinkle	1891-1892
Leo. Hirsch	1892-1901
Mark Slater	1901



THE STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

STATE BOARDS OF EQUALIZATION OF REAL PROPERTY FOR TAXATION.

Method of valuing real property in Ohio.

BY AN ACT of the General Assembly in 1825, the method of assessing taxes upon real property which had been in vogue from the beginning of the state government, and which was based upon separation of lands into different classes for taxation, was abolished, and the present method was put in force. Briefly it is this: Land Appraisers are elected in each ward and township at stated periods who assess a tax value upon the land in their respective districts. This is reported by them to the County Board of Equalization which is composed of three County Commissioners, the County Surveyor and the County Auditor. The County Board of Equalization has power to equalize the value assessed against the property of the separate individuals and to increase or decrease the said values provided the total duplicate returned by them shall not fall below the total of all property returned to them by the local Land Appraisers. The finding of the County Board is then reported through the Auditor of State to a State Board of Equalization, which is elected by the people of the several Senatorial Districts in Ohio, and which is composed of as many members as the next preceding Senate. Under the present law, the Land Appraisers are elected in the fall of the ninth year in each decade; perform their duties and make their report to the County Boards in the following spring; the returns are acted upon by the County Board in the summer and fall of the tenth year of each decade, in which year the State Board is elected at the November election and begins its decennial term of from four to six months, in December following the election. In addition to the equalization by County and State Boards, the property in each city is equalized, as between individuals, by City Boards of Equalization, whose reports of valuations are made to the County Auditor and by him transmitted to the State Board along with his report of the action of County Board in his county. The County Boards of Equalization have no authority over the valuations of property within cities having separate boards. The State Board of Equalization equalizes valuations between counties and cities, but has no jurisdiction over individual valuations.

The following tables show the membership of the State Boards of Equalization from 1825 to 1902, the first State Board being elected by the General Assembly then in session (December 15, 1825) one member for each congressional district:

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE FIRST STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1825-1826

Name.	Congressional Districts.
Baldwin, Eli.....	Thirteenth.
Barr, John.....	Sixth.
Bigger, John.....	Second.
Cooley, James.....	Fourth.
Davenport, John.....	Tenth.
Fergus, James.....	Third.
Gaskill, Joab.....	Twelfth.
Hayward, Elijah.....	First.
Hedges, James.....	Fourteenth.
Norton, Daniel S.....	Eighth.
Orton, J. B.....	Ninth.
Putnam, William Rufus.....	Seventh.
Shepherd, Abraham.....	Fifth.
Simpson, Matthew.....	Eleventh.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Chairman John Bigger.
Secretary Ralph Osborn.

MEMBERS OF THE SECOND STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION,
1834-1835.

Name.	Congressional Districts.
Beebe, Walter B.....	Ninth.
Bruner, George.....	Fourth.
Caldwell, Samuel.....	Seventeenth.
Creswell, Samuel.....	Tenth.
Dallas, James.....	Twelfth.
Drum, Samuel.....	Fifteenth.
Ely, Heman.....	Fifth.
Evans, Benjamin.....	First.
Garrard, Jephtha D.....	Thirteenth.
Henry, Samuel S.....	Eighteenth.
Hostetter, Jacob.....	Fourteenth.
Lattimer, Pickett.....	Second.
Quinn, John.....	Seventh.
Reed, Samuel.....	Eighth.
Ridgway, Joseph.....	Eleventh.
Shannon, Thomas.....	Sixth.
Ward, Nahum.....	Sixteenth.
Webb, Thomas D.....	Third.
Young, Robert.....	Nineteenth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

President Samuel Caldwell.
Secretary John A. Bryan.

*The State Board of Equalization.***MEMBERS OF THE THIRD STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1841.**

This board was appointed from the Senatorial Districts by the Governor.

Names.	County.
Armstrong, William.....	Guernsey.
Baldwin, Eli.....	Trumbull.
Barker, Samuel A.....	Perry, etc.
Blocksom, F. A.....	Columbiana.
Buchanan, Thomas J.....	Clermont.
Bull, George W.....	Richmond.
Byington, Edwin.....	Medina.
Clark, James S.....	Cuyahoga.
Cock, John S.....	Jefferson.
Disney, D. T.....	Hamilton.
*Elliott, Alexander.....	Butler.
Forsman, Robert D.....	Fayette.
French, Daniel J.....	Geauga.
Gill, William.....	Franklin.
Hoagland, Jacob.....	Highland.
House, George.....	Athens.
Jones, Benjamin.....	Wayne.
Lyman, Joseph.....	Portage.
Mallory, John S.....	Medina, etc.
McClung, William.....	Warren.
McCully, Alexander.....	Stark.
Miller, James.....	Tuscarawas.
Miller, Robert H.....	Belmont.
Mitchell, Robert.....	Muskingum.
Patterson, Jefferson.....	Montgomery.
Price, Philip J.....	Seneca.
Renick, Felix.....	Ross, etc.
Robbins, William.....	Scioto, etc.
Schoonmaker, N.....	Hamilton.
Sharp, George W.....	Marion.
Shelby, J.....	Clark, etc.
*Sprague, Peres.....	Knox.
Spargue, S. S.....	Williams.
Warren, Ebenezer.....	Huron.
Yountz, James.....	Licking.
Youtz, John.....	Fairfield.

*Alexander Elliott, from Butler, resigned, and was succeeded by George Kesling.

*Peres Sprague, from Knox, resigned, and was succeeded by Henry B. Curtis.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	David T. Disney.
<i>Secretary</i>	John Brough.
<i>Door-keeper</i>	James S. White.

*The State Board of Equalization.***MEMBERS OF THE FOURTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1846**

Name.	County.
Arrowsmith, Miller.....	Defiance.
Bell, James M.....	Guernsey.
Bentley, Solomon.....	Belmont.
Brinkerhoff, Jacob.....	Richland.
Brown, Israel.....	Hamilton.
Dewey, Chauncey.....	Harrison.
Este, David K.....	Hamilton.
Fleming, Robert L.....	Columbiana.
Griswold, Roger W.....	Ashtabula.
Harsh, Leonard.....	Carroll.
Johnston, John.....	Miami.
Logan, Sheldon.....	Medina.
Loudon, James.....	Brown.
Miller, Madison.....	Cuyahoga.
Milikin, John M.....	Butler.
Pratt Ebenezer B.....	Licking.
Putnam, Douglas.....	Washington.
Renick, Felix.....	Ross.
Ridgway, Joseph.....	Franklin.
Seney, Joshua.....	Seneca.
Sheplar, Mathias.....	Stark.
Spangler, Samuel.....	Fairfield.
Spink, Cyrus.....	Wayne.
Stillwell, Richard.....	Muskingum.
Standart, Charles.....	Erie.
Trimble, Allen.....	Highland.
Vance, Joseph.....	Champaign.
Vinton, Samuel F.....	Gallia.
Webb, Thomas D.....	Trumbull.
Winans, Mathias.....	Greene.
Wright, Allen.....	Warren.
Young, Samuel M.....	Lucas.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	Allen Trimble.
<i>Secretary</i>	John Woods.

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE FIFTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1853.

The fifth State Board of Equalization, consisting of one member from each Senatorial District, was chosen by the people.

Name.	Congressional District.
Anderson, John.....	Seventh.
Anderson, Thomas B.....	First.
Bacon, John.....	Eleventh.
Brown, Israel.....	First.
Burke, William H.....	Twenty-first.
Converse, John P.....	Twenty-fourth.
Coulter, John.....	Twenty-ninth.
Cramer, John.....	Twenty-third.
Culbertson, James, Sr.....	Fifteenth.
Dixson, John N.....	Twenty-second.
Haines, E. S.....	First.
House, George.....	Eighth.
Hulse, James R.....	Tenth.
Ihrig, Jacob.....	Twenty-eighth.
Jamison, Walter.....	Twentieth.
Kelly, Joseph.....	Fourteenth.
King, James R.....	Second.
McClure, Albert E.....	Third.
McFarland, James.....	Seventeenth.
Mercer, David.....	Nineteenth.
Payne, Henry B.....	Twenty-fifth.
Powell, A. L.....	Fourth.
Reed, Otis.....	Twenty-sixth.
Roberts, Isaac N.....	Eighteenth.
Roller, George W.....	Thirty-third.
Runkle, Ralph E.....	Thirteenth.
Seymour, R. R.....	Sixth.
Smith, William.....	Fifth.
Tress, George T.....	Thirty-first.
Watters, John W.....	Thirty-second.
Welling, William T.....	Twenty-seventh.
Westlake, Josias.....	Twelfth.
White, Alexander.....	Ninth.
Wilbor, John B.....	Thirtieth.
Wilson, Robert.....	Sixteenth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	James R. King.
<i>Secretary</i>	William D. Morgan.
<i>Assistant Clerk</i>	Joseph Dowdall.
<i>Sergeant at-Arms</i>	James Culbertson.

*The State Board of Equalization.*MEMBERS OF THE SIXTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION,
1859-1860.

Name.	Congressional District.
Biglow, Philip.....	Thirty-third.
Brown, Israel.....	First.
Burt, James M.....	Eighteenth.
Carr, Amos.....	Twenty-first.
Carroll, Nathaniel W.....	Third.
Clifton, George.....	Twenty-seventh.
Cooper, William.....	Fifteenth.
Cunard, Stephen T.....	Seventeenth.
Donald, Lewis.....	Twenty-eighth.
Dungan, Jesse.....	Fourth.
Dunlap, Major.....	Sixth.
Egbert, Jacob.....	Second.
Gilleland, Thomas W.....	Seventh.
Haynes, David.....	Twenty-third.
Hibbs, Adin G.....	Tenth.
Hoy, John.....	Twenty-sixth.
Johnson, Samuel C.....	Eighth.
Jones, J. Daniel.....	First.
Ladd, James D.....	Twenty-second.
McColloch, Samuel.....	Thirteenth.
McDonald, William.....	Eleventh.
Morris, James R.....	Nineteenth.
Nesbitt, Benoni.....	Fifth.
Northrop, A. L.....	Twelfth.
O'Bannon, Pressley N.....	Sixteenth.
Ramage, Archibald C.....	Twentieth.
Rinehart, Hugh T.....	Thirty-second.
Russell, W. S.....	Thirtieth.
Spencer, Erastus.....	Twenty-fourth.
Titus, Rasselas R.....	Thirty-first.
Urie, George W.....	Twenty-ninth.
Vattier, John L.....	First.
White, Alexander.....	Ninth.
Williamson, Samuel.....	Twenty-fifth.
Woodford, Seth.....	Fourteenth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	Samuel Williamson.
<i>Secretary</i>	Francis M. Wright.
<i>Ass't Secretary</i>	H. A. Hamilton.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	James H. Beebe.

*The State Board of Equalization.*MEMBERS OF THE SEVENTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION,
1870-1871.

Name.	Congressional District.
Barnet, David.....	Third.
Barton, William.....	Seventeenth and Twenty-eighth.
Baughman, Abraham.....	Twenty-ninth.
Carson, E. T.....	First.
Dickson, Andrew.....	Thirty-first.
Dugan, Benjamin E.....	Twentieth.
Dutton, Edwin.....	Twenty-second.
Field, C. C.....	Twenty-fourth.
Ford, Charles.....	Second.
Fullington, James.....	Thirteenth.
Groesbeck, William S.....	First.
Hibben, Samuel E.....	Sixth.
Howard, D. W. H.....	Thirty-third.
Hoyt, James M.....	Twenty-fifth.
Jones, J. D.....	First.
Leckey, S. A.....	Twelfth.
Licey, A. D.....	Twenty-seventh.
Linn, Daniel B.....	Fifteenth.
Lye, Francis J. Jr.....	Thirty-second.
McClelland, Richard.....	Eighteenth.
McIntosh, Enos S.....	Fourteenth.
Nash, William.....	Eighth.
Niles, O. E.....	Tenth.
Phillis, Charles.....	Eleventh.
Roudebush, William.....	Fourth.
Shaw, Josiah C.....	Twenty-first.
Smith, Andrew J.....	Sixteenth.
Smith, John Quincy.....	Fifth.
Stevens, Henry H.....	Twenty-sixth.
Van Meter, William.....	Nineteenth.
Washam, W. T.....	Seventh.
White, Alexander.....	Ninth.
Williams, Theodore.....	Thirtieth.
Wolcott, Orlow L.....	Twenty-third.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	William S. Groesbeck.
<i>President pro tem</i>	J. Q. Smith.
<i>Secretary</i>	J. H. Godman.
<i>Ass't Secretary</i>	B. J. Loomis.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	T. E. Botsford.
<i>Ass't Sgt-at-Arms</i>	Fred. Blenkner.

*The State Board of Equalization.*MEMBERS OF THE EIGHTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.
1880-1881.

Name.	Congressional District.
Bowman, S. C.....	Twenty-first.
Brand, S. J.....	Thirty-second.
Carlisle, J.....	First.
Comly, Benjamin.....	Twenty-second.
Daniel, George.....	Thirtieth.
Dexter, Julius.....	First.
Elliott, George E.....	Second.
Galbraith, R.....	Sixth.
Giles, John S.....	Eighth.
Grove, George A.....	Third.
Hafer, George.....	First.
Hare, George.....	Thirtieth.
Hedges, H. C.....	Twenty-seventh & Twenty-ninth.
Hinman, E. L.....	Tenth.
Howard, A. P.....	Eleventh.
Humphrey, William.....	Seventeenth and Twenty-eighth.
Jaeger, Godfrey.....	Thirtieth.
Johnson, J. J.....	Fifteenth.
Love, Joseph.....	Seventeenth and Twenty-eighth.
McCalister, R. T.....	Thirteenth.
McIntosh, A. S.....	Twenty-third.
Munson, M. M.....	Sixteenth.
Osborn, E. N.....	Twenty-fourth.
Parrett, J. H.....	Fifth.
Pelton, F. W.....	Twenty-fifth.
Ralston, O. P.....	Fourth.
Ramey, O. B.....	Thirty-third.
Rigby, William L.....	Ninth.
Rose, Calrk.....	Nineteenth.
Ryan, J. J.....	Twelfth.
Sackett, George.....	Twenty-sixth.
Sangster, C. F.....	Eighteenth.
Shannafelt, J. B.....	Twentieth.
Stanberry, E. M.....	Fourteenth.
Symmes, William.....	Eighth.
Washam, W. T.....	Seventh.
Williams, William H.....	Twenty-seventh & Twenty-ninth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	E. L. Hinman.	<i>Ass't Secretary</i>	J. Hargitt.
<i>President pro tem</i>	H. C. Hedges.	<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i> .	James M. Orr.
<i>Secretary</i> .	B. J. Loomis.	<i>Ass't Sgt at-Arms</i> ..	C. C. James.

*The State Board of Equalization.*MEMBERS OF THE NINTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION,
1890-1891.

Name.	District.
Ackley, John.....	9th.
Armstrong, W. W.....	27th-29th.
Barrett, D. M.....	6th.
Beman, A. W.....	25th.
Bolander, Henry.....	4th.
Cherry, E. V.....	1st.
Clark, Amos.....	8th.
Couch, J. B.....	33d.
Douglass, James.....	30th.
Grinnell, William.....	24th-26th.
Grubb, John.....	1st.
Horton, Paris.....	8th.
Houston, Leon H.....	11th.
Hyatt, B. F.....	33d.
Jorden, Matthew.....	14th.
Kagy, Isaac.....	31st.
Kerr, S. H.....	12th.
Maize, William.....	10th.
Mason, W. J.....	15th-16th.
McGill, Amzi.....	1st.
Niles, O. E.....	10th.
Parks, Foster.....	27th-29th.
Poe, E. W.—Auditor of State.....	Ex-officio.
Pursel, V. V.....	32d.
Robinson, J. W.....	13th.
Roth, F. M.....	30th.
Skinner, C. A.....	20th.
Stroble, C. A.....	2d.
Turner, James.....	3d.
Turner, Milton.....	18-19th.
Ulery, G. W.....	17th-28th.
Wallace, William.....	23d.
Washam, W. T.....	7th.
Wilhelm, G. W.....	21st.
Webb, J. W. S.....	25th.
Wells, F. L.....	22d.
Woodward, S. F.....	5th.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	E. V. Cherry. .
<i>President pro tem</i>	D. M. Barrett.
<i>Secretary</i>	J. L. Hampton.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	C. H. Williams.

*The State Board of Equalization.*MEMBERS OF THE TENTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION,
1900-1901.

(See full page group facing this Department.)

Names.	Politics.	District.	Address.
Barnett, Joshua.....	Republican....	5th-6th.....	Spring Valley.
Bates, Theo. M.....	Republican....	25th.....	Cleveland.
Booth, Michael.....	Democrat.....	17th-28th.....	Shreve.
Chapman, William W....	Republican....	3d.....	Dayton.
Chenoweth, Frank A....	Republican....	10th.....	Harrisburg.
Crater, George.....	Democrat.....	18th-19th.....	Canal Dover.
Crawford, William B....	Republican....	21st.....	Augusta.
Denny, Dennis.....	Republican....	13th.....	Lewistown.
†Diem, Frederick J.....	Republican....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Ehlert, Henry C. A.....	Republican....	33d.....	Toledo.
Fisher, Robert P.....	Democrat.....	2d-4th.....	Decatur.
Guilbert, Walter D.....	Republican....	.....	Auditor of State.
Hart, T. G.....	Republican....	24th-26th.....	Mentor.
Hicks, Frank.....	Democrat.....	2d-4th.....	Edwardsville.
Horn, Joseph.....	Democrat.....	30th.....	Fremont.
Ketterer, C. E.....	Democrat.....	18th-19th.....	Miltonsburg.
Leeding, Robert.....	Republican....	15th-16th.....	St. Louisville.
McKinney, Charles.....	Republican....	20th-22d.....	Smithfield.
Newton, North.....	Republican....	23d.....	Boardman.
Oskamp, Henry.....	Republican....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Patterson, R. M.....	Republican....	9th-14th.....	R. D. No. 1 Athens.
Pringle, James A.....	Republican....	11th.....	Biglain.
Quellhorst, C. F.....	Democrat.....	12th.....	Kettlersville.
*Ritchie, Jacques.....	Republican....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Rorick, John C.....	Republican....	33d.....	Wauseon.
Sheldon, A. D.....	Republican....	27th-29th.....	Whittlesey.
Skelton, James.....	Republican....	7th.....	Portsmouth.
Snyder, John C.....	Republican....	8th.....	Ironton.
Stuart, George.....	Republican....	25th.....	Cleveland.
Taylor, J. Gordon.....	Republican....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Walker, William H.....	Republican....	5th-6th.....	Hillsboro.
Waller, Stephen.....	Democrat.....	31st.....	Lykens.
Westgerdes, Frank.....	Democrat.....	32d.....	Maria Stein.

† Resigned February 14, 1891.

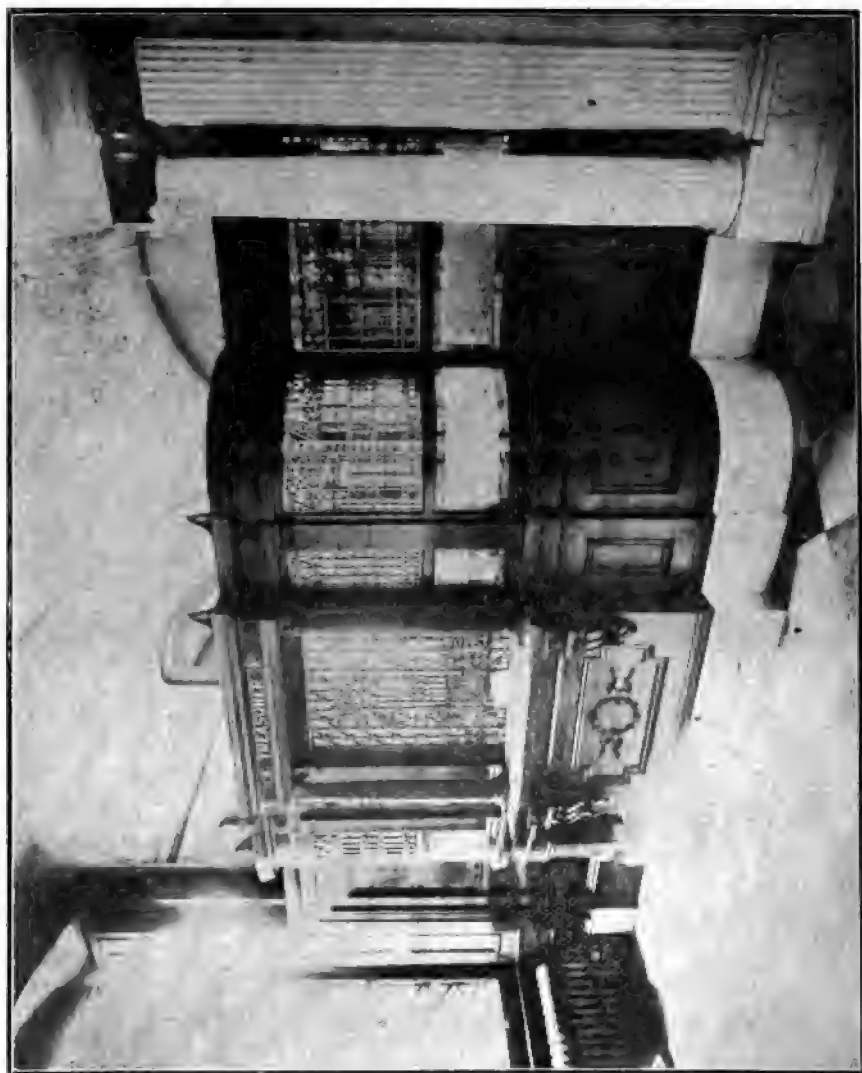
* Vice Diem resigned.

The State Board of Equalization.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

1901.

Office.	Name.	P. O. Address.
President	Theo. M. Bates.....	Cleveland.
President pro tem.....	T. G. Hart.....	Mentor.
Clerk	E. Howard Gilkey.....	Columbus.
1st Asst. Clerk.....	R. Graham Rudd.....	Toledo.
2d Asst. Clerk.....	Charles O. Silver.....	Alliance.
Sergeant-at-Arms	James W. Ricker.....	Portsmouth.
1st Asst. Sergeant-at-Arms...	R. E. Davidson.....	Hillsboro.
2d Asst. Sergeant-at-Arms...	R. S. Ellsworth.....	Hudson.
Porter	Charles Ruhrwein.....	Cincinnati.
1st Page.....	Roy M. King.....	Magnetic Springs.
2d Page.....	Jacob Bader.....	Dayton.



TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE TREASURER OF STATE.



AAC B. CAMERON, of Lisbon, Columbiana County, the present Treasurer of State, was born in the city of Nairn, Scotland. When he was yet an infant, his widowed mother emigrated to America to better her condition and provide greater facilities for the education of her family, of which the subject of this sketch was the youngest of six, hoping that in so doing she would afford them more abundant opportunities for success in life. Upon arriving in this country the family settled on a farm in Jefferson County, a short distance south of Salineville, removing thence about the year 1855 into the village. Here the children of the family were reared. Mr. Cameron attended the public schools there and graduated from the Iron City Business College of Youngstown. At an early age he accepted a position as a bookkeeper for a local mercantile firm, with whom he remained until 1874. His business ability soon advanced him to a partnership in the business, which he successfully conducted until in 1880, when Mr. Cameron became the owner, after which the business continued to grow and prosper. In 1893, when he was elected Treasurer of Columbiana County by a majority the largest ever given to any candidate for any office in the county up to that time. He was re-elected in 1895. The business system introduced and enforced during the four years of his incumbency in office established a standard and created a model worthy the emulation of all public officials.

The Treasurer of State.

When in 1898 the First National Bank at Lisbon was declared to be insolvent, Mr. Cameron having but a short time previously retired from the office of County Treasurer, was the unanimous choice alike of the creditors and stockholders for appointment as Receiver, such was their confidence in his ability to disentangle the labyrinth of complications resulting from the reckless conduct of its affairs upon the part of its management.

In this work he was engaged for more than a year, during which time he brought order out of chaos. He succeeded in fixing the responsibility for the failure of the bank, and although the books were miserably kept and outrageously falsified he obtained judgments in every suit brought by him having for its object the recovery of funds belonging to the unfortunate institution, thus proving the wisdom of those interested in their selection of him for Receiver.

Mr. Cameron is a thirty-second degree Mason, a Knight Templar, a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, a Knight of Pythias and an Elk. He was married in 1875 to Miss Laura A., daughter of John B. and Mary A. Irwin, of Cleveland, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Cameron have one child, a son, Roy MacDonald Cameron, who was born in the year 1883.

Mr. Cameron was nominated for the office of Treasurer of State at the Republican State Convention held in the city of Columbus, June 2, 1899, on the first ballot, and he was elected in November, 1899, by a large majority. He was inducted into office on the first Monday in January, 1900, since which time he has completely remodeled the interior of the office and inaugurated a much-needed system for expediently and safely conducting the large volume of business of the Department, which aggregates in receipts and disbursements many millions of dollars annually. In order that the funds of the State might be safely cared for and the securities required by law to be deposited with the Treasurer of State might be properly classified and securely stored, Mr. Cameron planned and has had constructed in the Treasurer's office a large steel vault, made by skilled workmen, of the best material known to the art, and weighing some twenty tons. In this vault he has built for the storage of bonds and other securities, steel filing cases, all the compartments of which are so numbered and lettered that, in connection with a card index system installed by him, any security or paper of value entrusted to his keeping may be easily located and readily produced. All which demonstrates Mr. Cameron to be a thorough, systematic, business man, eminently well qualified to discharge in an acceptable manner the responsible duties of the position he so ably fills.

At the Republican State Convention held in Columbus in June, 1901, Mr. Cameron was nominated by acclamation for Treasurer of State for a second term. In politics he has always been a Republican, and has

The Treasurer of State.

ever assumed an active share in the party work. Scarcely had he attained his majority when he was chosen a member of the County Central Committee. So well was his work done there that he was soon chosen Chairman of the County Executive Committee, three times honored with a re-election, and is now serving the Republicans of Columbiana County in that capacity. To his management is largely due the fact that that county of phenomenal Republican pluralities is free from bickering and factional strife. Since he has been Chairman, Columbiana County has given the Republican ticket the largest pluralities in its history.



CHARLES C. GREEN, Cashier.

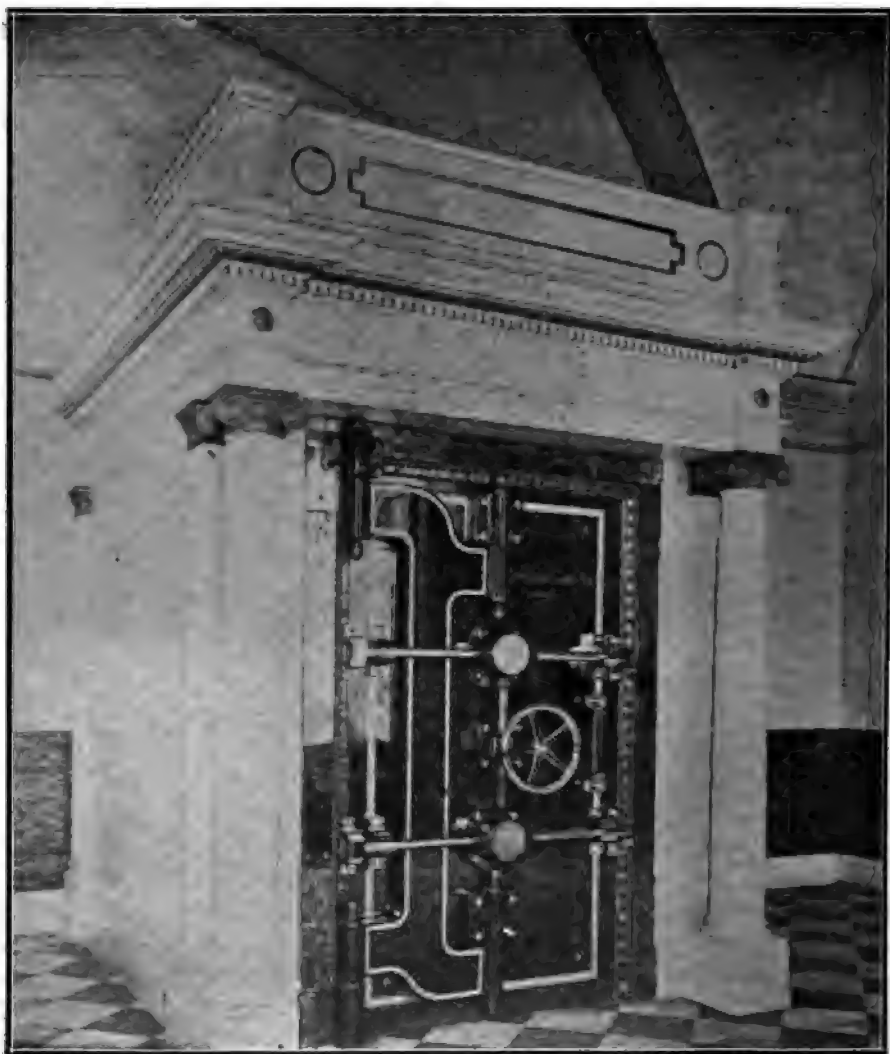
THE TREASURERS OF STATE.

Term, Three Years, until the Adoption of the New Constitution in 1851, afterwards, Two Years.

Name.	Term.
John Armstrong*	1792-1803
William McFarland	1803-1816
Hiram M. Curry**.....	1816-1820
Samuel Sullivan.....	1820-1823
Henry Brown.....	1823-1835
Joseph Whitehill.....	1835-1847

*Treasurer of the Northwest Territory

**Resigned February, 1820.



TREASURY VAULT.

The Treasurer of State.

THE TREASURERS OF STATE — Concluded.

Name.	Term.
Albert A. Bliss.....	1847-1852
John G. Breslin.....	1852-1856
W. H. Gibson†.....	1856-1857
A. P. Stone.....	1857-1862
G. V. Dorsey.....	1862-1865
W. Hooper.....	1865-1866
S. S. Warner.....	1866-1872
Isaac Welsh‡.....	1872-1875
Leroy W. Welsh.....	1875-1876
John M. Millikin.....	1876-1878
Anthony Howells.....	1878-1880
Joseph Turney.....	1880-1884
Peter Brady.....	1884-1886
John C. Brown.....	1886-1892
William T. Cope.....	1892-1896
Samuel B. Campbell.....	1896-1900
Isaac B. Cameron.....	1900-1902

†Resigned June, 1857.

‡Died November 20, 1875.

ROSTER OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT — 1901-2.

Name.	Office.
Treasurer of State.....	Isaac B. Cameron.
Cashier	Charles C. Green.
Bookkeepers	John W. Barnaby.
	Arthur H. Griffiths.
Corresponding Clerk.....	Helen L. Noble.
Messenger	Zachariah R. Jackson
Guards	Charles L. Gore.
	George T. Blake.

COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY.

THE office of Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1859, as an intermediate check between the Auditor of State and the State Treasury. Warrants issued by the Auditor were not payable at the Treasury until countersigned by the Comptroller or his proper representative, whose books were practically duplicates of the books kept in the office of the Auditor and Treasurer. The office was abolished in 1877. General Wilson being then in charge. The following list gives the names and terms of service of the several incumbents:

W. B. Thrall, 1859-1862; Joseph H. Riley, 1862-1865; Moses R. Brailey, 1865-1871; William T. Wilson, 1871-1877.

Office abolished in 1877.

PART FOUR.

THE JUDICIARY OF THE TERRITORIAL AND
STATE GOVERNMENT IN OHIO.

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COMMENDATION OF THE JUDICIARY.

GOVERNOR JOSEPH VANCE in his inaugural address says, among other things, of the judiciary of the state (December 13, 1836):

"I have again and again, whilst on business in the eastern cities, heard our judiciary spoken of in terms that made me proud that I was a citizen of Ohio. 'No collusion or fraud, sir,' says an eminent merchant of one of our eastern cities, 'can stand before your judiciary.' This is the character, gentlemen, that causes capital to seek employment here; this is the character that gives security to our rights, and value to our property; and to these combined causes, are to be attributed a large portion of that flowing prosperity that is felt throughout every portion of our commonwealth."



THADDEUS A. MINSHALL,
CHIEF JUSTICE.

THADDEUS A. MINSHALL, who is serving his fourth term as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio, is a native of Ohio, born in Ross County, June 19, 1834. His educational training began in the country schools, and rounded up by attendance at Mt. Pleasant Academy, in his native county. His legal education was obtained in the office of S. L. Wallace of Chillicothe, being admitted to the bar in 1861. He served in the War of the Rebellion with distinction, at the close of which he began the practice of law at Chillicothe. He has filled the positions of prosecuting attorney and judge of the Court of Common Pleas, being first elected to the latter in fall of 1876, holding it until elected to fill the vacancy on the Supreme bench caused by the resignation of Judge McIlvaine in 1885. In 1890 and 1896 he was re-elected for full terms.

As a *nisi prius* judge he presided over many important trials and displayed rare ability as a trial judge. Some of his charges to the jury have become noted. As judge of the Supreme Court, his opinions bear evidence of learning, careful thought and study. He regards the law as founded upon principles, and not alone upon cases. His words are susceptible of but one meaning, and are never placed in print without the most careful scrutiny and consideration. He has written some very important opinions which are models for brevity and conciseness. *Ford v. Osborne* 45 O. S. 1., is perhaps the most frequently cited of any late case. It settles the degree of proof required to set aside an instrument which purports to be sealed and acknowledged, and that the Supreme Court will review the evidence for the purpose of determining if the rule has been violated. *State ex rel. v. Standard Oil Company* 49 Ohio St. 137, was a case argued by able counsel, in which was involved the question whether or not an agreement by which stockholders of a corporation transfer their stock to trustees in consideration of the agreement of stockholders of other companies and partnerships engaged in the same business doing likewise, all to receive in lieu of their stock trust certificates, and the trustees thereafter to control the affairs of the corporation in the interests of the trust, is against public policy as tending to create a monopoly and control production and prices.



MARSHALL J. WILLIAMS.

MARSHALL J. WILLIAMS, a present member of the Supreme Court, was born on a farm in Fayette County, Ohio, February 22, 1837. He has the educational advantages afforded by the excellent schools at Washington C. H., to which was added a course of two years at the Ohio Wesleyan University; after which he commenced the study of law in the office of Hon. Nelson Rush, then one of the prominent lawyers in that part of the State. He was admitted to the bar in November, 1857, and immediately entered upon the practice of his profession at Washington C. H., taking a prominent position at the bar. In 1859 he was elected prosecuting attorney, and re-elected to a second term; after the completion of his term in that office he rapidly grew into an extensive and lucrative practice, being stationed on one side or the other of the most important cases in the courts of his county, his practice extending to the surrounding counties. He pursued the business of his profession uninterruptedly until 1890, when he was elected representative in the General Assembly, serving two terms therein. He was a recognized leader of that body, a clear and forcible debater, and no one possessed in greater degree the respect and confidence of his fellow-members. His counsel was much sought by members in the preparation of legislative measures. Upon the close of his legislative term of office, he resumed the practice of his profession until 1894, when he was elected Judge of the Second Circuit Court. He was chosen as the first Chief Justice of the Circuit Court of the State. While occupying a position upon the bench of the Circuit Court, he was nominated by the Republican State Convention of 1886, for judge of the Supreme Court, and was elected at the ensuing election, taking his position upon the bench of that court on the ninth day of February, 1887; was its Chief Justice February 9, 1891, until February 9, 1892, when he entered upon his second term as judge of that court. Judge Williams possesses a high order of legal and judicial mind, and his opinions speak well for his ability. Judge Williams was elected as the first Dean of the Faculty of the Law Department of the Ohio State University, and was active in the promotion of the school. He is in the full possession of physical health and intellectual vigor, which, with his industrious habits, enable him to accomplish a vast amount of work. Judge Williams was re-elected in 1891 and 1897. He will become Chief Justice in February, 1902, having served in that honorable chair twice previously during his membership of the Court.



JACOB F. BURKET.

JACOB F. BURKET, a present member of the Supreme Court, was born in Perry County, Ohio, March 25, 1837. He was elected to the additional judgeship created by the legislative enactment of 1892. In his younger days he taught school and also followed the carpenter's trade. He commenced the study of law in June, 1859, at the same time teaching school during winter months. He was admitted to the bar July 1, 1861, and commenced the practice of his profession at Ottawa, Ohio, removing to Findlay, Ohio, in April, 1862, forming a partnership with Henry Brown, Esq., which firm was dissolved May 1, 1869, after which he practiced alone until January 1, 1888, when he formed a partnership with his son Harlan F., which firm continued until taking his seat upon the Supreme bench, in February, 1893. As a lawyer he was noted for the clear manner in which he presented his principles upon which his cases were founded, his practice in more recent years being in the line of railroad and corporation law. He devoted some time also to business interests as president and director of the American and National Bank of Findlay, Ohio. Judge Burket has also taken great interest in fraternal societies, being elected Grand Master of the Odd Fellows of Ohio in 1881. He is a member of the American Bar Association and of the Ohio State Bar Association, seldom failing to attend their meetings. Judge Burket was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court in 1897, in which year he was re-elected to succeed himself as a member of the court.



WILLIAM T. SPEAR.

WILLIAM T. SPEAR, a present member of the Supreme Court, was born June 3, 1834, in Warren, Ohio, from whence came several of Ohio's distinguished judges. His father, Edward Spear, also a judge, was a native of Pennsylvania, of Scotch descent; his mother, whose lineage is traced back to colonial times, came from Norwich, Connecticut. His parents came to Ohio, settling at Warren in the year of 1819.

Mr. Spear received a common school education in the excellent union schools of Ohio, supplemented by a most valuable experience at the printer's trade. After serving an apprenticeship upon the "Trumbull Whig and Transcript", published at Warren, he went to New York City, where he was employed in the office of the New York "Herald", and thereafter became a compositor, and later a proofreader, in the publishing house of the Appletons.

The value of the practical lessons thus derived, laying as they did a solid foundation for important duties which he was called upon to perform in after life, can hardly be estimated. Perhaps no pursuit quickens the powers of conception more than the craft of the printer, and especially has the experience herein outlined been of service to the judge in the preparation of judicial opinions. Says one distinguished in the craft: "Herne has uttered a sneer at the husk and shell of learning, but the best bread is made from the whole meal, and includes the 'shorts' and the 'middlings' as well as the fine flour. If every lawyer, physician, and clergyman were to spend six months at the 'case' before entering upon his profession, he would find, even in that short time of labor, a useful and fitting preparation for such literary tasks as may afterwards devolve upon him."

The young printer appreciated his calling, but growing tired of the confinement of the printing office, and having imbibed an ambition for the law, he returned to Warren, and at once began to learn something of the practical side of the profession of his choice, by service as deputy clerk of the Probate and Common Pleas Courts of Trumbull County. He served in these capacities for several years, devoting his spare hours, in the meantime, to the study of the law under the direction of Hon. Jacob D. Cox, since Governor of Ohio, but then of the Trumbull County Bar, nor Dean of the Cincinnati Law School, and Father of many lawyers. This preparation was followed by a course in Harvard Law School, where Mr. Spear was graduated in 1859. Being thus equipped by reason of his practical theoretical training, and ready to enter the field of contest, and having returned to Warren, where he was admitted to the bar of Ohio, he at once became a member of the firm of Cox & Ratliff. Later he was associated in practice with Hon. John C. Hutchins, now of the Court of Common Pleas of Cuyahoga County. In 1871 he was elected prosecuting attorney for Trumbull County, serving two terms, and solicitor of his native city for two terms; and for several years he was engaged in the practice with C. A. Harrington, Esq., the firm enjoying a lucrative business. Soon after laying down the duties of those minor positions, Mr. Spear was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, the duties of which office he entered upon in 1898. He was re-elected at the expiration of his first term, but did not complete the second term, because of his election to the Supreme Court, which occurred in 1895. He has since been three times elected to succeed himself as a member of the Supreme Court, and in 1892 and 1897 was Chief Justice.



WILLIAM Z. DAVIS.

WILLIAM Z. DAVIS was born in the village of Loydsville, Belmont County, Ohio, June 10, 1839. He is of Virginian descent. His father, Dr. Bashford Washington Davis, was a native of Loudon County, Virginia, and descendent of the revolutionary stock in the Old Dominion. The late Dr. John Davis, an eminent physician and surgeon of Dayton, was his uncle. His mother *nee* Miss Harriet Hatcher of Belmont County, was also a member of a Virginian family. He was educated in the public schools and in private academy; has been a life-long student and was for many years a member of the American Microscopical Society, withdrawing only because pressure of business duties interfered with scientific experiment; served out a three months' enlistment in the 4th Ohio Regiment, during the civil war; and afterwards served in the 96th Ohio Regiment until physically disabled and honorably discharged during the Vicksburgh Campaign; in the meantime was admitted to the bar; and after coming out of the military service, and upon regaining his health, he entered upon the practice of the law; almost from the beginning was recognized as a leader at the bar, and enjoyed a large practice, extending into all the state and federal courts. The suggestion of his name for the office of Judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio was received with remarkable enthusiasm by lawyers of all political parties throughout the state; was nominated by the Republican party in June, 1899, as its candidate for that office, and was elected in November of that year, up to which time he had never held an elective office. On the 10th day of January 1900, he was appointed by Governor Nash to fill a vacancy on the Supreme bench caused by the resignation of Judge Joseph P. Bradbury, who had resigned the day before; on February 9, 1900, he entered upon the regular term for which he had been elected in the preceding November.



JOHN A. SHAUCK.

JOHN A. SHAUCK was born on a farm near Johnsville, Richland County, Ohio, March 26, 1841; descendent from German stock; ancestors on his father's side emigrating from the fatherland and settling in America before the American Revolution. He obtained his early education in a private school and the public schools of Johnsville. In 1866 he graduated in the classical course from Otterbein University, Westerville, Ohio. He attended the law school of the University of Michigan, graduating from the same in 1867. He entered upon the general practice of the law at Dayton, Ohio, continuing the same until 1884, when he was elected upon the Republican ticket to the Second Circuit Court. He was re-elected Judge of the Circuit Court in 1889. At the Republican Convention held in Columbus, June, 1904, Judge Shauck was nominated for the office of Supreme Judge. He was elected in the following fall and took his seat February 9, 1905, to serve for a full term of six years. Judge Shauck was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1900, during which year he was re-elected for the full term of six years ending February 9, 1907.

THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

MEMBERSHIP JULY, 1901.

THADDEUS A. MINSHALL, Chief Justice.

JUDGES.

MARSHALL J. WILLIAMS, JACOB F. BURKET, WILLIAM T. SPEAR,
WILLIAM Z. DAVIS, JOHN A. SHAUCK.

THE Supreme Court of the State of Ohio as at present constituted consists of six judges who are elected for six years, the term of one judge expiring each year. This court is divided into two divisions of three judges each, the first division consisting of the Chief Justice and the third and fifth judge in the order of the expiration of their terms, and the second division consists of the remaining three.

When the judges comprising either division divide as to the decision in a cause before it, the cause shall be reserved for decision by the full court; and when different causes involving the same question are before the respective divisions at the same time, such causes shall also be reserved for decision by the full court. If the whole court be divided evenly as to the decision in any cause, the judgment of the lower court shall be entered as affirmed, and such decision shall be held to be the law as to all such questions in other causes until overruled by a majority of all the judges. And when the members of the court, in any matter of original jurisdiction, divide evenly on any question or questions therein, the determination of the members with whom the chief justice votes shall be held to be the judgment of the court.

Owing to inadequate accommodations, the court has been unable to avoid embarrassment in its sittings heretofore, but has just entered into possession of its new quarters in the Law Building of the Capitol, where each division will find the proper accommodation, and the two courts will relieve the present congested calenders.

WEEKLY COURT CALENDAR.

For the mutual convenience of the court and of parties in suit before it, the following rule in practice is observed:

Mondays — Reserved for consultation.
Tuesdays — Reserved for decisions of the Court.
Wednesdays — Reserved for the hearing of oral arguments.
Thursdays — Reserved for hearing motions.
Fridays — Reserved for the hearing of oral arguments.
Saturdays — Reserved for consultation.

JUDGES OF THE TERRITORIAL COURTS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

(1787-1802.)

THE first judicial system to be inaugurated in that part of the United States which is now known as the State of Ohio, was that put in operation by the "Ordinance of 1787" by which the "territory northwest of the River Ohio" was set apart as a separate governmental unit, and a form of local government provided for it by the Congress. By a reference to Section 4 of the ordinance, which is printed in Part One of this volume, it will be seen that it was provided that there should be "appointed a court, to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have therein a freehold estate, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commission shall continue in force during good behavior." These judges, with the governor, were to select from the civil and criminal laws of the original states such laws as they deemed suitable for the territory, and were given the power to promulgate such laws, and to enforce them, until they should be amended or repealed by a general assembly to be later organized according to the provisions of the ordinance under which they were appointed.

In accordance with this provision of the Ordinance, Congress did, on the 16th day of October, 1787, elect as judges for the Northwest Territory: Samuel Holden Parsons, John Armstrong, and James Mitchell Varnum.

In the place of Mr. Armstrong, who declined the appointment, Congress appointed, on the 19th day of February, 1788, Mr. John Cleves Symmes.

The first Territorial Judges (in 1787-8) were therefore, Samuel Holden Parsons, James Mitchell Varnum, John Cleves Symmes.

The salaries of the judges was fixed by Congress in an act bearing the date of October 8, 1787, at \$800 per annum.

President George Washington, in a message to the Senate of the United States, bearing the date of New York, August 18, 1789, nominates to be judges of the Northwest Territory "in accordance with the law re-establishing the government of the Northwest Territory," Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, and William Barton.

Mr. Barton, who was appointed *vice* Judge Varnum, who had died the preceding February, himself declined the appointment, and on the 8th of September the Senate completed the reorganization of the court by confirming the nomination of George Turner, an associate justice. The

Judges of the Northwest Territory.

court thus constituted in 1789, and acting under the Constitution of the United States, consisted of the Honorable Judges Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, George Turner.

Judge Parsons, then Chief Justice, was drowned in November, 1789, while returning from a treaty with the Indians of the Western Reserve, and the President nominated as his successor on the bench, Rufus Putnam, of Marietta, whose nomination was promptly confirmed.

The court as thus organized with Judges John Cleves Symmes, George Turner, Rufus Putnam, served from 1790 to 1796, when Judge Putnam was appointed to the office of Surveyor General by President Washington, who, in the same message to the Senate, nominated Joseph Gilman to the Judgeship thus made vacant. The nominations were confirmed.

In 1798 Judge Turner resigned and was succeeded by Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., whose appointment was confirmed February 12, 1798. The court as thus constituted, consisting of Judges John Cleves Symmes, Joseph Gilman, and Return J. Meigs, Jr., continued to serve until the admission of the state into the Union in 1803, and therefore, until the organization of the Supreme Court of Ohio. This Court (of the Northwest Territory) held its session alternately at Detroit, Vincennes, Cincinnati and Marietta.

NOTE 1.—It is worthy of notice in this connection, that the Territorial Government was set up by Congress in October 1787, but that the first settlement in Ohio occurred on the site of the city of Marietta in the following April (1788). In the absence of the Governor, and Judges, who were to form the law-giving power, and until their arrival, Col. Return J. Meigs, Sr., drafted a code of regulations on common fools cap, which he tacked to the blazed trunk of a large oak, where it was read and endorsed by all the settlers. History does not record a single infraction of those rules. The Governor, with a majority of the court, arrived at Marietta two months later, and set up the official government of the Territory.

NOTE 2.—Upon the admission of the state into the Union in 1803, and the dissolution of the Territorial Court, Congress by an act passed in February, 1803, provided that a District Court for the District of Ohio, to consist of one judge, should be established at Chillicothe.

NOTE 3.—By an act of May, 1800, the original Northwest Territory had been divided into eastern and western divisions, and an additional court created for the Indiana or western division, at Saint Vincennes, the court for the eastern division remaining at Chillicothe.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1802-1851.)

UNDER the Constitution of 1802 the number of Supreme Court Judges was the same as under the Territorial form of government, three; with the power vested in the general assembly to authorize the selection of an additional judge at its discretion.

The tenure of office was fixed at seven years, or such part thereof as the judge was well behaved. The salaries of the judges was fixed at not to exceed one thousand dollars per annum.

Under these provisions of the constitution and the laws, the General Assembly elected, on April 2, 1803, as the First Supreme Court of the State of Ohio, Samuel Huntington (then the Senator from Trumbull County), Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr. (then a member of the Territorial Court), and William Spriggs (of Jefferson County).

With this establishment of a Supreme Court in Ohio, a search of official records discloses the following to have been the personnel of that court which has reflected a lasting honor on the judiciary whose representatives they were, and on the state to whom they paid affectionate fealty.

1803 — Samuel Huntington, Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., William Spriggs.

1804 — Samuel Huntington, Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., William Spriggs.

Judge Meigs resigned December, 1804, to accept commission in the U. S. Army as Colonel and Commander of the Department of the Missouri.

1805 — Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes (vice Meigs), William Spriggs.

1806 — Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes, William Sprigg (to April).

Judge Sprigg resigned in April and was succeeded by Senator George Tod, of Trumbull County, who was appointed to the vacancy by Governor Tiffin,—and was afterward elected to the seat by the General Assembly, January 1, 1807.

In 1807 the Supreme Court consisted of Judges Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes and George Tod.

In 1808 Judge Symmes resigned (January 9) and was succeeded by William Spriggs (February 13). Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., having been declared ineligible to the office of Governor of Ohio, to which he had been elected the previous October, was elected an additional Judge

The Judges of the Supreme Court.

of the Supreme Court on the 13th of February by the joint session of the General Assembly which also elected his colleague, Mr. Sprigg, to succeed Judge Symmes, who had resigned to accept the presidential appointment of Registrar of Land at Cincinnati. Owing to these changes the court, after February 13, was composed of Judges Samuel Huntington, William Sprigg, George Tod, R. J. Meigs, Jr.

The membership of the court remained as above until in December, when Judge Huntington resigned to become Governor of Ohio. He was inaugurated December 12. The House of Representatives had preferred charges early in the same month (December) against Judges Huntington and Tod, of the Supreme Court, and Judge Calvin Pease, presiding judge of the Common Pleas Court of the 3rd District, for having, by certain decisions, set aside the act extending the jurisdiction of justices of the peace. Governor Huntington was not tried on these charges, but his associates were brought before the Senate, sitting as a High Court of Impeachment, and were acquitted.

In 1809, Judge Huntington having become Governor, and Judge Meigs having resigned to become United States Senator from Ohio, the Governor, in the message announcing these vacancies on the bench (January 31) recommends the abolishment of the fourth judgeship for the reason that it creates two courts of two judges each, which, sitting at different parts of the state in riding the circuit, tend to disagreement in decisions, and consequent confusion. Despite this recommendation of the Governor, the Legislature elected (February 17) Thomas Scott (Chief Clerk of the Senate) to succeed Judge Huntington, and Thomas Morris (a member of the House of Representatives) to succeed Judge Meigs as an additional Judge. This created a court of four members, including Judges William Sprigg, George Tod, Thomas Scott and Thomas Morris.

Judge Morris failing to qualify as judge, the General Assembly abolished the additional judgeship the following session (1810).

In 1810, the first period of seven years having expired under the state constitution of 1802, the General Assembly, on February 10, met in joint session of the two houses and elected a new Supreme Court which served without interruption until 1815. This court consisted of Thomas Scott (to succeed himself); William W. Irwin, of Fairfield County; and Ethan Allen Brown, of Hamilton County.

In 1816 the General Assembly was called upon to elect successors to Judges Scott and Irwin who had resigned, and accordingly met in joint session on the 17th day of February, and elected to the Supreme Court Messrs. Jessup N. Couch, of Ross County; John M'Lean, of Warren County; and an additional judge in Calvin Pease, of Trumbull County.

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The Supreme Court was thus increased to four members: Ethan Allen Brown, Jessup N. Couch, John M'Lean, and Calvin Pease.

In 1817 the re-election of Judge Brown to succeed himself continued the membership of the court as constituted the previous year, and this membership was unbroken until the resignation of Judge Brown in December 1818, to become Governor of Ohio. On the 30th day of January, 1819, the General Assembly elected Peter Hitchcock, of Geauga County, to the vacancy thus created.

From 1819 to 1821 the judges of the Supreme Court were: Jessup N. Couch, John M'Lean, Calvin Pease and Peter Hitchcock.

In 1821 the death of Judge Couch led to the election of Jacob Burnett, of Hamilton County, one of the conspicuous figures in the Territorial Council and in the early history of Ohio, as his successor. The court thus constituted, being again changed in 1822 by the resignation of Judge M'Lean, Charles R. Sherman, of Fairfield County, was elected to succeed him on the 11th day of January, 1823, at which election the General Assembly also re-elected Judges Pease and Burnett.

From 1822 to 1829 the judges of the Supreme Court were: Calvin Pease, Peter Hitchcock, Jacob Burnett and Charles R. Sherman.

In 1828 Judge Burnett resigned (December 11) and as his successor the General Assembly elected (February 6, 1829) Joshua Collett, of Warren County. The judges for 1829 being Calvin Pease, Peter Hitchcock, Charles R. Sherman, and Joshua Collett.

In 1830 the General Assembly elected the following judges of the Supreme Court: January 30, Elijah Hayward, vice Judge Pease, term expired; February 1, John Milton Goodenow, vice Judge Sherman, deceased; the court thus consisting of Judges Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Elijah Hayward, and John Milton Goodenow.

During the summer of 1830 the court was divided into two sections, sitting in separate localities in the state (under an act of the previous winter), but the illness of Judges Goodenow and Hayward, who finally resigned before the close of the year, deprived the Miami River counties and those of central Ohio of the usual court. An attempt to hold a special session in Columbus, in October, resulted in the coming together of but two of the judges, who, deciding, that they were not a quorum of the court and could neither sit as a court or legally adjourn, agreed to "separate," which they did, and nothing was done with the fifty cases on the docket. (See Governor's Message.) Henry Brush was appointed by the Governor during the year 1830 to succeed Judge Goodenow, resigned; no appointment being made to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation (November 6) of Judge Hayward.

In December, 1830, the Supreme Court Judges were: Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Henry Brush, and one vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Hayward.

On the 18th of December the General Assembly elected a successor to Judge Hayward in the person of Ebenezer Lane, of Huron County, and on the 29th of the month elected John C. Wright, of Jefferson County, to succeed Judge Brush who was not a candidate before the General Assembly. Judge Lane took his seat at once; Judge Wright, on the adjournment of the legislature.

In 1831 and 1832 the membership of the Supreme Court remained: Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Ebenezer Lane, and John C. Wright.

Judge Hitchcock's term expiring on the 5th of February, 1833, there was a spirited contest in the General Assembly over the election of his successor. The election being ordered for the 16th of December (1832), on that day the assembly met in joint session, but after casting seven ballots, on all of which Reuben Wood, of Cuyahoga County, led, with Judge Hitchcock second and Benjamin Tappan third, the session dissolved without an election and the Senate returned to its chamber. The assembly was called together by another resolution on the next day (17th), and after twelve more ballots, Reuben Wood was declared to have been elected by a majority of one vote.

Several days later the correctness of the count was challenged by a joint resolution and an investigation of the count was ordered, but the title of Judge Wood to his seat was not disturbed by this agitation.

The court for 1833-1835 was composed of Judges Joshua Collett, Ebenezer Lane, John C. Wright, and Reuben Wood.

On February 2, 1835, the Governor reported the resignation of Judge Wright, and on the 28th day of that month, the General Assembly elected, on the fourth ballot, Ex-Judge Hitchcock, at that time Senator from Geauga County and Speaker of the Senate, to succeed him. In this contest, Senator Anthony, of Clarke County, was Judge Hitchcock's principal competitor for the Judgeship and was (March 6) elected to succeed him as Speaker of the Senate. Judge Hitchcock resigned as Speaker on that day.

From March, 1835, to February 10, 1836, the court consisted of Judges Lane, Wright, Wood, and Hitchcock.

Frederick Grimke, of Ross County, was elected on January 30, 1836, to succeed Judge Collett, whose term expired on the 10th of February. By the re-election of Judge Lane for the period of seven years from the 18th day of December, 1837, and of Judge Wood, in 1839, the court as constituted in 1836 continued without interruption until 1842, viz.: Ebenezer Lane, Reuben Wood, Peter Hitchcock, and Frederick Grimke.

Matthew Birchard, of Trumbull County, was elected by the General Assembly on January 15, 1842, to succeed Judge Hitchcock, whose term expired in February of that year, and Nathaniel C. Reed, of Hamilton County, was elected on the 5th of March, to succeed Judge Grimke,

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resigned. The court thus constituted, from March 1842, to December, 1844, was composed of Judges Ebenezer Lane, Reuben Wood, Matthew Birchard, and Nathaniel C. Reed.

In December, 1844, the term of Judge Lane expired. He was promptly re-elected by the General Assembly on the 5th of the month, but remained on the bench only during the session of the court in Bank, when he resigned. His successor was elected on the 27th of the same month (December), in the person of Ex-Judge Peter Hitchcock. The action of the General Assembly in re-electing Judge Lane to succeed himself in 1836 and 1844 was, with the exception of the re-election of Judge Wood, in 1839, contrary to the usual refusal of the assembly to grant consecutive terms to the members of the Supreme Court.

The members of the Supreme Court in the years 1845 and 1846 were Judges Reuben Wood, Matthew Birchard, Nathaniel C. Reed, and Peter Hitchcock.

On the 15th day of January, 1847, the General Assembly elected Edward Avery, of Wayne County, to succeed Judge Wood, (term expiring), although the Judge was a candidate for re-election. From February, 1847, to February, 1849, the membership of the court was: Judges Matthew Birchard, Nathaniel C. Reed, Peter Hitchcock, and Edward Avery.

On the 22d day of February, 1849, the General Assembly elected as members of the Supreme Court: Rufus P. Spalding, of Summit County, for seven years from March 5, to succeed Judge Reed, resigned; and William B. Caldwell, of Hamilton County, for seven years from March 7, to succeed Judge Birchard, term expired.

The court for 1849-1850 consisted of Judges Hitchcock, Avery, Spalding, and Caldwell.

The last change in the court prior to the enforcement of the present constitution of Ohio was occasioned by the resignation of Judge Avery, and the election of his successor in the person of Rufus P. Ranney, of Trumbull County, on the 17th of March, 1851. The court served as thus constituted until "the second Monday in February, 1852," when the official term of the new officers elected under the constitution began. The membership of the court from February, 1851, to February, 1852, was Judges Hitchcock, Spalding, Caldwell, and Ranney.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1851.

THE constitution of 1851 contains the following provision for the continuance of the authority of the Supreme Court:

SEC. 11. Schedule. Suits pending in the Supreme Court in bank shall be transferred to the Supreme Court provided for in this Constitution, and be proceeded in according to law.

Under this constitution the personnel of the Supreme Court of Ohio has been, consecutively, as given, for the years named hereunder.

1852. On the 9th day of February, 1852, the then Supreme Court, which had been elected by the General Assembly under the old constitution, and consisting of Judges Peter Hitchcock, Rufus P. Spalding, William B. Caldwell, and Rufus P. Ranney, passed out of existence, and a new court, elected by the people of Ohio at the previous election in October, came on the bench in the persons of Judges William B. Caldwell, of Hamilton County (re-elected); Rufus P. Ranney, of Trumbull County (re-elected); Thomas W. Bartley, of Richland County; John A. Corwin, of Champaign County; and Allen G. Thurman, of Ross County.

On the organization of the court, the judges drew lots for the length of their terms, the lot resulting: For one year, Judge Caldwell; for two years, Judge Bartley; for three years, Judge Corwin; for four years, Judge Thurman; and for five years (the length of the regular term under the new constitution), Judge Ranney. Judge Caldwell was re-elected in 1852, and Judge Bartley was re-elected in 1853, so the court remained as installed in February, 1852, until December, 1854, with the following membership: Judges Caldwell, Ranney, Bartley, Corwin, and Thurman.

1854-1855. Judge Corwin resigned in December, 1854, and was succeeded by Robert B. Warden, of Franklin County, who was appointed to the vacancy and served until February 9, 1855, when he was succeeded by Joseph R. Swan, of Franklin County, who was elected to the seat.

Judge Caldwell also resigned in the December term of 1854, and was succeeded by William Kennon, of Belmont County, who was appointed to fill the vacancy and then elected at the October election, 1854, to succeed himself.

The court for the year 1854 consisted of Judges Caldwell, Ranney, Corwin, Bartley, and Thurman, until the second division of the December term; and of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Thurman, Warden, and Kennon, from that time until February 9, 1855.

1855-1856. Judge Swan took his seat on the bench as the successor of Judge Warden and Judge Corwin (as explained above) on the 9th day

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of February, 1855, the court consisting of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Thurman, Kennon, and Swan.

1856. Judge Kennon served to the adjourned session in March, 1856, as did Judge Thurman; the terms of each expiring at that time. They were succeeded by Judges Jacob Brinkerhoff, of Richland County, and Charles C. Convers, of Muskingum County, who had been elected the previous October. Judge Convers resigned in May on account of ill health, never having taken his seat on the bench; he was succeeded by Ozias Bowen, of Marion County, who was appointed to fill the vacancy and elected to succeed himself in October following.

The court from February 9 to May 15, consisted of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, and Convers; and from May 15 to February 9, 1857, of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, and Bowen.

1857. Josiah Scott, of Butler County, was elected to succeed Judge R. Ranney, in October, 1856, and took his seat February 15, 1857, the court being composed of Judges Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, Bowen, and Scott.

1858. Milton Sutliff, of Trumbull County, was elected in October, 1857, to succeed Judge Bowen, and took his seat February 9, 1858, the court consisting of Judges Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, Scott, and Sutliff.

1859. William V. Peck, of Scioto County, was elected in October, 1858, to succeed Judge Bartley, and took his seat February 9, 1859, the court consisting of Judges Swan, Brinkerhoff, Scott, Sutliff, and Peck.

Judge Swan, then Chief Justice, resigned in November, and William Y. Gholson, of Hamilton County, who had been elected in October to a seat in the court, was appointed to succeed him. He took his seat November 8, and entered on his regular term the 9th of February, 1860.

The members of the court from November, 1859, to February, 1863, were Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Sutliff, Peck, and Gholson.

Judge Brinkerhoff was re-elected in 1860, and Judge Scott was re-elected in 1861.

1863. Ex-Judge Rufus P. Ranney was elected in October, 1862, to succeed Judge Sutliff, and took his seat on the 9th day of February, 1863; the court from this date to December 12th consisting of Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Peck, Gholson, and Ranney.

On the 11th of December, 1863, Judge Gholson resigned, and Horace Wilder, of Ashtabula County, was appointed for his unexpired term. Judge Wilder was elected to succeed himself in October, 1864. Hocking Hunter, of Fairfield County, was elected to succeed Judge Peck in October, 1863, and took his seat on February 9, 1864, only to resign the same day.

William White, of Clark County, was appointed to the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Judge Hunter, and was elected in October, 1864, for the unexpired term.

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Luther Day, of Portage County, was elected in October, 1864, to succeed Judge Wilder, and took his seat February 9, 1865.

The membership of the court during the years 1863-1865 was therefore:

December 12, 1863, to February 9, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Peck, Ranney, and Wilder.

February 9, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, Wilder, and Hunter.

February 10, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, Wilder, and White.

February 9, 1865: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, White and Day.

Judge Ranney resigned on the 23rd of February, 1865, and his successor was appointed in the person of John Welch, of Athens County, who was elected in October following for the unexpired term.

February 23, 1865, to February 9, 1871, the court was composed of Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, White, Day, and Welch.

February 9, 1871. George W. McIlvaine, of Tuscarawas County, who had been elected in October to succeed Judge Brinkerhoff, came upon the bench and the court was thus composed of Judges Scott, Welch, White, Day, and McIlvaine.

February 9, 1872. William H. West, of Logan County, elected to succeed Judge Scott, came upon the bench, the court then consisting of Judges Welch, White, Day, McIlvaine, and West.

Judge West resigned in 1873 and was succeeded by Walter F. Stone, of Erie County, who was appointed by the Governor, and elected in October to fill the unexpired term. He in turn resigned in September, 1874, and was succeeded by George Rex, of Wayne County, who was appointed by the Governor, and then elected by the people to fill the unexpired term of Judge West.

The re-election of Judge Welch in October, 1872, of Judge White in October, 1873, and the election of William J. Gillmore, of Preble County, to succeed Judge Day in October, 1874, led to the following changes in the personnel of the court in the years named:

In 1873 the court was composed of Judges White, Day, McIlvaine, West, Stone, and Welch.

In 1874 of Judges Day, McIlvaine, Stone, Rex, Welch, and White.

In 1875 of Judges McIlvaine, Rex, Welch, White, and Gillmore.

In 1876 of Judges Rex, Welch, White, Gillmore, and McIlvaine. Judge McIlvaine was re-elected in October, 1875.

In October, 1876, W. W. Boynton, of Lorain County, was elected to succeed Judge Rex, and took his seat February 9, 1877, and in October, 1877, John W. Okey, of Franklin County, was elected to succeed Judge Welch.

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Judge White was re-elected in October, 1878, and in the following year William W. Johnson, of Lawrence County, was elected to succeed Judge Gillmore. Judge McIlvaine was re-elected in October, 1880, and in November, 1881, Judge Boynton resigned, the Governor appointing as his successor for the unexpired term until the next February, Nicholas Longworth, of Hamilton County, who had been elected for the full term of five years, a month before the resignation of Judge Boynton.

The personnel of the court from February 9, 1877, to February 9, 1882, was as follows:

February 9, 1877-1878: Judges Welch, White, Gillmore, McIlvaine, and Boynton.

February 9, 1878-1879: Judges, White, Gillmore, McIlvaine, Boynton, and Okey.

February 9, 1879-1880: Judges Gillmore, McIlvaine, Boynton, Okey, and White.

February 9, 1880-1881: Judges McIlvaine, Boynton, Okey, White, and Johnson.

February 9, 1881-1882: Judges Boynton, (Longworth), Okey, White, Johnson, and McIlvaine.

February 9, 1882-1883: Judges Okey, White, Johnson, McIlvaine, and Longworth.

Judge Okey was re-elected in October, 1882, but the resignation of Judge Longworth and the death of Judge White, both occurring in March, 1883, created a number of changes in the court in that year. John H. Doyle, of Lucas County, was appointed by the Governor to succeed Judge Longworth and took his seat in the court on the 10th day of March. Martin D. Follett, of Washington County, was however, elected to fill the vacancy in October, and qualified on the 8th day of December, Judge Doyle retiring. Judge White, who had served in the court for over 19 years, died on the 12th day of March in the same year, and William H. Upson, of Summit County, was appointed by the Governor as his successor. He took his seat on the 14th of March, but Selwyn N. Owen, of Williams County, having been elected in October for the unexpired term, qualified on the 8th of December, Judge Upson retiring.

The court during this year (1883) was composed of the following membership:

February 9, to March 9: Judges White, Johnson, McIlvaine, Longworth and Okey.

March 10 to March 12: Judges White, Johnson, McIlvaine, Doyle, and Okey.

March 14 to December 7: Judges Upson, Johnson, McIlvaine, Doyle, and Okey.

December 8 to February 9, 1884: Judges Owen, Johnson, McIlvaine, Follett, and Okey.

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February 9, 1884, to February 9, 1885: Judges Johnson, McIlvaine, Okey, Follett, and Owen.

February 9, to July 25, 1885: Judges McIlvaine, Okey, Follett, Owen, and Johnson (re-elected).

August 20 to December 15, 1885: Judges McIlvaine, Atherton, Follett, Owen, and Johnson.

December 16, 1885, to February 9, 1886: Judges McIlvaine, Follett, Spear, Owen, and Johnson.

The death of Judge Okey on the 25th day of July, 1885, created a vacancy in the court which was filled by the appointment of Gibson Atherton, of Licking County, who took his seat on the 20th day of August. The October elections resulted in the election of William T. Spear, of Trumbull County, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Okey, and he qualified and took his seat on the 16th day of December, Judge Atherton retiring. At the same election Thaddeus A. Minshall, of Ross County, was elected for the full term of five years to succeed Judge McIlvaine, and these two members of the court have, by repeated re-elections by the people, been continued on the bench of the Supreme Court to the present time. Judge Johnson resigned November 9, 1886, and Franklin J. Dickman, of Cuyahoga County, was appointed to fill the vacancy until the next general election. He took his seat November 16. In October previous, Marshall J. Williams, of Fayette County, was elected to succeed Judge Follett. In 1887 Judge Spear was re-elected for a full term and in 1888 Joseph P. Bradbury, of Gallia County, was elected to succeed Judge Owen. Judge Dickman was re-elected in 1889, Judge Minshall was re-elected in 1890 and Judge Williams in 1891. In the elections of 1892, under a new law, by which the membership of the court was increased from five members to six, and the terms of office from five years to six, two members of the court were elected in the persons of Judge Spear for the long term of six years and Jacob F. Burnett, of Hancock County, for five years. Judge Bradbury was re-elected in 1893; John A. Shauck, of Montgomery County, was elected in October, 1894, to succeed Judge Dickman. From 1894 to 1899 the sitting judges were re-elected to succeed themselves without exception, and consequently no changes occurred in the personnel of the court. In November, 1899, William Z. Davis, of Marion County, was elected to succeed Judge Bradbury, who resigned January 10, 1900, a month before the expiration of his term. Judge-elect Davis was appointed to succeed him and thus went on the bench a month earlier than the time for which he had been elected. In November, 1900, Judge Shauck was re-elected and entered on his present term February 9, 1901. The personnel of the Supreme Court of Ohio for the period between February 9, 1886, and February 9, 1901, was therefore:

February 9, to November 9, 1886: Judges Owen, C. J., Follett, Spear, Johnson, and Minshall.

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November 10, 1886, to February 9, 1887: Judges Owen, C. J., Follitt, Dickman, Spear, and Minshall.

February 9, 1887, to February 9, 1888: Judges Owen, C. J., Dickman, Spear, Minshall, and Williams.

February 9, 1888, to February 9, 1889: Judges Owen, C. J., Dickman, Minshall, Spear, and Williams.

February 9, 1899, to February 9, 1890: Judges Minshall, C. J., Dickman, Spear, Williams, and Bradbury.

February 9, 1890, to February 9, 1891: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Spear, Bradbury, and Dickman.

February 9, 1891, to February 9, 1892: Judges Williams, C. J., Spear, Bradbury, Dickman, and Minshall.

February 9, 1892 to February 9, 1893: Judges Spear, C. J., Bradbury, Dickman, Minshall, and Williams.

February 9, 1893, to February 9, 1894: Judges Bradbury, C.J., Dickman, Minshall, Williams, Burket, and Spear.

February 9, 1894, to February 9, 1895: Judges Dickman C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear, and Bradbury.

February 9, 1895, to February 9, 1896: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Burket, Spear, Bradbury, and Shauck.

February 9, 1896, to February 9, 1897: Judges Williams, C. J., Burket, Spear, Bradbury, Shauck, and Minshall.

February 9, 1897, to February 9, 1898: Judges Burket, C. J., Spear, Bradbury, Shauck, Minshall, and Williams.

February 9, 1898, to February 9, 1899: Judges Spear, C. J., Bradbury, Shauck, Minshall, Williams, and Burket.

February 9, 1899, to January 10, 1900: Judges Bradbury, C. J., Shauck, Minshall, Williams, Burket, and Spear.

January 10, 1900, to February 9, 1900: Judges Shauck, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear, and Davis (by appointment).

February 9, 1900, to February 9, 1901: Judges Shauck, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear, and Davis (by election).

February 9, 1901, to February 9, 1902: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Burket, Spear, Davis, and Shauck.

THE SUPREME COURT COMMISSIONS.

THE power of the General Assembly to assist in disposing of the work before the Supreme Court of Ohio by the formation of "Supreme Court Commissions" (Section 21 Article IV.), has been invoked twice since the adoption of the present Constitution of Ohio. The appointment of the members of this commission has been vested in the Governor in both instances.

THE COMMISSION OF 1876.

On the 2nd day of February, 1876, the Governor appointed as such Supreme Court Commission, to serve for three years, Josiah Scott, of Crawford County; William W. Johnson, of Lawrence County; D. Thew Wright, of Hamilton County; Richard A. Harrison, of Franklin County; Henry C. Whitman, of Hamilton County; and Luther Day, of Portage County. Mr. Harrison refused to accept the appointment and Thomas Q. Ashburn, of Clermont County, was appointed in his stead, and took his seat on the bench on the 16th of March, 1878.

This commission sat until the 2nd day of February, 1879, as an auxiliary to the Supreme Court and assisted in bringing up the docket which had fallen far behind the reasonable time for trial.

THE COMMISSION OF 1883.

In 1883 the Governor again appointed a commission of four members under an enabling act of the General Assembly, and this commission began its work on the 17th day of April, 1883, and continued on the bench for the period of two years. The commission of 1883 consisted of George K. Nash, of Franklin County; Franklin J. Dickman of Cuyahoga County; Charles D. Martin, of Fairfield County; and John McCauley, of Seneca County. This commission adjourned April 16, 1885.

THE SUPREME COURT LAW LIBRARY.



FRANK NELLIS BEEBE was born in Columbus, Ohio, January 12, 1850. The Beebe family is of Scotch descent ; the great-grandparents of Frank having moved to this country in colonial times. Thomas Beebe, Frank's great-grandfather, was born September 7, 1743, and on June 19, 1767, was married to Olive Hall. Thomas Beebe died February 24, 1792. During the Revolutionary war Thomas Beebe was an ensign in Captain Hall's 6th company of Colonel Nitbeck's regiment (Kinderhook District) of Albany (N. Y.) county militia. Thomas Beebe was the father of twelve children. The seventh, Joseph, was born February 23, 1778, and was married to Lydia Leroy, April 21, 1798. Joseph Beebe died September 2, 1864. He was the father of eleven children. The eighth, James Henry, was born January 29, 1818. James Henry was married to Elizabeth Knapp November 30, 1848. James Henry died July 12, 1880, leaving four children, the eldest of which, Frank Nellis is the subject of this sketch. The parents of Frank Nellis Beebe resided near Rochester, N. Y., whence they moved to the "west" (Columbus, Ohio), in 1849. Frank received a fair education in the public schools of his native city, and at the early age of sixteen was ushered into his life work as Assistant Law Librarian in the Ohio State Law Library. This service began February 11, 1866, his father being

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then the Librarian. Frank continued as Assistant Librarian until the death of his father, July 12, 1880, when he became Librarian, which position he still holds, being now in the thirty-sixth year of his service in connection with the Library, which is ample evidence of his unusual fitness for the office and the faithfulness with which he has discharged its duties. Mr. Beebe read law and was admitted to the bar January 28, 1875. He compiled and published a volume of "Corrections of errors found in the citations of authorities in the Ohio Reports, including the twenty volumes Ohio Reports and forty volumes of Ohio State Reports." Later, in 1886, Mr. Beebe compiled and edited a large volume of "Ohio Citations" with a table of cases contained in all the Ohio Reports, alphabetically arranged; also table of cases cited, followed, explained, distinguished and reversed by the Supreme Court of Ohio. This extensive work was published by Robert Clark & Co. of Cincinnati and evidences the painstaking and patient labor and accurate knowledge of Mr. Beebe. Probably Mr. Beebe has not his superior in acquaintance with the bibliography of the law and his long experience in his position has given him great and valuable familiarity with the titles and subjects of almost countless legal publications.

In his younger days he was a most accomplished musician and for several years served as organist in the leading churches of Columbus. Mr. Beebe, from early boyhood, displayed great mechanical ability and is the inventor of several devices, some of which have been patented. A sketch of Mr. Beebe would be incomplete without mention of his fame as a most devoted disciple of Izaak Walton, and few equal him as an adept in the fisherman's art, being one of the most successful fly-fishermen of the famous Castalia Trout Club of which he has been a director. A great lover of nature, he is an enthusiastic canoeist and fond of outdoor life and sports. Frank was married February 14, 1871, to Eliza C. Dungan of London, Ohio, and they have two sons, Stephen Watson, and John Dungan.

ROSTER OF THE LIBRARY, JULY 1, 1901.

Name.	Office.	Term of Service.
Frank N. Beebe.....	Chief Marshal and Librarian.	Three Years.
Hartzell Caldwell.....	First Deputy Marshal.....	Pleasure of the Court.
E. Howard Gilkey.....	Bookkeeper and Asst. Librarian.	Pleasure of the Court.
A. W. Buckmaster.....	Deputy Marshal.....	Pleasure of the Court.
J. W. Shaw.....	Assistant Librarian.....	Pleasure of the Court.
Frank I. Brown.....	Stenographer.....	Pleasure of the Court.
Charles C. Barrows.....	Messenger.....	Pleasure of the Court.
Louis McCallister.....	Messenger.....	Pleasure of the Court.

The Supreme Court Law Library.

THE SUPREME COURT LIBRARY.

The law books forming a part of the State Library were taken to the rooms assigned for the use of the Supreme Court and Law Library in the present Capitol building as soon as said rooms were ready for occupancy. There is no data obtainable showing just when this change was made, but it was about 1860. At this time the number of volumes could not have exceeded a couple of thousand. The writer's first knowledge of the Library was in 1865. In 1866, a count showed about 2,500 volumes. The Library was first in charge of the messenger of the Supreme Court, who was assigned the duty of librarian.

There were two officers of the Court—a crier and messenger. Owing to the illness of the messenger during the greater portion of the year of his service, the crier of the court acted as librarian, and furnished an assistant who was compensated under an arrangement with the messenger. In 1867, an act was passed providing for the appointment of a law librarian, taking effect February 9, 1867, and the positions of crier and messenger of the Supreme Court were abolished, the law librarian being made ex-officio crier of the court, said crier to furnish an assistant.

For a number of years the listing of the volumes being added to the Law Library were taken as part of the State Library, and the State Library figures given of the number of the volumes enrolled included all those which had been set apart as the Law Library of the Supreme Court and additions thereto. This was discontinued early in the seventies, and the first record kept, showing additions to the Law Library were made in 1873. From this time on more attention was given the subject of books, and in 1875 the library had grown to nearly four thousand volumes. In 1880, when the first catalogue was made, the library contained about seven thousand five hundred volumes, and at the time of this writing (March 1, 1901) the library counts out a little over twenty thousand volumes.

The first Messenger and Librarian was Richard Riordan, who served about two years. He was succeeded by Herman Ruess, in 1860, who served until February 11, 1866. James H. Beebe was Acting Crier of the Supreme Court, appointed by the Supreme Court April 6, 1865, and reappointed February 11, 1866, at which time he took charge substantially of the Law Library. On February 16, 1867, a law was passed creating the office of Law Librarian, who ex-officio, should be the crier of the court. James H. Beebe served in this capacity until his death, July 12, 1880. Frank N. Beebe, who had been serving as an assistant to his father, was appointed Law Librarian, and succeeded his father in charge of the department, July 13, 1880, and has served continuously up to the present time.

The Supreme Court Law Library.

NAMES OF LIBRARIANS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Richard Riordan.....	1858 to 1860.
Herman Ruess.....	1860 to February 11, 1866.
*James H. Beebe.....	February 11, 1866, to July 12, 1880.
Frank N. Beebe.....	July 13, 1880—Incumbent.

*Died July 12, 1880.

NAMES OF ASSISTANT LIBRARIANS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Frank N. Beebe.....	February 11, 1866, to July 12, 1880.
S. A. Decker.....	July 13, 1880, to August 14, 1881.
James M. Bell.....	August 15, 1881, to January 14, 1885.
Geo. A. Bateson.....	January 15, 1885, to March 31, 1888.
Edgar B. Kinkead.....	April 1, 1888, to February 1, 1892.
James L. Hampton.....	March 1, 1892, to January 14, 1896.
Hartzell Caldwell.....	†January 15, 1896, to July 1, 1901.
E. Howard Gilkey.....	July 1, 1901—Incumbent.
J. W. Shaw.....	Oct. 1, 1901—Incumbent.

† Elected First Deputy Marshall.

NAMES OF DEPUTY MARSHALS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Hartzell Caldwell.....	July 1, 1901—Incumbent.
A. W. Buckmaster.....	Oct. 1, 1901—Incumbent.

THE REPORTER OF THE SUPREME COURT.



EMILIUS O. RANDALL, born 1850, in Richfield, Summit county, Ohio, son of Harriet Newton Oviatt and David Austin Randall. Three great grandfathers fought for American independence in the Revolution. Attended public schools, Columbus, Ohio. Prepared for college, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., (1869-70). Graduated Ph. B. Cornell University, (1874). Graduate course in history and literature (two years) Cornell and Europe. Graduate in College of Law, LL. B. and LL. M., Ohio State University, (1892). Admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio, (1890). Professor and lecturer in law, O. S. U., since 1894. Official Reporter of the Supreme Court since 1895. Edited and published thirteen volumes decisions of the court. Trustee Ohio State Archæological and Historical Society and Secretary since 1893. Edited and published six volumes of the Society's historical publications. Editor Society's Quarterly. Associate Editor "Bench and Bar of Ohio," (1897). Author "History of the Zoar Society, a Sociological Study," and many pamphlets and monographs in literary and historical subjects. Public lecturer and speaker. President Columbus Board of Trade (1887). Member Columbus Board of Education (1888-91). President Columbus Economic League (1900). Trustee Columbus Public Library since 1885. Member American Historical Association; American Bar Association; American Library Association; Society of the Sons of the American Revolution; (President State Society, 1901), Ohio State Bar Association; Ohio State Library Association; (Vice President 1900).

Reporter of the Supreme Court.

HISTORY OF THE OFFICE OF SUPREME COURT REPORTER.

February 23, 1816, the State Legislature for the first time (14 O. L., 310) made recognition of the necessity on the part of the Supreme Court for putting in permanent form and properly preserving its opinions accompanying its decisions. January 20, 1823, the legislature amended (21 O. L., 9) the previous act and provided "That the said judges shall appoint a Reporter who shall report all decisions made at said sessions in Columbus and such other important decisions as he may be directed by said judges to report, and cause the same to be published as soon as may be conveniently done after such sessions."

After the adoption of the new constitution (1851) the General Assembly enacted, section 8, chapter 32 (S. & C., 379) that the Supreme Court should appoint a Reporter whose term of office should continue for three years, and giving special directions as to the reports of the briefs of counsel upon the points made and the authorities cited. From time to time thereafter acts were passed by the General Assembly regulating the methods of publications, sale and distribution of the reports. Under existing legislation the Reporter is appointed by the judges of the court for a term not to exceed three years, at a stipulated salary. The reports are published as a private enterprise by the publisher upon a contract made in behalf of the state by the reporter, form and style of the volume and retail maximum price to the public being determined by statute.

Since the creation of the office fourteen different appointees, including the present incumbent, have discharged the duties of Reporter for the Court.

Up to the time of the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, the official Reporters of the Supreme Court were appointed by a joint resolution of the General Assembly notwithstanding section 6 of the law enacted by the legislature January 20, 1823, which reads: "That the said judges (Supreme) shall appoint a Reporter, who shall report all decisions made at said sessions in Columbus and such other important decisions as may be directed by said judges to report, and cause the same to be published as soon as may conveniently be done after such session." (21 O. L., 9). Under the present Constitution, the reporters have been appointed by the Supreme Court (except as noted below), and serve during the statutory term of three years.

The names of the reporters, together with their terms of service, and the "State or Ohio State Reports" issued by them is given in the following tabulated statement:

Reporter of the Supreme Court.

NAMES OF SUPREME COURT REPORTERS.

Name.	Term of Service.	Serial Number Reports Issued.
Charles Hammond.....	1821-1840.....	Vols. 1-9, Ohio Reports.
P. B. Wilcox.....	1840-1841.....	Vol. 10, Ohio Reports.
E. M. Stanton.....	1842-1844.....	Vols. 11-13, Ohio Reports.
Hiram Griswold.....	1845-1851 (June)..<	Vols. 14-19, Ohio Reports.
William Lawrence.....	1851-1852.....	Vol. 20, Ohio Reports.
George McCook.....	1852-1853.....	Vol. 1, Ohio State Reports.
Robert B. Warden..... {	1853-1854..... } 1855-1855..... }	Vols. 2, 3, 4, Ohio State Reports.
J. H. Smith.....	1854-1855.....	Vol. 3, Ohio State Reports.
Leander J. Critchfield.....	1855-1871.....	Vols. 5-21, Ohio State Reports.
Moses M. Granger.....	1871-1873.....	Vols. 22-23, Ohio State Reports.
E. L. DeWitt.....	1874-1885.....	Vols. 24-42, Ohio State Reports.
George B. Okey.....	1885-1888.....	Vols. 43-45, Ohio State Reports.
Levi J. Burgess.....	1888-1895.....	Vols. 46-51, Ohio State Reports.
Emilius O. Randall.....	1895 — Incumbent.	Vols. 52-64, Ohio State Reports.

THE CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT.

JOSIAH BENTON ALLEN, the present clerk of the Supreme Court of Ohio, was born in Harrison County, July 14, 1842, and came to Athens County with his parents when quite young. He attended the common schools and afterwards the DeCamp Institute at Pagetown till the breaking out of the civil war, when he enlisted July 4, 1861, as private in Co. C, 30th O. V. I. With his company he participated in the battles of Carnifax Ferry, Second Bull Run, Centreville, South Mountain, Antietam, Haine's Bluff, Champion Hill, Vicksburg and others. At Vicksburg, while leading his company as sergeant, he received a wound that cost him his left arm. A second amputation was found necessary. Being unfitted for further military service, he was honorably discharged in 1864. Returning to Athens, he entered the Ohio University where he continued his studies till the close of the college year in 1866. In the fall of 1867 he was elected to the office of County Recorder of Athens County on the Republican ticket, which office he continued to hold for twelve consecutive years. In December, 1880, he was appointed recording clerk in the office of Secretary of State Townsend at Columbus, continuing until January, 1883. He was subsequently chosen sergeant-at-arms of the House of Representatives. The fact that he is now serving his third term as Clerk of the Supreme Court is evidence of his popularity with his party and with the general public with which he comes in contact.

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

DUTIES OF THE CLERK.

The purpose of this department is to afford a place of record for all orders, judgments, proceedings, etc., of the Supreme Court Commissions when in service. The clerk's office is required to make and preserve these records, and the clerk is the custodian of "all files, papers, orders, judgments and decrees, and all books pertaining thereto, and issue all needful writs and processes. He shall also keep a record of all applicants for admission to the bar, all admissions to practice law in Ohio, and shall be in charge of the semi-annual examinations of students for such admission and issue all certificates of admission, he shall also act as clerk of the Supreme Court Commission."

The clerical force of the office January, 1901, consists of:

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
Josiah B. Allen.....	Clerk	February, 1902.
John P. Dana.....	First Deputy	Pleasure of the Clerk.
Charles C. Pickering.....	Second Deputy	"
Allen C. Taylor.....	Corresponding Clerk	"

SUPREME COURT CLERKS.

Prior to the enactment of March 29, 1865 (62 O. L., 69), the Clerk of the Courts of Franklin County, Ohio, was ex-officio clerk of the Supreme Court, being represented, as a rule, by a deputy. Pursuant to the act above referred to, Rodney Foos was elected Clerk of the Supreme Court in 1865, and served until 1875, nine years.

Arnold Green was Clerk for one term of three years, 1875-1878.

Richard J. Fanning was Clerk for one term of three years, 1878-1881.

Dwight Crowell was Clerk for one term of three years; 1881-1884.

J. W. Cruikshank was Clerk for one term of three years, 1884-1887.

Urban H. Hester was Clerk for two terms, six years, 1887-1893.

Josiah B. Allen, the present incumbent, has been Clerk since February 4, 1893.

STENOGRAPHER OF THE SUPREME COURT.



FRANK I. BROWN was born on a farm near Plain City, Madison County, Ohio, November 25, 1866. After obtaining a common school education, he took a four year's course at the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, graduating in the class of 1887, with degree of B. S. Mr. Brown devoted four years to teaching in the public schools of his county. He came to Columbus in 1890. In 1896 he was admitted to the bar of the state by the Supreme Court of Ohio.

THE OFFICE OF OFFICIAL STENOGRAPHER.

The official stenographer of the Supreme Court, was first recognized by the General Assembly, and the office created during the session of 1898. The duties are such as the name implies, including more particularly the duties of private secretary of the members of the court. The present incumbent has filled the position since its establishment in May, 1898.

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Judges of the Circuit Courts.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Morrow, Richland, Ashland, Knox, Licking, Fairfield, Perry, Morgan, Muskingum, Coshocton, Holmes, Wayne, Stark, Tuscarawas and Delaware Counties.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie, Huron, Lorain, Medina, Summit and Cuyahoga Counties.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lake, Ashtabula, Geauga, Trumbull, Portage, Mahoning, Columbiana, Carroll, Jefferson, Harrison, Guernsey, Belmont and Noble Counties.

The first election of Circuit Judges was held in October, 1884, and the first sitting of the several Circuit Courts was fixed for the 9th day of February, 1885. The Judges are elected in alternate years, one Judge in each circuit for a term of six years. The salary is four thousand dollars per annum.

CHIEF JUSTICES OF THE CIRCUIT COURTS IN OHIO.

Years.	Name.	Residence.	Circuit.
1885-6.....	Marshall J. Williams.....	Washington, C. H.....	Second.
1887-8.....	James M. Smith.....	Lebanon	First.
1889-1890....	George R. Haynes.....	Toledo	Sixth.
1891-4.....	Gilbert H. Stewart.....	Columbus	Second.
1895.....	Milton L. Clark.....	Chillicothe	Fourth.
1896-7.....	Charles C. Shearer.....	Xenia	Second.
1898-1901....	James L. Price.....	Lima	Third.

NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO.

FIRST CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Joseph Cox	Republican...	Cincinnati...	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1899.
James M. Smith....	Republican...	Lebanon....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1901.
*Peter F. Swing....	Republican...	Batavia.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1903.
*William S. Giffin..	Republican...	Cincinnati..	Feb. 9, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1905.
*Ferdinand Jelke, Jr.	Republican...	Cincinnati..	Feb. 9, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

Judges of the Circuit Courts.

NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO — Continued.

SECOND CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Marshall J. Williams.	Republican...	Washington C. H.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1887.
Gilbert H. Stewart..	Republican...	Columbus...	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1895.
†John A. Shauck....	Republican...	Dayton.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1895.
Charles C. Shearer..	Republican...	Xenia.....	Feb. 9, 1887 to Feb. 8, 1899.
*Aug. N. Summers..	Republican...	Springfield..	Feb. 9, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1907.
‡James I. Allread...	Republican...	Greenville..	Feb. 9, 1895 to Nov. 15, 1895..
*Harrison Wilson...	Republican...	Sidney.....	Nov. 16, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1903.
*Theodore Sullivan..	Republican...	Troy.....	Feb. 9, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1905.

*Incumbent.

†Elected Judge of the Supreme Court Nov. 6, 1894.

‡Vice Shauck.

THIRD CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Thomas Beer	Democrat....	Bucyrus....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1893.
John J. Moore.....	Democrat....	Ottawa.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1895.
Henry W. Seney....	Democrat....	Kenton.....	Feb. 9, 1885, resig. Sep. 7, '96.
*James H. Day.....	Democrat....	Celina.....	Feb. 9, 1893 to Feb. 8, 1905.
James L. Price.....	Democrat....	Lima.....	Feb. 9, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1901.
†John K. Rohn.....	Republican...	Tiffin.....	Sept. 8, 1896 to Nov. 16, 1896.
†Ebenezer Finley ...	Democrat....	Bucyrus....	Nov. 17, 1896 to Feb. 8, 1897.
*Caleb H. Norris....	Democrat....	Marion.....	Feb. 9, 1897 to Feb. 8, 1903.
*William T. Mooney..	Democrat....	St. Marys..	Feb. 9, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

†Vice Seney, resigned.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
*Thomas Cherrington	Republican...	Ironton.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1905.
J. P. Bradbury.....	Republican...	Pomeroy...	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1889.
Milton L. Clarke....	Republican...	Chillicothe..	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1897.
Daniel A. Russell....	Republican...	Pomeroy...	Feb. 9, 1889 to Feb. 8, 1901.
*Hiram L. Sibley...	Republican...	Marietta....	Feb. 9, 1897 to Feb. 8, 1903.
*Thomas A. Jones...	Republican...	Jackson.....	Feb. 8, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

Judges of the Circuit Courts.

NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO — Continued.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
John W. Albaugh...	Republican...	Canton.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1893.
Charles Follett	Democrat....	Newark.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1895.
John W. Jenner.....	Democrat....	Mansfield...	Feb. 9, 1885, resig. Oct. 5, '95.
Julius C. Pomerene..	Democrat....	Coshocton..	Feb. 9, 1893, died Jan., 1898.
John J. Adams.....	Republican...	Zanesville..	Feb. 9, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1901.
†George E. Baldwin.	Republican...	Canton.....	Oct. 5, 1895 to Nov. 17, 1895.
Charles H. Kibler...	Republican...	Newark.....	Nov. 18, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1897.
*Silas M. Douglass..	Democrat....	Mansfield...	Feb. 9, 1897 to Feb. 8, 1903.
‡Martin L. Smyser...	Democrat....	Wooster....	Jan. 14, 1898 to Nov. 15, 1898.
‡John M. Swartz...	Democrat....	Newark.....	Nov. 16, 1898 to Feb. 8, 1899.
*Rich. M. Vorhees..	Democrat....	Coshocton..	Feb. 9, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1905.
*M. H. Donahue....	Democrat....	N'w Lex'ton	Feb. 9, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Appointed vice Jenner, resigned.

†Incumbents.

‡Vice Pomerene, deceased.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
William H. Upson..	Republican...	Akron.....	Feb. 9, 1885, transferred to 8th District.
Charles C. Baldwin.	Republican...	Cleveland..	Feb. 9, 1885, transferred to 8th District.
*George R. Haynes..	Republican...	Toledo.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1903.
Charles S. Bentley...	Republican...	Bryan.....	Feb. 9, 1888 to Feb. 8, 1895.
Charles H. Scribner.	Democrat....	Toledo.....	Feb. 9, 1888, died 1897.
Edmund B. King....	Republican...	Sandusky...	Feb. 9, 1895, resig. Oct. 9, '99.
*†Robert S. Parker..	Republican...	B't'g Green.	Mar. 11, 1897 to Feb. 8, 1905.
*‡Linn W. Hull.....	Republican...	Sandusky...	Oct. 10, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

†Appointed and elected to succeed Judge King, resigned.

‡Vice Scribner, deceased.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
*Peter A. Laubie...	Republican...	Salem.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1905.
William H. Frazier.	Republican...	Caldwell....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1901.
H. B. Woodbury....	Republican...	Jefferson...	Feb. 9, 1885, died Dec., 1895.
*Jerome B. Burrows.	Republican...	Painesville..	Dec. 30, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1903.
*John M. Cook.....	Republican...	Steubenville	Feb. 9, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

Judges of the Circuit Courts.

NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO — Concluded.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Charles C. Baldwin..	Republican...	Cleveland...	Feb. 9, 1885, died 1895.
William H. Upson...	Republican...	Akron.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1893.
*Hugh C. Caldwell...	Republican...	Cleveland...	Feb. 9, 1888 to Feb. 8, 1903.
*John C. Hale.....	Republican...	Cleveland...	Feb. 9, 1893 to Feb. 8, 1905.
†Ulysses L. Marvin..	Republican...	Akron.....	Feb. 18, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbents.

†Appointed and elected to succeed Judge Baldwin.

THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS.

REGARDING these courts the Constitution of 1802 contained the following provision:

ARTICLE III, SECTION 3. The several Courts of Common Pleas shall consist of a President and Associate Judges. The state shall be divided, by law, into three circuits: there shall be appointed in each circuit a President of the courts, who, during his continuation in office, shall reside therein. There shall be appointed in each county not more than three nor less than two Associate Judges, who, during their continuance in office, shall reside therein. The President and Associate Judges in their respective counties, any three of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the Court of Common Pleas; which court shall have common law and chancery jurisdiction in all such cases as shall be directed by law: provided, that nothing here contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature from increasing the number of circuits and Presidents after the term of five years (et seq.).

The Judges under this provision of the first Constitution were elected by the General Assembly and, under the subsequent acts of that body, were as follows:

ELECTED APRIL 1, 1802.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
*Calvin Pease.....	Eastern.
Wyllys Silliman.....	Middle.
Francis Dunlavy.....	Western.

*Unsuccessfully impeached by the Senate, 1808-9.

ELECTED APRIL 6, 1802.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Darlington	Adams.
David Eddy.....	Adams.
Hosea Moore.....	Adams.
David Vance.....	Belmont.
David Lockwood.....	Belmont.
James Alexander.....	Belmont.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED APRIL 6, 1802 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
James Dunn.....	Butler.
John Greer.....	Butler.
John Kitchel.....	Butler.
Philip Gatch.....	Clermont.
John Wood.....	Clermont.
Ambrose Ransom.....	Clermont.
William Smith.....	Columbiana.
Henry Backman.....	Columbiana.
Robert Simmison.....	Columbiana.
†William W. Irwin.....	Fairfield.
Samuel Carpenter.....	Fairfield.
Daniel Vanmeter.....	Fairfield.
John Dill.....	Franklin.
David Jamison.....	Franklin.
Joseph Foos.....	Franklin.
Robert Safford.....	Gallia.
Brewster Higley.....	Gallia.
G. W. Putnam.....	Gallia.
Benjamin Whiteman.....	Greene.
James Barrett.....	Greene.
William Maxwell.....	Greene.
Michael Jones.....	Hamilton.
Luke Foster.....	Hamilton.
James Silvers.....	Hamilton.
James Pritchard.....	Jefferson.
Philip Cabell.....	Jefferson.
Jacob Martin.....	Jefferson.
Benjamin Archer.....	Montgomery.
Isaac Spinning.....	Montgomery.
John Ewing.....	Montgomery.
Reuben Abrams.....	Ross.
William Patton.....	Ross.
Felix Renick.....	Ross.
John Collins.....	Scioto.
Joseph Lucas.....	Scioto.
Thomas Leviney.....	Scioto.
John Wolworth.....	Trumbull.
Calvin Austin.....	Trumbull.
Aaron Wheeler.....	Trumbull.
Jacob DeLowe.....	Warren.
William James.....	Warren.
Ignatius Brown.....	Warren.
Griffen Green.....	Washington.
Dudley Woodbridge.....	Washington.
Joseph Buell.....	Washington.

†Impeached by the Senate for "neglect of duties," January 6, 1906.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 16, 1804.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
David Harvey.....	Muskingum.
John Campbell.....	Muskingum.
William Wells.....	Muskingum.
Needham Parry, vice Darlington, resigned.....	Adams.
Joseph Trautman, vice Maxwell, resigned.....	Greene.
Jacob Reeder, vice James, resigned.....	Warren.
Silas Bent, Jr., vice Woodbridge, resigned.....	Washington.
Joseph Barker, vice Buell, resigned.....	Washington.

APPOINTMENTS BY THE GOVERNOR, 1804.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Levin Beet, vice Silliman, resigned.....	Middle.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
*Jesse Fulton, vice Wells, resigned.....	Muskingum.
*Ezekiel Deming, vice Wells, resigned.....	Washington.
*Richard McBride, vice Harvey, resigned.....	Muskingum.
*Matthew Nimmo, vice Jones, resigned.....	Hamilton.
*Thomas Patton, vice Pritchard, resigned.....	Jefferson.
John Hutt, vice Patton, resigned.....	Ross.
*Isaac Cook, vice Renick, resigned.....	Ross.
*Samuel S. Reed, vice Sweeney, resigned.....	Scioto.

*Elected Feb. 7, 1805.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 7, 1805.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
†Robert F. Slaughter, vice Silliman resigned.....	Middle.

*Impeached for neglect of duty by the Senate January 28, 1807.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 7, 1805—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Seth Carhart, vice Campbell.....	Muskingum.
James Armstrong, vice Patton, resigned.....	Ross.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 21, 1805.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
William Jackson.....	Athens.
Jebiel Gregory.....	Athens.
Sylvanus Ames.....	Athens.
John Reynolds.....	Champaign.
Jonh Runyan.....	Champaign.
Samuel McCullough.....	Champaign.
Joshua Davidson.....	Highland.
Jonathan Berriman.....	Highland.
Richard Evans.....	Highland.
Henry Weaver, vice Kitchell, deceased.....	Butler.
William Mitchell, vice Carhart, declined (ineligible).....	Muskingum.

ELECTED JANUARY 20, 1806.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Abel Miller.....	Athens.
Alexander Stedman.....	Athens.
Celedon Symmes.....	Butler.
Aaron Wheeler.....	Geauga.
Jesse Phelps.....	Geauga.
John Walworth.....	Geauga.
John Kinsman.....	Trumbull.
Turkand Kirtland.....	Trumbull.
Henry Abrams.....	Fairfield.
Jacob Burton.....	Fairfield.
Joshua Grover.....	Greene.
David Huston.....	Greene.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 1, 1807.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Buell, re-elected.....	Washington.
Peter Burr.....	Warren.

ELECTED JANUARY 31, 1807.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Levin Beet, vice Slaughter, removed.....	Middle.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Halleem Hempsted	Washington.
David Hoover.....	Miami.
John Garrard.....	Miami.
John H. Crawford.....	Miami.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 13, 1808.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
William Wilson.....	Fourth (New).

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Master, vice Nimmo (Nimms), resigned.....	Hamilton.
William Thompson, vice Diel, resigned.....	Franklin.
Thomas Hicks, vice Abrams, deceased.....	Ross.
William Barbee.....	Miami.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 13, 1808 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Elijah Hatch.....	Athens.
John Moroney.....	Preble.
James J. Nisbet.....	Preble.
John C. Irvin.....	Preble.
Moses Bixley.....	Delaware.
Thomas Brown.....	Delaware.
Josiah Kinney.....	Delaware.
Timothy Rose.....	Licking.
William Taylor.....	Licking.
Alexander Holmes.....	Licking.
John Mills.....	Knox.
William Farquhar.....	Knox.
William Gass.....	Knox.
John Hackenwallner.....	Tuscarawas.
James Clark.....	Tuscarawas.
Christian Deardorf.....	Tuscarawas.
Aaron Norton.....	Portage.
Amzi Alwater.....	Portage.
William Whetmore.....	Portage.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 17, 1809.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Henry Smith.....	Licking.
Aquilla Carr.....	Tuscarawas.
John Morris.....	Clermont.
John Guthridge.....	Champaign.
George Atterholt.....	Columbiana.
Benjamin Carpenter.....	Delaware.
Emanuel Carpenter.....	Fairfield.
Isaac Minor.....	Franklin.
John Kerr.....	Gallia.
Nehemiah King.....	Geauga.
James Snowden.....	Greene.
William Kindle.....	Scioto.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 10, 1810.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
*John Thompson.....	Middle.
Benjamin Ruggles.....	Western.

*Tried for impeachment by the Senate and acquitted (January, 1811).

ELECTED FEBRUARY 15, 1810.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Moses Baird.....	Adams.
Needham Parry.....	Adams.
Andrew Livingston.....	Adams.
James Alexander.....	Belmont.
John Patterson.....	Belmont.
John Wiley.....	Belmont.
Ezekiel Ball.....	Butler.
Daniel Milliken.....	Butler.
Robert Lytle.....	Butler.
Philip Gatch.....	Clermont.
Alexander Blair.....	Clermont.
Joseph Campbell.....	Clermont.
Jesse Hughes.....	Clinton.
Peter Burr.....	Clinton.
Thomas Hinkley.....	Clinton.
George Atterbury.....	Columbiana.
George Brown.....	Columbiana.
William Smith.....	Columbiana.
Augustus Gilbert.....	Cuyahoga.
Nathan Perry.....	Cuyahoga.
Timothy Doane.....	Cuyahoga.
Henry Abrams.....	Fairfield.
Samuel Carpenter.....	Fairfield.
James Quinn.....	Fairfield.
James Mooney.....	Fayette.
Anthony Potts.....	Fayette.
William Blackmore.....	Fayette.
William Read.....	Franklin.
Robert Shannon.....	Franklin.
Alex. Morrison, Jr.....	Franklin.
Robert Safford.....	Gallia.
Joseph Fletcher.....	Gallia.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 15, 1810 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Fuller Elliott.....	Gallia.
Ebenezer Merry, vice King.....	Geauga.
James Snowden.....	Greene.
Samuel Kyle.....	Greene.
David Huston.....	Greene.
Robert Spear.....	Guernsey.
Thomas B. Kirkpatrick.....	Guernsey.
Jacob Gombar.....	Guernsey.
Stephen Wood.....	Hamilton.
Aaron Goforth.....	Hamilton.
James Silvers.....	Hamilton.
Thomas Patton.....	Jefferson.
Andrew Anderson.....	Jefferson.
Joseph McKee.....	Jefferson.
James Colvil, vice Gass.....	Knox.
David Mitchell.....	Madison.
Isaac Minor.....	Madison.
Saml. P. Leville.....	Madison.
Isaac Spinning.....	Montgomery.
Abner Gerard.....	Montgomery.
William George.....	Montgomery.
Thomas Parr.....	Pickaway.
William Seymour.....	Pickaway.
Jacob Shoemaker.....	Pickaway.
Samuel Fordward, vice Whitmore.....	Portage.
Thomas Heek's.....	Ross.
Isaac Cook.....	Ross.
James Armstrong.....	Ross.
William Russell.....	Scioto.
Charles T. Watson.....	Scioto.
John Collins.....	Scioto.
Ephraim Quimby.....	Trumbull.
Robert Hughes.....	Trumbull.
Herman Canfield.....	Trumbull.
Ezekiel Deming.....	Washington.
Paul Fearing.....	Washington.
Thomas Lord.....	Washington.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1811.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Aaron Wheeler.....	Ashtabula.
Solomon Griswold.....	Ashtabula.
Ebenezer Hewing.....	Ashtabula.
George McManus.....	Clinton.
Isaac Evans.....	Coshocton.
William Mitchell.....	Coshocton.
Henry Snider.....	Fayette.
Abraham Tappan.....	Geauga.
Verie Stone.....	Geauga.
Edward W. Tupper.....	Gallia.
James Clark.....	Hamilton.
James Pritchard.....	Jefferson.
John Mills.....	Knox.
John Arbuckle.....	Madison.
Samuel Sullivan.....	Muskingum.
Conrad Roth.....	Tuscarawas.

ELECTED DECEMBER 4, 1811.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Thomas Campbell, vice Pritchard, resigned.....	Jefferson.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 20, 1812.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Orris Clapp.....	Geauga.
Jacob Hanes.....	Greene.
John Boyd.....	Highland.
Nathaniel Pope.....	Highland.
Samuel Bell.....	Highland.
Jesse Fulton.....	Muskingum.
Samuel Sullivan.....	Muskingum.
David Findlay.....	Muskingum.
Abner Dooley.....	Preble.
John Harris.....	Stark.
Robert F. Cattles.....	Tuscarawas.
Christian Smith.....	Wayne.
John Cisia.....	Wayne.
David Kempton.....	Wayne.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DECEMBER 12, 1812.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Alexander Mitchell, vice Moroney, resigned.....	Preble.

ELECTED DECEMBER 21, 1812.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Jacob Young, vice Fauquahar, resigned.....	Knox.
Lewis Vail, vice Mitchell, resigned.....	Coshocton.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1813.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Sylvanus Ames.....	Athens.
Jehiel Gregory.....	Athens.
Abraham Tappan.....	Geauga.
Vene Stone.....	Geauga.
Nathan Fiddler.....	Licking.
Thomas Coulter.....	Richland.
Peter Kinney.....	Richland.
William Gass.....	Richland.
Samuel Crull.....	Scioto.

ELECTED DECEMBER 13, 1813.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Thomas Rogers.....	Gallia.
James McClure.....	Richland.
Henry Laffer.....	Tuscarawas.

THE OHIO HUNDRED YEAR BOOK.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 5, 1814.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Job Dining.....	Adams.
Ebenezer Currier.....	Athens.
Elias Lee.....	Cuyahoga.
Erastus Miles.....	Cuyahoga.
James Moores.....	Jefferson.
John Herrod.....	Knox.
William Haines.....	Licking.
John Gerrard.....	Miami.
John H. Crawford.....	Miami.
James Blue.....	Miami.
Abner Gerrard.....	Montgomery.
Ebenezer Buckingham.....	Muskingum.
George Clark.....	Stark.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 4, 1815.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Benjamin Robinson.....	Coshocton.
Josiah McKinney.....	Delaware.
Ezekiel Brown.....	Delaware.
David Marks.....	Delaware.
William Reed.....	Franklin.
David Huston.....	Greene.
Ebenezer Merry.....	Huron.
Almon Ruggles.....	Huron.
Jabez Wright.....	Huron.
Samuel McElroy.....	Jefferson.
Abraham Darling.....	Knox.
John Trimble.....	Knox.
John Woodlucy.....	Miami.
Levin Okey.....	Monroe.
John Jones.....	Monroe.
Isaac Atkinson.....	Monroe.
Stephen C. Smith.....	Muskingum.
Daniel Stilwell.....	Muskingum.
Samuel Henry.....	Pike.
Enos Prater.....	Pike.
George Corwine.....	Pike.
Alva Day.....	Portage.
Samuel King.....	Portage.
Elias Harman.....	Portage.
John J. Nisbit.....	Preble.
Christian Deardorf.....	Tuscarawas.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1816.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Samuel Coulter.....	Stark.
William Henry.....	Stark.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 25, 1816.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Lord.....	Third.
Benjamin Tappan.....	Fifth.
Orris Parish.....	Sixth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Anderson.....	Belmont.
John Reynolds.....	Champaign.
David P. Finney.....	Coshocton.
Elnathan Scofield.....	Fairfield.
Robert Safford.....	Gallia.
George W. Barrere.....	Highland.
Stephen Meeker.....	Huron.
David Paul.....	Jackson.
William Givens.....	Jackson.
Hugh Poor.....	Jackson.
Anthony Petzer.....	Licking.
Henry Smith.....	Licking.
Jacob Romaine.....	Preble.

ELECTED DECEMBER 5, 1816.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Alexander M'Beth.....	Champaign.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DECEMBER 12, 1816.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Samuel G. Fleumten.....	Franklin.
Eara Sprague.....	Huron.

ELECTED JANUARY 18, 1817.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Joseph H. Crane.....	First.
John Thompson.....	Second.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Moses Baird.....	Adams.
Andrew Livingston.....	Adams.
Edward Bryson.....	Belmont.
John Wiley.....	Belmont.
Jesse Hughes.....	Clinton.
George McManus.....	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell.....	Clinton.
David Smith.....	Franklin.
Fuller Elliott.....	Gallia.
Thomas Henderson.....	Guernsey.
William France.....	Guernsey.
James Leiper.....	Guernsey.
Othniel Looker.....	Hamilton.
James Silvers.....	Hamilton.
Andrew Anderson.....	Jefferson.
James Moores.....	Jefferson.
William Seymour.....	Pickaway.
Thomas Barr.....	Pickaway.
Jacob Shoemaker.....	Pickaway.
James Armstrong.....	Ross.
Isaac Cook.....	Ross.
Thomas Hicks.....	Ross.
Ignatius Brown.....	Warren.
Jacob DeLowe.....	Warren.
Matthias Convin.....	Warren.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 25, 1817.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name,	County.
Nehemiah King.....	Ashtabula.
Henry Weaver.....	Butler.
Robert Taylor.....	Butler.
Joseph N. Campbell.....	Clermont.
Alexander Blair.....	Clermont.
John Monis.....	Clermont.
William Smith.....	Columbiana.
George Brown.....	Columbiana.
John J. Bowman.....	Columbiana..
Joseph H. Pigman.....	Coshocton.
John H. Strong.....	Cuyahoga.
John Purviance.....	Darke.
James Rush.....	Darke.
Enos Terry.....	Darke.
David Swazy.....	Fairfield..
John Augustus.....	Fairfield..
James Mooney.....	Fayette.
Thomas McGarrah.....	Fayette.
Battell Hamison.....	Fayette.
Samuel Kyleo.....	Greene.
John Davison.....	Lawrence..
William Miller.....	Lawrence.
Gabriel Kerr.....	Lawrence.
Henry Smith.....	Licking.
David Mitchell.....	Madison.
James Curry.....	Madison.
Samuel Baskevillo.....	Madison.
Philip Gunckel.....	Montgomery..
Isaac Spinning.....	Montgomery..
Herman Canfield.....	Trumbull.
Ephriam Quinby.....	Trumbull.
Robert Hughes.....	Trumbull.
Ezekiel Deming.....	Washington.
John Sharp.....	Washington.
Henry Jolly.....	Washington.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1818.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Joshua Collett.....	Seventh.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1818 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert Linzee.....	Athens.
Solomon Griswold.....	Ashtabula.
Eliphalet Austin.....	Ashtabula.
Joseph N. Campbell.....	Brown.
William Anderson.....	Brown.
James Moore.....	Brown.
Samuel Hill.....	Champaign.
Joseph Tatman.....	Clark.
Joseph Layton.....	Clark.
Daniel McKinnon.....	Clark.
Philip Gatch.....	Clermont.
Thomas Johnston.....	Coshocton.
Samuel Hughes.....	Delaware.
William Burke.....	Hamilton.
Matthew Simpson.....	Harrison.
Thomas Pullen.....	Hocking.
Abraham Pilcher.....	Hocking.
Benj. Beadle.....	Hocking.
Moses H. Gregg.....	Highland.
John Shelby.....	Logan.
Levi Garwood.....	Logan.
James McElvain.....	Logan.
Zacariah Davis.....	Licking.
Joseph Harris.....	Medina.
Frederick Brown.....	Medina.
Isaac Welton.....	Medina.
David Beckwith.....	Perry.
John McMullin.....	Perry.
Chas. C. Wood.....	Perry.
Samuel Reed.....	Pike.
Joseph Gardner.....	Ross.
Nicholas Neighbor.....	Tuscarawas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1819.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Ezra Osborn.....	Eighth.
George P. Torrence.....	Ninth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1819 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Runyan	Champaign.
Peter Casey	Coshocton.
Mordecai Chalfant	Coshocton.
Thomas Cord	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Fletcher	Gallia.
Robert B. Parkman	Geauga.
John Clark	Greene.
Alexander Harrison	Harrison.
John Boyd	Highland.
David Mitchell	Jackson.
James C. Phelps	Meigs.
Horatio Strong	Meigs.
Fuller Elliott	Meigs.
Wm. B. Young	Morgan.
William Reynolds	Morgan.
Shebesiah Clark	Morgan.
Robert Mitchell	Muskingum.
David Findlay	Muskingum.
Peter Vanansdal	Preble.
Samuel Marshall	Shelby.
Wm. W. Coocil	Shelby.
Robert Huston	Shelby.
Reuben S. Clark	Trumbull.
John Nimmon	Wayne.
David McConaughy	Wayne.
Thomas Townsend	Wayne.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1820.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Sylvanus Ames	Athens.
James Smith	Champaign.
Abner Lord	Franklin.
John W. Scott	Geauga.
Vene Stone	Geauga.
Solomon King-bury	Geauga.
Peter Bell	Hamilton.
John McCullough	Harrison.
John McCurdy	Harrison.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1820 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Jacob Young	Knox.
Joseph Brown	Knox.
Stephen Chapman	Knox.
Noah Fiddler	Licking.
Thomas Gwynne	Madison.
Isaac Houseman	Madison.
John Wilson	Miami.
James Steele	Montgomery.
Robert Beatty	Richland.
Wm. Patterson	Richland.
David Harold	Sandusky.
Alex. Morrison	Sandusky.
Israel Herrington	Sandusky.
Samuel Crull	Scioto.
Samuel Clark	Stark.
David Mitchell	Union.
Wm. Gabriel	Union.
Michael Hathaway	Union.
Peter G. Oliver	Wood.
Horatio Conant	Wood.
Samuel Vance	Wood.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1821.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Job Dinning	Adams.
Thomas Kirker	Adams.
Ebenezer Currier	Athens.
George Fithian	Champaign.
George Johnston	Coshocton.
Samuel Williamson	Cuyahoga.
Jacob Deitrick	Fairfield.
Thomas Rodgers	Gallia.
Gresham M. Peters	Hocking.
Timothy Baker	Huron.
Elisha B. Green	Lawrence.
James McPherson	Logan.
William Lewis	Madison.
Samuel Culbertson	Madison.
George Byrn	Meigs.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1821 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Thomas Adams	Miami.
John Reynolds	Muskingum.
Isaac Osborn	Richland.
Jeremiah Everett	Sandusky.
Charles B. Fitch	Sandusky.
Thomas Hufford	Stark.
Henry Laffler	Tuscarawas.
William Rayen	Trumbull.
John Patton	Wayne.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 4, 1822.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert Morrison	Adams.
Josiah McKinney	Delaware.
Wm. S. Drake	Delaware.
Edward Livingston	Franklin.
David Huston	Greene.
Nathaniel Davidson	Lawrence.
Robert Smith	Logan.
John Arbuckle	Madison.
Asa Coleman	Miami.
Isaac Atkinson	Monroe.
Theophilus Minor	Monroe.
Humphrey Finch	Monroe.
Robert McConnell	Muskingum.
Enos Prather	Pike.
Levi Hodges	Pike.
Elias Harman	Portage.
Alva Day	Portage.
Walter Buell	Preble.
Henry Montfort	Preble.
Jacques Hulbert	Sandusky.
George Stidger	Stark.
Christian Deardorf	Tuscarawas.
James Curry	Union.
Daniel Hubble	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 11, 1823.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Tod	Third.
Jeremiah H. Halleck	Fifth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Samuel R. Miller	Hamilton.

ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1823.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Alexander Armstrong	Belmont.
Robert Anderson	Butler.
William White	Brown.
John Kerr	Franklin.
Robert Safford	Gallia.
John Holcomb	Gallia.
Geo. W. Barrare	Highland.
Jos. Swearingen	Highland.
Robert S. Southgate	Huron.
Hugh Poor	Jackson.
Wm. Givens	Jackson.
Noah M. Brunson	Medina.
Abel Larkin	Meigs.
Peter Grow	Meigs.
Wm. Dawes	Morgan.
Daniel Fulton	Morgan.
Thomas L. James	Muskingum.
John Hollister	Wood.
Wm. Pratt	Wood.
Walter Coulter	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1824.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Alexander Livingston	Adams.
Amos Kellogg	Ashtabula.
John Riley	Belmont.
Edward Bryson	Belmont.
Henry Weaver	Butler.
Robert Taylor	Butler.
John Beatty	Clermont.
Alex. Blair	Clermont.
John Pollock	Clermont.
James Dakin	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell	Clinton.
Jesse Hughes	Clinton.
A. R. Colwell	Champaign.
Jno. J. Bowman	Columbiana.
George Endling	Columbiana.
Thos. Creighton	Columbiana.
Henry M. Mote	Coshocton.
Henry Grim	Coshocton.
Isaac M. Morgan	Cuyahoga.
Enos Terry	Darke.
James Rush	Darke.
John Briggs	Darke.
Aaron Butties	Franklin.
Sam'l G. Flenniken	Franklin.
Joseph S. Gillispie	Fayette.
Wade Loofborrow	Fayette.
Thos. McGarrah	Fayette.
Sam Kyle	Greene.
George Metcalf	Guernsey.
Wm. Frame	Guernsey.
Elijah Beale	Guernsey.
Patrick Smith	Hamilton.
Ezra Sprague	Huron.
James Wilson	Jefferson.
Alexander Anderson	Jefferson.
Elijah Frampton	Lawrence.
Wm. Miller	Lawrence.
Samuel Bancroft	Licking.
Alex. Holmes	Licking.
Henry Brown	Lorain.
Moses Eldred	Lorain.
Fred K. Hamlin	Lorain.
George Linson	Madison.
D. H. Beardsley	Marion.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1824 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Wm. Holmes	Marion.
John Greave	Mercer.
Nathaniel Low	Mercer.
Jas. Walcutt	Mercer.
Isaac Spinning	Montgomery.
Philip Gunckel	Montgomery.
Thos. Barr	Pickaway.
Wm. Florence	Pickaway.
David Kinnear	Pickaway.
Presley Morris	Ross.
James McClintock	Ross.
Matthew Clark	Seneca.
Wm. Corniell	Seneca.
Jno. Hulbert	Seneca.
David Mitchell	Scioto.
Wm. Powers	Scioto.
Thomas Cummings	Tuscarawas.
Willis Pearson	Warren.
George Hornsberger	Warren.
Jacob Idleman	Warren.
Geo. Keisling	Warren.
Dudley Woodbridge	Washington.
W. Curtis	Washington.
Enaxmander Warner	Washington.
Henry P. Wilcox	Washington.
Wm. Goodfellow	Wayne.
Pearce Evans	Williams.
John Perkins	Williams.
Robert Shirley	Williams.
Robert Forsythe	Wood.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1825.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Titus Hays	Ashtabula.
Thomas Smith	Ashtabula.
Robert Linzie	Athens.
Josiah Dillon	Belmont.
Wm. Anderson	Brown.
Robert Brackenbridge	Brown.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1825 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
James Finalay	Brown.
Samuel Holt	Champaign.
Joseph Layton	Clark.
Daniel McKinnon	Clark.
Ira Page	Clark.
Nehemiah Allen	Cuyahoga.
David Prince	Delaware.
Benj. M. Pratt	Hamilton.
Joseph Bingham	Harrison.
Jacob D. Lutz	Hocking.
Joseph Whipple	Hocking.
George Luke	Holmes.
Peter Casey	Holmes.
Wm. Hutcheson	Holmes.
David Paine	Jackson.
William O'Bannon	Licking.
Levi Garwood	Logan.
Frederick Brown	Medina.
John French	Medina.
James Greer	Mercer.
Thomas Scott	Mercer.
Amos B. Jones	Monroe.
Enoch B. Merriman	Marion.
Thomas Davis	Perry.
Charles C. Hood	Perry.
William Hampton	Pike.
Samuel Reed	Pike.
John Bailhache	Ross.
James Justice	Sandusky.
Joel Strawn	Sandusky.
John Collins	Scioto.
Nicholas Neighbor	Tuscarawas.
John Cotton	Washington.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1826.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Jonathan Gregory	Ashtabula.
Edmund Dow	Athens.
Mordecia Chalfant	Coshocton.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1826—Concluded.

Name.	County.
John B. French.....	Crawford.
Enoch B. Merriman.....	Crawford.
John Carey.....	Crawford.
David Purviance.....	Darke.
Joseph Jones.....	Fayette.
John Clark.....	Greene.
David Tullis.....	Guernsey.
David Campbell.....	Harrison.
John Boyd.....	Highland.
John Manning.....	Mercer.
Francis Scott.....	Morgan.
Benjamin Maltby.....	Montgomery.
Robert Mitchell.....	Muskingum.
Everet Richman.....	Perry.
Peter Vanansdal.....	Preble.
David Henry.....	Shelby.
John Huston.....	Shelby.
John Lennox.....	Shelby.
Leicester King.....	Trumbull.
Henry Laffler.....	Tuscarawas.
Robert Nelson.....	Union.
Michael H. Johnson.....	Warren.
Hezekiah Bissell.....	Wayne.
Frederick Crippen.....	Wayne.

ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1827.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Elijah Hatch.....	Athens.
Daniel Milliken.....	Butler.
William Runkle.....	Champaign.
William Fithian.....	Champaign.
James Smith.....	Champaign.
Jacob Smith.....	Crawford.
George Adams.....	Darke.
James B. Webster.....	Fayette.
John Hubbard.....	Gauga.
Asa Cowles.....	Gauga.
Daniel Kerr.....	Gauga.
Enos Woodruff.....	Hamilton.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1827 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
John McCulloch.....	Harrison.
Benjamin Beadle.....	Hocking.
James McGibney.....	Knox.
Abner Ayres.....	Knox.
Anthony Banning.....	Knox.
Nathaniel Pritchard.....	Lawrence.
Isaac Houseman.....	Madison.
Alson Norton.....	Marion.
William B. Hedges.....	Mercer.
John Wilson.....	Miami.
James Fenner.....	Miami.
James Steele.....	Montgomery.
Elkanah Richardson.....	Portage.
John Barnes.....	Pike.
William Patterson.....	Richland.
W. M. Riddle.....	Richland.
Elisha W. Howland.....	Sandusky.
William Oldfield.....	Scioto.
William Christmas.....	Stark.
James Clark.....	Stark.
James Curry.....	Union.
William Gabriel.....	Union.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1828.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Kincaid.....	Adams.
John Knox.....	Butler.
Thomas Johnson.....	Coshocton.
Samuel Williamson.....	Cuyahoga.
Jacob N. Deitrick.....	Fairfield.
Thomas Rogers.....	Gallia.
William Skinner.....	Guernsey.
Turner G. Brown.....	Guernsey.
Peter Bell.....	Hamilton.
Ebenezer Hancock.....	Hancock.
William Kinnis.....	Hancock.
Abraham Huff.....	Hancock.
Timothy Baker.....	Huron.
James Stephenson.....	Jackson.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1828 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
James McPherson.....	Logan.
Neil Nye.....	Meigs.
Thomas Adams.....	Miami.
Edwin Putnam.....	Muskingum.
Isaac Osborn.....	Richland.
John Kryder.....	Stark.
Eli Baldwin.....	Trumbull.
Ambrose Rice.....	Wood.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1829.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George B. Holt.....	First.
Alexander Harper.....	Fourth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert Morrison.....	Adams.
Abel Carey.....	Crawford.
William S. Drake.....	Delaware.
Hosea Williams.....	Delaware.
William McElvaine.....	Franklin.
David Boggs.....	Gallia.
David Huston.....	Greene.
John McBean.....	Harrison.
Thomas George.....	Jefferson.
Reuben Kelley.....	Lawrence.
William Taylor.....	Licking.
Robert Smith.....	Logan.
John Arbuckle.....	Madison.
Theophilus Miner.....	Monroe.
George P. Depeyster.....	Portage.
Elias Harmon.....	Portage.
James McClung.....	Preble.
Samuel Lizziard.....	Preble.
Samuel Swearingen.....	Ross.
Joseph Hostetter.....	Stark.
Amos Williams.....	Union.
Benjamin Leavel.....	Williams.
Elisha Scribner.....	Williams.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1830.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Reuben Wood.....	Third.
Jeremiah Hallock.....	Fifth.
Frederick Grimke.....	Sixth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
George Sharp.....	Belmont.
Joel Collins.....	Butler.
Josiah Robertson.....	Crawford.
John Holcomb.....	Gallia.
Moses Patterson.....	Highland.
John Matthews.....	Highland.
John Wright, Jr.....	Hocking.
Frederick N. Fowler.....	Huron.
John James.....	Jackson.
Isaac E. James.....	Marion.
Robert Smith.....	Medina.
Abel Larkin.....	Meigs.
John Armstrong.....	Mercer.
Joseph C. Lynn.....	Morgan.
Robert McConnell.....	Morgan.
David McGarey.....	Morgan.
Matthew McElhenney.....	Muskingum.
Benjamin Daniels.....	Pike.
John Denny.....	Preble.
Samuel Crull.....	Scioto.
Joseph Barker.....	Washington.
Freeman Evans.....	Williams.
William Preston.....	Williams.
Aaron Spofford.....	Wood.
James Wolcott.....	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED, JANUARY, 1831.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
James Crozier, Jr.....	Allen.
William Watt.....	Allen.
Christopher Wood.....	Allen.
James Alexander, Jr.....	Belmont.
David Johnson.....	Brown.
Obediah Horr.....	Champaign.
Robert Haynes.....	Clermont.
John Pollock.....	Clermont.
Israel Whittaker.....	Clermont.
James Dakin.....	Clinton.
Jesse Hughes.....	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell.....	Clinton.
Watrous Usher.....	Cuyahoga.
James Rush.....	Darke.
Jacob Jameson.....	Fayette.
Aurora Buttles.....	Franklin.
Samuel G. Flennicken.....	Franklin.
Samuel Kyle.....	Greene.
Henry H. Wilcoxon.....	Huron.
Herman Ely.....	Lorain.
Josiah Harris.....	Lorain.
Eber W. Hubbard.....	Lorain.
George Linson.....	Madison.
Sanford S. Bennet.....	Marion.
Henry Hipple.....	Montgomery.
Jeremiah Hollister.....	Monroe.
James Wilson.....	Perry.
Isaac Cook.....	Ross.
James McClintock.....	Ross.
Benjamin Pittinger.....	Seneca.
Jacques Hulburt.....	Seneca.
Selden Greaves.....	Seneca.
Richard Hayes.....	Trumbull.
Thomas Cummings.....	Tuscarawas.
Ignatius Brown.....	Warren.
Myllys Pierson.....	Warren.
Walter Curles.....	Washington.
James Robinson.....	Wayne.
C. Parker Paine.....	Williams.
Robert Shirley.....	Williams.
William Bigger.....	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1832.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Luther Spelman	Ashtabula.
Robert Brackenridge	Brown.
Hugh B. Payne	Brown.
Daniel McKinnon	Clark.
James Perrin	Clark.
John Emery	Clermont.
Simeon Fuller	Cuyahoga.
Ezra Griswold	Delaware.
William Thompson	Guernsey.
Thomas Bingham	Harrison.
Thomas Shane	Holmes.
Thomas Liggett	Holmes.
Seth Hunt	Holmes.
John Turk	Huron.
David Mitchell	Jackson.
James Wilson	Jefferson.
Wm. O'Bannion	Licking.
Levi Garwood	Logan.
John Newton	Medina.
John Linn	Medina.
Allen Pardee	Medina.
Joseph Greer	Mercer.
Amos B. Jones	Monroe.
John Linn	Monroe.
William McClure	Perry.
Thomas King	Perry.
William Hampton	Pike.
Samuel Reed	Pike.
Henry Moufort	Preble.
James Justice	Sandusky.
Luther Porter	Sandusky.
William Givens	Scioto.
Agreen Ingraham	Seneca.
William Henry	Stark.
Peter Williams	Tuscarawas.
John Cotton	Washington.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1833.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Matthew Birchard	Third.
Thomas Irwin	Eighth.
John W. Goodenow	Ninth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Ashbel Dart	Ashtabula.
George Poe	Crawford.
David Ewing	Fairfield.
James Carothers	Fayette.
Joseph Fletcher	Gallia.
Wm. McCloud	Hardin.
Solomon Goss	Hardin.
Joseph Dowdell	Harrison.
Hugh Smart	Highland.
John Manning	Mercer.
William Blockson	Muskingum.
Benjamin Jackson	Richland.
Robert Price	Trumbull.
Reason Pritchard	Tuscarawas.
Robert Nelson	Union.
Michael H. Johnston	Warren.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1834.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John W. Price	Tenth.
Ezra Dean	Eleventh.
Joseph R. Swan	Twelfth.
Samson Mason	Twelfth.
Noah H. Wayne	Twelfth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1834 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Daniel Milliken	Butler.
Elisha E. Berry	Champaign.
David Markley	Champaign.
James Sharp	Fayette.
Stewart Spear	Guernsey.
John Burgoyne	Hamilton.
James E. Huston	Hardin.
Robert Maxwell	Harrison.
Abner Ayres	Knox.
James Elliott	Knox.
Eli Miller	Knox.
Nathaniel Davison	Lawrence.
Francis Wells	Lorain.
Thomas J. Anderson	Marion.
Stacy Taylor	Mercer.
Benjamin Ayres	Miami.
Francis Johnston	Miami.
Thomas Winters	Miami.
Thomas Winters	Montgomery.
Charles Summer	Portage.
Wm. Cochran	Putnam.
Henry Morris	Putnam.
Silas McClish	Putnam.
Daniel J. Swinney	Richland.
Jacob Nyse	Sandusky.
Joseph Moore	Scioto.
Harmon Stidger	Stark.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1835.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
David K. Este	Ninth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Eylar	Adams.
Squire Littell	Butler.
Thomas Johnston	Coshocton.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1835 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
James L. Retilley.....	Coshocton.
Hugh Welch	Crawford.
Josiah Barber	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Stuckey	Fairfield.
Thomas Rogers	Gallia.
Turner G. Brown.....	Guernsey.
Wm. Skinner	Guernsey.
John Baldwin	Hancock.
Ebenezer Wilson	Hancock.
Proteus Wheeler	Hardin.
David J. Carey.....	Henry.
Pierce Evans	Henry.
Reuben Wright	Henry.
Timothy Baker	Huron.
Moses Farwell	Huron.
Robert C. Strothers.....	Huron.
Reuben Culvers	Hocking.
Samuel Culbertson	Holmes.
James Stephenson	Jackson.
Charles McCoy	Lawrence.
Abraham Elder	Logan.
Abner Snoddy	Logan.
Ozias Lang	Lorain.
Orson M. Oviatt.....	Medina.
Henry L. Osborn.....	Meigs.
Wm. Wilson	Miami.
Edwin Putnam	Muskingum.
Robert Martin	Preble.
Francis Andrews	Richland.
Elezeur Abbott	Union.
John Hart	Warren.
James Cowen	Warren.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1836.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin Hinkson.....	First.
Corrington W. Searles.....	Fourth.
John H. Keith.....	Sixth.
Wm. L. Helfenstien.....	Seventh.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1836 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
David C. Vance	Adams.
James Campbell	Belmont.
Fergus Anderson	Butler.
Samuel Knisely	Crawford..
Andrew Taylor	Crawford..
John Brundage	Delaware.
John Lugenbeel	Delaware..
Adam Read	Franklin.
Daniel Martin	Greene.
William Roller	Hancock.
Albert Patterson	Harrison.
Robert D. Selley	Highland.
James Dempsey	Jackson.
John S. Cook	Jefferson.
Reuben Kelly	Lawrence..
William Taylor	Licking.
Nathan Bond	Madison.
Robert Linzee	Mercer.
Charles Campbell	Perry.
John Hines	Pike.
George Corwin	Pike.
Ira Selby	Portage.
Jacob Lewis	Portage.
Peter Loutzenheiser	Stark.
Israel S. Lappin	Tuscarawas.
James W. Gillespie	Williams.
William Fowler	Wood.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1837.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Van R. Humphrey	Third.
George W. Belden	Fifth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1837 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Benjamin Evans	Brown.
Charles Flago	Champaign.
James Dallas	Champaign.
Jno. Taylor, Jr.	Champaign.
George McMahan	Clermont.
Samuel Hill	Clermont.
Morris R. Chew	Clinton.
Abraham Howe	Clinton.
Wm. Armstrong	Columbiana.
Anderson H. Hughes	Gallia.
Robert Armstrong	Gallia.
John Wright, Jr.	Hocking.
Benjamin Summers	Huron.
John Baldwin	Lucas.
George Gray	Marion.
Philo Welton	Medina.
Allen V. Mudbury	Mercer.
John C. Bestow	Meigs.
Erastus Haskins	Morgan.
Robert McConnell	Morgan.
Jos. D. Linn	Morgan.
George Olinger	Montgomery.
James Jeffries	Muskingum.
Richard H. Tomlin	Scioto.
Jacob Miller	Stark.
Jos. Barker, Sr.	Washington.
Foreman Evans	Williams.
Aurora Spofford	Wood.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1838.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Ozias Brown	Second.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1838 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Hoover	Allen.
Charles Levering	Allen.
John Jamison	Allen.
James M. Bloss	Ashtabula.
George Walker	Athens.
William C. Kirker	Belmont.
John R. Lemon	Clark.
Wm. G. Serviss	Clark.
Elijah Larkin	Clermont.
George McMannis	Clinton.
George Endley	Columbiana.
Daniel Harbaugh	Columbiana.
Daniel Warren	Cuyahoga.
Frederick Whittlesey	Cuyahoga.
John Graybill	Fairfield.
Joel F. Bereman	Fayette.
Christian Heyl	Franklin.
Henry Moore	Hamilton.
Thomas Vaughan	Jackson.
Samuel Bancroft	Licking.
Daniel Johns	Lorain.
John Burdan	Lucas.
James Walcutt	Lucas.
Jeremiah Hollister	Monroe.
Joshua Brown	Perry.
Jacob Bonsor	Ross.
James McClintock, Sr.	Ross.
Francis Freeman	Trumbull.
Oliver R. Loving	Washington.
George Wellhouse	Wayne.
Nathaniel P. Adams	Williams.
Benjamin Griffin	Williams.
Joshua Watkins	Williams.
Abner Stacey	Williams.
Chas. C. Waterhouse	Williams.
David Ladd	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1899.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Nathaniel C. Read.....	Ninth.
Emory D. Potter.....	Thirteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Walter M. Blake.....	Ashtabula.
Jonathan Warner.....	Ashtabula.
Richard Brown.....	Clark.
Richard Ayres.....	Hamilton.
Israel Brown.....	Hamilton.
John Hanna.....	Harrison.
Peter Croco.....	Holmes.
Jacob Vohres.....	Holmes.
Samuel McNary.....	Jefferson.
Richard C. Davis.....	Knox.
Levi J. Haughey.....	Licking.
Joseph Robb.....	Logan.
Stephen M. Sergeant.....	Medina.
David Hays.....	Mercer.
Robert Green.....	Monroe.
David Kirkbride.....	Monroe.
John McGinley.....	Perry.
Nicholas H. Perry.....	Perry.
Isaac McCracken.....	Putnam.
Henry C. Brish.....	Sandusky.
Isaac Knapp.....	Sandusky.
George Overmeyer, Sr.....	Sandusky.
Abijah Batterson.....	Scioto.
John Cassill.....	Union.
Nicholas Hathaway.....	Union.
John Cotton.....	Washington.
James Colby.....	Williams.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1840.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John E. Hanna.....	Eighth.
John W. Willey.....	Fourteenth.
William Kennon.....	Fifteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Micah Wood.....	Brown.
George Reynolds.....	Carroll.
Robert George.....	Carroll.
John Crawford.....	Coshocton.
George Adams.....	Darke.
James Hayes.....	Darke.
Newberry Yorke.....	Darke.
David Ewing.....	Fairfield.
Jacob Jameson.....	Fayette.
Neri Wright.....	Geauga.
John P. Basley.....	Geauga.
Jos. W. Brackett.....	Geauga.
Henry Adams.....	Hardin.
David Goodin.....	Greene.
Simeon Dunn.....	Holmes.
Thomas Arnold.....	Huron.
Frederick Sears.....	Huron.
Abijah Ives.....	Jackson.
George Burris.....	Lake.
William C. Mathews.....	Lake.
Zenas Blish.....	Lake.
Curtis Scovel.....	Lawrence.
Nathaniel Davisson.....	Lawrence.
Gabriel Slaughter.....	Logan.
Isaac Jones.....	Madison.
John Bartram.....	Marion.
William Eyles.....	Medina.
Allen Pardee.....	Medina.
John Shelby.....	Montgomery.
William Cooper.....	Muskingum.
Samuel Hollinshead.....	Ottawa.
Robert Kirk.....	Ottawa.
Galbreath Stewart.....	Ottawa.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1840 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
John Hudson.....	Paulding.
Gilman C. Mudgett.....	Paulding.
Charles McCallister.....	Pike.
Jeremiah Moulton.....	Portage.
David R. Paige.....	Portage.
Peter Shideler.....	Preble.
Jesse Edgerton.....	Richland.
Tighlman Rittenhouse.....	Ross.
Robert K. Dubois.....	Summit.
Charles Sumner.....	Summit.
Hugh R. Caldwell.....	Summit.
William Porter.....	Trumbull.
Isaac N. Roberts.....	Tuscarawas.
Silas Strong.....	Union.
Joseph Gleason.....	Van Wert.
Reuben James.....	Williams.
Christopher Sroufe.....	Williams.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1841.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Owen T. Fishback.....	Tenth.
Jacob Parker.....	Eleventh.
Joseph R. Swan.....	Twelfth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Isaac Barker.....	Athens.
Nehemiah Wade.....	Butler.
James O'Connor.....	Butler.
Elish C. Berry.....	Champaign.
John Hunt.....	Clark.
Robert Crawford.....	Coshocton.
James Carothers.....	Fayette.
Robert Marshall.....	Guernsey.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1841 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Conrad W. Shaw.....	Hardin.
Thomas Lee.....	Harrison.
Samuel Morehead.....	Harrison.
Alexander Craig.....	Henry.
William Bevens.....	Knox.
Isaac N. Richardson.....	Knox.
Thomas J. Anderson.....	Marion.
Jno. C. Winans.....	Miami.
Moses G. Mitchell.....	Miam.
James Steele.....	Montgomery.
Charles G. Swaine.....	Montgomery.
John Cox.....	Putnam.
Ferdinand C. Fitch.....	Putnam.
Alpheus McIntyre.....	Sandusky.
Charles Mount.....	Van Wert.
William D. Haymaker.....	Williamis.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin Bissell.....	Fourteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
James Eyler.....	Adams.
G. M. Hazen.....	Belmont.
William Wilkins.....	Belmont.
Jabab Roller.....	Columbiana.
Benjamin R. Shaw.....	Coshocton.
Hugh Welch.....	Crawford.
Asher M. Coe.....	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Stuckey.....	Fairfield.
Joseph W. Ross.....	Gallia.
Robert Reed.....	Guernsey.
Zadoc Davis.....	Guernsey.
John Ewing.....	Hancock.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Jonathan Cessna.....	Hardin.
Albert V. Stebbins.....	Henry.
Henry Leonard.....	Henry.
Eli Barker.....	Hocking.
James Spencer.....	Hocking.
Albert G. Sutton.....	Huron.
Asa Dudley.....	Jackson.
Daniel Martin.....	Licking.
William Hoge.....	Logan.
Joseph L. Whilton.....	Lorain.
Alvah Hibbard.....	Lucas.
Francis L. Nichols.....	Lucas.
Jacob Gerard.....	Madison.
J. L. Hinman.....	Medina.
William Ledlie.....	Meigs.
John Smeltzer.....	Miami.
William Durbin.....	Morgan.
Jesse W. Stone.....	Morgan.
Jacob P. Springer.....	Muskingum.
John Heck.....	Perry.
Samuel Reed.....	Pike.
Robert Martin.....	Preble.
Silas McClish.....	Putnam.
Francis Andrews.....	Richland.
John Church.....	Trumbull.
James R. Smith.....	Union.
Daniel Crain.....	Warren.
Richard Parcell.....	Warren.
Jonathan B. Taylor.....	Williams.

ELECTED AUGUST 6, 1842.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
William B. Caldwell.....	Ninth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED AUGUST 6, 1842 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Sherman.....	Ashtabula.
Benjamin F. Avery.....	Geauga.
Robert Moore.....	Hamilton.
Luke Draper.....	Lucas.
William Gill.....	Pickaway.
Hugh Gamble.....	Richland.
Jno. W. Greenwood.....	Stark.
Christian Myers.....	Union.
Sumner Knight.....	Wood.
Guy Morgan.....	Wood.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842-3.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George B. Holt.....	First.
Corrington W. Searles.....	Fourth.
John H. Keith.....	Sixth.
Elijah Vance.....	Seventh.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
William Robbins.....	Adams.
Jesse Barton.....	Belmont.
Andrew Faylor.....	Crawford.
Samuel Knisely.....	Crawford.
Marshall L. Griffin.....	Delaware.
William G. Norris.....	Delaware.
William McClung.....	Fairfield.
George Luce.....	Greene.
William Roller.....	Hancock.
Robert D. Lilley.....	Highland.
Frederick Sears.....	Huron.
Ezra Stewart.....	Huron.
William McDona11.....	Jefferson.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842-1843 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Benjamin Johnson.....	Lawrence.
Benjamin F. Ulyers.....	Licking.
William T. Rowe.....	Madison.
Robert Lingee.....	Mercer.
Nathan Sales.....	Paulding.
Jonathan Foster.....	Portage.
Thomas B. Selby.....	Portage.
Andrew Lugeunbeel.....	Seneca.
Isaac H. Bracken.....	Shelby.
James S. Kelly.....	Stark.
Samuel Schrantz.....	Stark.
Israel S. Lappin.....	Tuscarawas.
Jacob Hines.....	Van Wert.
Thomas Kent.....	Williams.
Francis Caruthers.....	Wood.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1844.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Eben Newton.....	Third.
John Pierce.....	Fifth.
Myron H. Tilden.....	Thirteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Stahleton.....	Brown.
James Dallas.....	Champaign.
John Owens.....	Champaign.
John Beatty.....	Clermont.
Thomas Sheldon.....	Clermont.
Jesse Hughes, Jr.....	Clinton.
Isaac Thornburg.....	Clinton.
David F. Walker.....	Clinton.
John A. Lazell.....	Franklin.
Moses R. Matthews.....	Gallia.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1844 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Daniel G. Whitton.....	Gallia.
John Powell.....	Henry.
John Eckman.....	Highland.
Philip W. Sparger.....	Highland.
David Johnson.....	Hocking.
Samuel Frey.....	Marion.
John L. Clark.....	Medina.
Samuel Bradbury.....	Meigs.
Henry L. Osborn.....	Meigs.
Allen V. Medbury.....	Mercer.
Amos Irwin.....	Montgomery.
Elias Matthews.....	Montgomery.
James L. Gage.....	Morgan.
Horatio J. Cox.....	Muskingum.
William Salter.....	Scioto.
Samuel Gamble.....	Shelby.
John Tomlinson.....	Van Wert.
Joseph Barker.....	Washington.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1845.

(December 5, 1844.)

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Ozias Brown.....	Second.
Patrick G. Goode.....	Sixteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert A. Fulton.....	Athens.
John Kay.....	Brown.
Henry Martin.....	Brown.
Thomas Cummings.....	Carroll.
John Ebersole.....	Carroll.
John R. Lemen.....	Clark.
William G. Serviss.....	Clark.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1845 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Elijah Larkin.....	Clermont.
Robert Morrison.....	Clermont.
Robert Musgrove.....	Crawford.
Thomas M. Kelly.....	Cuyahoga.
Andrew C. Bigelow.....	Defiance.
William O. Ensign.....	Defiance.
Samuel S. Gear.....	Defiance.
Moors Farwell.....	Erie.
Josiah Tracy.....	Erie.
John W. Brooks.....	Erie.
George W. Choate.....	Erie.
Gideon Martin.....	Fairfield.
Daniel McLean.....	Fayette.
Christian Heyl.....	Franklin.
John Landes.....	Franklin.
Daniel Martin.....	Greene.
John A. Wiseman.....	Hamilton.
Thomas Vaughn.....	Jackson.
John T. Leslie.....	Jefferson.
Benjamin W. Brice.....	Licking.
Daniel T. Baldwin.....	Lorain.
Henry Reed.....	Lucas.
John Thrasher.....	Lucas.
James Wilkinson.....	Lucas.
Patrick McLene.....	Madison.
John M. Parks.....	Mercer.
William Barbec.....	Miami.
Michael Cassidy.....	Montgomery.
Ezekiel Rice.....	Ottawa.
William B. Thrall.....	Pickaway.
John E. Van Meter.....	Pickaway.
William Hall.....	Preble.
Oliver Loving.....	Ross.
Thomas Orr.....	Ross.
Owen T. Reves.....	Ross.
William Toll.....	Seneca.
Henry Ebert.....	Seneca.
Frederick Kinsman.....	Trumbull.
Samuel U. Bissell.....	Wayne.
Payne C. Parker.....	Williams.
Benjamin Olney.....	Wood.
George W. Leith.....	Wyandot.
William Brown.....	Wyandot.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1846.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
James L. Horbert.....	Twelfth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Edmund Ingmand.....	Ashland.
John P. Resnor.....	Ashland.
George H. Stewart.....	Ashland.
Lynde Jones.....	Ashtabula.
Samuel Elliott.....	Coshocton.
James S. Greer.....	Defiance.
Almon Stark.....	Delaware.
Charles Standart.....	Erie.
David Aikin.....	Geauga.
James Saffin.....	Hamilton.
Daniel Baldwin.....	Hardin.
James Maxwell.....	Harrison.
Edward Hall.....	Holmes.
Set. A. Hunt.....	Holmes.
John Cooke.....	Jefferson.
William McCreary.....	Knox.
Noah Z. McColloch.....	Logan.
Samuel Bingham.....	Mahoning.
James Brownlee.....	Mahoning.
Charles Castle.....	Medina.
Justin Hamilton.....	Mercer.
David Simpson.....	Mercer.
John Davenport.....	Monroe.
Thomas Weston.....	Monroe.
David Marian.....	Ottawa.
Joseph G. Wiseman.....	Perry.
Patrick McDonald.....	Perry.
Robert Shirley.....	Paulding.
James Gardner.....	Preble.
George S. Kinner.....	Putnam.
Jonathan Y. Sackett.....	Putnam.
Allen G. Miller.....	Richland.
Fredrick Chapman.....	Sandusky.
Jesse S. Olmstead.....	Sandusky.
Edward Cranston.....	Scioto.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1846 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Hardesty Walker.....	Shelby.
James R. Ford.....	Summit.
Sylvester S. Thomas.....	Summit.
James Hazlett.....	Stark.
Asa R. Haines, Jr.....	Trumbull.
Edward Spear.....	Trumbull.
James Patrick.....	Tuscarawas.
James Cowan.....	Warren.
James Wallace.....	Washington.
John Colton.....	Washington.
Abner Ayres.....	Williams.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1847.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin F. Wade.....	Third.
Richard Stillwell.....	Fourth.
Arius Nye.....	Eighth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Chester Stow.....	Ashtabula.
Isaac Curey.....	Brown.
Jeremiah Marston.....	Butler.
John S. Hunter.....	Carroll.
John Dellenbaugh.....	Columbiana.
James Le Retilley.....	Coshocton.
John Armstrong.....	Darke.
Josiah D. Farrer.....	Darke.
Thos. C. Brawley.....	Darke.
James Manary.....	Fayette.
Lester Taylor.....	Geauga.
John P. Powers.....	Geauga.
John Darnell.....	Holmes.
William W. Brauch.....	Lake.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1847 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Aaron Wilcox.....	Lake.
Jonathan Lapham.....	Lake.
Andrew Dempsey.....	Lawrence.
Salmon Reckard.....	Lawrence.
William H. McKinnon.....	Logan.
Henry Hosmer.....	Medina.
Josiah Piper.....	Medina.
Nathaniel Shepherd.....	Morgan.
Jonathan W. Smith.....	Ottawa.
Mathew McCrea.....	Pickaway.
Robert W. McLean.....	Pike.
George Porter.....	Pike.
Isaac Swift.....	Portage.
Joseph Blacker.....	Ross.
John Hoy.....	Summit.
Levi Phelps.....	Union.
Bial Stedman.....	Washington.
Neal McCoy.....	Wayne.
Smith Orr.....	Wayne.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1848.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Collins.....	Tenth.
Levi Cox.....	Eleventh.
William V. Peck.....	Seventeenth.
George B. Way.....	Eighteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Daniel W. Brown.....	Ashland.
Isaac Barker.....	Athens.
George W. Holbrook.....	Auglaize.
John McLean.....	Auglaize.
David Simpson.....	Auglaize.
Charles K. Smith.....	Butler.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1848 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
Nehemiah Wade.....	Butler.
William Patrick.....	Champaign.
Abraham D. Mereness.....	Clark.
Zalumna Phelps.....	Erie.
John M. Tubbs.....	Erie.
James Crothers.....	Fayette.
Robert Marshall.....	Guernsey.
William Boggs.....	Harrison.
William McFarland.....	Harrison.
Amos Cole.....	Henry.
Reuben Culver.....	Hocking.
Fredrick Wickham.....	Huron.
Benjamin H. Taylor.....	Knox.
Neeto Harris.....	Lake.
William Hunter.....	Licking.
Peter Kelly.....	Logan.
George Sibley.....	Lorain.
Benj. Perkins.....	Lorain.
Thomas Jones.....	Madison.
John Merrill.....	Marion.
Thos. J. Anderson.....	Marion.
William McDaniel.....	Mercer.
Moses G. Mitchell.....	Miami.
David H. Morris.....	Miami.
Charles G. Swain.....	Montgomery.
Ensch B. Kinsel.....	Morgan.
Richard House.....	Morgan.
Stephen T. Cunard.....	Morgan.
Wallace W. Bierce.....	Pickaway.
Alex Barr.....	Richland.
Alpheus McIntyre.....	Sandusky.
John Zimmerman.....	Seneca.
Samuel Crull.....	Scioto.
Levi Phelps.....	Union.
Absalom Brey.....	Van Wert.
Wm. R. Putnam, Jr.....	Washington.
Nathaniel P. Blinn.....	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1849.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Charles H. Brough	Ninth.
Philemon Bliss	Fourteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Thomas Foster	Adams.
Thos. G. Lockhart	Adams.
John C. Myers	Ashland.
William Walters	Belmont.
William Wilkins	Belmont.
Benjamin R. Shaw	Coshocton.
Robert Lee	Crawford.
Quintius F. Ackins	Cuyahoga.
Benj. Northup	Cuyahoga.
Elias Perry	Fairfield.
John W. Ross	Gallia.
Barton F. Avery	Geauga.
William Mills	Greene.
Zadoc Davis	Guernsey.
Robert Reed	Guernsey.
Robert Moore	Hamilton.
Michael Price	Hancock.
John Cooper	Hancock.
John Goodin	Hardin.
Samuel B. Jones	Henry.
Robert Wright	Hocking.
Patrick Murdock	Jackson.
David Robb	Logan.
William Day	Lorain.
William McAboy	Meigs.
George W. Radebaugh	Mercer.
Oliver H. Kiser	Morgan.
Alex. McConnell	Morgan.
Jacob P. Springer	Muskingum.
George Kistler	Perry.
Sooy Smith	Pickaway.
Charles McCollister	Pike.
John W. Watters	Putnam.
Ezekiel Chew	Richland.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1849 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
David McColloch	Richland.
Thomas Blackburn	Stark.
James R. Smith	Union.
Wm. W. Wood	Union.
James Swart	Wayne.
Rezin B. Edwards	Warren.
Richard Parcell	Warren.
William M. Stubbs	Williams.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1850.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John Beers	First.
Henry C. Whitman	Sixth.
John Probasco, Jr.	Seventh.
Robert B. Warden	Ninth.
James Stewart	Nineteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert McMaster	Belmont.
John Traber	Butler.
James W. Laughlin	Carroll.
Oliver Clark	Clark.
James Stewart	Crawford.
Caleb Howard	Delaware.
Frederick Avery	Delaware.
Wm. McClung	Fairfield.
Socrates H. Cately	Fulton.
Alfred C. Hough	Fulton.
John Kendall	Fulton.
Nathaniel Leggett	Fulton.
Franklin Carel	Gallia.
Daniel Campbell	Hardin.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1850 — Concluded.

Name.	County.
John Duvall, Sr.	Highland.
Samuel Foot	Huron.
Seth C. Parker	Huron.
Samuel D. Hunter	Jefferson.
Eber D. Howe	Lake.
Benj. Johnson	Lawrence.
John Newton	Lawrence.
Elizur Abbott	Licking.
Edward Fitzgerald	Madison.
John W. Simpkins	Madison.
Fletcher W. Pratt	Madison.
Robert P. Brown	Montgomery.
Jacob D. Lutz	Pickaway.
John Sharp	Pike.
Thos. Daugherty	Pike.
Isaac Brayton	Portage.
Luther L. Brown	Portage.
Samuel Hafford	Sandusky.
Jacob P. Noel	Scioto.
Joseph Cummins	Shelby.
Andrew Lugenbeel	Seneca.
Peter Loutzenheiser	Stark.
Peter Vorhes	Summit.
Jacob G. Will	Vinton.
Jarius Curtis	Wood.
Hugh Welch	Wyandot.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1851.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

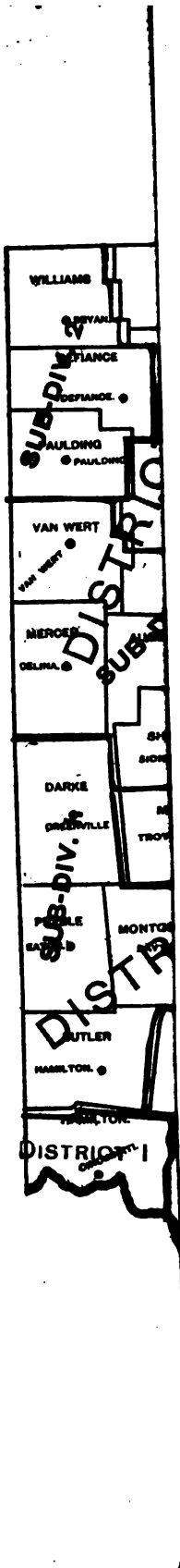
Name.	Circuit.
John Pearce	Fifth.
Archibald G. Brown	Eighth.
Ralph S. Hart	Twentieth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1851 — Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
William S. Denning.....	Ashtabula.
Nathan Roots	Athens.
Robert E. Carothers.....	Belmont.
Benjamin Seels	Brown.
Edward L. Morgan.....	Champaign.
John West	Champaign.
John Buchanan	Clermont.
Jonathan Johnson	Clermont.
Judson Jacqua	Darke.
Nathan M. Landis.....	DeWitt.
Samuel B. Caldwell.....	Essex.
James Beatty	Fayette.
William T. Martin.....	Franklin.
Abraham M. Flickinger.....	Fulton.
Moses R. Matthews.....	Gallia.
Robert Carter	Gallia.
Levi Sampson	Hancock.
John Knapp	Henry.
Nathaniel A. Delaplane.....	Highland.
Thos. D. Barry.....	Highland.
David Dresback	Hocking.
George N. Kemp.....	Lawrence.
Geo. M. Adams.....	Lucas.
Samuel Ireys	Marion.
Samuel Bradbury	Meigs.
Henry L. Osborn.....	Meigs.
Amos Irvin	Montgomery.
Horatio J. Cox.....	Muskingum.
Joshua Robinson	Ross.
Henry C. Brisch.....	Seneca.
William A. Carey.....	Shelby.
Joseph Kaler	Vinton.
David Richmond	Vinton.
Joseph Barker	Washington.
Gilbert Beech	Wood.



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THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS SINCE 1851.

THE Constitution of 1851 contained the following provisions by which the state was permanently subdivided into Common Pleas Districts, and these again divided into three subdistricts each, and the election of the Judges of these courts vested in the people of the subdivision instead of in the General Assembly as heretofore.

ARTICLE 4, SECTION 3. The State shall be divided into nine Common Pleas Districts, of which the county of Hamilton shall constitute one, of compact territory, and bounded by county lines, and each of said districts, consisting of three or more counties, shall be subdivided into three parts of compact territory, and bounded by county lines, and as nearly equal in population as practicable; in each of which one Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for said district, and residing therein, shall be elected by the electors of said subdivision. Courts of Common Pleas shall be held by one or more of these judges in every county in the district, as often as may be provided by law; and more than one court, or sitting thereof, may be held at the same time in each district.

ARTICLE 4, SECTION 4. The jurisdiction of the Courts of Common Pleas, and of the Judges thereof, shall be fixed by law. See Const. 1802, Art. III, §§ 3, 4, 5, 6.)

The first election for Judges under the new Consitution was held on the second Tuesday of October, 1851. The term of the old Judges and Clerks was extended by Section 4 of the Schedule, to the 2d Monday of February, 1852, at which the new Judges began their terms of office.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1851, AS FIXED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County (no subdivision.)

THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Butler, Preble and Darke.....	First.
Montgomery, Miami and Champaign.....	Second.
Warren, Clinton, Greene and Clark.....	Third.

Common Pleas Districts in Ohio in 1851.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1851 — Continued.

THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Shelby, Auglaize, Allen, Hardin, Logan, Union and Marion...	First.
Mercer, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding, Defiance, Williams, Henry and Fulton.....	Second.
Wood, Seneca, Hancock, Wyandot and Crawford.....	Third.

THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron.....	First.
Lorain, Medina and Summit.....	Second.
Cuyahoga ,.....	Third.

THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Clermont, Brown and Adams.....	First.
Highland, Ross and Fayette.....	Second.
Pickaway, Franklin and Madison.....	Third.

THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Licking, Knox and Delaware.....	First.
Morrow, Richland and Ashland.....	Second.
Wayne, Holmes and Coshocton.....	Third.

THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Fairfield, Perry and Hocking.....	First.
Jackson, Vinton, Pike, Scioto and Lawrence.....	Second.
Gallia, Meigs, Athens and Washington.....	Third.

The Common Pleas Districts in Ohio in 1901.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1851 — Concluded.

THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Muskingum and Morgan.....	First.
Guernsey, Belmont and Monroe.....	Second.
Jefferson, Harrison and Tuscarawas.....	Third.

THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Stark, Carroll and Columbiana.....	First.
Trumbull, Portage and Mahoning.....	Second.
Geauga, Lake and Ashtabula.....	Third.

THE COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1901, AS FIXED BY THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER ITS CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS,
BY THE ACT OF JANUARY, 1879.

THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County (no subdivision.)

THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Butler	First.
Clinton, Clark, Darke, Preble and Miami.....	Second.
Clinton, Greene, Warren and Montgomery.....	Third.

THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Allen, Auglaize, Mercer, Shelby and Van Wert.....	First.
Defiance, Paulding and Williams.....	Second.
Fulton, Henry and Putnam.....	Third.

The Common Pleas Districts in Ohio in 1901.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1901 — Continued.

THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Erie, Huron, Lucas, Ottawa and Sandusky.....	First.
Lorain, Medina and Summit.....	Second.
Cuyahoga	Third.

THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Adams, Brown and Clermont.....	First.
Fayette, Highland, Madison, Pickaway and Ross.....	Second.
Franklin	Third.

THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Delaware, Knox and Licking.....	First.
Ashland, Morrow and Richland.....	Second.
Coshocton, Holmes and Wayne.....	Third.

THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Fairfield, Hocking and Perry.....	First.
Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.....	Second.
Athens, Gallia, Meigs, Monroe, Vinton and Washington.....	Third.

THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum and Noble.....	First.
Belmont	Second.
Harrison, Jefferson and Tuscarawas.....	Third.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1901 — Concluded.

THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Carroll, Columbiana and Stark.....	First.
Mahoning, Portage and Trumbull.....	Second.
Ashtabula, Geauga and Lake.....	Third.

THE TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Hancock, Hardin, Seneca and Wood.....	First.
Crawford, Marion and Wyandot.....	Second.
Logan and Union.....	Third.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, 1851-1901.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Avery, William L.....	Cincinnati	February, 1871. Resigned October, 1884.
Bates, Clement.....	"	December, 1888. to December, 1898.
Buchwalter, M. L.....	"	February, 1882, to February, 1897.
Burnett, Jacob J.....	"	November, 1871, to February, 1882.
Carter, A. G. W.....	"	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Collins, Isaac.....	"	October, 1859 (vice Oliver), to February, 1862.
Connor, John S.....	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Cox, Joseph.....	"	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Cross, Nelson.....	"	May, 1854 (vice Stallo), to October, 1854.
Davis, David.....	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

FIRST DISTRICT — Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Evans, Charles.....	Cincinnati	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Force, Manning F.....	"	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Harmon, Judson.....	"	Commissioned October, 1875. Unseated.
Headington, Nicholas.....	"	February, 1862, to February, 1867.
Hollister, Howard C.....	"	December, 1893. Incumbent.
Huston, Alexander B.....	"	October, 1884 (vice Avery), to February, 1887.
Jelke, Ferdinand, Jr.....	"	February, 1897. Resigned February, 1901.
Johnston, Robert A.....	"	November, 1876, to November, 1886.
Kumler, Phil H.....	"	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Littleford, William.....	"	February, 1901 (vice Jelke). Incumbent.
Longworth, Nicholas.....	"	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Mallon, Patrick.....	"	February, 1857.
Matthews, Stanley R.....	"	February, 1884.
Matthews, Stanley.....	"	January, 1852. Resigned commission.
Matthews, Stanley.....	"	December, 1883, to December, 1888.
Maxwell, Samuel N.....	"	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Moore, Fred W.....	"	December, 1878, to December, 1883.
Murdock, Charles C.....	"	February, 1862, to February, 1877.
Murphy, John P.....	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Oliver, Melanchton W.....	"	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1859.
Oliver, Melanchton W.....	"	February, 1862.
Outcalt, Miller.....	"	December, 1888, to December, 1893.
Parker, James.....	"	May, 1854 (vice Woodruff).
Pflegger, Otto.....	"	December, 1898. Incumbent.
Piatt, Down.....	"	April, 1852 (vice Warden), to October, 1852.
Robertson, Charles D.....	"	December, 1883, to December, 1888.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

FIRST DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Sayler, John R.	Cincinnati	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Shroder, Jacob.	"	February, 1887, to February, 1892.
Smith, Fayette.	"	December, 1878, to December, 1883.
Smith, Samuel, Jr.	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Speigel, Fred S.	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Stallo John B.	"	February, 1852 (vice Matthews). Resigned May, 1854.
Van Horn, Washington.	"	October, 1854 (vice Cross).
Warden, Robert B.	"	February, 1852. Resigned April, 1852.
Wilson, Moses F.	"	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Woodruff, Edward.	"	November, 1852 (vice Platt). Resigned May, 1854.
Wright, D. Thew, Jr.	"	December, 1893, to December, 1898.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Allen, William. ....	.....	January, 1886 (vice Meeker), to February, 1867.
Baldwin, William H. ....	.....	February, 1855 (vice Rogers), to October, 1855.
Barlow, Moses	Xenia	February, 1874, to February, 1879.
Brown, Orin Britt.	Dayton	November, 1896. Incumbent.
Burgess, George D.	Troy	February, 1877. Died December, 1877.
Clark, James. ....	.....	February, 1855 (vice Haynes), to October, 1857.
Clark, John C.	Greenville	May, 1893, to May, 1898.
Clark, Milton.	Lebanon	December, 1895. Incumbent.
Cole, Henry M.	Greenville	May, 1898. Incumbent.
Corwin, Ichabod.	Urbana	February, 1867. Died 1872.
Doan, Azariah W.	Wilmington	April, 1875, to May, 1890.
Dilatush, Walter A.	Lebanon	February, 1892. Died September, 1895.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

SECOND DISTRICT — Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dustin, Charles W.....	Dayton	July, 1896. Incumbent.
Dwyer, Dennis.....	"	July, 1886, to July 1896.
Elliott, Henderson	"	November, 1871, to November, 1896.
Fisher, Elam.....	Eaton	November, 1894. Incumbent.
Fulton, R. C.....	Urbana	December, 1872 (vice Corwin), to February, 1877.
Geiger, Levi.....	"	November, 1889, to November, 1894.
Giffen, William S.....	Hamilton	November, 1892 (vice Vanderveer).
Gilmore, James A.....	Eaton	May, 1879, to May, 1884.
Gilmore, William J.....	"	November, 1858 (vice Clark), to February, 1862.
"	"	December, 1866. Resigned January, 1875.
Goode, James S.....	Springfield	April, 1875 ———.
Hagan, Francis M.....	"	———, to December, 1890.
Harlan, Robert B.....	.....	October, 1855 (vice Baldwin).
Hart, Ralph S.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hawes, James E.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned, February, 1855.
Haynes, Abner.....	Xenia	February, 1879, to February, 1889.
Heiserman, C. Benjamin.....	Urbana	November, 1894. Incumbent.
Hume, Alex. F.....	Hamilton	January, 1860, to January, 1865.
"	"	January, 1875 (vice Gilmore), to February, 1887.
Jones, Walter D.....	Piqua	February, 1889. Incumbent.
Kumler, Alvin W.....	Dayton	November, 1896. Incumbent.
McKenny, John C.....	Greenville	May, 1868. Resigned October, 1872.
Meeker, David L.....	Dayton	February, 1861. Resigned January, 1866.
"	"	October, 1872, to May, 1883.
"	Greenville	May, 1885, to May, 1893.
Miller, John C.....	Springfield	December, 1890, to October, 1900.
Mower, Jacob K.....	Springfield	October, 1900 (vice Miller). Incumbent.
Munger, Edward H.....	Xenia	———, 1868 (vice Winans), to February, 1872.
Neilan, John F.....	Hamilton	February, 1897. Incumbent.
O'Neill, Joseph W.....	Lebanon	February, 1885, to February, 1891.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

SECOND DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Parsons, Ebenezer.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Pope, Leroy.....	Wilmington	February, 1869, to February, 1874.
Rogers, William A.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned February, 1855.
Runyan, J. A.....	Lebanon .....	..... (vice O'Neill), to February, 1892.
Savage, William W.....	Wilmington	May, 1900. Incumbent.
Sater, John W.....	Greenville	May, 1883, to May, 1888.
Scroggy, Thomas E.....	Xenia	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Smith, George T.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1869.
Smith, Horace L.....	Xenia	February, 1889, to February 1899.
Smith, James M.....	Lebanon	February, 1872. Resigned February, 1885.
Stanley, George W.....	"	October, 1895, to December, 1895.
Sullivan, Theodore	Troy	February, 1892. Resigned 1899.
Van Der Veer, Ferdinand....	Hamilton	February, 1887. Died 1892.
Van Peet, David B.....	Wilmington	May, 1890, to May, 1900.
Warnock, W. R.....	Urbana	November, 1879, to November, 1889.
White, Charles R.....	Springfield	May, 1885. Died, 1890.
White, William.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned February, 1864.
Williams, Henry H.....	Troy	December, 1877, to February, 1882.
Wilson, John L.....	Lebanon	February, 1885 (vice Smith), to October, 1885.
Wilson, William M.....	.....	October, 1857 (vice Clark), to November, 1858.
Winans, James J.....	.....	February, 1864 (vice White), to February, 1868.
Wright, Calvin D.....	Troy	February, 1882, to February, 1892.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Armstrong, S. A.....	Celina	January, 1889. Incumbent.
Beer, Thomas.....	Bucyrus	November, 1874 (to 10th Dist).
Bowersox, Charles A.....	Bryan	December, 1883, to October, 1884.
Davis, William D.....	Sidney	February, 1901. Incumbent.
Day, James H.....	Celina	February, 1880. Resigned September, 1892.
Dodge, Henry H.....	Perrysburg	February, 1878 (to 10th Dist).
Donnelly, Michael.....	Napoleon	May, 1899. Incumbent.
Cole, Henry M.....	"	May, 1899. Incumbent.
Cole, Philander B.....	Marysville	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Conklin, Jacob S.....	Sidney	October, 1864 (vice Lawrence), to February, 1872.
Cunningham, W. H.....	Lima	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Glenn, Hiram C.....	Van Wert.....	October, 1892 (vice Day), to December, 1892.
Handy, William H.....	Wauseon	February, 1885.
Hall, Lawrence.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hubbard, M. H.....	Defiance	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Hughes, Charles M.....	Lima	February, 1879, to February, 1889.
Jackson, Abner M.....	Bucyrus .....	....., 1872.
Latty, Alex. S.....	Defiance	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
"	"	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Lawrence, William M.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1864.
Mackenzie, James.....	Lima	February, 1869, to February, 1879.
Metcalf, Benjamin F.....	"	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
"	"	November, 1858. Died March, 1865.
Mooney, W. T.....	St. Mary's.....	December, 1892, to February, 1901.
Moore, John J.....	Ottawa	May, 1879. Resigned February, 1885.
Mott, Chester R.....	Upper Sandusky..	....., 1871.
Owen, Selwyn V.....	Bryan	February, 1877. Resigned February, 1883.
Palmer, John K.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

THIRD DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Phelps, Edwin M.....	St. Mary's.....	May, 1869.
Pillars, James.....	Tiffin.....	May, 1868, to May, 1878.
Porter, John L.....	Marysville.....	February, 1877 (to 10th Dist)..
Richie, John E.....	Lima.....	February, 1889, to February, 1899.
Rose, O. W.....	".....	March, 1865 (vice Metcalf), to November, 1865.
Seney, George E.....	.....	October, 1857 (10th Dist).
Sheets, John M.....	Wauseon.....	May, 1894, to May, 1899.
Snook, Wilson H.....	Paulding.....	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Sutphen, Silas T.....	Defiance.....	October, 1884, to February, 1892.
Whiteley, M. C.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Barber, Gershom.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1875 to November, 1885.
Barber, Jason A.....	Toledo.....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Bishop, Jesse P.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Blondin, E. J.....	Cleveland.....	September, 1882.
Bolton, Thomas F.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Boynton, Washington W.....	Elyria.....	February, 1869 (vice Burke), to February, 1877.
Buckland, Horace S.....	Fremont.....	May, 1896. Incumbent.
Burke, Stevenson.....	.....	February, 1862. Resigned January, 1862.
Cadwell Darius.....	Cleveland.....	February, 1874, to February, 1884.
Canfield, William H.....	.....	.....
Carpenter, James.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Coffinberry, James M.....	.....	.....
Collins, William A.....	Toledo.....	February, 1870, to February, 1875.
Commanger, D. H.....	".....	....., 1882 (vice Doyle), to October, 1889.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

FOURTH DISTRICT — Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dellenbaugh, F. E.....	Cleveland	April, 1895. Incumbent.
Dewett, James L.....	Sandusky	February, 1887. Died ———, 1890.
Dissette, T. K.....	Cleveland	December, 1894. Incumbent.
Doyle, John H.....	Toledo	October, 1879, to ——— 1882.
Fitch, John.....	.....	November, 1854, to ———, 1870.
Foote, Horace.....	Cleveland	February, 1854, to February, 1874.
Finefrock, Thomas P.....	Fremont	October, 1874, to October, 1879.
Ford, S. S.....	Cleveland	November, 1900. Incumbent.
French, James J.....	.....	October, 1874 (vice Seney), to October, 1875.
Green, Edwin P.....	Akron	October, 1883. Resigned 1891.
Greene, John L.....	Fremont	October, 1861 (vice Worcester), January, 1864.
Hale, John C.....	Elyria	February, 1877. Resigned September, 1883.
Hamilton, E. T.....	Cleveland	November, 1875, to November, 1895.
Hamilton, Edwin M.....	.....	.....
Harmon, Guilbert.....	Toledo	October, 1899.
Hayden, George.....	Medina	January, 1901. Incumbent.
Haynes, George R.....	Toledo	November, 1883.
Heisley, John W.....	Cleveland	November, 1885, to February, 1889.
Humphreyville, Samuel.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hull, Lynn W.....	Sandusky	February, 1897. Resigned 1899.
Hutchins, John C.....	Cleveland	November, 1892, to November, 1895.
Huston, Alex. B.....	.....	.....
Jones, James M.....	Cleveland	November, 1875, to November, 1880.
"	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Kelly, Malcolm.....	Port Clinton.....	February, 1892.
Kincade, R. R.....	Toledo	February, 1900. Incumbent.
Kohler, Jacob A.....	Akron	May, 1896. Incumbent.
Lamson, Alfred W.....	Cleveland	November, 1885, to November, 1900.
Lane, William G.....	Sandusky	February, 1873 (vice Stone), to December, 1877.
Lemmon, R. C.....	Toledo	October, 1874, to February, 1895.
Lemon, John M.....	Clyde	May, 1886, to November, 1887.

*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.*JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.
FOURTH DISTRICT — Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lewis, George W.....	Medina	September, 1883 (vice Hale), to February, 1892.
Lockwood, William F.....	Toledo	November, 1878, to November, 1883.
Logue, J. T.....	Cleveland	November, 1895. Died 1900.
Mackey, John.....	Sandusky	May, 1880 (vice Watson), to February, 1887.
Marvin, Ulyses L.....	Akron	May, 1883 (vice Tibballs), to October, 1883.
McClure, Samuel W.....	"	May, 1871, to May, 1876.
McKinney, Henry.....	Cleveland	November, 1880, to ———, 1888.
McMaith, Jesse H.....	"	November, 1875, to November, 1880.
Mills, Grayson.....	Sandusky	———, 1890 (vice De- Witt), to February, 1892.
Morris, Lindley W.....	Toledo	October, 1894. Incumbent.
Neff, W. B.....	Cleveland	November, 1895. Incumbent.
Noble, Conway.....	"	November, 1887, to November, 1897.
Nye, David J.....	Elyria	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Ong, Walter C.....	Cleveland	February, 1894, to February, 1899.
Otis, Lucius B.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Payne, Robert T.....	Cleveland	May, 1869, to May, 1874.
Pennewell, Charles E.....	Norwalk	October, 1869, to October, 1874.
"	"	October, 1892, to November, 1892.
Phillips, George.....	Cleveland	January, 1901 (vice Wing).. Incumbent.
Pike, Lewis H.....	Toledo	November, 1883, to November, 1888.
Pratt, Charles	"	February, 1895, to February, 1900.
Prentiss, Samuel.....	Cleveland	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Pugsley, Isaac P.....	Toledo	November, 1888. Incumbent.
Reed, Charles S.....	Sandusky	November, 1899. Incumbent.
Rouse, Birdseye W.....	Toledo	May, 1876, to May, 1881.
Sanders, William B.....	"	May, 1871. Resigned October, 1874.
Seney, Joshua R.....	Cleveland	February, 1888. Resigned De- cember, 1889.
Sherwood, William E... ..	"	January, 1890. Died October, 1892.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

FOURTH DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Solders, George B.....	Cleveland	February, 1889, to February, 1899.
Starkweather, Samuel.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Stone, Carlos M.....	Cleveland	November, 1890. Incumbent.
Stone, Walter F.....	Sandusky	December, 1866. Resigned February, 1873.
Strimple, Theo. L.....	Cleveland	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Taylor, Sebastian.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Tibbals, Newell D.....	Akron	May, 1876, to October, 1883.
Voris, Alvan C.....	"	December, 1890 (vice Greene), May, 1896.
Watson, Cooper K.....	Sandusky	February, 1876. Died, 1880.
Wickham, Charles P.....	Toledo	May, 1881, to May, 1886.
Wildman, Samuel A.....	Norwalk	February, 1891. Incumbent
Williamson, Samuel F.....	Cleveland	November, 1880. Resigned September, 1882.
Wing, Francis J.....	"	November, 1900, to January, 1901.
Worcester, Samuel T.....	.....	January, 1859. Resigned October, 1861.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Abernathy, Isaac N.....	Circleville	February, 1890, to February, 1895.
Ashburn, Thomas O.....	Batavia	February, 1869. Resigned March, 1876.
Badger, DeWitt C.....	Columbus	May, 1893. Incumbent.
Bates, James L.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Bigger, Thomas M.....	Columbus	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Bingham, Edwin F.....	"	May, 1873, to April, 1887.
Briggs, Robert M.....	.....	October, 1858, to October, 1863.
Collings, Henry.....	Manchester	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Courtright, Samuel W.....	Circleville	May, 1875, to May, 1880.
Cowen, Allen T.....	Batavia	October, 1876, to October, 1888.
Davis, Frank.....	New Richmond...	October, 1888, to October, 1898.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

FIFTH DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dickey, Alfred S.....	Lydon	January, 1858 (vice Sloan), to February, 1872.
Douglas, J. C.....	Chillicothe	February, 1894. Incumbent.
Duncan, Thomas J.....	Columbus	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Evans, Eli P.....	"	May, 1878. Incumbent.
Evans, William Edgar.....	Chillicothe	January, 1886, to February, 1894.
Gray, Thomas M.....	Washington C. H.	February, 1874, to January, 1876.
Green, John L.....	Columbus	February, 1852. Resigned 1857.
"	"	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Gregg, Ace	Washington C. H.	November, 1880. Died April, 1894.
Hidy, Joseph.....	"	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Huggins, Henry M.....	Hillsborough	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Lincoln, George.....	London	February, 1880, to February, 1890.
Loudon, D. W. C.....	Georgetown	—, 1881, to February, 1892.
Markley, John M.....	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Maynard, H. B.....	Washington C. H.	April, 1894, to February, 1899.
Minshall, Thaddeus A.....	Chillicothe	October, 1876. Resigned January, 1886.
Newby, Cyrus.....	Hillsborough	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Norris, Shepherd F.....	"	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Olds, Joseph.....	Circleville	May, 1868, to May, 1873.
Parrott, John S.....	Batavia	October, 1898. Incumbent.
Pugh, David F.....	Columbus	April, 1887, to May, 1898.
Safford, William H.....	Chillicothe	February, 1869, to February, 1874.
Sloan, James.....	"	January, 1857 (vice Green). Resigned, 1858.
Steele, Samuel F.....	Hillsboro	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Tarbell, David.....	Georgetown	June, 1871, to June, 1881.
Thompson, James H.....	"	October, 1881, to February, 1882.
Van Meter, John M.....	Chillicothe	January, 1876, to October, 1876.
Walters, Festus.....	Circleville	February, 1895. Incumbent.
Williams, Curtis C.....	Columbus	May, 1898. Incumbent.
Wylie, Hawley J.....	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Adams, John	Mt. Vernon	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Beebe, Judson A.	Mansfield	October, 1873. Died September, 1874.
Brumbach, Jefferson.....	.....	February, 1867, to October, 1869.
Buckingham, Jerome.....	Newark	October, 1869 (vice Brumbach), to October, 1870.
“	“	April, 1888, to April, 1893.
Campbell, Robert M.....	Ashland	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Dickey, Jabez.....	Mt. Gilead	October, 1882, to February, 1889.
Dickey, Moses R.....	Mansfield	February, 1877. Resigned February, 1882.
Dirlam, Darius.....	“	February, 1872.
Downing, Joseph H.....	.....	December, 1866, 5 days.
Dowell, Edward S.....	Wooster .....	....., 1888, to November, 1896.
Duncan, Thomas E.....	Mt. Gilead.....	April, 1882, to October, 1882. Resigned September, 1876.
“	“	February, 1892, to February, 1899.
Dunn, Andrew K.....	.....	September, 1876, to February, 1877.
Eason, Samuel B.....	Wooster	February, 1898. Incumbent.
Follett, Charles.....	Newark	October, 1870, to February, 1877.
Finch, Sherman.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Geddes, George W.....	Mansfield	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1866.
“	“	December, 1868, to November, 1873.
Gill, John S.....	Delaware	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Given, William.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Hunter, Samuel M.....	Newark	February, 1877, to February, 1887.
Hurd, Rollin C.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Irvine, Clark.....	Mt. Vernon.....	February, 1887, to February, 1892.
Jones, John David.....	Newark	February, 1897. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

SIXTH DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Jones, Thomas C.....	Delaware	February, 1862, to February, 1872.
Kenny, Thomas J.....	Ashland	September, 1874 (vice Beebe). Died April, 1882.
May, Manuel.....	Mansfield	October, 1882, to February, 1892.
Maxwell, John T.....	Millersburg	February, 1897. Incumbent.
McCray, H. L.....	Ashland	November, 1888 (vice Dickey), to February, 1894.
McElroy, Charles H.....	Delaware	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Nicholas, John D.....	Wooster	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Osborn, William.....	Ashland	October, 1866, to February, 1872.
Parsons, Charles C., Sr.....	Wooster	February, 1877, to February, 1888.
Pomerine, Celsus.....	Millersburg	November, 1897, to February, 1898.
Reed, William.....	"	February, 1857. Resigned December, 1866.
Sample, William.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Stewart, James.....	.....	February, 1883, to ———, 1888.
Stillwell, Wellington.....	Millersburg	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Taggart, Frank.....	.....	December, 1896 (vice Dowell), to November, 1897.
Vorrhes, Carolus F.....	Millersburg	February, 1878, to February, 1883.
Waight, John B.....	Mt Vernon.....	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Welker, Martin.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Wickham, Emmet M.....	Delaware	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Wolfe, Norman M.....	Mansfield	February, 1892. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bannon, James W.....	Portsmouth	October, 1884, to February, 1887.
Bradbury, Joseph P.....	Pomeroy	October, 1875. Resigned January, 1885.
Bright, Samuel H.....	Logan	November, 1887, to November, 1888.
Collins, Henry.....	Manchester	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Cartright, John.....	.....	February, 1875 (vice Guthrie), to October, 1884.
Coultrap, Henry W.....	McArthur	January, 1895. Incumbent.
Crain, Martin.....	.....	October, 1867, to February, 1872.
Dean, E. V.....	Ironton	September, 1884, to October, 1884.
DeSteigner, Rudolph.....	Athens	February, 1885, to February, 1897.
Dever, Noah J.....	Portsmouth	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
DuHadaway, Porter.....	Jackson	February, 1874.
Ewing, Philomen B.....	.....	March, 1862 (vice Whitman), to November, 1862.
Friesner, John S.....	Logan	December, 1879.
Grogan, James R.....	.....	September, 1866, to November 1866.
Guthrie, Erastus A.....	Athens	February, 1865, to October, 1875.
Harper, John J.....	Portsmouth	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Hastings, W. K.....	Jackson	March, 1872, to February, 1874.
Hebard, David B.....	.....	January, 1875 (vice Plants), to October, 1875.
Huffman, Joseph G.....	New Lexington...	December, 1889. Died February, 1896.
James, William D.....	Waverly	February, 1894, to February, 1899.
Johnson, William W.....	Ironton	February, 1859, to March, 1872.
Johnston, James E.....	.....	February, 1896 (vice Huffman), November, 1896.
Jones, David W.....	Gallipolis	July, 1898. Incumbent.
Knowles, Samuel S.....	Marietta	October, 1875, July, 1883.
Loomis, William B.....	"	July, 1868, to July, 1873.
Middleton, W. H.....	Waverly	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Milner, John C.....	Portsmouth	February, 1897. Incumbent.
McCleary, Charles W.....	Lancaster	August, 1900 (vice Slough), November, 1900.

*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.*JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.
SEVENTH DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Nash, Simeon.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Peck, William V.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1859.
Plants, Tobias A.....	Pomeroy	July, 1873. Resigned 1875.
Reeves, John G.....	Lancaster	November, 1900. Incumbent.
Russell, F. C.....	Pomeroy	January, 1885 (vice Bradbury), to October, 1885.
Sibley, Hiram L.....	Marietta	July, 1883, to January, 1897.
Slough, Tall.....	Lancaster	November, 1888. Died August, 1900.
Thompson, Albert C.....	Portsmouth	February, 1882, to October, 1884.
Towne, Henry A.....	" .....	....., 1869.
Tripp, James M.....	Jackson	February, 1879, to February, 1894.
Van Trump, Philadelph.....	.....	November, 1862 (vice Ewing), August, 1866.
Welch, John.....	.....	February, 1862, to February, 1865.
Whitman, Henry C.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned March, 1862.
Wood, Joseph M.....	Athens	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Wright, Silas H.....	Logan	October, 1866. Died November, 1887.
Wright, O. W. H.....	"	December, 1899. Incumbent.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Alexander, Robert J.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Ball, William H.....	Zanesville	August, 1879, to August, 1884.
Bostwick, Samuel W.....	.....	October, 1885, to February, 1862.
Campbell, J. W.....	Zanesville	October, 1884, to February, 1892.
Carvers, Charles C.....	.....	October, 1854 (vice Hanna). Resigned October, 1855.
Chambers, Robert E.....	St. Clairsville.....	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Chambers, William.....	Caldwell	February, 1892. Incumbent.

THE OHIO HUNDRED YEAR BOOK.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.

EIGHTH DISTRICT — Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Cowen, Daniel D. F.....	.....	September, 1865 (vice Oakey), 3 months.
Crew, William B.....	McConnellsville ..	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Evans, Ezra E.....	.....	February, 1862. Resigned De- cember, 1866.
Evans, Nathan .....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Frazier, Alfred A.....	Zanesville	August, 1899. Incumbent.
Frazier, William H.....	"	October, 1871. Resigned De- cember, 1885.
Granger, Moses M.....	"	December, 1866 (vice Evans). Resigned October, 1871.
Hance, Joseph C.....	New Philadelphia	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Hanna, John E.....	.....	September, 1854 (vice Still- well), 1 month.
Hollingsworth, J. W.....	St. Clairsville	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Jewett, Thomas L.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned Oc- tober, 1854.
Kelly, St. Clair.....	St. Clairsville.....	November, 1871 (vice Way), February, 1872.
"	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Kennon, William, Jr.....	.....	November, 1865 (vice Oakey). Resigned October, 1867.
Mansfield, John A.....	Steubenville	February, 1892. Incumbent.
McIlvains, George W.....	New Philadelphia.	February, 1862. Resigned Jan- uary, 1871.
Marsh, Lucius P.....	Zanesville	October, 1856 (vice Searles), to February, 1862.
Means, Thomas.....	.....	October, 1854 (vice Jewett), to October, 1855.
Miller, John H.....	Steubenville	January, 1871, to February, 1877.
Munson, Gilbert D.....	Zanesville	August, 1894, to August, 1899.
Okey, John W.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned Au- gust, 1865.
Okey, William.....	Woodsfield	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Patrick, James, Jr.....	New Philadelphia.	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Pearce, John S.....	Cadiz	April, 1882, to April, 1892.
Phillips, George L.....	Zanesville	August, 1884, to August, 1894.
Sauers, Enos S.....	New Philadelphia.	September, 1899, to November, 1899.
Searles, Corrington W.....	.....	October, 1855 (vice Carvers), to October, 1856.

*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.*JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Continued.
EIGHTH DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Shotwell, Walter G.....	Cadiz	November, 1899. Incumbent.
Stillwell, Richard .....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned September, 1854.
Way, John S.....	Woodsfield	October, 1867 (vice Kennon). Died November, 1871.
Wood, Frederick W.....	McConnelsville ..	August, 1869, to August, 1874.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Ambler, Jacob A.....	Salem	October, 1859 (vice Potter), to February, 1867.
Ambler, Ralph S.....	Carrvelton	———, 1900 (vice Taylor). Incumbent.
Arrell, George F.....	Youngstown	September, 1880, to February, 1887.
Belden, George W.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned October, 1855.
Billingsly, Nathan B.....	Lisbon	April, 1893. Resigned December, 1895.
Cadwell, James P.....	Jefferson	January, 1900. Incumbent.
Canfield, Delos W.....	Chardon	October, 1875, to February, 1877.
"	"	February, 1885. Died 1900.
Canfield, Milton C.....	"	February, 1872. Died February, 1875.
Chaffee, Norman L.....	Jefferson	February, 1862, to February, 1872.
Church, John W.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Clark, John.....	.....	October, 1855 (vice Belden), to February, 1857.
Conant, Philo B.....	Ravenna	November, 1868, to November, 1878.
Day, Luther.....	"	February, 1852. to February, 1857.
Day, William R.....	Canton	April, 1868. Resigned December, 1886.
Frease, Joseph.....	"	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Gillmer, Thomas I.....	Warren	December, 1836. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

NINTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Glidden, Chaw E.....	Warren	February, 1862, to February, 1867.
"	"	October, 1871, to February, 1872.
Hitchcock, Reuben.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned February, 1855.
Hoffman, Benjamin F.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Hole, Warren W.....	Salem	November, 1900. Incumbent.
Howland, William P.....	Jefferson	February, 1892. Died January, 1900.
Hoyt, Thaddeus E.....	"	September, 1884, to October, 1884.
Johnson, George F.....	Ravenna	April, 1893. Incumbent.
Johnston, Joseph R.....	Youngstown	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Kennedy, James B.....	"	February, 1897. Resigned 1899.
Lambie, Peter A.....	Salem	November, 1875, to February, 1885.
Lee, Esubius.....	.....	February, 1875 (vice Canfield), to October, 1875.
McCarty, Thomas T.....	Canton	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Meyer, Seraphim.....	"	February, 1877, to February, 1892.
Nichols, William A.....	.....	October, 1885, to November, 1895.
Pease, Anson.....	Canton	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Potter, Lyman W.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1859.
Raley, Robert.....	Carrollton	November, 1887. Died October, 1889.
Robinson, George F.....	Ravenna	April, 1888. Incumbent.
Rogers, Dinsey.....	Youngstown	September, 1899. Incumbent.
Servis, Francis C.....	Canfield	February, 1877, to March, 1877.
Sherman, Laban S.....	Jefferson	February, 1877, to February, 1892.
Spear, William T.....	Warren	October, 1878. Resigned February, 1886.
Smith, Philip M.....	Wellsville	December, 1895 (vice Billingsley), to November, 1899.
Taylor, Ezra B.....	Warren	March, 1877. Resigned 1880.
Taylor, Isaac H.....	Carrollton	October, 1889. Resigned 1901.
Theyes, Albert A.....	Warren	February, 1886 (vice Spear), to December, 1886.
Tuttle, George M.....	"	February, 1867, to January, 1872.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS — Concluded.

NINTH DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Wallace, Jonathan H.....	.....	February, 1885, to October, 1885.
Wilder, Eli T.....	.....	April, 1855 (vice Hitchcock), to October, 1855.
Wilder, Horace.....	.....	October, 1885, to February, 1862.
Woodbury, Hamilton B.....	Jefferson	January, 1876, to February, 1885.

TENTH DISTRICT.

Created January 7, 1879.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Beer, Thomas.....	Bucyrus	(From 3rd Dist.) Resigned October, 1884.
Dodge, Henry H.....	Perrysburg	(From 3rd Dist.) February, 1888.
Dow, Duncan.....	Bellefontaine	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Jackson, Abner M.....	Kenton	February, 1890, to February, 1895.
"	"	February, 1872, to August, 1874.
McCauley, John.....	Tiffin	February, 1880, to February, 1885.
Melhorn, Charles M.....	Kenton	February, 1895. Incumbent.
Mott, Chester R.....	.....	February, 1867, to February, 1872.
Norris, Caleb H.....	Marion	October, 1884, to February, 1897.
Pendleton, George F.....	Findlay .....	....., 1883, to February, 1890.
Pillars, James.....	.....	May, 1868, to May, 1878.
Plants, Jacob S.....	.....	.....
Porter, John L.....	Marysville	(From 3rd Dist.) February, 1882.
Price, John A.....	Bellefontaine	February, 1882, to February, 1897.
Ridgely, John H.....	Tiffin	May, 1888, to May, 1893.
Schanfelberger, J. W.....	"	May, 1893. Incumbent.
Smalley, Allen C.....	Upper Sandusky..	April, 1890, to April, 1900.
Strong, Luther M.....	Kenton	April, 1883, to October, 1883.
Taylor, Frank	North Baltimore..	April, 1898. Incumbent.
Tobias, James C.....	Bucyrus	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Young, Boston G.....	Marion	April 1900. Incumbent.



PART FIVE.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FROM OHIO.

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THE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

DURING the first half century of her existence, the new state furnished but one President of the United States, but he a man typical of the "Ohio spirit" and a popular leader of civilizing influences throughout the new Northwest. In the latter half of the century or, since the close of the civil war, every successful candidate for the Presidency upon the Republican ticket; in fact, every man save one, who has been elected to the Presidency from 1864 to 1901; every President since Lincoln, excepting only Grover Cleveland of New York, has been a resident, or a former resident, of Ohio. Two of the number died in office: William Henry Harrison and James A. Garfield. Every one of the illustrious group had won their spurs on the field of battle for the Union, and had sharpened their lances in the halls of the Congress of the United States and were men of wide statesmanship and national reputation prior to their elevation to the highest office in the gift of the American people.

The country has signally honored Ohio in selecting her sons to guide the destinies of the Great Republic; Ohio has given of her best and truest whenever and wherever possible to give. The name of him who now sits President of this Republic from Ohio, is not the least among the number of men thus elevated in public duty, conspicuous figures before the world. [See note.]

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

William H. Harrison.....	Elected November, 1840.
Rutherford Birchard Hayes.....	Elected November, 1876.
James A. Garfield.....	Elected November, 1880.
William McKinley.....	Elected November, 1896-1900.
Ulysses S. Grant.. (Born in Ohio, Elected from Illinois.),	November, 1868-1872.
Benjamin Harrison.... (Born in Ohio, Elected from Indiana),	November, 1888.

See Biographical Notes of Presidents Hayes, Garfield, and McKinley, Part One.

NOTE.—Since the above was put in press the assassination of President McKinley while attending the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo, September 6, 1901, has astounded the world and added another illustrious name to the roll of Martyred Presidents.

MEMBERS OF THE CABINET FROM OHIO.

Name of Officer.	Department of State.	Presidency.
Return J. Meigs, Jr...	Postmaster General	Madison and Monroe (1814-1823).
John M'Lean	" "	Monroe (1823-1828).
William Dennison, Jr..	" "	Lincoln and Johnston (1864-1866).
Thomas Ewing	Secretary of the Treasury..	Harrison (1841).
Thomas Corwin	" " ..	Fillmore (1850-1858).
Salmon P. Chase.....	" " ..	Lincoln (1861-1864).
John Sherman	" " ..	Hayes (1877-1881).
Charles Foster	" " ..	Harrison (1899-1899).
Thomas Ewing	Secretary of the Interior...	Taylor (1849).
Jacob D. Cox.....	" " ...	Grant (1869).
Columbus Delano	" " ...	Grant (1870-1875).
Edwin M. Stanton....	Secretary of War.....	Lincoln (1862-1865).
William T. Sherman...	Sec'y of War (ad interim)	Grant (1869).
Alphonso Taft	Secretary of War.....	Grant (1876).
Edwin M. Stanton....	Attorney-General	Buchanan (1860-1861).
Henry Stanberry	"	Johnston (1866-1868).
Alphonso Taft	"	Grant (1876-1877).
Judson Harmon	"	Cleveland (1895-1897).
John Sherman	Secretary of State.....	McKinley (1897-1898).
William R. Day.....	"	McKinley (1898-1900).

**JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT
FROM OHIO.**

Name.	Rank.	Term of Service.	Length of Service.	
John McLean.....	19th in appointment	1829-1861..	32 years..	Died 1861.
Noah H. Swayne....	32nd in appointment	1861-1869..	20 years...	Retired 1869.
Salmon P. Chase....	Chief Justice.....	1864-1873..	9 years...	Died 1873.
Morrison R. Waite..	" "	1874-1888..	14 years...	Died 1888.
Stanley Matthews...	41st in appointment.	1881-1889..	8 years..	Died 1889.

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

THE representation from Ohio in the Senate of the United States began with the election by the General Assembly, in joint session in the hall of the House of Representatives, Chillicothe, on the first day of April, 1803, of two senators from Ohio in the persons of John Smith of Hamilton County, and Thomas Worthington of Ross County. The term of Senator Worthington expired on the 4th of March, 1807, and to succeed him, the General Assembly in the January preceding, elected Governor Edward Tiffin. By a resolution of December 20, 1806, the Assembly requested Senator John Smith to "either resign his seat in the Senate of the United States, or to proceed at once to his post." The resignation followed in 1808, and Judge Return J. Meigs, Jr., of the Supreme Court, was elected to succeed him and was also re-elected to succeed himself, in a joint session of the two houses of the Assembly held on the 12th day of December, 1808. Senator Smith had served with distinction as a member of the territorial legislature, and is highly spoken of by the venerable Judge Burnett in his Notes on the Northwest Territory. His resignation was brought about by his supposed sympathy with the conspiracy of Aaron Burr.

Thomas Worthington was returned to the senate by the General Assembly in 1810 to succeed Senator Meigs, who had resigned to accept the office of Governor of the state.

With this beginning of her representation in the councils of "the highest legislative body known in history," Ohio has since been represented in that body by men who have stood for the best and broadest type of aggressive Americanism. The membership in the Senate of the United States from Ohio has been as follows:

SENATORS FROM OHIO, 1803-1903.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1803-1807...	{ Thomas Worthington...	Ross.....	April 1, 1803.
	{ John Smith.....	Hamilton.....	April 1, 1803.
1807-1808...	{ John Smith.....	Hamilton.....	April 1, 1803.
	{ Edward Tiffin.....	Ross.....	January, 1807.
1809.....	{ Edward Tiffin.....	Ross.....	January, 1807.
	{ Return J. Meigs, Jr....	Washington..	December 12, 1808.
	{ Stanley Griswold.....	Cuyahoga....	Appointed vice Tiffin, re-
1809-1810...	{ Stanley Griswold.....	Cuyahoga....	signed.
	{ Return J. Meigs, Jr....	Washington..	December 12, 1808.

Senators of the United States from Ohio.

SENATORS FROM OHIO — Continued.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1810.....	{ Alexander Campbell.....	Brown.....	December 8, 1809, vice Griswold.
	{ Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	Washington..	December 12, 1808.
1811-1813...	{ Alexander Campbell.....	Brown.....	December 8, 1809.
	{ Thomas Worthington...	Ross.....	December 15, 1810, vice Meigs.
1813-1814...	{ Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren.....	February 6, 1813, vice Campbell.
	{ Thomas Worthington...	Ross.....	December 15, 1810.
	{ Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren.....	February 6, 1813.
1815.....	{ Joseph Kerr.....	Ross.....	December 10, 1814, vice Worthington.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	Belmont.....	February 4, 1815, vice Kerr.
1815-1819...	{ Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren.....	February 6, 1813.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	Belmont.....	February 6, 1815.
1819-1821...	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	.....	.....
	{ William A. Trimble.....	Highland.....	January 20, 1820.
1822-1825...	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	.....	.....
	{ Ethan Allen Brown.....	Hamilton.....	January 3, 1822, vice Trimble, deceased.
1825-1829...	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	.....	.....
	{ William Henry Harrison	Hamilton.....	January, 1825, vice Brown.
1829-1831...	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	.....	.....
	{ Jacob Burnet.....	Hamilton.....	December 10, 1828, vice Harrison.
1831-1833...	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	.....	.....
	{ Thomas Ewing.....	Fairfield.....	January, 1831, vice Burnet.
1833-1837...	{ Thomas Ewing.....	.....	.....
	{ Thomas Morris.....	Clermont.....	December 15, 1832, vice Ruggles.
1837-1839...	{ Thomas Morris.....	Clermont.....	December 15, 1832.
	{ William Allen.....	Ross.....	January 18, 1837.
1839-1845...	{ William Allen.....	.....	.....
	{ Benjamin Tappan.....	Jefferson.....	December 20, 1838.
1845-1849...	{ William Allen.....	.....	.....
	{ Thomas Corwin.....	Warren.....	December 5, 1844.
1849-1851...	{ Thomas Corwin.....	.....	.....
	{ Salmon P. Chase.....	Hamilton.....	February 22, 1849.
1851-1855...	{ Salmon P. Chase.....	.....	.....
	{ Benjamin F. Wade.....	Ashtabula...	March 15, 1851.
1855-1860...	{ Benjamin F. Wade.....	.....	.....
	{ George E. Pugh.....	Hamilton.....	March 4, 1854.

Senators of the United States from Ohio.

SENATORS FROM OHIO — Concluded.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1860.....	{ Benjamin F. Wade..... Salmon P. Chase.....	Hamilton.....	February 2, 1860. Re- signed to enter cabinet of President Lincoln.
1861-1869...	{ Benjamin F. Wade..... John Sherman.....	Richland.....	March 21, 1861, vice Chase, resigned.
1869-1877...	{ John Sherman..... Allen G. Thurman.....	Franklin.....	January 15, 1868.
1877-1879...	{ Allen G. Thurman..... Stanley Matthews.....	Hamilton.....	March 20, 1877, vice- Sherman. Resigned to enter cabinet of Presi- dent Hayes.
1879-1881...	{ Allen G. Thurman..... George H. Pendleton....	Hamilton.....	January 15, 1878.
1881.....	{ George H. Pendleton.... James A. Garfield..... John Sherman.....	Lake..... Richland.....	January 14, 1880 (declined December 23.) January 18, 1881, vice- Garfield.
1881-1885...	{ George H. Pendleton.... John Sherman.....	.....	.....
1885-1891...	{ John Sherman..... Henry B. Payne.....	Cuyahoga.....	January 15, 1884.
1891-1897...	{ John Sherman..... Calvin S. Brice..... John Sherman.....	Richland..... Allen.....	January 15, 1900. Resigned March 3, to enter the cabinet of President McKinley.
1897.....	{ Joseph Benson Foraker. Marcus A. Hanna.....	Hamilton.... Cuyahoga....	January 15, 1896. Appointed vice Sherman.
1898-1903...	{ Joseph Benson Foraker. Marcus A. Hanna.....	.....	Elected to succeed him- self for the short term and the full term, Jan- uary 12, 1898.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS FROM OHIO.

THE representation from Ohio in the Congress, is regulated as to localities by the action of the General Assembly, in apportioning the state into congressional districts from time to time on the ratio of population fixed by the Congress for that purpose. From 1803 to 1812 Ohio had but one congressional district and but one representative in the person of Jeremiah Morrow, afterward Governor of the State, and U. S. Senator. From 1813 to 1823 the state was divided into six congressional districts; from 1823 to 1833 there were 14 districts; from 1833 to 1843 there were 19 districts; from 1843 to 1903 the present number, 21. In the following tables which give the membership in the National House of Representatives from Ohio during the first hundred years of statehood, it will be noticed that in the several re-arrangements of the districts which have occurred by legislative authority the numerical numbers have been held in succession by widely separated sections of the state, and that members of Congress who are well known residents in one locality seem to have represented territory outside their supposed residence district. These apparent discrepancies are caused by the legislative re-arrangement and re-numbering of the several districts from time to time. With this borne in mind, the following tables will be found a convenient record of "the gentlemen from Ohio" who have played no insignificant part in the history of these United States, and many of whom are celebrated figures in general history.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES IN CONGRESS.

Delegates.	County.
* William Henry Harrison (1799-1800).....	Hamilton.
William McMillan (1800-.....)	Hamilton.
Paul Fearing (1801-1802).....	Washington.

* Resigned to become Governor of the Indiana Territory.

From 1803 to 1812 Ohio had but one Representative in Congress — Jeremiah Morrow.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County — First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Eighteenth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh and Thirty-first Wards of the city of Cincinnati, Anderson, Columbia, Spencer, Sycamore and Symmes townships, and Bond Hill, Carthage, East Carthage, West — Norwood, Ivanhoe, Norwood, West, St. Bernard, North and St. Bernard South, precincts of Mill Creek Township.



WILLIAM B. SHATTUC,
MADISONVILLE, OHIO.

WILLIAM B. SHATTUC, Republican, of Madisonville, a suburb of Cincinnati, was born at North Hector, N. Y., June 11, 1841; removed to Ohio when 11 years old, and received his education in the public schools of the state; was commissioned officer in the Union Army during the rebellion, in the Army of the Frontier; for thirty years previous to 1895 was an officer in the railway traffic service and is now retired from business; lives at Madisonville, Hamilton County, Ohio; in 1895 was elected one of the State Senators from Hamilton County to the Seventy-second General Assembly; was elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 20,132 votes to 13,980 for John F. Follet, Democrat, and 295 for Will T. Cressler, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th.....	John McLean	Warren.
1815-1816...	14th.....	"	"
1817-1818...	15th.....	William Henry Harrison.....	Hamilton.
1819-1820...	16th.....	"	"
1821-1822...	17th.....	Thomas R. Ross.....	Warren.
1823-1824...	18th.....	"	"
1825-1826...	19th.....	James W. Gazley.....	Hamilton.
1827-1828...	20th.....	James Findlay	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	"	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	Robert T. Lytle.....	"
1835-1836...	24th.....	Bellamy Storer	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	Alexander Duncan	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	Nathaniel G. Pendleton.....	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Alexander Duncan	"
1845-1846...	29th.....	James J. Faran.....	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	"	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	David T. Disney.....	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	"	"
1855-1856...	34th.....	Timothy C. Day.....	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	Geo. H. Pendleton.....	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	"	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	"	"
1865-1866...	39th.....	Benjamin Eggleston	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	Peter W. Strader.....	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	Aaron F. Perry.....	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Ozro J. Dodds.....	"
1875-1876...	44th.....	Milton Sayler	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	Benjamin Butterworth	"
1881-1882...	47th.....	"	"
1883-1884...	48th.....	John F. Follett.....	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	Benjamin Butterworth	"
1887-1888...	50th.....	"	"
1888-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Bellamy Storer	"
1893-1894...	53d.....	"	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	Charles P. Taft.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	William B. Shattuc.....	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

SECOND DISTRICT.

Hamilton County — Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Wards of the city of Cincinnati, the townships of Springfield, Colerain, Greene, Delhi, Storrs, Miami, Whitewater, Harrison and Crosby, and Elmwood, College Hill Western and Winton Place precincts of Mill Creek township.



JACOB H. BROMWELL,
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

J. H. BROMWELL, M. C., Second District, Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, May 11, 1847; received his education in the public schools of that city; spent three years on a farm in Southern Indiana; taught in the public schools of Cincinnati until 1888, when he resigned to practice law; was appointed Assistant County Solicitor of Hamilton County for 1890 and in 1894 was elected to fill an unexpired term in the 53d Congress and also for the full term of the 54th; has been unanimously renominated and elected by handsome majorities to the 55th, 56th and 57th Congress.

Mr. Bromwell is prominent in secret societies, having been Grand Secretary of the Grand Lodge of Masons since 1888, and occupied the position of Grand High Priest in the Grand Chapter; is a Knight of Pythias, an Elk, a Shriner and a member of the J. O. U. A. M.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th.....	John Alexander	Greene.
1815-1816...	14th.....	"	"
1817-1818...	15th.....	John W. Campbell.....	Adams.
1819-1820...	16th.....	"	"
1821-1822...	17th.....	"	"
1823-1824...	18th.....	Thomas R. Ross.....	Warren.
1825-1826...	19th.....	John Woods	Butler.
1827-1828...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	James Shields	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	Thomas Corwin	Warren.
1833-1834...	23d.....	Taylor Webster	Butler.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	"	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	John B. Weller.....	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	"	"
1845-1846...	29th.....	Francis A. Cunningham.....	Preble.
1847-1848...	30th.....	David Fisher	Clinton.
1849-1850...	31st.....	Lewis D. Campbell.....	Butler.
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	John Scott Harrison.....	Hamilton.
1855-1856...	34th.....	"	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	William S. Gravesbeck.....	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	John A. Gurley.....	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	Alexander Long	"
1865-1866...	39th.....	Rutherford B. Hayes.....	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
		Samuel F. Carey.....	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	Job E. Stevenson.....	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Henry B. Banning.....	"
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	Thomas L. Young.....	"
1881-1882...	47th.....	"	"
1883-1884...	48th.....	Isaac M. Jordan.....	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	Charles E. Brown.....	"
1887-1888...	50th.....	"	"
1888-1890...	51st.....	John A. Caldwell.....	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	"	"
1893-1894...	53d.....	"	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	Jacob H. Bromwell.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties — Butler, Montgomery and Preble.



ROBERT M. NEVIN,
DAYTON, OHIO.

ROBERT M. NEVIN, born in Highland County, Ohio, May 5, 1850; went through the High School at Hillsboro, Ohio, and from there to the Ohio Wesleyan University, from which institution he graduated in 1868; moved to Dayton, Ohio, where he has resided ever since; read law with Conover and Craighead and was admitted to practice in May, 1871; in 1871 was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Montgomery County, Ohio; in 1896 was unanimously chosen by the Republicans of the Third Ohio District as the nominee for Congress; was defeated at the ensuing election by Hon. John L. Brenner, Democrat, by a majority of 101, though the district had previously gone Democratic as much as 3000; in 1900 was again chosen as the Republican nominee from the Third District and was this time elected by a majority of 154 over his opponent, Hon. N. F. Bickley; has for many years gone as a delegate from his county to Republican State Conventions; has twice served as Chairman of State Conventions and has always taken an active interest in state politics.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th.....	Duncan McArthur.....	Ross.
		William Creighton, Jr.....	"
1815-1816...	14th.....	".....	"
1817-1818...	15th.....	Levi Barber.....	Washington.
1819-1820...	16th.....	Henry Bush.....	Ross.
1821-1822...	17th.....	Levi Barber.....	Washington.
1823-1824...	18th.....	William McLean.....	Miami.
1825-1826...	19th.....	".....	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	".....	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	Joseph H. Crane.....	Montgomery.
1831-1832...	22d.....	".....	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	".....	"
1835-1836...	24th.....	".....	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	Patrick G. Goode.....	Shelby.
1839-1840...	26th.....	".....	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	".....	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Robert C. Schenck.....	Montgomery.
1845-1846...	29th.....	".....	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	".....	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	".....	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	Hiram Bell.....	Darke.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Lewis D. Campbell.....	Butler.
1855-1856...	34th.....	".....	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	".....	"
		Clement L. Vallandigham.....	Montgomery.
1859-1860...	36th.....	".....	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	".....	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	Robert C. Schenck.....	"
1865-1866...	39th.....	".....	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	".....	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	".....	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	Lewis D. Campbell.....	Butler.
1873-1874...	43d.....	John Quincy Smith.....	Clinton.
1875-1876...	44th.....	John S. Savage.....	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	Mills Gardner.....	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	John A. McMahon.....	Montgomery.
1881-1882...	47th.....	Henry L. Morey.....	Butler.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Robert Maynard Murray.....	Miami.
1885-1886...	49th.....	James E. Campbell.....	Butler.
1887-1888...	50th.....	E. S. Williams.....	Miami.
1889-1890...	51st.....	".....	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	George W. Houk.....	Montgomery.
1893-1894...	53d.....	".....	"
		Paul J. Sorg.....	Butler.
1895-1896...	54th.....	".....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	John L. Brenner.....	Montgomery.
1899-1900...	56th.....	".....	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	Robert M. Nevin.....	"

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer and Shelby.



ROBERT B. GORDON,
ST. MARY'S, OHIO.

ROBERT B. GORDON, the present representative of this district in the **House of Representatives**, was born August 6, 1855, on a farm near St. Marys, Ohio. His parents were Robert B. and Catherine Gordon; he was educated at St. Marys and after graduating entered the grain and milling business with his father, whom he later succeeded in the business; was appointed Postmaster at St. Marys by President Cleveland in 1887; elected Auditor of Auglaize County and served two terms, 1890-1896; elected to the 56th Congress in 1898 and re-elected to the 57th Congress in 1900. He is a Democrat and unmarried.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th.....	James Caldwell	Belmont
1815-1816...	14th.....	"	"
1817-1818...	15th.....	Samuel Herrick	Muskingum.
1819-1820...	16th.....	"	"
1821-1822...	17th.....	David Chambers	"
1823-1824...	18th.....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	"	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	Thomas Corwin	Warren.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	"	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	{ Jeremiah Morrow.....	"
1841-1842...	27th.....		"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Joseph Vance	Champaign.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	Richard S. Canby.....	Logan.
1849-1850...	31st.....	Moses B. Corwin.....	Champaign.
1851-1852...	32d.....	Benjamin Stanton	Logan.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Matthias H. Nichols.....	Allen.
1855-1856...	34th.....	"	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	William Allen	Darke.
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	John F. McKinney.....	Miami.
1865-1866...	39th.....	William Lawrence	Logan.
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	"	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	John F. McKinney.....	Miami.
1873-1874...	43d.....	Lewis B. Gunckel.....	Montgomery.
1875-1876...	44th.....	John A. McMahon.....	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	J. Warren Keifer.....	Clark.
1881-1882...	47th.....	Emanuel Schultz	Montgomery.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Benjamin LeFevre	Shelby.
1885-1886...	49th.....	Charles M. Anderson.....	Darke.
1887-1888...	50th.....	S. S. Yoder.....	Allen.
1888-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	M. M. Gantz.....	Miami.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Ferd. C. Layton.....	Auglaize.
1895-1896...	54th.....	"	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	George A. Marshall.....	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	Robert B. Gordon.....	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Defiance, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert and Williams.



**JOHN S. SNOOK,
PAULDING, OHIO.**

JOHN S. SNOOK, Democratic Representative from this district, was born December 18, 1862, on a farm in Carryall township, near Antwerp, Ohio; he is the son of William N. and Martha Snook; attended the Antwerp schools, from which he graduated in 1881; in the following year entered the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio, and attended the school for three years; on leaving college he took up the study of law under the instruction of Judge Wilson H. Snook, with whom he spent two years; he then entered the Law School of the Cincinnati College, from which he graduated in June, 1887; commenced the practice of law at Antwerp, moving to Paulding in 1890, at which place he now resides; in 1891 he was married to Edith May Wells, of Crawford County, Pa.; in 1900 was elected to represent the Fifth Ohio District in Congress by a majority of 3708.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th.....	James Kilbourne	Franklin.
1815-1816...	14th.....	"	"
1817-1818...	15th.....	Philemon Beecher	Fairfield.
1819-1820...	16th.....	"	"
1821-1822...	17th.....	Joseph Vance	Champaign.
1823-1824...	18th.....	John W. Campbell.....	Adams.
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	William Russell	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	"	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	Thomas L. Hamer.....	Brown.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	"	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	William Doane	Clermont.
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Emery D. Potter.	Lucas.
1845-1846...	29th.....	William Sawyer	Mercer.
1847-1848...	30th.....	"	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	Emery D. Potter.....	Lucas.
1851-1852...	32d.....	Alfred P. Edgerton.....	Defiance.
1853-1854...	33d.....	"	"
1855-1856...	34th.....	Richard Mott	Lucas.
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	James M. Ashley.....	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	Francis C. LeBlond.....	Mercer.
1865-1866...	39th.....	"	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	William Mungen	Hancock.
1869-1870...	41st.....	"	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	Charles N. Lamison.....	Allen.
1873-1874...	43d.....	"	"
1875-1876...	44th.....	Americus V. Rice.....	Putnam.
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	Benjamin LeFevre	Shelby.
1881-1882...	47th.....	"	"
1883-1884...	48th.....	George E. Seney.....	Seneca.
1885-1886...	49th.....	Benjamin LeFevre	Shelby.
1887-1888...	50th.....	George E. Seney.....	Seneca.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Ferd. C. Layton.....	Auglaize.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Dennis D. Donovan.....	Henry.
1895-1896...	54th.....	Francis B. DeWitt.....	Paulding.
1897-1898...	55th.....	David Meekison	Henry.
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	John S. Snook.....	Paulding.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

-Counties — Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland and Warren.



CHARLES Q. HILDEBRANT,
WILMINGTON, OHIO.

CHARLES Q. HILDEBRANT, Republican, of this district in the House of Representatives, was born October 17, 1864; was educated in the Public Schools and was a short time at the Ohio State University; elected Clerk of Courts of Clinton County in 1890; re-elected in 1893, and again in 1896; elected a member of the 57th Congress in November, 1900; married Adda J. Hains October 14, 1886, and have three children.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th.....	John S. Edwards.....	Trumbull.
		Rezin Beall	Wayne.
		David Clendenen	Trumbull.
1815-1816...	14th.....	"	"
1817-1818...	15th.....	Peter Hitchcock	Geauga.
1819-1820...	16th.....	John Sloan	Wayne.
1821-1822...	17th.....	"	"
1823-1824...	18th.....	Duncan McArthur	Ross.
1825-1826...	19th.....	John Thompson	Columbiana.
1827-1828...	20th.....	William Creighton, Jr.....	Ross.
		Francis Muhlenburg	Pickaway..
1829-1830...	21st.....	William Creighton, Jr.....	Ross.
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	Samuel F. Vinton	Gallia.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	Calvary Morris	Athens.
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Henry St. John.....	Seneca.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	Rudolphus Dickenson	Sandusky..
		"	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	Amos E. Wood.....	"
		John Bell	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	Frederick W. Green.....	Seneca.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Andrew Ellison	Brown.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Jonas R. Emrie.....	Highland.
1857-1858...	35th.....	Joseph R. Cockerill.....	Adams.
1859-1860...	36th.....	William Howard	Clermont.
1861-1862...	37th.....	Chilton A. White.....	Brown.
1863-1864...	38th.....	"	"
1865-1866...	39th.....	Reader W. Clark.....	Clermont.
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	John A. Smith.....	Highland.
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Isaac R. Sherwood.....	Williams.
1875-1876...	44th.....	Frank H. Hurd.....	Lucas.
1877-1878...	45th.....	Jacob D. Cox.....	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	William D. Hill.....	Defiance.
1881-1882...	47th.....	James M. Ritchie.....	Lucas.
1883-1884...	48th.....	William D. Hill.....	Defiance.
1885-1886...	49th.....	"	"
1887-1888...	50th.....	M. M. Boothman.....	Williams.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Dennis D. Donovan.....	Henry.
1893-1894...	53d.....	George W. Hulick.....	Clermont.
1895-1896...	54th.....	"	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	Seth W. Brown.....	Warren.
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	Charles Q. Hildebrant.....	Clinton.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Clark, Fayette, Madison, Miami and Pickaway.



THOMAS B. KYLE,
Troy, Ohio.

THOMAS B. KYLE, Republican, of Troy, was born in Troy, Ohio, March 10, 1856, and has lived there all his life; is the son of Lieutenant Barton S. Kyle, of the 71st O. V. I., who was killed at the battle of Shiloh August 6, 1862; was admitted to the practice of law in June, 1884; was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Miami County, 1890, and again in 1893, serving two full terms; graduated in the Public Schools of Troy in 1873, and attended Dartmouth College, being a member of the class of 1881; was married at LeGrand, Iowa, December, 1883, to Lettie E. Benedict, and have two children.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	"	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	William Allen	Ross.
1835-1836...	24th.....	William Key Bond.....	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	"	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	William Russell	Adams.
1843-1844...	28th.....	Joseph J. McDowell.....	Highland.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	Thomas L. Hamer.....	Brown.
		Jonathan D. Morris.....	Clermont.
1849-1850...	31st.....	"	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	Nelson Barrare	Adams.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Aaron Harlan	Greene.
1855-1856...	34th.....	"	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	Thomas Corwin	Warren.
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
		Richard A. Harrison.....	Madison.
1863-1864...	38th.....	Samuel S. Cox.....	Franklin.
1865-1866...	39th.....	Samuel Shellabarger	Clark.
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	James J. Winans.....	Greene.
1871-1872...	42d.....	Samuel Shellabarger	Clark.
1873-1874...	43d.....	Lawrence T. Neal.....	Ross.
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	Henry L. Dickey.....	Highland.
1879-1880...	46th.....	Frank H. Hurd.....	Lucas.
1881-1882...	47th.....	John P. Leedom	Adams.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Henry L. Morey.....	Butler.
		James E. Campbell.....	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	George E. Seney.....	Seneca.
1887-1888...	50th.....	James E. Campbell.....	Butler.
1889-1890...	51st.....	Henry L. Morey.....	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	William E. Haynes.....	Sandusky.
1893-1894...	53d.....	George W. Wilson.....	Madison.
1895-1896...	54th.....	"	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	Walter L. Weaver.....	Clark.
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	Thomas B. Kyle.....	Miami.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Champaign, Delaware, Hancock, Hardin, Logan and Union.



WILLIAM R. WARNOCK,
URBANA, OHIO.

WILLIAM R. WARNOCK, Republican, of Urbana, is the son of Rev. David and Sarah Hitt Warnock; was born at Urbana, Ohio, August 29, 1838; by teaching and other employment he secured an education at the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, Ohio, where he graduated in July, 1861; he recruited a company and was commissioned as Captain and with his company was assigned to the 95th Regiment, O. V. I., in July, 1862; after one year's service he was made Major of the regiment and for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Nashville, Tenn., December 15 and 16, 1864, was brevetted Lieutenant Colonel and was detailed as Chief of Staff for the Eastern District of Mississippi, in which position he served until August, 1865, when he was mustered out of the service; during the three years and two months of his service he was never absent from his regiment, except on one short leave of twenty days, and participated in every march, skirmish and battle in which his regiment was engaged; at one time while making a charge with his regiment he had a horse killed under him and at another time was slightly wounded in the right ear; at the close of the war he returned to Urbana and resumed the study of law and was admitted to practice in May, 1866; in the fall of 1867 was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Champaign County, Ohio, and served two terms; in 1875 was elected to represent his district in the Senate of Ohio and served in 1876-7; was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1879, and re-elected in 1884, and served as such Judge from 1879-1889, when he returned to the practice of law; at the November election of 1900 he was elected to represent the Eighth Ohio District in the National Congress; married to Kathryn Murray, August 20, 1868, and have three children.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	William Wilson	Licking
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	William Stanberry	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	Jeremiah McLene	Franklin.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	Joseph Ridgeway	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	John I. Van Meter.....	Pike.
1845-1846...	29th.....	Allen G. Thurman.....	Ross.
1847-1848...	30th.....	John L. Taylor.....	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	"	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	Moses B. Corwin.....	Champaign.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Benjamin Stanton	Logan.
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	"	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	Samuel Shellabarger	Clark.
1863-1864...	38th.....	William Johnson	Richland.
1865-1866...	39th.....	James R. Hubbell.....	Delaware.
1867-1868...	40th.....	Cornelius S. Hamilton.....	Union.
1869-1870...	41st.....	John Beatty	Morrow.
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	William Lawrence	Logan.
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	J. Warren Keifer.....	Clark.
1879-1880...	46th.....	Ebenezer B. Finley.....	Crawford.
1881-1882...	47th.....	J. Warren Keifer.....	Clark.
1883-1884...	48th.....	"	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	John Little	Greene.
1887-1888...	50th.....	Robert P. Kennedy.....	Logan.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	D. D. Hare.....	Wyandot.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Luther M. Strong.....	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	"	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	Archibald Lybrand	Delaware.
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	William R. Warnock.....	Champaign.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Lucas, Fulton, Ottawa and Wood.



JAMES H. SOUTHARD,
TOLEDO, OHIO.

JAMES HARDING SOUTHARD, Republican, of Toledo, was born on a farm in Washington township, Lucas County, Ohio, January 20, 1851; is the son of Samuel and Charlotte Southard; Samuel Southard came to this country from Devonshire, England, about 1833, and located in Lucas County, where he has since resided; Charlotte Southard came to Lucas County from central New York with her parents at a later date. He attended Hopewell District School, Toledo Public Schools and studied at Adrian, Michigan, and Oberlin, Ohio, preparatory to enter Cornell University, where he graduated in 1874; began to study law in 1875 and was admitted to practice in 1877; in 1882 was appointed Assistant Prosecuting Attorney of Lucas County; afterwards was twice elected Prosecuting Attorney of said county and served in that office six years; was elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 21,913 votes to 18,081 for Samuel R. Niece, Democrat, and 16 for David Miley, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	Philemon Beecher	Fairfield.
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	William W. Irwin.....	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	John Chaney	"
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	"	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	William Medill	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Elias Florence	Pickaway.
1845-1846...	29th.....	Augustus L. Perrill.....	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	Thomas O. Edwards.....	Fairfield.
1849-1850...	31st.....	Edson B. Olds.....	Pickaway.
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	Frederick W. Green.....	Seneca.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Cooper K. Watson.....	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	Lawrence W. Hall.....	Crawford.
1859-1860...	36th.....	John Carey	Wyandot.
1861-1862...	37th.....	Warren P. Noble.....	Seneca.
1863-1864...	38th.....	"	"
1865-1866...	39th.....	Ralph P. Buckland.....	Sandusky.
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	Edward F. Dickinson.....	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	Charles Foster	Seneca.
1873-1874...	43d.....	James W. Robinson.....	Union.
1875-1876...	44th.....	Early F. Poppleton.....	Delaware.
1877-1878...	45th.....	John S. Jones.....	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	George L. Converse.....	Franklin.
1881-1882...	47th.....	James S. Robinson.....	Hardin.
1883-1884...	48th.....	"	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	William C. Cooper.....	Knox.
1887-1888...	50th.....	"	"
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Joseph H. Outhwaite.....	
1893-1894...	53d.....	Byron F. Ritchie.....	
1895-1896...	54th.....	James H. Southard.....	Lucas.
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.



**STEPHEN A. MORGAN,
OAK HILL, OHIO.**

STEPHEN MORGAN, Republican, of Oak Hill, was born in Jackson County, Ohio, January 25, 1854; was reared on a farm and educated in the country schools, at Worthington and Lebanon, Ohio; taught in the Public Schools of Jackson County for a number of years; was School Examiner for nine years and Principal of the Oak Hill Schools for fifteen years; was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 19,297 votes, 13,769 for Alva Crabtree, Democrat.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	Jno. Patterson	Belmont.
1825-1826...	19th.....	Thomas Shannon	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	John Davenport	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	William Kennon	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	Joseph Vance	Champaign.
1835-1836...	24th.....	Samson Mason	Clark.
1837-1838...	25th.....	"	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Alfred P. Stone.....	Franklin.
1845-1846...	29th.....	Columbus Delano	Knox.
1847-1848...	30th.....	Daniel Duncan	Licking.
1849-1850...	31st.....	Charles Sweetzer	Delaware.
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	John L. Taylor.....	Ross.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Oscar F. Moore.....	Scioto.
1857-1858...	35th.....	Joseph Miller	Ross.
1859-1860...	36th.....	Carey A. Trimble.....	
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	
1863-1864...	38th.....	James M. Ashley.....	Lucas.
1865-1866...	39th.....	"	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	Erasmus D. Peck.....	Wood.
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Charles Foster	Seneca.
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	Thomas Ewing	Fairfield.
1881-1882...	47th.....	Jno. B. Rice.....	Sandusky.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Frank H. Hurd.....	Lucas.
1885-1886...	49th.....	Jacob Romeis	"
1887-1888...	50th.....	"	"
1889-1890...	51st.....	William E. Haynes.....	Sandusky.
1891-1892...	52d.....	Robert E. Doan.....	Clinton.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Hezekiah S. Bundy.....	Jackson.
1895-1896...	54th.....	Lucien J. Fenton.....	
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	
1899-1900...	56th.....	Stephen Morgan	Jackson.
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Athens, Hocking, Meigs, Perry, Ross and Vinton.



CHARLES H. GROSVENOR,
ATHENS, OHIO.

CHARLES HENRY GROSVENOR, Republican, of Athens, was born at Pomfret, Windham County, Conn., September 20, 1833; his grandfather was Col. Thomas Grosvenor, of the Second Connecticut Regiment in the Revolution, and his father was Maj. Peter Grosvenor, who served in the Tenth Connecticut Regiment in the War of 1812; his father carried him from Connecticut to Ohio in May, 1838, but there was no school house near where he settled until he was fourteen years old, when he attended a few terms in a country log school house in Athens County, Ohio; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1857; was Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Ohio State Bar Association from its organization for many years; served in the Union Army in the Eighteenth Ohio Volunteers from July, 1861, to November, 1865; was Major, Lieutenant-Colonel, Colonel and Brevet Brigadier-General of Volunteers, commanding a brigade at the battle of Nashville, in December, 1864; has held divers township and village offices; was a member of the State House of Representatives of Ohio, 1874-1878, serving as Speaker of the House for two years; was Presidential elector for the Fifteenth District of Ohio in 1872, and was chosen to carry the electoral vote of the state to Washington; was Presidential elector at large in 1880; was a member of the Board of Trustees of the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia, Ohio, from April, 1880-1888, and President of the Board for five years; was elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 19,806 votes to 16,434 for C. E. Peoples, Democrat, and 17 for G. W. Dillison, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	John C. Wright.....	Jefferson.
1825-1826...	19th.....	".....	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	".....	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	Humphrey H. Leavitt.....	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	".....	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	James M. Bell.....	Guernsey.
1835-1836...	24th.....	William Kennon.....	Belmont.
1837-1838...	25th.....	James Alexander, Jr.....	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	Isaac Prish.....	Guernsey.
1841-1842...	27th.....	Benjamin S. Cowen.....	Belmont.
1843-1844...	28th.....	Jacob Brinkerhoff.....	Richland.
1845-1846...	29th.....	".....	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	John K. Miller.....	Knox.
1849-1850...	31st.....	".....	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	George H. Busby.....	Marion.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Thomas Ritchey.....	Perry.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Valentine B. Horton.....	Meigs.
1857-1858...	35th.....	".....	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	Charles D. Martin.....	Fairfield.
1861-1862...	37th.....	Valentine B. Horton.....	Meigs.
1863-1864...	38th.....	Wells A. Hutchins.....	Scioto.
1865-1866...	39th.....	Hezekiah S. Bundy.....	Jackson.
1867-1868...	40th.....	John T. Wilson.....	Adams.
1869-1870...	41st.....	".....	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	".....	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Hezekiah S. Bundy.....	Jackson.
1875-1876...	44th.....	John L. Vance.....	Gallia.
1877-1878...	45th.....	Henry S. Neal.....	Lawrence.
1879-1880...	46th.....	Henry L. Dickey.....	Highland.
1881-1882...	47th.....	Henry S. Neal.....	Lawrence.
1883-1884...	48th.....	John W. McCormick.....	Gallia.
1885-1886...	49th.....	W. W. Ellsbury.....	Brown.
1887-1888...	50th.....	Albert C. Thompson.....	Scioto.
1889-1890...	51st.....	".....	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	John M. Pattison.....	Clermont.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Chas. H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1895-1896...	54th.....	".....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	".....	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	".....	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	".....	"

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Franklin and Fairfield.



EMMETT TOMPKINS,
COLUMBUS, OHIO.

EMMETT TOMPKINS, the new member of Congress from the Tenth District, son of Hon. Cydnor B. and Mary Ann (Fouts) Tompkins, attended the public schools of McConnellsville until he reached the age of twelve years, having been taken by his guardian, William Voorhees, who assumed charge of him after the death of his parents. After leaving school he pursued a scientific and classical course in the Ohio State University at Athens. Like his distinguished father, he selected the law as his vocation in life, his studies having been pursued in turn under the preceptorship of Judge John Welsh and Hon. C. H. Grosvenor. He was admitted to the bar in 1875, and at once began practice in Athens, where, one year later, he was elected City Solicitor, being then in his twenty-third year.

In 1878 Mr. Tompkins was elected Mayor of Athens, which office he resigned a few months prior to the expiration of his term in order to accept the position of Prosecuting Attorney. In this connection his work was so effective and satisfactory that he was re-elected. In 1885 Mr. Tompkins was elected to the State Legislature and succeeded himself in 1887. He served as Chairman of the Committee on Asylums for the Insane and was a member of the Judiciary Committee and of the Committee on Railroads and Telegraphs.

In 1889, in order to broaden the scope of his professional labors, Mr. Tompkins removed to Columbus. He entered into partnership with Frank W. Merrick under the firm name of Merrick & Tompkins. Mr. Tompkins is popular in business and social circles. In politics he has always been a strong supporter of Republicanism, and in 1900 was the nominee of his party for election to the Congress from the Twelfth Ohio District, and was elected, although the district is Democratic.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	John Sloan	Wayne.
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	John Thompson	Columbiana.
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	Robert Mitchell	Muskingum.
1835-1836...	24th.....	Elias Howell	Licking.
1837-1838...	25th.....	Alexander Harper	Muskingum.
1839-1840...	26th.....	Jonathan Taylor	Licking.
1841-1842...	27th.....	Joshua Mathiot	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	"	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	"	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	John Welch	Athens.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Edson B. Olds.....	Pickaway.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Samuel Galloway	Franklin.
1857-1858...	35th.....	Samuel S. Cox.....	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	"	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	William E. Finck.....	Perry.
1865-1866...	39th.....	"	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	Philadelph Van Trump.....	Fairfield.
1869-1870...	41st.....	"	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Hugh J. Jewett.....	Franklin.
1875-1876...	44th.....	Ansel T. Walling.....	Pickaway.
1877-1878...	45th.....	Thomas Ewing	Fairfield.
1879-1880...	46th.....	Henry S. Neal.....	Lawrence.
1881-1882...	47th.....	George L. Converse.....	Franklin.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Alphonso Hart	Highland.
1885-1886...	49th.....	A. C. Thompson	Scioto.
1887-1888...	50th.....	Jacob J. Pugsley.....	Highland.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	William H. Enochs.....	Lawrence.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Jos. H. Outhwaite.....	Franklin.
1895-1896...	54th.....	David K. Watson.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	John J. Lentz.....	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	Emmett Thompkins	"

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot.



JAMES A. NORTON,
TIFFIN, OHIO.

JAMES ALBERT NORTON, Democrat of Tiffin, was born in Seneca County, Ohio, November 11, 1843; his father was a practicing physician and gave his son a thorough education, sending him to the Tiffin Schools, which ranked among the best in the state; in August, 1862, while only eighteen years of age, he enlisted in the army and was mustered in as Sergeant of Co. K of the One Hundred and First O. V. I., in which company he remained until 1864, when he was promoted to be First Lieutenant and Adjutant of the One Hundred and Twenty-third U. S. Colored Infantry, where he served until the close of the war in 1865; engaged in teaching school and resumed the study of medicine in his father's office, which had been interrupted by his enlistment; in 1867 he began the separate practice of his profession and continued therein until 1873, when he was elected by the Democratic party to represent Seneca County in the General Assembly of the state, serving three terms, one of them as Speaker pro tempore of the House; during his terms in the General Assembly he read law with Hon. Geo. Converse, of Columbus, and was admitted to the bar in 1879; in 1885 was appointed Auditor of Seneca County, Ohio, to fill a vacancy and at the ensuing election was elected to the office, which he filled for a third term; in 1890 he received from Governor James E. Campbell the appointment of Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs for the State of Ohio and served in that capacity during Governor Campbell's administration and through a part of the first of Governor William McKinley, resigning to accept a position in the Law Department of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, holding this position until he was elected to the Fifty-fifth U. S. Congress in 1896; in this election he defeated the former occupant of the position, receiving 28,878 votes as against 23,506 Republican, 158 Populist, and 219 Prohibitionist; he served upon the Committee on Invalid Pensions during this term; in 1898 was re-elected; in the organization of the committees in the Fifty-sixth Congress was placed on the Committee on the District of Columbia, in addition to that of Invalid Pensions; in 1900 was again elected to succeed himself; his son Albert L. Norton is now a Lieutenant in the United States Navy.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	Elisha Whittlesey	Trumbull.
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	"	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	"	"
1833-1834...	23d.....	David Spangler	Coshocton.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	Daniel F. Leadbetter.....	Holmes.
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	James Matthews	Coshocton.
1843-1844...	28th.....	Perley B. Johnson.....	Morgan.
1845-1846...	29th.....	Isaac Parrish	Guernsey.
1847-1848...	30th.....	Thomas Ritchey	Perry.
1849-1850...	31st.....	William A. Whittlesey.....	Washington.
1851-1852...	32d.....	James M. Gaylord.....	Morgan.
1853-1854...	33d.....	William D. Lindsey.....	Erie.
1855-1856...	34th.....	John Sherman	Richland.
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	"	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	Samuel T. Worcester.....	Huron.
1863-1864...	38th.....	John O'Neil	Muskingum.
1865-1866...	39th.....	Columbus Delano	Knox.
1867-1868...	40th.....	George W. Morgan.....	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	"	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Milton I. Southard.....	Muskingum.
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	Adoniram J. Warner.....	Washington.
1881-1882...	47th.....	Gibson Atherton	Licking.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Geo. L. Converse.....	Franklin.
1885-1886...	49th.....	Jos. H. Outhwaite.....	"
1887-1888...	50th.....	"	"
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Irvine Dungan	Jackson.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Darius D. Hare.....	Wyandot.
1895-1896...	54th.....	Stephen D. Harris.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	James A. Norton.....	Seneca.
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Ashland, Huron, Knox, Lorain, Morrow and Richland.



WILLIAM WOODBURN SKILES,
SHELBY, OHIO.

WILLIAM WOODBURN SKILES, Congressman Fourteenth District, was born at Stoughstown, Cumberland County, Pa., December 11, 1849. His parents came to Richland County, Ohio, in 1854, since which time he has resided in Shelby and vicinity.

His early education was obtained in the District Schools, and he afterwards took full college course at Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio. He and his brother, George M. Skiles, were graduated from the above institution in 1876 and began the study of law with the firm of Matson, Dirlam & Lehman, of Mansfield. They were admitted to the bar July 24, 1878, and immediately opened office at Shelby, where they have practiced law under the firm name of Skiles & Skiles since that time.

Previous to his election to represent his district in Congress in 1900 Mr. Skiles had never held any political office other than being President of the Shelby School Board for the last eighteen years. He is prominently connected with financial and manufacturing institutions in Shelby, but has devoted his time entirely to his law practice. Though not holding political office he has for years been active in state politics, at one time serving as a member of the Republican State Central Committee.

Mr. Skiles was married October 3, 1878, to Miss E. Dora Matson, of Shelby, and a son and daughter are the issue of this marriage.

THE OHIO HUNDRED YEAR BOOK.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th.....	Mordecai Bartley	Richland.
1825-1826...	19th.....	"	"
1827-1828...	20th.....	"	"
1829-1830...	21st.....	"	"
1831-1832...	22d.....	Elentheros Cook	Huron
1833-1834...	23d.....	William Patterson	Richland.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	William H. Hunter.....	Huron.
1839-1840...	26th.....	George Sweney	Crawford.
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Alexander J. Harper, Jr.....	Muskingum.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	Nathan Evans	Guernsey.
1849-1850...	31st.....	"	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	Alexander Harper, Jr.....	Muskingum
1853-1854...	33d.....	Harvey H. Johnson.....	Ashland.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Philemon Bliss	Lorain.
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	Harrison G. Blake.....	Medina.
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	George Bliss	Portage.
1865-1866...	39th.....	"	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	Martin Welker	Wayne.
1869-1870...	41st.....	"	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	James Monroe	Lorain.
1873-1874...	43d.....	John Berry	Wyandot.
1875-1876...	44th.....	Jacob P. Cowen.....	Ashland.
1877-1878...	45th.....	Ebenezer B. Finley.....	Crawford.
1879-1880...	46th.....	Gibson Atherton	Licking.
1881-1882...	47th.....	George W. Geddes.....	Richland.
1883-1884...	48th.....	"	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	C. H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1887-1888...	50th.....	Chas. P. Wickham.....	Huron.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	James W. Owens.....	Licking.
1893-1894...	53d.....	Michael D. Harter.....	Richland.
1895-1896...	54th.....	Winfield S. Kerr.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	William W. Skiles.....	Shelby.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington.



**HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS,
ZANESVILLE, OHIO.**

HENRY CLAY VAN VOORHIS, Republican, of Zanesville, was born in Licking Township, Muskingum County, Ohio, May 11, 1852; was educated in the Public Schools and at Dennison University; was admitted to the bar in 1874; was Chairman of the Republican County Committee from 1879 to 1884; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d.....	Jonathan Sloane	Portage.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	John W. Allen.....	Cuyahoga.
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	Sherlock J. Andrews.....	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Joseph Morris	Monroe.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	William Kennon, Jr.....	Belmont.
1849-1850...	31st.....	William F. Hunter.....	Monroe.
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	William R. Sapp.....	Knox.
1855-1856...	34th.....	"	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	Joseph Burns	Coshocton.
1859-1860...	36th.....	William Helmick	Tuscarawas.
1861-1862...	37th.....	Robert H. Nugen.....	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	James R. Morris.....	"
1865-1866...	39th.....	Tobias A. Plants.....	Meigs.
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	Eliakim H. Moore.....	Athens.
1871-1872...	42d.....	William P. Sprague.....	Morgan.
1873-1874...	43d.....	"	"
1875-1876...	44th.....	Nelson H. Van Vorhes.....	Athens.
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	George W. Geddes.....	Richland.
1881-1882...	47th.....	Rufus R. Dawes.....	Washington.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Adoniram J. Warner.....	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	Beriah Wilkins	Tuscarawas.
1887-1888...	50th.....	Chas. H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Michael D. Harter.....	Richland.
1893-1894...	53d.....	H. C. Van Voorhis.....	Muskingum.
1895-1896...	54th.....	"	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe.



JOSEPH J. GILL,
STEUBENVILLE, OHIO.

JOSEPH J. GILL, Republican, of Steubenville, was born September 21, 1846, at Barnesville, Ohio; was the eldest child of Samuel and Deborah Gill; shortly afterward his parents returned to Mount Pleasant, in Jefferson County, Ohio, where his people were among the earliest of the pioneer Quaker settlers at that place from Virginia, and were engaged very extensively in milling, banking and mercantile pursuits.

Here he received an academic education; later studied law and graduated from the Law School of the University of Michigan, and was admitted to the Jefferson County bar in 1868; organized a private bank in Steubenville in 1873, later converting it into the National Exchange Bank and becoming its cashier; engaged in glass manufacturing in 1874, beginning the business of the present firm of Gill Brothers & Company, owners of the largest factory of the world exclusively producing lamp chimneys; inventor of the Gill glass furnace; one of the proprietors of the Ohio Valley Clay Company at Steubenville, making clay pots and furnace blocks; in 1889 became managing director of a large mining corporation in Michigan, associated with and succeeding ex-Secretary of the Treasury William Windom, Senator Dorsey and others; is a strong Republican, having taken an active interest in party affairs since 1872; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1896 which nominated William McKinley for President; after the death of Lorenzo Danford, in June, 1899, he was nominated for Congress to fill the unexpired term and was unanimously endorsed by all the labor organizations of his county; was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving a plurality of 4,066 over his Democratic opponent, and was re-elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, receiving a majority of 4,912; is the owner of the Steubenville Herald, established in June, 1806, being the oldest newspaper in the state.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d.....	Elisha Whittlesey	Trumbull.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th..... {	"	"
		Joshua R. Giddings.....	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	"	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	James Matthews	Coshocton.
1845-1846...	29th.....	John D. Cummins.....	Columbiana.
1847-1848...	30th.....	"	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	Moses Hoagland	Holmes.
1851-1852...	32d.....	John Johnson	Coshocton.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Edward Ball	Muskingum.
1855-1856...	34th.....	"	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	Cydnor B. Tompkins.....	Morgan.
1859-1860...	36th.....	"	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	William P. Cutler.....	Washington.
1863-1864...	38th.....	Joseph W. White.....	Guernsey.
1865-1866...	39th.....	John A. Bingham.....	Harrison.
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	Eliakin H. Moore.....	Athens.
1871-1872...	42d.....	John A. Bingham.....	Harrison.
1873-1874...	43d.....	Lorenzo Danford	Belmont.
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	William McKinley, Jr.....	Stark.
1881-1882...	47th..... {	Jonathan T. Updegraff.....	Jefferson.
		Joseph D. Taylor.....	"
1883-1884...	48th.....	Beriah Wilkins	Guernsey.
1885-1886...	49th.....	George W. Geddes.....	Tuscarawas.
1887-1888...	50th.....	Beriah Wilkins	Richland.
1889-1890...	51st.....	James W. Owens.....	Tuscarawas.
1891-1892...	52d.....	Lewis P. Ohliger	Licking.
1893-1894...	53d..... {	John G. Warwick.....	Stark.
		Albert J. Pearson.....	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	Lorenzo Danford	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	Joseph J. Gill.....	Jefferson.
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Coshocton, Holmes, Licking, Tuscarawas and Wayne.



JOHN W. CASSINGHAM,
COSHOCKTON, OHIO.

JOHN W. CASSINGHAM, Democrat, of Coshockton, born June 22, 1840, and received his education in the Public Schools of that place; was married November 5, 1863 to Caroline Lamberson; was Deputy Treasurer of his county from 1857-1868 and served as County Auditor from 1880-1887, besides filling several minor local offices, was engaged in mercantile and coal mining operating prior to 1880, and since then in operating coal mines and in the manufacture of paper, the latter business ceasing in 1883. His interest in the public affairs of the town has always been great, having been Trustee of the Public Library since its organization, and also a member of the Board of Education from 1886 to the present time, he is President of the Coshockton Board of Trade and Director and President of the Commercial Banking Company, and a Trustee of West Lafayette College; his means are now largely invested in farm property, although he is somewhat interested in coal mining and manufacturing, was delegate to the National Democratic Convention at Chicago in 1896 and was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, receiving 2,275 votes against 21,183 votes cast for George Adams, Republican, and 217 votes for Thomas N. Madden, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d.....	John Thompson	Columbiana.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	Andrew W. Loomis.....	"
		Chas. D. Coffin.....	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	John Hastings	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	"	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	William McCauslin	"
1845-1846...	29th.....	George Fries	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	"	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	Joseph Cable	Carroll.
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	Wilson Shannon	Belmont.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Chas. J. Albright.....	Guernsey.
1857-1858...	35th.....	William Lawrence	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	Thomas C. Theaker.....	Belmont.
1861-1862...	37th.....	James R. Morris.....	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	Ephraim R. Eckley.....	Carroll.
1865-1866...	39th.....	"	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	Jacob A. Ambler.....	Columbiana.
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	Laurin D. Woodworth.....	Mahoning.
1875-1876...	44th.....		
1877-1878...	45th.....	Williah McKinley, Jr.....	Stark.
1879-1880...	46th.....	James Monroe	Lorain.
1881-1882...	47th.....	William McKinley, Jr.....	Stark.
		Jonathan H. Wallace.....	Columbiana.
1883-1884...	48th.....	Joseph D. Taylor.....	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	A. J. Warner.....	Guernsey.
1887-1888...	50th.....	Joseph D. Taylor.....	Washington.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Andrew J. Pearson.....	Belmont.
1893-1894...	53d.....	J. A. D. Richards.....	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	Addison S. McClure.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	John A. McDowell.....	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	John W. Cassingham.....	Coshocton.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark.



ROBERT W. TAYLER,
LISBON, OHIO.

ROBERT WALKER TAYLER, Republican, of Lisbon, was born at Youngstown, Ohio, November 26, 1852; graduated at Western Reserve College, June, 1872; in September of that year commenced teaching in the High School at New Lisbon, and was elected Superintendent of Schools in 1873 and re-elected in 1874; from January, 1875, to November, 1876, he was editor of the Buckeye State newspaper at New Lisbon; in April, 1877, he was admitted to the bar and was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Columbiana County in 1880; re-elected in 1882, and served until January, 1886; since his admission to the bar has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession; was elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 22,635 votes to 19,575 for Charles C. Weybrecht, Democrat. 614 for George C. Harvey, Prohibitionist, and 212 for L. B. Logan, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County
1833-1834...	23d.....	Benjamin Jones	Wayne.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	"
1837-1838...	25th.....	Matthias Shepler	Stark.
1839-1840...	26th.....	David A. Starkweather.....	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	Ezra Dean	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	"	"
1845-1846...	29th.....	David A. Starkweather.....	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	Samuel Lahm	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	David K. Carter.....	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	George Bliss	Portage.
1855-1856...	34th.....	Benjamin F. Leiter.....	Stark.
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	Sidney Edgerton	Summit.
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	Rufus P. Spalding.....	Cuyahoga.
1865-1866...	39th.....	"	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	William H. Upson.....	Summit.
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	James Monroe	Lorain.
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	Jonathan T. Updegraff.....	Jefferson.
1881-1882...	47th.....	Addison S. McClure.....	Wayne.
1883-1884...	48th.....	William McKinley	Stark.
1885-1886...	49th.....	Isaac H. Taylor.....	Carroll.
1887-1888...	50th.....	William McKinley, Jr.....	Stark.
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Joseph D. Taylor.....	Guernsey.
1893-1894...	53d.....	George P. Ikirt.....	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	Robert W. Tayler.....	Columbiana.
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	"	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties — Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit and Trumbull.



CHARLES DICK,
AKRON, OHIO.

CHARLES DICK, Republican, of Akron, was born at Akron, November 3, 1858; educated in Public Schools; was store clerk, bank book-keeper and teller; later, grain commission merchant; in 1894 was admitted to Ohio bar; served two terms as Auditor, Summit County; was long Major and Lieutenant-Colonel of the Eighth Regiment, Ohio National Guards, being subsequently elected Brigadier-General and now serving as Major-General; was several years member and three times Chairman Republican County Committee, Summit County, Ohio; Secretary Republican National Committee from March, 1897-July, 1900; served as Chairman of the Ohio State Executive Committee in campaigns of 1892, '93, '94, '99 and 1900; in campaign of 1896 served as Secretary at Chicago headquarters of Republican National Committee; was closely associated with Senator Hanna in preliminary canvass for McKinley's nomination and subsequent general campaign. He was engaged in active service with his regiment during the Spanish-American War, and returning from Cuba, upon the death of Hon. S. A. Northway in 1898, he was elected to Congress from the Nineteenth Ohio District, for the short and long terms; in 1900 was re-elected for the term 1901-1903. Address, Akron, Ohio.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d.....	Humphrey H. Leavitt.....	Jefferson.
		Daniel Kilgore	Harrison.
1835-1836...	24th.....	"	Jefferson.
1837-1838...	25th.....	Henry Swearingen	"
		Daniel Kilgore	"
1839-1840...	26th.....	Henry Swearingen	"
1841-1842...	27th.....	Samuel Stokeley	"
1843-1844...	28th.....	Daniel R. Tilden.....	Portage.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	John Crowell	Trumbull.
1849-1850...	31st.....	"	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	Eden Newton	Mahoning.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Edward Wade	Cuyahoga.
1855-1856...	34th.....	"	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	"	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	Albert G. Riddle.....	"
1863-1864...	38th.....	James A. Garfield.....	Portage.
1865-1866...	39th.....	"	"
1867-1868...	40th.....	"	"
1869-1870...	41st.....	"	"
1871-1872...	42d.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	"	"
1875-1876...	44th.....	"	"
1877-1878...	45th.....	"	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	"	"
1881-1882...	47th.....	Ezra B. Taylor.....	Trumbull.
1883-1884...	48th.....	"	"
1885-1886...	49th.....	"	"
1887-1888...	50th.....	"	"
1889-1890...	51st.....	"	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	"	"
1893-1894...	53d.....	Stephen A. Northway.....	
1895-1896...	54th.....	"	
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	
1899-1900...	56th.....	Chas. Dick	Summit.
1901-1902...	57th.....	"	"

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties — Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Breckville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Newburg, Olmstead, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville, and Warrensville, of Cuyahoga County, and the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Wards of the city of Cleveland.



JACOB A. BEIDLER,
WILLOUGHBY, OHIO.

JACOB A. BEIDLER, Republican, of Willoughby, born in Chester County, Pa., November 2, 1852; was the son of Israel Beidler, a Mennonite minister; was educated in the country schools of that vicinity, and attended Locke's Seminary at Norristown, Pa., for four years, after which time he moved to Ohio and started in the coal business and is still engaged as coal operator; was married to Hannah M. Rhoades, of Phoenixville, Pa., September 14, 1876; nominated for Congressman on the Republican ticket of the Twentieth District of Ohio on May 10, 1900. The vote received by each nominee was as follows: Jacob A. Beidler, Republican, 22,776; H. B. Harrington, Democrat, 22,087; John C. Hardenbergh, Union Reform, 164; John Kircher, Socialistic Labor, 344; Thomas H. Madden, Socialistic Democrat, 405; William B. Gould, Independent Republican, 38; Fremont O. Phillips, Independent Republican, 3973; giving a plurality of 689.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1843-1844...	28th.....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1845-1846...	29th.....	"	"
1847-1848...	30th.....	"	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	"	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	"	"
1853-1854...	33d.....	"	"
1855-1856...	34th.....	"	"
1857-1858...	35th.....	"	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	John Hutchins	Trumbull.
1861-1862...	37th.....	"	"
1873-1874...	43d.....	"	"
1875-1876...	44th.....	Henry B. Payne.....	Cuyahoga.
1877-1878...	45th.....	Amos Townsend	"
1879-1880...	46th.....	"	"
1881-1882...	47th.....	"	"
1883-1884...	48th.....	David R. Paige.....	Summit.
1885-1886...	49th.....	William McKinley, Jr.....	Stark.
1887-1888...	50th.....	George W. Crouse.....	Summit.
1889-1890...	51st.....	Martin L. Smyser.....	Wayne.
1891-1892...	52d.....	Vincent A. Taylor.....	Cuyahoga.
1893-1894...	53d.....	William J. White.....	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	Clifton B. Beach.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	"	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	Fremont O. Phillips.....	Medina.
1901-1902...	57th.....	Jacob A. Beidler.....	Cuyahoga.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

County of Cuyahoga — First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, ~~Sixth~~, ~~Seventh~~, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, ~~Fifteenth~~, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, ~~Twenty-first~~, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and ~~Twenty-seventh~~ Wards of the city of Cleveland.



THEODORE E. BURTON,
CLEVELAND, OHIO.

THEODORE E. BURTON, Republican, of Cleveland, was born at Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio, December 20, 1851; studied at Grand River Institute, Austintburg, Ohio, at Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa, and at Oberlin College, from which last institution he graduated in 1873; began the practice of law at Cleveland in 1873, was a member of the Fifty-first Congress, but was defeated for re-election in 1889; was elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 17,330 votes to 10,823 for L. A. Russell, Democrat, and 1,814 for J. J. Keller, Socialist Labor; also re-elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1843-1844...	28th..... {	Henry R. Brinkerhoff.....	Huron.
		Edward S. Hamlin.....	Lorain.
1845-1846...	29th.....	Joseph M. Root.....	Huron.
1847-1848...	30th.....	".....	"
1849-1850...	31st.....	".....	"
1851-1852...	32d.....	Norton S. Townsend.....	Lorain.
1853-1854...	33d.....	Andrew Stuart.....	Jefferson.
1855-1856...	34th.....	John A. Bingham.....	Harrison.
1857-1858...	35th.....	".....	"
1859-1860...	36th.....	".....	"
1861-1862...	37th.....	".....	"
1883-1884...	48th.....	Martin A. Foran.....	Cuyahoga.
1885-1886...	49th.....	".....	"
1887-1888...	50th.....	".....	"
1889-1890...	51st.....	Theodore E. Burton.....	"
1891-1892...	52d.....	Tom. L. Johnson.....	"
1893-1894...	53d.....	".....	"
1895-1896...	54th.....	Theodore E. Burton.....	"
1897-1898...	55th.....	".....	"
1899-1900...	56th.....	".....	"
1901-1902...	57th.....	".....	"



PART SIX.

COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

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A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, WHOM NAMED AFTER AND COUNTY SEAT.				
Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Adams	Proc. July 10, 1797.....	John Adams	Date erected.....	West Union.
Allen	Act February 12, 1820.....	Colonel Allen	Act February 9, 1831.....	Lima.
Ashland	Act February 24, 1846.....	Ashland, Kentucky	Date erected.....	Ashland.
Ashtabula	Act February 10, 1807.....	An Indian name.....	Act January 22, 1811.....	Jefferson.
Athens	Act February 20, 1805.....	Capital of Greece.....	Date erected.....	Athens.
Auglaize	Act February 14, 1848.....	An Indian name.....	Date erected.....	Wapakoneta.
Belmont	Proc. September 1, 1801....	Capt. Joseph Belmont.....	Date erected.....	St. Clairsville.
Brown	Act December 27, 1817.....	Gen. Jacob Brown.....	Date erected.....	Georgetown.
Butler	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Richard Butler.....	Date erected.....	Hamilton.
Carroll	Act December 25, 1832.....	Charles Carroll	Date erected.....	Carrollton.
Champaign	Act February 20, 1805.....	Character of surface.....	Date erected.....	Urbana.
Clark	Act December 26, 1817.....	George Rogers Clarke.....	Date erected.....	Springfield.
Clermont	Proc. December 6, 1800.....	Descriptive.....	Date erected.....	Batavia.
Clinton	Act February 19, 1810.....	George Clinton	Date erected.....	Wilmingon.
Columbiana	Act March 25, 1803.....	Christopher Columbus.....	Date erected.....	Lisbon.
Coshocton	Act January 31, 1810.....	An Indian name.....	Act January 22, 1811.....	Coshocton.
Crawford	Act February 12, 1820.....	Col. William Crawford.....	Act January 31, 1826.....	Bucyrus.
Cuyahoga	Act January 16, 1810.....	An Indian name.....	Date erected.....	Cleveland.
Darke	Act January 3, 1809.....	Gen. William Darke.....	Act December 14, 1816.....	Greenville.
Defiance	Act March 4, 1845.....	Fort Defiance	Date erected.....	Defiance.
Delaware	Act February 10, 1808.....	Indian tribe	Date erected.....	Delaware.
Erie	Act March 15, 1838.....	Indian tribe	Act March 16, 1838.....	Sandusky.
Fairfield	Proc. December 9, 1800.....	Descriptive	Date erected.....	Lancaster.

A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC. — Continued.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Fayette	Act February 19, 1810.	Marquis de Lafayette.	Date erected.	Washington C. H.
Franklin	Act March 30, 1803.	Dr. Benjamin Franklin.	Date erected.	Columbus.
Fulton	Act February 20, 1850.	Robert Fulton.	Date erected.	Wauseon.
Gallia	Act March 25, 1803.	Gaul (France)	Date erected.	Gallipolis.
Geauga	Act December 31, 1805.	Indian name	Date erected.	Chardon.
Greene	Act March 24, 1803.	Gen. Nathaniel Greene.	Date erected.	Xenia.
Guernsey	Act January 31, 1810.	Isle of Guernsey (Eng.)	Date erected.	Cambridge.
Hamilton	Proc. January 2, 1790.	Alexander Hamilton	Date erected.	Cincinnati.
Hancock	Act February 12, 1820.	John Hancock	Act January 21, 1828.	Findlay.
Hardin	Act February 12, 1820.	Gen. John Hardin.	Act January 19, 1833.	Kenton.
Harrison	Act January 2, 1813.	Wm. Henry Harrison.	Date erected.	Cadiz.
Henry	Act February 12, 1820.	Patrick Henry	Act February 2, 1834.	Napoleon.
Highland	Act February 18, 1805.	Descriptive	Date erected.	Hillsboro.
Hocking	Act January 3, 1818.	The River Hock-hocking	Date erected.	Logan.
Holmes	Act January 20, 1821.	Major Holmes	Act January 4, 1825.	Millersburg.
Huron	Act February 7, 1809.	Huron Indians	Act January 31, 1815.	Norwalk.
Jackson	Act January 12, 1816.	Gen. Andrew Jackson.	Date erected.	Jackson.
Jefferson	Proc. July 20, 1797.	Thomas Jefferson	Date erected.	Steubenville.
Knox	Act January 30, 1808.	Gen. Henry Knox.	Date erected.	Mt. Vernon.
Lake	Act March 6, 1840.	Lake Erie	Act March 20, 1840.	Painesville.
Lawrence	Act December 21, 1815.	Capt. James Lawrence.	Act December 20, 1816.	Ironton.
Licking	Act January 30, 1808.	Salt Licks.	Date erected.	Newark.
Logan	Act December 30, 1817.	Gen. Benjamin Logan.	Date erected.	Bellefontaine.
Lorain	Act December 26, 1822.	Province Loraine	Act January 21, 1834.	Elyria.

A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC. — Continued.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Lucas	Act June 20, 1835.....	Gen. Robert Lucas.....	Same date as erected.....	Toledo.
Madison	Act February 16, 1810.....	James Madison	Same date as erected.....	London.
Mahoning	Act February 16, 1846.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Youngstown.
Marion	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. Francis Marion.....	Act December 15, 1823.....	Marion.
Medina	Act February 12, 1812.....	.....	Act January 14, 1818.....	Medina.
Meigs	Act January 21, 1819.....	Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr.....	Same date as erected.....	Pomeroy.
Mercer	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. Hugh Mercer.....	Act January 2, 1824.....	Celina.
Miami	Act January 16, 1807.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Troy.
Monroe	Act January 29, 1813.....	James Monroe	Act February 3, 1815.....	Woodfield.
Montgomery	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Richard Montgomery..	Same date as erected.....	Dayton.
Morgan	Act December 29, 1817.....	Gen. Daniel Morgan.....	Act December 28, 1818.....	McConnellsville.
Morrow	Act February 24, 1848.....	Gov. Jeremiah Morrow....	Same date as erected.....	Mt. Gilead.
Muskingum	Act January 7, 1804.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Zanesville.
Noble	Act March 11, 1851.....	Warren P. Noble.....	Same date as erected.....	Caldwell.
Ottawa	Act March 6, 1840.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Port Clinton.
Paulding	Act February 12, 1820.....	John Paulding	Act March 18, 1839.....	Paulding.
Perry	Act December 26, 1817.....	Oliver Perry	Same date as erected.....	New Lexington.
Pickaway	Act January 12, 1810.....	Indian tribe	Same date as erected.....	Circleville.
Pike	Act January 3, 1815.....	Gen. Zebulon Pike.....	Same date as erected.....	Waverly.
Portage	Act February 10, 1807.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Ravenna.
Preble	Act February 15, 1808.....	Capt. Edward Preble.....	Same date as erected.....	Eaton.
Putnam	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. Israel Putnam.....	Same date as erected.....	Ottawa.
Richland	Act January 7, 1813.....	Descriptive	Same date as erected.....	Mansfield.
Ross	Proc. August 20, 1798.....	James Ross	Same date as erected.....	Chillicothe.

*A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.***A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC. — Concluded.**

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Sandusky	Act February 12, 1820.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Fremont.
Scioto	Act March 24, 1803.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Portsmouth.
Seneca	Act February 12, 1820.....	An Indian tribe.....	Act January 22, 1824.....	Tiffin.
Shelby	Act January 7, 1819.....	Gov. Isaac Shelby.....	Same date as erected.....	Sidney.
Stark	Act February 13, 1808.....	Gen. John Stark.....	Same date as erected.....	Canton.
Summit	Act March 3, 1840.....	Its elevation	Act March 17, 1840.....	Akron.
Trumbull	Proc. July 10, 1800.....	Gov. Trumbull	Same date as erected.....	Warren.
Tuscarawas	Act February 13, 1808.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	New Philadelphia.
Union	Act January 10, 1820.....	Descriptive	Same date as erected.....	Marysville.
Van Wert.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	Isaac Van Wert.....	Act March 18, 1837.....	Van Wert.
Vinton	Act March 23, 1850.....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Same date as erected.....	McArthur.
Warren	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Joseph Warren.....	Same date as erected.....	Lebanon.
Washington	Proc. July 27, 1788.....	George Washington	Same date as erected.....	Marietta.
Wayne	Act February 13, 1808.....	Gen. Anthony Wayne.....	Act January 4, 1812.....	Wooster.
Williams	Act February 12, 1820.....	David Williams	Act February 2, 1824.....	Bryan.
Wood	Act February 12, 1820.....	Col. Wood	Same date as erected.....	Bowling Green.
Wyandot	Act February 3, 1845.....	Original inhabitants.....	Same date as erected.....	Upper Sandusky.

POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES DURING AND AT THE CLOSE OF THE FIRST CENTURY OF STATE HISTORY.

1802 - 1901.

(Compiled from the Twelfth Census of the United States.)

THE first census of that part of the United States which is now the State of Ohio, was taken in 1800, under the government of the Northwest Territory. For purposes of comparison by decades, the census of 1800 is treated as though it was under the present government, but it should be remembered that the "Wayne County" of 1800, is not identical with the "Wayne County" of 1900, but was the early century name for Northwestern Ohio and the State of Michigan. It should also be remembered that in 1800, Hamilton County covered the whole western part of the present state up to the present site of the city of Lima; that Trumbull, Jefferson, and Washington Counties covered the territory from the present site of Ironton on the Ohio river, up the Ohio river and almost to the lake; that the central part of Ohio from the river to Upper Sandusky comprised the counties of Adams, Ross, and Tuscarawas, with the north-western quarter of the present state joined with Michigan under the name of Wayne County. The State of Ohio was organized by the adoption of its first constitution at Chillicothe, November 29, 1802.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF POPULATION FROM 1800-1900.

Census Years.	Population.	Increase.	
		Number.	Per cent.
1900.....	4,157,545	485,229	13.2
1890.....	3,672,316	474,254	14.8
1880.....	3,198,062	532,802	20.0
1870.....	2,665,260	325,749	13.9
1860.....	2,339,511	359,182	18.1
1850.....	1,980,329	460,862	30.3
1840.....	1,519,467	581,564	62.0
1830.....	937,903	356,608	61.3
1820.....	581,295	350,535	151.9
1810.....	230,760	185,395	408.7
1800.....	45,365	.....	.....

The population of the state in 1900 is 4,157,545 as compared with the population in 1890 of 3,672,316, representing an increase during the last ten years of 485,229, or 13.2 per cent. This rate of increase is slightly less than that for the decade immediately preceding, when it was 14.8 per cent, although the numerical increase is somewhat greater. During the earlier decades of the century the state increased in population rapidly, but the greatest numerical increase (581,564) occurred in the decade from 1830 to 1840. Since 1850 the development of the state in population has been comparatively steady.

The population of Ohio in 1900 is more than ninety-one times as large as that given for 1800, the census taken two years before it became a state.

The total land surface of Ohio is, approximately, 40,760 square miles, the average number of persons to the square mile at the censuses of 1890 and 1900 being as follows: 1890, 90.1; 1900, 102.0.

Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES: 1880 TO 1900.

COUNTIES	*1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
The State.....	45,305	230,760	581,205	937,903	1,519,467	1,990,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,108,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
Adams	3,432	9,434	10,406	12,281	13,183	18,883	20,309	20,760	24,006	26,083	26,323
Allen				578	9,079	12,109	19,186	23,623	31,314	40,644	47,976
Ashtabula			7,375	14,584	23,734	23,813	27,961	32,517	37,139	43,666	51,448
Athens		2,791	6,388	9,787	19,106	28,767	31,814	32,768	28,411	36,194	38,730
Auglaize						11,338	17,187	20,041	25,444	28,100	31,192
Belmont		11,067	20,322	28,927	30,901	34,000	36,398	39,714	49,638	57,143	60,879
Benton			13,256	17,987	22,715	27,922	32,368	30,862	32,111	28,827	26,870
Butler		11,150	21,746	27,142	28,173	30,739	33,840	32,379	42,379	46,697	50,570
Carroll					18,108	17,685	13,738	14,491	16,416	17,666	16,811
Champaign		6,308	8,479	12,131	16,721	19,782	22,696	24,188	27,817	26,980	26,642
Clark			9,533	13,114	16,832	22,178	25,300	23,070	41,948	52,277	59,989
Clermont			15,820	20,466	23,108	30,155	33,034	34,268	36,718	32,553	31,610
Clianton			8,095	11,436	15,719	18,836	21,461	21,914	24,753	24,240	21,292
Columbiana		10,878	22,033	33,892	40,378	33,621	32,836	38,269	48,662	56,029	68,500
Coshocton			7,086	11,161	21,590	25,674	25,032	23,600	26,643	26,708	29,337
Crawford				4,791	13,132	18,177	23,881	25,566	30,583	31,977	33,915
Cuyahoga		1,459	6,328	10,373	26,506	48,099	78,033	132,010	196,943	300,970	439,130
Darke			3,717	6,304	13,282	20,273	26,009	32,278	40,496	42,961	42,532
Defiance						6,968	11,886	15,719	22,515	25,769	26,387
Delaware		2,000	7,639	11,504	22,060	21,817	23,902	25,175	27,381	27,189	26,401
Erie						18,568	24,474	28,188	32,640	35,462	37,650
Fairfield		11,361	16,633	24,786	31,924	30,964	30,538	31,138	34,284	33,939	34,259
Fayette		1,854	6,316	9,182	10,984	12,728	15,935	17,170	20,364	22,309	21,725
Franklin		3,486	10,172	14,741	25,049	42,909	50,361	63,019	86,707	124,067	164,460
Fulton						7,781	14,043	17,789	21,053	22,023	22,801
Gallia		4,181	7,096	9,733	13,444	17,063	23,043	25,545	28,124	27,015	27,918
Geauga		2,917	7,791	15,813	16,297	17,827	15,817	14,100	14,251	13,489	14,744
Greene		6,870	10,521	14,301	17,528	21,946	26,197	28,038	31,849	29,820	31,613
Guernsey		3,051	9,292	18,086	27,748	50,438	24,474	23,838	27,197	28,645	34,425
Hamilton		14,692	31,764	62,317	90,145	156,844	216,410	290,370	313,374	374,573	409,479
Hancock				813	9,986	16,751	22,896	23,847	27,784	42,563	41,993

*At the census of 1800 the State of Ohio was not erected.

Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.

POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1900.
Hardin			210	4,508	8,251	13,570	18,714	27,093	28,080	31,187
Harrison			20,707	20,000	20,157	10,710	18,682	20,456	20,880	20,486
Henry			202	2,520	5,484	8,001	11,028	20,685	20,080	27,282
Highland			10,345	22,900	25,781	27,783	30,133	30,251	29,048	30,982
Hocking		5,766	4,098	9,741	14,110	17,405	17,885	21,100	22,638	24,398
Holmes			9,135	18,088	20,452	20,880	18,177	20,776	21,180	20,511
Huron			13,441	22,083	26,203	29,018	28,532	31,000	31,000	31,820
Jackson			5,941	9,744	12,719	17,941	21,750	23,066	28,408	34,248
Jefferson			22,483	25,080	29,135	26,115	29,188	33,018	30,415	44,857
Knox	8,760	17,200	17,085	30,579	24,872	27,735	26,333	27,431	27,000	27,768
Lake		2,140	8,236	13,719	14,654	15,576	15,905	16,320	18,255	21,680
Lawrence			5,367	9,738	15,246	23,249	31,380	39,008	30,530	39,514
Licking		8,822	20,808	25,006	38,846	37,011	35,750	40,430	43,279	47,070
Logan			6,440	11,015	19,102	20,905	23,028	26,907	27,986	30,420
Lorain			5,096	18,467	26,086	29,744	30,308	35,596	40,205	44,857
Lucas			6,190	9,382	12,383	25,831	40,722	67,377	102,266	153,569
Madison			6,190	9,005	10,015	13,015	15,632	20,120	20,057	20,301
Mahoning		1,003	4,790	8,551	23,785	25,804	31,001	43,871	55,970	70,184
Marion			6,551	14,765	12,018	15,490	16,184	20,565	24,727	28,678
Medina			7,590	18,362	24,441	22,517	20,092	21,453	21,742	21,558
Meigs			6,158	11,462	17,971	36,534	31,465	32,325	29,813	26,020
Merger			1,110	8,277	7,712	14,101	17,254	27,230	26,021	26,021
Miami		3,941	12,807	19,688	24,969	29,050	32,740	36,134	39,754	43,105
Monroe			8,768	18,521	28,351	25,741	25,779	26,496	25,175	27,031
Montgomery		7,722	24,362	31,038	38,218	22,530	64,006	78,500	100,852	130,146
Morgan			11,890	20,832	28,385	22,119	20,363	20,074	19,143	17,065
Morrow			5,297	20,280	20,280	20,445	18,583	19,072	18,130	17,879
Muskingum		10,030	29,334	38,749	45,049	44,416	44,886	49,774	51,210	53,185
Noble						29,751	19,049	21,138	20,753	19,466
Ottawa			161	2,248	9,308	7,016	13,304	19,702	13,074	22,213
Paulding			181	1,034	1,760	8,945	8,544	13,485	25,992	27,628
Perry			13,970	19,344	20,775	19,078	18,433	28,218	31,161	31,841
Pickaway		7,124	16,001	19,725	21,006	23,469	24,875	27,415	29,059	27,016
Pike			6,024	7,020	10,053	13,648	15,447	17,927	17,482	18,172
Portage			18,826	22,965	24,419	24,208	24,504	27,500	27,808	29,246
Shelby			16,201	19,482	21,786	21,820	21,820	24,383	23,451	23,718
Union			230	6,189	7,221	12,606	17,061	22,713	20,188	23,625

Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.

POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES — Concluded.

COUNTIES.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Richland .....	.....	.....	9,189	24,006	44,532	30,879	31,158	32,516	36,306	38,072	44,289
Ross .....	.....	.....	20,610	24,068	27,460	32,074	35,071	37,067	40,307	39,454	40,940
Sandusky	8,540	15,514	582	2,831	10,182	14,305	21,429	25,363	32,057	30,617	34,311
Scioto .....	.....	.....	5,760	6,740	11,192	18,128	24,307	30,302	33,511	35,377	40,981
Seneca .....	.....	.....	.....	3,150	18,128	27,104	30,808	30,827	36,917	40,869	41,163
Shelby .....	.....	.....	2,106	3,971	12,164	13,968	17,493	30,748	24,137	24,707	24,625
Stark .....	.....	2,734	12,406	26,588	34,603	39,878	42,978	52,508	64,031	84,170	94,747
Summit .....	.....	.....	18,442	22,560	22,560	27,465	27,344	34,674	43,788	54,080	71,715
Tumbull	1,302	8,671	15,412	26,153	32,507	30,440	30,656	38,650	44,860	42,373	46,591
Tuscarawas .....	.....	3,046	8,328	14,268	26,631	31,701	32,563	33,540	40,198	46,018	53,751
Union .....	.....	.....	1,946	3,192	8,422	12,204	16,507	18,730	22,375	22,860	22,342
Van Wert .....	.....	.....	.....	40	1,577	4,708	10,938	15,823	23,098	29,671	30,701
Vinton .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,353	19,631	15,097	17,223	16,045	15,770
Warren .....	.....	9,925	17,937	21,468	23,111	26,860	34,902	20,680	28,392	26,468	25,571
Washington	5,427	5,991	10,425	11,731	20,823	29,940	36,268	40,669	43,244	42,880	48,245
†Wayne	3,206	.....	11,933	23,333	35,908	32,981	32,483	35,116	40,078	39,005	37,870
Williams .....	.....	.....	.....	387	4,465	8,013	12,632	20,001	23,991	24,807	24,953
Wood .....	.....	.....	733	1,102	5,367	8,013	17,898	24,504	34,022	44,899	51,555
Wyandot .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,194	15,596	18,553	22,396	21,722	21,125

†Wayne county in 1800 included the city of Detroit.

**POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, TOWNS,
VILLAGES, AND HAMLETS OF OHIO,**

FOR THE LAST DECADE OF THE CENTURY, 1890-1900.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Aberdeen village.....	711	874
Ada village.....	2,576	2,079
Adamsville village.....	201	335
Addyston village.....	1,513	.....
Adelphi village.....	516	489
Akron city.....	42,728	27,601
Albany village.....	548	471
Alexandria village.....	420	296
Alger village.....	462	.....
Allentown village.....	123	.....
Alliance city.....	8,974	7,607
Alvordton village.....	482	.....
Andover village.....	815	733
Anna village.....	451	527
Ansonia village.....	676	676
Antioch village.....	212	.....
Antwerp village.....	1,206	1,331
Applecreek village.....	387	428
Arcadia village.....	425	490
Arcanum village.....	1,225	1,134
Archbold village.....	958	780
Arlington village.....	738	.....
Arlington Heights hamlet.....	360	222
Arnettsville village.....	157	.....
Ashland village.....	4,087	3,566
Ashley village.....	700	628
Ashtabula city.....	12,949	8,338
Ashville village.....	654	430
Athalia village.....	346	199
Athens village.....	3,066	2,620
Attica village.....	694	682
Bainbridge village.....	954	.....
Bairdstown village.....	298	347
Baltimore village.....	460	505
Barberton village.....	4,354	.....
Barnesville village.....	3,721	3,207
Barnhill village.....	811	969
Batavia village.....	1,029	953
Batesville village.....	312	327

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Beach City.....	364	.....
Beallsville village.....	554	512
Beaver village.....	262	.....
Beaver Dam village.....	477	397
Bedford village.....	1,486	1,043
Bellaire city.....	9,912	9,934
Bellbrook village.....	352	350
Bellecenter village.....	962	927
Bellefontaine city.....	6,649	4,245
Bellevue village.....	4,101	3,052
Bellville village.....	1,039	941
Belmont village.....	422	384
Belmore village.....	334	414
Benton Ridge village.....	359	250
Berea village.....	2,510	2,533
Berlin Heights village.....	625	517
Bethel village.....	850	625
Bettsville village.....	492	513
Beverly village.....	712	795
Blakeslee village.....	239	.....
Blanchester village.....	1,788	1,196
Bloomdale village.....	740	519
Bloomington village.....	636	638
Bloomville village.....	819	758
Bluffton village.....	1,783	1,290
Bond Hill village.....	1,081	.....
Boston village.....	260	292
Botkins village.....	420	.....
Bourneville village.....	356	205
Bowerston village.....	526	.....
Bowersville village.....	370	.....
Bowling Green town.....	5,067	3,467
Bradford village.....	1,254	1,338
Bradner village.....	1,148	441
Bremen town.....	466	244
Bridgeport village.....	3,963	3,369
Brilliant village.....	646	944
Brink Haven village.....	250	.....
Brookside village.....	249	.....
Brookville village.....	869	618
Broughton village.....	226	.....
Bryan village.....	3,131	3,068
Buckeye City village.....	247	215

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Bucyrus city	6,560	5,974
Burbank village	325	331
Burton village	727	633
Butler village	567	266
Butlerville village	125	125
Byesville village	1,267	789
Cadiz village	1,755	1,716
Calais village	114	135
Caldwell village	927	1,248
Caledonia village	682	757
Cambridge city	8,241	4,361
Camden village	905	846
Canal Dover village	5,422	3,470
Canal Fulton village	1,172	1,173
Canal Winchester village	662	633
Canfield village	672	675
Canneville village	281	177
Canton city	30,667	26,189
Cardington village	1,354	1,428
Carey village	1,816	1,605
Carlisle village	164	.....
Carroll village	223	293
Carrollton village	1,271	1,228
Carthage village	2,559	2,257
Casstown village	262	292
Catawba village	231	272
Cecil village	326	348
Cedarville village	1,189	1,355
Celina village	2,815	2,702
Centerburg village	706	588
Centerville village	198	215
Chagrin Falls village	1,586	1,243
Chambersburg village	169	192
Chardon village	1,360	1,084
Chatfield village	298	.....
Chester Hill village	480	.....
Chesterville village	230	268
Chicago Junction village	2,348	1,299
Chickasaw village	310	.....
Chillicothe city	12,976	11,288
Cincinnati city	325,902	296,908
Circleville village	6,991	6,556
Clarington village	905	762

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Clarksburg village	551	378
Clarksville village	465	339
Cleveland city	381,768	261,353
Cleves village	1,328	1,227
Clifton village	262	270
Clinton village	186	163
Clyde village	2,515	2,327
Coalgrove village	1,191	506
Coalton village	1,625	1,459
Coldwater village	627	490
College Corner village.....	378	.....
College Hill village.....	1,104	.....
Collinwood village	3,639	.....
Columbiana village	1,139	1,112
Columbus city	125,560	88,150
Columbus Grove village.....	1,935	1,677
Commercial Point village.....	245	265
Congress village	198	229
Conneaut village	7,133	3,241
Continental village	1,104	895
Convoy village	690	500
Coolville village	315	330
Copley village	243	241
Corning village	1,401	1,551
Cortland village	620	697
Corwin village	131	.....
Coshocton village	6,473	3,672
Covington village	1,791	1,778
Crestline village	3,282	2,911
Creston village	893	584
Cridersville village	581	465
Crooksville village	835	.....
Crown City village.....	284	235
Cumberland village	618	601
Custar village.....	293	329
Cuyahoga Falls village.....	3,186	2,614
Cygnets village.....	896	670
Dalton village.....	666	610
Danville village	298	292
Darbyville village.....	250	257
Dayton city.....	85,333	61,220
Deavertown village.....	154	.....
Deerfield village.....	484	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Deersville village.....	256	.....
Defiance city.....	7,579	7,694
Degraff village.....	1,150	1,076
Delaware city.....	7,940	8,224
Delhi village.....	829	531
Dell Roy village.....	400	511
Delphos city.....	4,517	4,516
Delta village.....	1,230	1,132
Dennison village.....	3,763	2,925
Deshler village.....	1,628	1,114
Dexter City village.....	278	217
Donnelsville village.....	200	243
Doylestown village.....	1,057	1,131
Dresden village.....	1,600	1,247
Dublin village.....	275	296
Dunkirk village.....	1,222	1,220
Dupont village.....	370	531
East Cleveland village.....	2,757	.....
East Liverpool city.....	16,485	10,956
East Palestine village.....	2,493	1,816
Eaton village.....	3,155	2,934
Edgerton village.....	1,043	967
Edison village.....	347	345
Edon village.....	740	601
Eldorado village.....	358	365
Elgin village.....	208	.....
Elida village.....	446	399
Elmore village.....	1,025	1,198
Elmwood Place village.....	2,532	.....
Elyria city.....	8,791	5,611
Enon village.....	295	331
Evanston village.....	1,716	.....
Fairfield village.....	312	310
Fairport village.....	2,073	1,171
Fairview village.....	291	322
Farmersville village.....	440	472
Fayette village.....	886	890
Fayetteville village.....	323	.....
Felicity village.....	695	779
Fernbank village.....	310	367
Findlay city.....	17,613	18,553
Five Points hamlet.....	176	.....
Fletcher village.....	375	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Florida village.....	276	288
Flushing village.....	653	528
Forest village.....	1,155	1,126
Fort Jennings village.....	322	286
Fort Recovery village.....	1,097	1,186
Fostoria city.....	7,730	7,070
Frankfort village.....	717	667
Franklin village.....	2,724	2,729
Frazeysburg village.....	730	610
Fredericksburg village.....	511	600
Fredericktown village.....	890	847
Freeport village (Harrison Co.).....	690	672
Freeport village (Wood Co.).....	815	.....
Fremont city.....	8,439	7,141
Gahanna village.....	276	207
Galion city.....	7,282	6,326
Gallipolis city.....	5,432	4,498
Gambier village.....	751	660
Garrettsville village.....	1,145	1,046
Geneva village.....	2,342	2,194
Genoa village.....	824	839
Georgetown village.....	1,529	1,473
Germantown village.....	1,702	1,437
Gettysburg village.....	246	274
Gibsonburg village.....	1,791	585
Gilboa village.....	346	264
Girard village.....	2,630	.....
Glandorf village.....	749	571
Glendale village.....	1,545	1,444
Glenmont village.....	209	.....
Glenville village.....	5,588	.....
Glouster village.....	2,155	.....
Gnadenhutten village.....	547	478
Grafton village.....	1,098	600
Grand Rapids village.....	549	572
Granville village.....	1,425	1,306
Graysville village.....	174	107
Green Camp village.....	369	230
Greenfield village.....	3,979	2,460
Greenspring village.....	816	916
Greenville city.....	5,501	5,473
Greenwich village.....	840	881
Grove City village.....	688	572

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Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Groveport village.....	519	578
Grover village.....	308	.....
Grover Hill village.....	655	.....
Hamden village.....	838	622
Hamersville village.....	242	264
Hamilton city.....	23,914	17,565
Hamler village.....	574	556
Hanging Rock village.....	665	846
Hanover village.....	314	288
Hanoverton village.....	399	366
Harrisburg village.....	247	211
Harrison village.....	1,456	1,690
Hartsville village.....	250	252
Hartsville village.....	370	269
Hartsville village.....	414	346
Hartwell village.....	1,833	1,507
Harveysburg village.....	435	402
Haskins village.....	449	321
Haviland village.....	186	.....
Haysville village.....	332	430
Hebron village.....	455	415
Hemlock village.....	581	.....
Hicksville village.....	2,520	2,141
Higginsport village.....	650	764
Hilliard village.....	376	338
Hillsboro village.....	4,535	3,620
Hiram village.....	659	.....
Holgate village.....	1,237	1,134
Hollansburg village.....	275	.....
Holmesville village.....	304	.....
Hone City village.....	868	797
Hoquodate village.....	365	424
Hortsville village.....	431	395
Hubbard village.....	1,230	1,498
Hudson village.....	983	1,143
Huntsville village.....	408	500
Huron village.....	1,708	1,380
Hyde Park village.....	1,691	.....
Irondale village.....	1,136	694
Ironton city.....	11,868	10,939
Ithaca village.....	113	135
Jackson city.....	4,672	4,320
Jacksonboro village.....	77	79

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Jackson Center village.....	644	.....
Jacksonville village	1,047	727
Jamestown village	1,205	1,104
Jefferson village	1,319	1,346
Jeffersonville village	790	.....
Jenera village	237	.....
Jeromeville village	308	301
Jerry City village.....	555	530
Jerusalem village	245	112
Jewett village	743	.....
Johnstown village	638	424
Junction city village.....	443	394
Kalida village	622	444
Kelleys Island village.....	1,174	.....
Kennedy Heights village.....	209	.....
Kent village	4,541	3,501
Kenton city	6,852	5,557
Kettleville village	145	.....
Killbuck town	370	.....
Kimbolton village	245	261
Kingston village	735	751
Kirby village	187	.....
Kossuth village	153	.....
Lafayette village	316	.....
Lagrange village.....	528	551
Lakeview village	553	.....
Lakewood hamlet	3,355	.....
Lancaster city	8,991	7,555
Larue village.....	997	948
Latty village	444	594
Laura village	378	.....
Laurelville village	450	266
Lebanon village	2,867	3,050
Leesburg village	783	617
Leesville village	269	373
Leesville Cross Roads village.....	178	203
Leetonia village	2,744	2,826
Leipsic village	1,726	1,353
Lewisburg village	560	486
Lewisville village	170	.....
Lexington village	448	432
Liberty Center village.....	606	500
Lima city	21,723	15,981

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Limaville village	156	172
Lindsey village	614	458
Lisbon village	3,330	2,278
Lithopolis village	358	369
Little Sandusky village.....	181	.....
Lockington village	210	170
Lockland village	2,695	2,474
Lodi village	846	568
Logan village	3,480	3,119
London village	3,511	3,313
Lorain city	16,028	4,863
Loramie village	444	457
Loudonville village	1,581	1,444
Louisville village	1,374	1,323
Loveland village	1,260	1,153
Lowell village	381	441
Lowellville village	1,137	762
Lower Salem village.....	190	.....
Lucas village	306	347
Lynchburg village	907	763
McArthur village	941	888
McClure village	660	332
McComb village	1,195	1,030
McConnelsville village	1,825	1,771
McGuffey village	452	.....
Macksburg village	448	533
Madison village	768	738
Madisonville village	3,140	2,214
Magnetic Springs village.....	194	257
Magnolia village	431	.....
Maineville village	288	256
Malinta village	357	.....
Malta village	845	865
Malvern village	709	638
Manchester village	2,003	1,965
Mansfield city	17,640	13,473
Mantua village	743	676
Marblehead village	997	.....
Marengo village	242	276
Marietta city	13,348	8,273
Marion city	11,862	8,327
Marseilles village	251	213
Marshallville village	357	366

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Martinsburg village	238	257
Martins Ferry city	7,760	6,250
Martinsville village	338	336
Marysville village	3,048	2,810
Mason village	629	564
Massillon city	11,944	10,092
Maumee village	1,856	1,645
Mechanicsburg village	1,617	1,459
Medina village	2,232	2,073
Melrose village	383	430
Mendon village	599	400
Mentor village	624	502
Metamora village	263	.....
Miamisburg city	3,941	2,952
Middlepoint village	604	432
Middleport village	2,799	3,211
Middletown city	9,215	7,681
Midland village	338	328
Midvale village	491	.....
Midway village	274	.....
Mifflin village	185	.....
Milan village	653	627
Milford village	1,149	995
Milford Center village	682	718
Millbury village	284	546
Milledgeville village	201	.....
Miller City village	163	.....
Millersburg village	1,998	1,923
Milton Center village	325	334
Miltonsburg village	130	123
Mineral City village	1,220	893
Mineral Ridge village	831	851
Minerva village	1,200	1,139
Mingo Junction village	2,954	1,856
Minster village	1,465	1,126
Monroeville village	1,211	.....
Montezuma village	317	.....
Montpelier village	1,869	1,293
Morristown village	350	371
Morrow village	869	842
Moscow village	475	591
Mt. Airy village	400	.....
Mt. Blanchard village	456	421

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Mt. Cory village.....	312	334
Mt. Eaton village.....	232	278
Mt. Gilead village.....	1,528	1,329
Mt. Healthy village.....	1,354	.....
Mt. Orab village.....	561	396
Mt. Pleasant village.....	626	644
Mt. Sterling village.....	986	752
Mt. Vernon city.....	6,633	6,027
Mt. Victory village.....	734	689
Mt. Washington village.....	781	.....
Murray City village.....	1,118	.....
Mutual village	163	174
Napoleon village	3,639	2,764
Nashville town	766	.....
Navarre village	963	1,010
Nelsonville village	5,421	4,558
Nevada village	889	802
Neville village	265	340
New Albany village.....	224	223
Newark City	18,157	14,270
New Athens village.....	435	420
New Bloomington village.....	399	.....
New Bremen village.....	1,318	1,239
Newburg hamlet	5,909	.....
New Carlisle village.....	995	958
New Comerstown village.....	2,659	1,251
New Concord village.....	675	719
New Holland village.....	692	683
New Knoxville village.....	436	541
New Lebanon village (Montgomery county).....	145	149
New Lebanon village (Miami county).....	224	.....
New Lexington village (Perry county).....	1,701	1,470
New Lexington village (Highland county).....	265	210
New London village.....	1,180	1,096
New Madison village.....	590	478
New Matamoras village.....	817	590
New Paris village.....	790	842
New Philadelphia city.....	6,213	4,456
New Richmond village.....	1,916	2,379
New Riegel village.....	298	393
New Salem village.....	180	189
New Straitsville village.....	2,302	2,782
Newton Falls village.....	732	696

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
New Vienna village.....	805	871
New Washington village.....	824	704
Ney village.....	289	.....
Niles city.....	7,468	4,289
North Amherst village.....	1,758	1,648
North Baltimore village.....	3,561	2,857
North Bend village.....	532	.....
North Lewisburg village.....	846	866
North Robinson village.....	200	257
Norwalk City.....	7,074	7,195
Norwich village.....	253	234
Norwood village.....	6,480	.....
Nottingham village.....	939	.....
Oak Harbor village.....	1,631	1,681
Oak Hill village.....	825	657
Oakley village.....	528	.....
Oakwood village.....	342	378
Oberlin village.....	4,082	4,376
Ohio City.....	862	666
Olmsted Falls village.....	330	342
Orrville village.....	1,901	1,765
Osborn village.....	948	713
Osgood village.....	224	242
Osnaburg village.....	558	.....
Ostrander village.....	401	357
Ottawa village.....	2,322	1,717
Ottoville village.....	369	.....
Otway village.....	274	.....
Oxford village.....	2,009	1,922
Painesville village.....	5,024	4,755
Palestine village.....	210	.....
Pandora village.....	409	.....
Pataskala village.....	675	568
Patterson village.....	219	247
Paulding village.....	2,080	1,879
Payne village.....	1,336	1,146
Peebles village.....	763	358
Pemberville village.....	1,081	843
Peninsula village.....	579	562
Perrysburg village.....	1,766	1,747
Perrysville village.....	513	522
Pickerington village.....	263	290
Piketon village.....	625	1,022

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Pioneer village.....	603	596
Piqua city.....	12,172	9,090
Plain City village.....	1,432	1,245
Plainfield village.....	255	234
Pleasant City village.....	1,006	.....
Pleasant Hill village.....	557	521
Pleasant Ridge village.....	953	1,027
Pleasantville village.....	501	521
Plymouth village.....	1,154	1,133
Poland village.....	370	391
Polk village.....	232	264
Pomeroy city.....	4,639	4,726
Portage village.....	546	438
Port Clinton village.....	2,450	2,049
Port Jefferson village.....	355	397
Portsmouth city.....	17,870	12,394
Port Washington village.....	424	487
Port William village.....	200	196
Proctorville village.....	523	480
Prospect village.....	983	830
Put-in-Bay village.....	317	282
Quaker City village.....	878	845
Quincy village.....	642	488
Racine village.....	327	.....
Rarden village.....	443	296
Ravenna village.....	4,003	3,417
Rawson village.....	473	458
Reading village.....	3,076	.....
Rendville village.....	790	859
Republic village.....	656	584
Reynoldsburg village.....	339	393
Richmond village (Jefferson Co.).....	373	444
Richmond village (Lake Co.).....	332	.....
Richwood village.....	1,640	1,415
Ridgeway village.....	447	321
Ripley village.....	2,248	2,483
Rising Sun village.....	660	485
Rochester village.....	167	218
Rock Creek village.....	478	448
Rockford village.....	1,207	993
Rockport hamlet.....	2,038	.....
Rocky Ridge village.....	414	483
Rocky River hamlet.....	1,319	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Rogers village	287	.....
Roseville village.....	1,207	714
Rossville village.....	251	254
Rushsylvania village.....	552	497
Rushville village.....	257	291
Russellville village.....	394	324
Sabina village.....	1,481	1,080
St. Bernard village.....	3,384	1,779
St. Clairsville village.....	1,210	1,191
St. Louisville village.....	285	264
St. Marys village.....	5,359	3,000
St. Paris village.....	1,222	1,145
Salem city.....	7,582	5,780
Salesville village.....	286	296
Salineville village.....	2,353	2,369
Sandusky city.....	19,664	18,471
Sarahsville village.....	279	306
Savannah village.....	290	325
Scio village.....	1,214	616
Scott village.....	547	733
Sebring village.....	387	.....
— Senacaville village.....	623	461
Seven Mile village.....	256	288
Seville village.....	602	599
Shawnee village	2,966	3,266
Shelby village.....	4,685	1,977
Sherrodsville village.....	926	893
Sherwood village.....	455	.....
Shiloh village.....	597	644
Shreve village.....	1,043	1,012
Sidney city.....	5,688	4,850
Sinking Spring village.....	238	.....
Smithfield village.....	503	639
Smithville village.....	474	482
Somerset village.....	1,124	1,127
Somerville village.....	300	330
South Bloomfield village.....	223	272
South Brooklyn village.....	2,343	.....
South Charleston village.....	1,096	1,041
South Point village.....	281	.....
South Salem village.....	264	263
South Solon village.....	319	345
South Webster village.....	445	323

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Sparta village.....	215	216
Spencerville village.....	1,874	1,266
Springboro village.....	433	418
Springfield city.....	38,253	31,895
Springhills village.....	157	158
Spring Valley village.....	522	538
Steubenville city.....	14,349	13,394
Stockport village.....	376	416
Strasburg village.....	461	.....
Stryker village.....	1,206	1,017
Sugar Grove village.....	350	275
Summerfield village.....	511	582
Sunbury village.....	464	475
Swanton village.....	887	508
Sycamore village.....	853	722
Sylvania village.....	617	545
Tarlton village.....	388	448
Taylorsville village.....	543	631
Terrace Park village.....	290	.....
Thorn village.....	374	405
Tiffin city.....	10,989	10,801
Tippecanoe village.....	1,703	1,465
Tiro village.....	293	.....
Toledo city.....	131,822	81,434
Tontogany village.....	352	283
Toronto village.....	3,526	2,536
Trenton village.....	387	.....
Trimble village.....	625	440
Troy city.....	5,881	4,494
Tuscarawas village.....	412	391
Uhrichsville city.....	4,582	3,842
Union City village.....	1,282	1,293
Uniontown village.....	245	.....
Unionville Center village.....	259	231
Upper Sandusky village.....	3,355	3,572
Urbana city.....	6,808	6,510
Utica village.....	826	763
Van Buren village.....	367	268
Vandalia village.....	284	265
Vanlue village.....	356	352
Van Wert city.....	6,422	5,512
Venedocia village.....	199	.....
Vermillion village.....	1,184	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Versailles village	1,478	1,385
Vinton village	304	318
Wadsworth village	1,764	1,574
Waldo village	278	151
Wapakoneta village	3,915	3,616
Warren city	8,529	5,973
Warsaw village	458	376
Washington village	374	546
Washington Court House city	5,751	5,742
Washingtonville village	1,092	.....
Waterville village	703	586
Wauseon village	2,148	2,060
Waverly village	1,854	1,567
Waynesburg village	613	510
Waynesfield village	542	480
Waynesville village	723	704
Webster village	204	.....
Wellington village	2,094	2,069
Wellston city	8,045	4,377
Wellsville city	6,146	5,247
West Alexandria village.....	740	575
West Cairo village	338	325
West Carrollton village.....	987	360
West Elkton village.....	215	216
Western Star village.....	148	165
Westerville village	1,462	1,329
West Farmington village.....	516	.....
West Jefferson village.....	803	778
West Leipsic village.....	346	502
West Liberty village.....	1,236	.....
West Manchester hamlet.....	384	.....
West Mansfield village.....	875	431
West Middleburg village.....	288	345
West Millgrove village.....	236	207
West Milton village.....	904	796
Weston village	953	845
West Rushville village.....	161	195
West Salem village.....	656	756
West Union village.....	1,033	825
West Unity village.....	897	872
West Wheeling town.....	444	574
Wharton village	439	.....
White House village.....	621	507

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC. — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Wilkesville village	223	262
Williamsburg village	1,002	828
Williamsport village	547	368
Willoughby village	1,753	1,219
Willshire village	560	566
Wilmington city	3,613	3,079
Wilmot village	354	.....
Winchester village (Preble county)	375	389
Winchester village (Adams county)	796	.....
Windham village	283	.....
Winton Place village	1,219	.....
Woodsfield village	1,801	1,031
Woodstock village	325	310
Woodville village	831	.....
Wooster city	6,063	5,901
Worthington village	443	341
Wren village	242	.....
Wyoming village	1,450	1,454
Xenia city	8,696	7,301
Yellow Springs village	1,731	1,375
Youngstown city	44,885	33,220
Zaleski village	577	862
Zanesfield village	278	318
Zanesville city	23,538	21,009
Zoar village	290	.....

For the 9 cities which have a population in 1900 of more than 25,000, the following table shows the population of each from the first year in which it was separately stated in the census report, to 1900 inclusive. The table which immediately follows, shows, for each city, the increase (or decrease) in population by number and per cent during each of the ten-year periods.

Population of the Principal Cities of Ohio, 1810-1900.

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF OHIO: 1810 TO 1900.

CITIES.	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810
Akron city.....	42,728	37,601	16,512	10,096	3,477	3,266	1,651			
Canton city.....	37,067	30,169	12,263	8,260	1,011	9,063				
Cincinnati city.....	325,252	266,068	953,138	216,229	161,044	115,465	46,526	24,831	9,042	2,540
Cleveland city.....	351,768	261,353	181,117	12,289	18,771	17,892	6,071	2,015	606	
Columbus city.....	125,769	88,490	31,617	39,474	27,774	17,892	6,071	2,015	606	
Dayton city.....	68,533	31,330	36,779	32,762	27,062	5,103	2,497	1,009	383	
Springfield city.....	141,822	83,434	50,137	31,284	13,766	3,829	1,222	1,089	1,968	
Toledo city.....	141,822	83,434	50,137	31,284	13,766	3,829	1,222	1,089	1,968	
Youngstown city.....	44,885	35,220	15,435	8,075	2,759					

INCREASE IN POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF OHIO: 1810 TO 1900.

CITIES.	Increase from 1890 to 1900.		Increase from 1880 to 1890.		Increase from 1870 to 1880.		Increase from 1860 to 1870.		Increase from 1850 to 1860.		Increase from 1840 to 1850.		Increase from 1830 to 1840.		Increase from 1820 to 1830.	
	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.
Akron city.....	15,127	54.8	11,039	67.2	6,529	187.8	211	6.6	1,001	96.2						
Canton city.....	4,478	17.1	13,931	113.6	4,619	114.3	1,438	55.2								
Cincinnati city.....	28,994	9.8	41,769	16.4	38,000	18.0	45,699	39.5	69,097	149.1	21,507	86.6	15,189	157.5	7,102	279.6
Cleveland city.....	120,415	46.1	101,207	63.2	49,412	113.8	26,383	154.9	10,963	180.6	4,995	464.2	470	77.6		
Columbus city.....	37,410	42.4	36,503	70.7	20,373	65.1	12,729	68.6	3.8	11,884	195.7	3,613	148.4			
Dayton city.....	24,113	39.4	22,542	58.3	8,205	26.9	9,104	82.9	4,910	80.9	3,117	105.7	1,950	195.0	617	161.1
Springfield city.....	6,358	19.9	11,105	53.9	5,650	51.8	1,894	37.1	3,046	147.7	982	90.9	1,788	142.2		
Toledo city.....	50,388	61.9	31,297	62.4	18,553	58.7	9,939	256.6	2,607	213.3						
Youngstown city.....	11,665	35.1	17,785	115.2	7,816	129.4										

1 Decrease.

Population of the Principal Cities of Ohio, 1810-1900.

All of the above named cities have received marked accessions to their population during the last ten years, those having increased by the largest percentage being Toledo, 61.9 per cent; Akron, 54.8 per cent; Cleveland, 46.1 per cent; and Columbus, 42.4 per cent. Largest numerical gains during the decade are found in Cleveland, Toledo, and Columbus. With a single exception in one decade each of these cities has increased in population steadily, but the rate of growth has been irregular and has shown no uniform trend of change. For Cincinnati, Cleveland, and Springfield, however, that rate since 1870 has steadily declined, a change in harmony with the usual tendency of large urban centers.

PART SEVEN.

THE STATE INSTITUTIONS, HOMES AND
HOSPITALS OF OHIO.

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THE OHIO CAPITOL BUILDINGS.

THE Capitol Buildings of the State of Ohio stand in the principal square in the city of Columbus, in a park containing over ten acres of well cultivated lawns and native forestry, on land which was given to the state by the proprietors of the town site, in 1812. The name "Columbus" was selected for the town and bestowed upon it by the General Assembly at a later date.

The illustrations on the frontispiece give some idea of the style of building but fall far short, in dignity and point of finish, of doing justice to either the old Capitol Building or the new Department of Justice.

The original "State House," erected by the grantors of the public grounds on condition that Columbus—then unsettled—should be chosen for the Capital of Ohio,—was a series or row of brick buildings on High street, beginning at State street and running north along the present property to a point about halfway to the present west entrance to the "State House yard." These structures were burned Sunday morning, February 1, 1852. The old Capitol Building, as it is now called, was begun in April, 1839, and was partially completed and dedicated in January, 1857. The corner stone was laid July 4, 1839. The building was finished in 1861 and was a useful rendezvous for troops gathering for service in the Union Army during the Civil War. The Department of Justice Building was built under an act of the 73rd General Assembly, adjoining the old Capitol at the terrace on the east. It thus occupies the Third street front of the Capitol grounds and, being of similar architecture to its predecessor, adds to, rather than detracts from the simple beauty of the structure.

As an illustration of the advance in structural science a comparison of the two methods of building is interesting. The original structure was begun in 1838, and finished in 1861. Deducting for time consumed in numberless interruptions, the time actually spent in the building of it, was fifteen years; the cost \$1,360,000; the labor was that of idle convicts from the Penitentiary; the material, dressed limestone from state quarries west of the city. The new building was authorized in 1898; corner stone was laid February 16, 1899, and on the 1st of September, 1901, the several departments assigned to this building are taking possession of their beautiful quarters. The exterior of the new building is of dressed limestone; the trusses are of steel. The actual time of building was three years, the cost \$450,000, and the foot-space of public offices equal to about one-half that of the main building. The old building is 304 feet in its longest dimensions (north and south) and 184 feet wide (east and west), covering about two acres of ground. The height from the



THE OLD STATE CAPITOL BUILDING.

The Ohio Capitol Buildings.

ground to outside pinnacle of the central dome is 128 feet; from floor of the rotunda to the eye of this dome is 120 feet; from floor of the rotunda to the upper skylight 136 feet. The diameter of the rotunda floor is 64 feet 5 inches and the floor contains 4,892 pieces of marble. The cupola surrounding the dome (which was never completed as originally designed) is 75 feet in diameter. There are 53 rooms in the Capitol Building. The new Department of Justice or Law Building is 220 feet north and south by 100 feet east and west and contains three full stories and a clear story on the east side. The rotunda is finished in marble and tastefully decorated, with an architectural effect said to be unequalled in the west. The building contains 55 rooms and was primarily intended, as the name implies, to house the Supreme Court, the Clerk of the Court, the Supreme Court Library, and the Attorney General's department. These departments occupy practically all of the second and third floors, the first story being devoted to the departments of Agriculture, Health, Insurance, and Public Works.

THE OHIO STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

THE Ohio State Board of Agriculture was created by an act of the General Assembly, passed February 27, 1846. The first officers of the board were ex-Governor Allen Trimble, President; Samuel Medary, Secretary; M. L. Sullivant, Treasurer. The first Ohio State Fair was held in Cincinnati, October 5-7, 1850, and a fair has been held each year since that time, except in 1888, when the Ohio Centennial took its place. From 1850 until 1874 the fair was held in the principal cities of the state, the city offering the greatest inducement, in the way of financial aid, securing it. In 1874 the board concluded to establish the fair permanently and centrally at the Capital of the State. The grounds of the Franklin County Agricultural Society (now Franklin Park), were rented until 1886, when the fair was held on grounds just north of the city, which the board had purchased three years previous and fitted up for this purpose. Exposition Park, which contains one hundred and fifteen acres, has been beautifully ornamented by lakes, trees, shrubs, etc., and fine buildings have been erected for the various classes of exhibits, at a cost of several hundred thousand dollars. The live stock buildings are the largest and best in the country. The horse building is three hundred and thirty-two feet square and will accommodate over five hundred horses; and in addition to this, there are barns provided for speed and fancy horses. The cattle, sheep, and swine buildings are a little smaller than the horse building, but are similar to it in all details and have ample accommodations for immense exhibits. These structures are brick and stone, with slate roofs. Broad, clean walks extend through all the buildings, and visitors can, with comfort, view the animals in their stalls and pens.

In 1880 the system of crop reporting was inaugurated by the board, with a corps of about eight hundred volunteer reporters, reports being made quarterly; since that time the number of correspondents has about doubled, the scope of the work has been enlarged and for a number of years the publication has been issued monthly.

In 1881 a law was passed by the General Assembly charging the Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture with the duty of licensing the sale of commercial fertilizers in Ohio, and also sampling and analyzing the same for publication. This work has been successfully pursued by the secretary with very satisfactory results both to consumers of commercial fertilizers and to manufacturers of same. The work has grown gradually, from small beginnings, until now a very large business

The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.

is done and a considerable force is employed in the inspection, chemical analysis, etc., of fertilizers.

In the winter of 1880-81 the board entered upon the work of holding farmers' institutes, and twenty-seven successful meetings were held that winter. The number increased gradually until 1889-90, when sixty-two meetings were held. During the winter of 1890 the General Assembly, recognizing the value of farmers' institutes to the agriculturists of the state, passed a law making liberal provision for their support, thus enabling the board to largely increase its work in this direction. In 1890-91 one hundred and twenty-four institutes were established by the board, and, during the institute season of 1900-01 about three hundred meetings were held.

The Ohio State Board of Agriculture consists of ten members, two being elected each year for a period of five years. The office of the board is in the State House and is in charge of a Secretary and Assistant Secretary, who employ a stenographer; statistician, librarian, and a number of clerks. The Secretary is the head of the Department of Agriculture, which is a department of the State Government. The department has an extensive agricultural library of about seven thousand volumes, and through regular exchanges, receipt of government documents, gifts, purchases, etc., it is rapidly growing. These books and documents are available for reference to all who wish to use them.

The following is a list of the Secretaries of the board, from its organization to date:

Year.	Name.	Residence.
1846.....	Samuel Medary.....	Columbus.
1847-1850...	M. B. Bateham.....	Columbus.
1851-1852...	W. W. Mather.....	Columbus.
1853-1856...	George Sprague.....	Columbus.
1857-1878...	John H. Klippart.....	Columbus.
1879.....	James W. Fleming.....	Columbus.
1880-1886...	W. I. Chamberlain.....	Hudson.
1887-1894...	L. N. Bonham.....	Oxford.
1895-1901...	W. W. Miller, Incumbent.....	Castalia.

OHIO AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION AT WOOSTER.



OHIO AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.
Main Building and Laboratories.

THE Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station was established by an act of the General Assembly, passed April 17, 1882; its object being, as recited in this act, "for the benefit of the interests of practical and scientific agriculture, and for the development of the vast agricultural resources of the State." The station never had any organic connection with the State University, but it was at first located at that institution, a few acres of land being set apart for its use and the Professor of Horticulture in the University being made its first Director, this office being transferred to the Professor of Agriculture at a later date.

In 1887 the National Congress passed an act now known as "the Hatch act," appropriating \$15,000 annually to each state and territory for the establishment of Agricultural Experiment Stations, these stations to be organized in connection with the colleges which had been or might be established under what is popularly known as the "agricultural college act of 1862," except that, in states which had previously established agricultural experiment stations separate from such colleges, permission was given to devote the appropriation to such separate stations.

Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.

This course was followed in Ohio, and the Experiment Station was re-organized, Charles E. Thorne being made Director, and the major part of the University farm being assigned to the use of the Station.

The rapid growth of the City of Columbus around the University soon showed that the time must come when its lands would become too valuable to be used for purposes of agriculture, and the permanent and largely increased income now assured the Station made it seem necessary that it should be so established that its work might be continued indefinitely without interruption. The General Assembly therefore passed an act authorizing the several counties of the state to issue bonds for the purchase of lands and the erection of buildings for the use of the Station and to bid for its location. Several counties immediately took action under this law, and the offer of \$85,000, made by Wayne County, was accepted by the Board of Control of the Station; the bonds were sold, several adjoining farms, lying near the city of Wooster, were purchased and the erection of buildings was at once commenced.

A dissatisfied citizen of Wayne County afterward brought suit to contest the constitutionality of the law under which the county had thus bonded itself. The common pleas and circuit courts both declared the law valid, but these decisions were reversed in the Supreme court, on the ground that the people of a part of the state were taxed for the support of an institution intended for the benefit of the whole state (see Constitution of Ohio), and it was held that the incidental benefits derived from the proximity of the Station were no justification for the extra taxation for its support. This decision seriously interrupted the work of the Station, but after about two years the General Assembly assumed the payment of the bonds and has since made provision for the completion of the buildings necessary for the Station work. These comprise the Administration Building and Chemical Laboratory, shown in the illustration, which is built in fire proof construction of the yellowish sandstone found on the Station farm; a block of greenhouses, 80x115 feet, with stone offices in front; a small biological laboratory; four large barns and a number of smaller ones; a fully equipped creamery, and seven dwellings. The Station owns 470 acres of land, in which it has laid about 26 miles of tile drains. It has planted about 20 acres in orchards, in which more than 700 varieties of fruit are now in bearing. It has about 70 pure bred cattle, of six different breeds, and similar flocks of pure bred sheep.

The work of the Station has been organized in four different departments: (1) Agriculture, (2) Horticulture, (3) Entomology, and (4) Botany and Chemistry, each department being in charge of a specialist. The last General Assembly charged the Station in addition with an investigation of tuberculosis and other diseases of cattle, and made its Board of Control the agency for the execution of a law providing for the

Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.

inspection of orchards and nurseries against certain insect pests and plant diseases. This work has been organized as a separate department, independent of the Experiment Station.

MEMBERS OF BOARD OF CONTROL, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
W. I. Chamberlain.....	1882-1884.
Nicholas Ohmer.....	1882-1885.
Emmett Mix.....	1882-1887.
W. N. Cowden.....	1884-1887.
J. C. Stevens.....	1885-1888.
S. H. Ellis.....	1887-1899.
J. H. Brigham.....	1887-1895.
J. L. McIlvaine.....	1888-1891.
R. H. Warder.....	1891 — Incumbent.
J. T. Robinson.....	1895 — Incumbent.
L. M. Strong.....	1899 — Incumbent.

DIRECTORS, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
William R. Lazenby.....	1882-1886.
Norton S. Townshend.....	1886-1887.
Charles E. Thorne.....	1897 — Incumbent.

THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION OF THE OHIO AGRICULTURAL
EXPERIMENT STATION.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

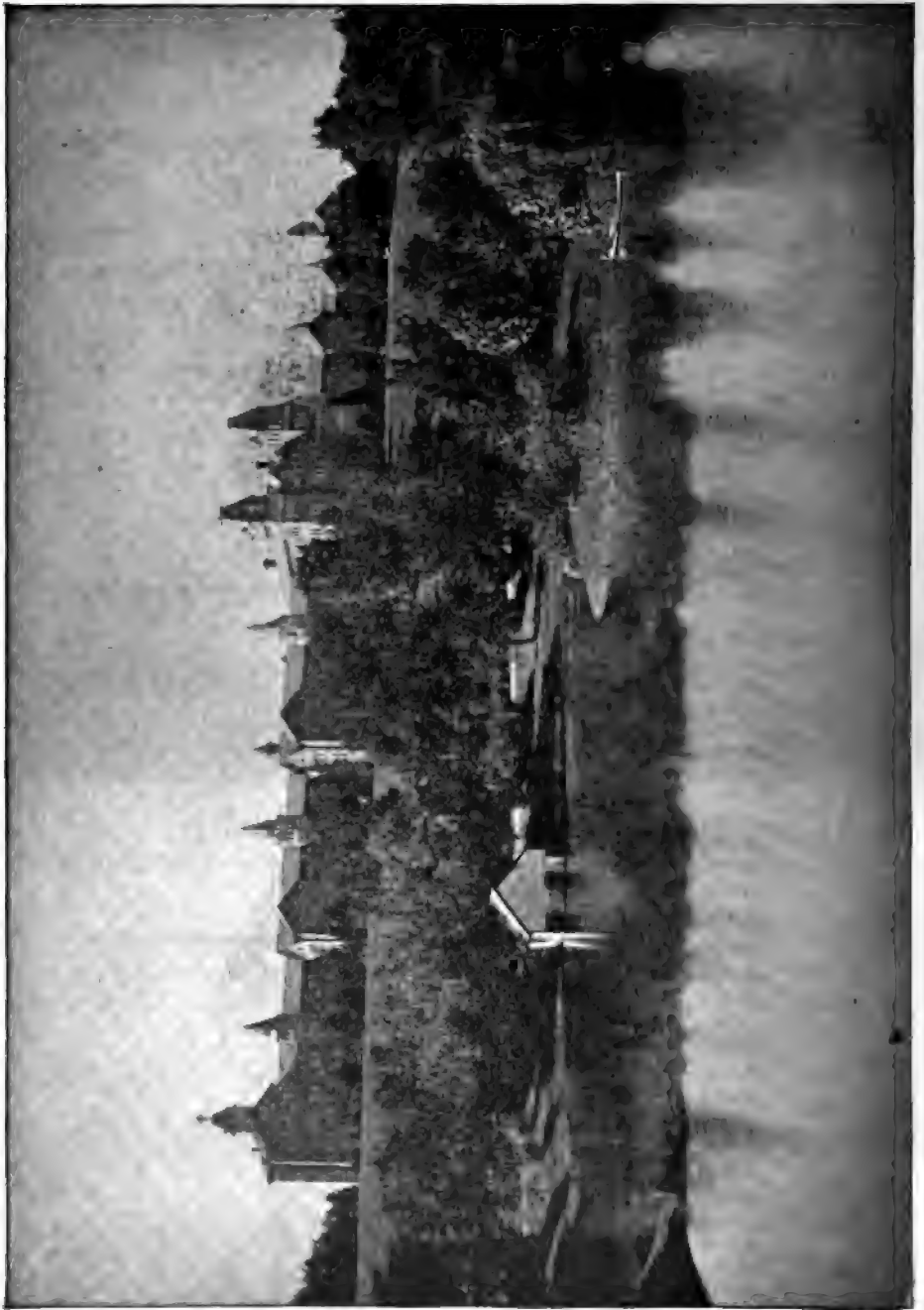
Name.	Residence.
R. H. Warder.....	North Bend.
J. T. Robinson.....	Rockaway.
Hon. L. M. Strong.....	Kenton.
The Governor of the State } The Director of the Station }	Ex officio.

*Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.***PRESENT ORGANIZATION OF THE OHIO AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT
STATION — Concluded.****OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.**

Name.	Office.
J. T. Robinson.....	President.
R. H. Warder.....	Secretary.
Percy A. Hinman.....	Treasurer.

STATION STAFF.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Charles E. Thorne.....	Wooster....	Director.
William J. Green.....	"	Horticulturist and Vice-Director.
J. Fremont Hickman, M. A. S.	"	Agriculturist.
Francis M. Webster, M. S....	"	Entomologist.
Augustine D. Selby, B. Sc....	"	Botanist and Chemist.
Percy A. Hinman.....	"	Bursar.
John W. Ames, B. Sc.....	"	Assistant Chemist.
John F. Hicks.....	"	Assistant Botanist.
Wilmon Newell, M. Sc.....	"	Assistant Entomologist.
J. C. Burneson, V. S.....	"	Veterinarian.
William Holmes.....	"	Foreman of Farm.
Charles A. Patton.....	"	Assistant Foreman and Meteorologist.
Annie B. Ayres.....	"	Mailing Clerk.
Cary Welty.....	"	Mechanic.
Edward Mohn.....	Strongsville.	Supt. Northeastern Sub-station.
Lewis Schultz.....	Neapolis....	Supt. Northwestern Sub-station.



THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL.

THE Athens State Hospital was under the process of construction from 1868 until January 9, 1864, when the first patients were admitted. The first two admissions to the institution were Thos. Armstrong and Daniel Fernaw. Mr. Armstrong died within a few months and Mr. Fernaw has been until now an inmate of the institution.

Dr. Richard Gundry was made Superintendent of Construction in June, 1872, and remained Superintendent until the 15th of December, 1876, when he resigned to assume the superintendency of the newly constructed asylum at Columbus. Upon the resignation of Dr. Gundry the superintendency of the institution devolved upon the senior assistant physician, Dr. Thos. Blackstone, now of Circleville, Ohio, who managed its affairs discreetly and faithfully. On the 16th of January, 1877, Dr. C. L. Wilson, of Indianapolis, Ind., was chosen to fill the vacancy. He being declared ineligible by the Supreme Court, Dr. H. C. Rutter was elected by the board of trustees to fill the vacancy. Dr. Rutter was then a resident of Bellefontaine, Ohio. The next superintendent was Dr. P. H. Clarke, of Meigs County. Dr. Holden, of Zanesville, was then appointed to succeed Dr. Clarke. On the 6th of May, 1880, Dr. H. C. Rutter was re-appointed and he resigned this position in February, 1881, and Dr. A. B. Richardson was elected to fill the vacancy. Dr. Richardson resigned the superintendency April 17, 1890, and Dr. W. P. Crumbacker was appointed to the place. Dr. Crumbacker resigned May 19, 1892, and Dr. C. O. Dunlap was appointed. He resigned June 1, 1896, and Dr. E. H. Rorick was appointed to fill his place. While it can be said that the Athens State Hospital never had an inefficient superintendent it will be noticed on the other hand, that two of the superintendents (Dr. Gundry and Dr. Richardson) attained a national reputation in their line of work.

This hospital is in close proximity to the beautiful and historical city of Athens, noted for its pure air and cultured people. While the Athens State Hospital is not the largest in the state it is certainly one of the best. It is here that years ago Dr. Richardson, then its superintendent, first took the straight-jacket off the inmates and inaugurated a new era in the treatment of insane patients. It was also during the superintendency of Dr. Richardson that the congregate dining room system was inaugurated in the state of Ohio.

The original capacity of the institution was only 572, but by new arrangements and some additions to the buildings the capacity has been enlarged to 813. The greatest number of patients ever in the institution at one time, which has been during the present year, was 1012. The

The Athens State Hospital.

institution is surrounded by grounds which are both spacious and beautiful, containing walks, drives, gardens, and artificial lakes, bounding on the south bank of the beautiful Hocking river.

The present officers of the institution are: Board of Trustees, John N. Hayman, Middleport, President, Dr. S. B. Lightner, Sabina, Virgil C. Lowry, Logan, W. H. Williams, Columbus, and Hollis C. Johnston, Gallipolis. Resident Officers: E. H. Rorick, M. D., Superintendent, C. B. Parker, M. D., Assistant Physician, Milo Wilson, M. D., Assistant Physician, F. L. Wilson, M. D., Assistant Physician, and Jas. F. Fisher, M. D., Assistant Physician. F. C. Rochester, Steward, S. J. McGrew, Storekeeper, M. P. Rorick, Matron.

TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL.

1872-1876.

Name.	Residence.
W. E. Davis, President.....	Cincinnati.
E. H. Moore.....	Athens.
H. S. Bundy.....	Hamden.
Levi T. Schofield, Architect.....	Cleveland.

1876-1877.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. William Waddle, President.....	Ross County.
Dr. Henry West.....	Belmont County.
P. B. Buell.....	Washington County.
Charles A. Cable.....	Athens County.
Dr. H. M. Lash.....	Athens County.

1877-1878.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. William Waddle, President.....	Ross County.
P. B. Buell.....	Washington County.
Charles A. Cable.....	Athens County.
H. M. Horton.....	Meigs County.
Dr. A. B. Frame.....	Athens County.

The Athens State Hospital.

TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL — Continued.

1878-1880.

Name.	Residence.
Isaac Stanley, President.....	Athens County.
A. M. McMillan.....	Washington County.
Dr. A. Bell.....	Muskingum County.
John Schreiner.....	Meigs County.
S. S. Pursell.....	Hocking County.

1880-1884.

Name.	Residence.
H. M. Horton, President.....	Meigs county.
John. E. Hanna.....	Morgan county.
S. W. Pickering.....	Athens county.
Theo. F. Davis.....	Washington county.
Dr. G. W. Boerstler.....	Fairfield county.

1885-1887.

Name.	Residence.
*John M. Amos, President.....	Noble county.
H. M. Horton.....	Meigs county.
Theo. F. Davis.....	Washington county.
Dr. G. W. Boerstler.....	Fairfield county.
John Ackley	Athens county.

*Mr. Amos succeeded Mr. Hanna, and Mr. Ackley succeeded Mr. Pickering, in 1884.

1887-1889.

Name.	Residence.
H. M. Horton.....	Barrett's Mills.
D. M. Barrett, President.....	Pomeroy.
Theo. F. Davis.....	Marietta.
Dr. H. M. Lash.....	Athens.
Dr. John Lanns.....	Gallipolis.

The Athens State Hospital.

TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL—Continued.

1889-1890.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. H. M. Lash, President.....	Athens.
Theo. F. Davis.....	Marietta.
Capt. J. W. Delvy.....	McArthur.
D. Q. Morrow.....	Hillsboro.
John C. Hutsinpillar.....	Gallipolis.

1890-1892.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. H. M. Lash, President.....	Athens.
W. D. Devoe.....	Marietta.
John C. Hutsinpillar.....	Gallipolis.
F. P. Magee.....	McArthur.
G. David	Jackson.

1892-1895.

Name.	Residence.
*John C. Hutsinpillar, President.....	Gallipolis.
W. D. Devol.....	Marietta.
G. David	Jackson.
W. W. Merrick.....	Pomeroy.
T. W. Moore.....	Marietta.

*Elected State Senator, succeeded by H. C. Johnson.

1895-1897.

Name.	Residence.
T. W. Moore, President.....	Marietta.
*W. D. Devol.....	Marietta.
G. David	Jackson.
†W. W. Merrick.....	Pomeroy.
Hollis C. Johnson.....	Gallipolis.

*Term expired April, 1896. Succeeded Nov., 1896, by Geo. S. Coll.

†Died Oct. 30, 1896. Succeeded by John N. Hayman.

The Athens State Hospital.

TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL—Concluded.

1897-1898.

Name.	Residence.
T. W. Moore, President.....	Marietta.
G. David.....	Jackson.
Hollis C. Johnson.....	Gallipolis.
John N. Hayman.....	Middleport.
*George D. Cole.....	Waverly.
†Virgil C. Lowery.....	Logan.

*Resigned after service of three months, 1896, on account of sickness in family.

†Succeeding Cole, resigned.

1898-1901.

Name.	Residence.
John N. Hayman, President.....	Middleport.
*G. David.....	Jackson.
Virgil C. Lowery*.....	Logan.
Dr. S. B. Lightner.....	Sabina.
John W. Barger.....	Waverly.
†Wm. H. Williams.....	Columbus.

*Term expired 1899, after nine years' continuous service.

†Succeeding G. David, 1899.



ADMINISTRATION BUILDING — CLEVELAND STATE HOSPITAL.

THE CLEVELAND STATE HOSPITAL.

THE Cleveland State Hospital, with a capacity of one hundred and two, was opened March 5, 1855, by Dr. L. Firestone, with about fifty patients, whose disabilities required the attention of but one assistant physician. The district consisted of twenty-two counties, embracing about one-third of the state. The Institution steadily increased in size and number of patients until September, 1872, when it was almost entirely destroyed by fire. But few lives were lost, however, and the patients numbering some three hundred, were temporarily quartered in the other public institutions of the city and state. An act providing for the re-construction of the building was passed March 18, 1873, and work was begun immediately. It was not completed, however, until January, 1875. Some years later the building was enlarged by the addition of six wards, and in 1893 two convalescent cottages were added, making our present capacity one thousand.

Eighteen hundred and ninety-six and 1897 saw the construction of a beautiful amusement hall on the grounds of the Institution. It has a seating capacity of eight hundred, the basement being fitted up with an improved system of bathing, lecture room, tailor shop, barber shop, etc. Religious services are conducted in the hall on Sunday, and a dance, in which both patients and employes participate, on Wednesday night of each week.

In 1897 the congregate dining-room was opened, in which six hundred patients are fed three times daily, during which time music is rendered by the orchestra.

As the years rolled by, customs changed and the city built up, the footprints of Time were nowhere more clearly marked than in the State Hospital. From the old-fashioned "Lunatic Asylum" it has slowly but surely developed into one of the most modern and well-appointed institutions in the country. We now have our own electric light plant, ice manufactory, training school for nurses, detention hospital, and in fact all the conveniences and appliances of modern times that tend to further the solving of the great problem of caring for the insane. In the meantime, owing to the rapid increase in the population of both the city and state, and the corresponding increase in the number of insane to be cared for, other institutions of a like nature have been erected in the state, in consequence of which the Cleveland State Hospital district now embraces but six counties, which gives a daily average of eleven hundred patients.



INTERIOR VIEW OF WOMEN'S COTTAGE — CLEVELAND STATE HOSPITAL.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

Cleveland township, in which the Cleveland State Hospital is situated, was not at the time of the opening of the Institution a part of the City of Cleveland, but constituted what was then a part of the village of Newburgh, an incorporation separate and apart from the city. Since that time, however, Newburgh has been annexed to the city, and at the present time the southern city limit lies quite a distance south of the Institution.

The Hospital is situated on an elevated piece of land in the southern part of the township, the grounds occupying ninety-eight acres, the greater part of which is laid out in park. The stately building with its solemn grey stone walls can be seen for several miles, and is a noted landmark.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
L. Firestone.....	March, 1855, to August, 1856.
R. C. Hopkins.....	August, 1856, to December, 1857.
Jacob Laisy.....	December, 1857, to October, 1858.
O. C. Kendrick.....	October, 1858, to November, 1864.
W. W. Wythes.....	November, 1864, to August, 1865.
Byron Stanton.....	August, 1865, to November, 1868.
J. M. Lewis.....	November, 1868, to April, 1874.
Lew Slusser.....	April, 1874, to January, 1876.
Jamin Strong.....	January, 1876, to January, 1891.
C. B. Chesher.....	January, 1891, to August, 1891.
H. C. Eyman.....	August, 1891, to November, 1899.
A. B. Howard.....	November, 1899, ———.

STEWARDS.

Name.	Term of Service.
E. H. Doolittle.....	March, 1855, to November, 1857.
R. Chamberlain.....	November, 1857, to November, 1858.
Anson W. Pond.....	November, 1858, to November, 1865.
George B. Weaver.....	November, 1865, to November, 1868.
John C. Sheets.....	November, 1868, to November, 1873.
Chas. W. Diehl.....	November, 1873, to November, 1889.
S. K. Stage.....	November, 1889, to May, 1892.
A. M. Parrish.....	May, 1892, to October, 1896.
Thos. Austin.....	October, 1896, ———.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

PRESENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.	Date of Appointment.
A. B. Howard.....	Superintendent.....	November, 1899.
James F. Kelly.....	Assistant Physician.....	December, 1897.
Willis S. Hobson.....	Assistant Physician.....	March, 1898.
John S. Tierney.....	Assistant Physician.....	February, 1900.
Katharine Moses.....	Assistant Physician.....	July, 1900.
Thomas Austin.....	Steward.....	October, 1896.
B. E. Binkley.....	Storekeeper.....	June, 1899.
Mrs. Thos. Austin.....	Matron.....	November, 1899.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Residence (County).
J. H. Seymour.....	1856.....	Columbiana.
John F. Morse.....	1856.....	Lake.
Lucien Swift.....	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
L. D. Griswold.....	1856.....	Lorain.
P. L. Ruggles.....	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Jos. Perkins.....	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Hiram Griswold.....	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
I. Long Cassels.....	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Isaac Brayton.....	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
John Hunter.....	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Jacob Heaton.....	1857.....	Columbiana.
Chas. Hickox.....	1857.....	Cuyahoga.
Harvey Rice.....	1858.....	Cuyahoga.
Geo. Rex.....	1858.....	Wayne.
Lorenzo Whiting.....	1858.....	Stark.
Charles R. Pierce.....	1858.....	Summit.
Wm. C. Earl.....	1858.....	Lucas.
Jabez Gallup.....	1860.....	Cuyahoga.
Ferd. Kluegel.....	1862.....	Cuyahoga.
Charles C. Cook.....	1862.....	Mahoning.
Robert Montgomery.....	1862.....	Mahoning.
Stephen H. Pitkin.....	1864.....	Summit.
Alex. Steele.....	1866.....	Lorain.
W. H. Price.....	1866.....	Cuyahoga.
Alleyne Maynard.....	1867.....	Cuyahoga.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES — Continued.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Residence (County).
Chas. B. Lockwood.....	1868.....	Cuyahoga.
John Hutchins.....	1868.....	Trumbull.
Morrison R. Waite.....	1870.....	Lucas.
Jonas D. Cattell.....	1872.....	Columbiana.
Julian Harman.....	1872.....	Trumbull.
Oscar White.....	1874.....	Lucas.
Jabez W. Fitch.....	1874.....	Cuyahoga.
Euseleius Lee.....	1874.....	Ashtabula.
Joseph Slingluff.....	1874.....	Tuscarawas.
James Barnett.....	1874.....	Cuyahoga.
Leander Firestone.....	1875.....	Wayne.
James Barnett.....	1876.....	Cuyahoga.
J. W. Fitch.....	1876.....	Cuyahoga.
Geo. W. Steele.....	1876.....	Lake.
Sidney S. Warner.....	1876.....	Lorain.
Stephen H. Pitkin.....	1876.....	Summit.
James Barnett.....	1877.....	Cuyahoga.
J. W. Fitch.....	1878.....	Cuyahoga.
John F. Perry.....	1878.....	Summit.
James Barnett.....	1878.....	Cuyahoga.
A. McGregor.....	1878.....	Stark.
D. L. Wadsworth.....	1878.....	Lorain.
J. H. Wade.....	1879.....	Cuyahoga.
A. T. Winslow.....	1879.....	Cuyahoga.
J. W. Fitch.....	1880.....	Cuyahoga.
James Barnett.....	1880.....	Cuyahoga.
Wm. M. Beebe.....	1880.....	Summit.
H. E. Mussey.....	1880.....	Lorain.
J. W. Fitch.....	1880.....	Cuyahoga.
Sidney S. Warner.....	1880.....	Lorain.
John Tod.....	1881.....	Cuyahoga.
Wm. M. Beebe.....	1882.....	Summit.
James C. Johnson.....	1883.....	Medina.
E. D. Burton.....	1884.....	Cuyahoga.
Robert S. Shields.....	1884.....	Stark.
Ralph K. Paige.....	1885.....	Lake.
John Zimmerman.....	1885.....	Wayne.
D. L. King.....	1886.....	Summit.
John Tod.....	1886.....	Cuyahoga.
D. L. King.....	1887.....	Summit.
H. W. Curtis.....	1887.....	Cuyahoga.
James C. Johnson.....	1888.....	Medina.
John C. Beatty.....	1889.....	Portage.
C. N. Schmick.....	1890.....	Columbiana.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Residence (County).
Ralph K. Paige.....	1890.....	Lake.
J. M. Waterman.....	1890.....	Cuyahoga.
W. S. Hough.....	1890.....	Summit.
C. N. Schmick.....	1891.....	Columbiana.
Ralph K. Paige.....	1892.....	Lake.
H. B. Perkins.....	1892.....	Trumbull.
G. D. Gessaman.....	1892.....	Mahoning.
J. S. Ellen.....	1894.....	Lake.
C. N. Schmick.....	1895.....	Columbiana.
D. S. Gardner.....	1896.....	Stark.
G. E. Baldwin.....	1900.....	Stark.
Samuel Weil.....	1900.....	Mahoning.
J. T. Kelly.....	1900.....	Belmont.

THE COLUMBUS STATE HOSPITAL.

THE "Lunatic Asylum of Ohio" was organized by Act of the Thirty-fourth General Assembly, passed March 5, 1835, sixty-two years ago, and Samuel Parsons, William M. Awl and Samuel F. Maccracken were appointed Directors.

These Directors selected a tract of land about one mile east and north of the State House, in Columbus, comprising thirty acres. This tract fronted south on what is now East Broad street, and the western boundary was near what is now Washington avenue.

During the next three years they erected a building on these grounds, at a cost of about sixty-one thousand (\$61,000) dollars.

The institution accommodated one hundred and twenty patients, and was the first institution for the treatment of the insane organized west of the Alleghenies. A very fair representation of the building is given on the second page, which is a copy of a painting made by an inmate of the asylum, and the original of which is still in the possession of the present Hospital.

On May 21, 1838, William M. Awl, M. D., of Columbus, was elected Medical Superintendent by the Trustees, and the first patient was received on November 30 of that year.

The building was two hundred and ninety-five feet in length and contained one hundred and fifty-three single rooms. The Directors apologized for the apparently extravagant size by saying that it would be required in a few years. Yet it was the only asylum the state then had. Now—1900-1—the state has accommodations for more than seven thousand five hundred patients in the several "State Hospitals" at Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Longview, Massillon and Toledo, and every institution is crowded to its full capacity.

Dr. Awl was in charge as Superintendent until 1850, a period of twelve years, when he was succeeded by Samuel H. Smith, M. D. He was succeeded in 1852 by E. Kendrick, M. D., and he by George E. Eels, M. D., in June, 1854. On August 1, 1855, Dr. Richard Gundry, who later became so prominent in the care of the insane in Ohio and the United States, was appointed Assistant Physician.

In July, 1856, Dr. R. Hills, of Delaware, was appointed Superintendent. He held the position for several years, and was succeeded by Dr. William L. Peck.

On the evening of November 18, 1868, the asylum caught fire and was almost wholly destroyed. There were three hundred and fourteen patients in the asylum, and six were suffocated by the smoke before they could be rescued. The others were removed to the asylums at



FIRST OHIO LUNATIC ASYLUM.
Erected 1835. Burned November 18, 1898.

Cleveland, Dayton, and Cincinnati, which had been built since this one was organized.

On April 23, 1869, an Act was passed by the Legislature authorizing the re-building of the asylum on the old grounds, and contracts were let September 23, 1869, and work was begun on the foundation October 24 of that year. Winter soon stopped the work, however, and during the ensuing session of the Legislature, on the 18th of April, 1870, a bill was passed authorizing the sale of the old tract and the purchase of a new site to contain three hundred acres of land.

Governor R. B. Hayes, State Treasurer S. S. Warner, and Attorney General F. B. Pond were appointed a Commission to sell the old site and to purchase a new one. They were required to sell the old site at a price not less than \$200,000, and to purchase a new site of not less than three hundred acres at a cost not to exceed \$100,000.

The Commission reported in favor of the purchase of three hundred acres from William S. Sullivant, on the high lands west of Columbus and across the Scioto valley, paying therefor two hundred and fifty dollars per acre.

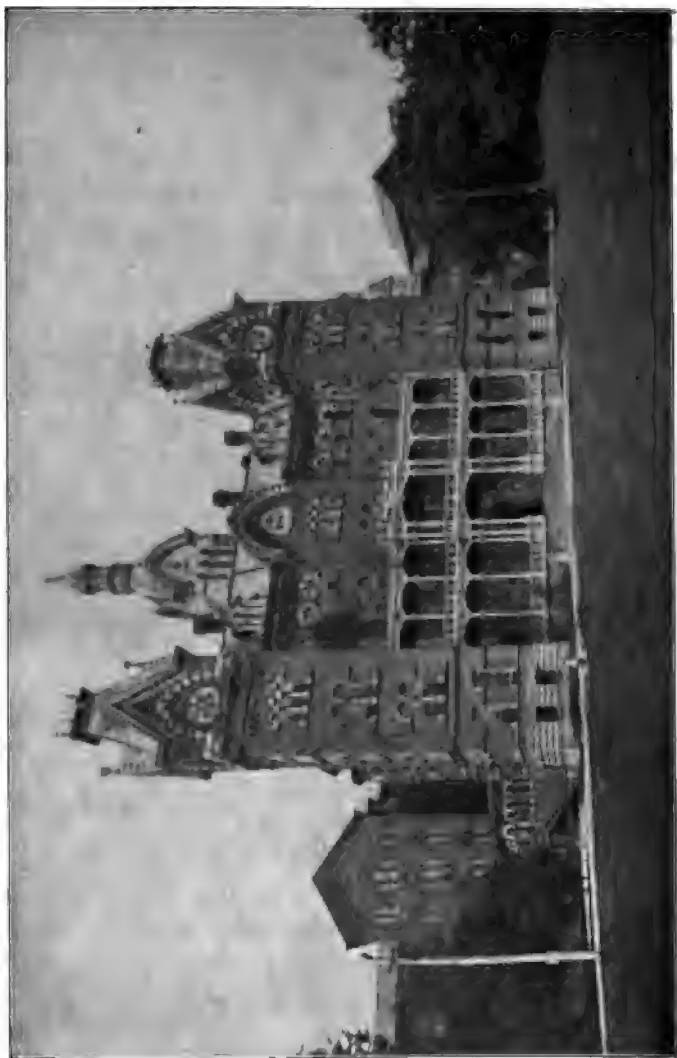
The Trustees took charge of this tract, which is the present site of the Hospital, on May 5, 1870. The site of the building was determined upon, work was begun under the old contracts, which had been transferred to the new site, and the corner-stone was laid on July 4 of that year.

The Institution was finally completed on July 4, 1877, just seven years from the laying of the corner-stone, on July 4, 1870.

The total cost of construction at the time of the opening was \$1,520,980.45—at the time of writing (1901) the cost of construction has exceeded \$2,000,000.

The first patient was admitted into the new Hospital on August 23, 1877, and this patient is still an inmate of the Institution, twenty years later.

The Hospital, as completed, stands on an elevated plateau about three miles west of High street, on the north side of Broad street, facing almost directly east. It consists of a central Administration Building and two wings, of four sections each, and a rear wing. The lateral wings and the Administration Building have a lineal frontage of about 1200 feet, and the rear wing and Administration Building have a depth of about 800 feet. It is nearly all four stories in height, and the distance around the foundation walls is about one and one-quarter miles. The building, when opened, accommodated eight hundred and fifty-two patients. In the wings for the patients there were four hundred single rooms and one hundred and sixteen associated dormitories for the use of patients. There were twenty-eight wards from 120 to 180 feet in length, and each ward contained bath, lavatory, water-closet, clothing room and two rooms for attendants.



COLUMBUS STATE HOSPITAL.

The Columbus State Hospital.

ROSTER OF OFFICERS.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
William M. Awl, M. D.....	May 21, 1838 to — 1850.
Samuel H. Smith, M. D.....	— 1850 to June, 1854.
Geo. E. Eels, M. D.....	June, 1854 to July, 1856.
R. Hills, M. D.....	July, 1856 to —.
*William L. Peck, M. D.....	— to Nov. 1868, when buildings were burned.
Richard Gundry, M. D.....	November 9, 1876 to May, 1878.
L. Firestone, M. D.....	May, 1878 to March, 1881.
H. C. Rutter, M. D.....	March, 1881 to November, 1883.
T. R. Potter, M. D.....	November, 1883 to April, 1884.
C. M. Finch, M. D.....	April, 1884 to Hay, 1888.
J. W. McMillen, M. D.....	May, 1888 to April, 1890.
D. A. Morse, M. D.....	April, 1890 to his death March 10, 1891.
J. H. Ayres, M. D.....	March, 1891 to April, 1892.
A. B. Richardson, M. D.....	April, 1892 to —.
Eugene G. Carpenter, M. D.....	Incumbent.

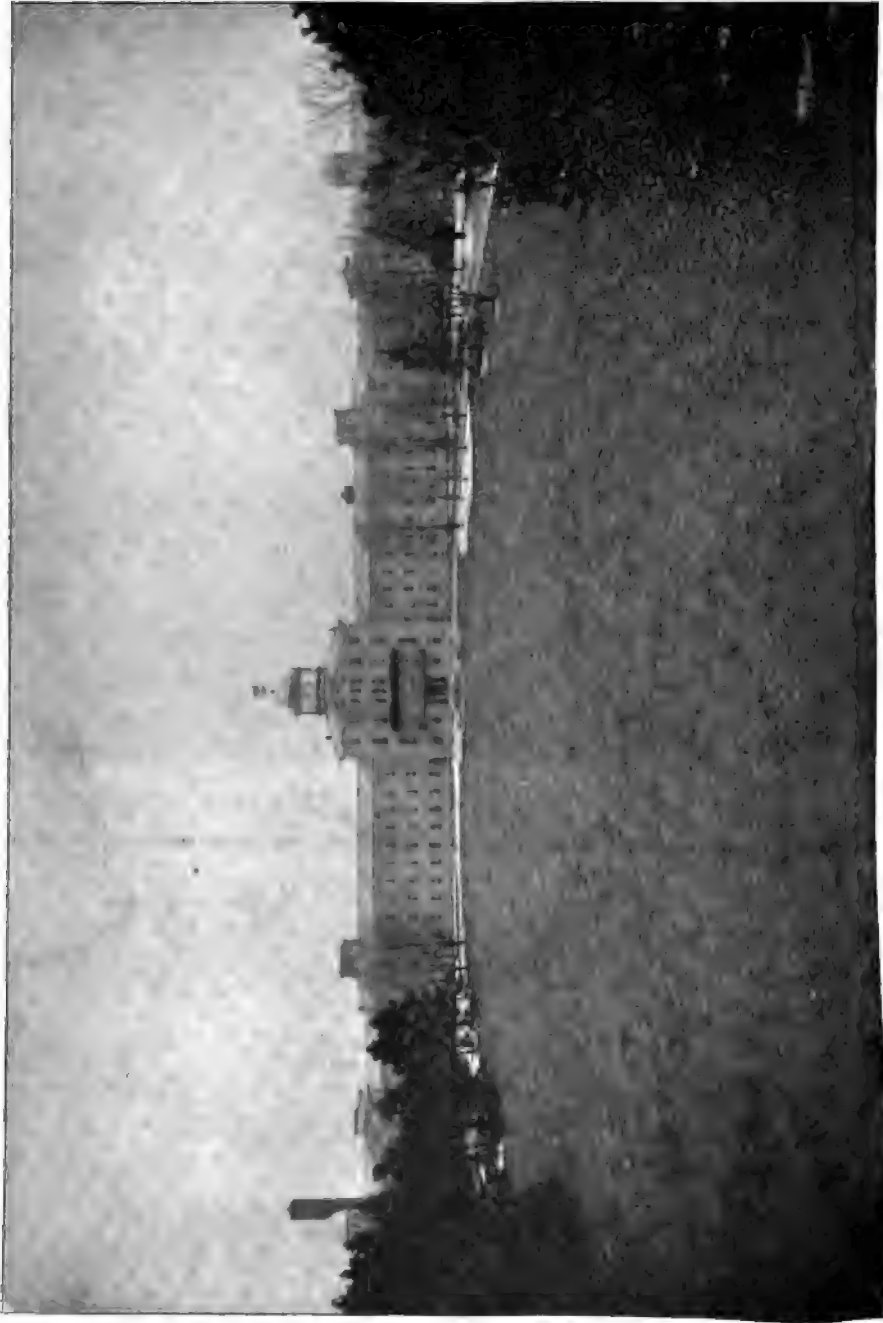
*Dr. Peck prepared the plans for the central wing of the present buildings and acted as Resident Architect until legislated out of office March 31, 1874.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Hon. H. H. Greer, <i>President</i>	Mt. Vernon.
Hon. M. B. Bushnell.....	Mansfield.
Hon. H. F. Southard.....	Zanesville.
John C. Roberts.....	Gomer.
Thomas B. Black.....	Kenton.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.
Eugene G. Carpenter, M. D.....	Superintendent.
George Stockton, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
Robert Tarbell, M. D.....	"
Ernest Scott, M. D.....	"
Isabel A. Bradley, M. D.....	"
George T. Harding, Jr., M. D.....	"
O. L. Anderson.....	Steward.
M. T. Hines.....	Storekeeper.
Mrs. Lula M. Carpenter.....	Matron.



EXTERIOR DAYTON STATE HOSPITAL.

THE DAYTON STATE HOSPITAL.

THE DAYTON DISTRICT comprises ten counties, viz.: Montgomery, Brown, Butler, Darke, Greene, Miami, Preble, Shelby, Warren and Clermont. The Dayton State Hospital was first occupied September, 1855, with a capacity of 162, known as the Southern Ohio Lunatic Asylum. In the year 1875, it was changed to Western Ohio Hospital for the Insane; in 1877, to the Dayton Hospital for the Insane; in 1878, to the Dayton Asylum for the Insane; and in 1894, to the Dayton State Hospital. The Hospital is located on a hill southeast of the city of Dayton, adjoining the corporation two miles from the court house. It is on the congregate plan, consisting of the administration building, four stories in height, and the wards on either side three stories in height.

The original building contained six wards, three on either side of the administration building, with a capacity of 164. In 1861, the capacity of the Hospital was increased to 600 by the addition of six wards on each side. In 1891, it was again enlarged by the addition of congregate dining rooms, one on each side, which increased the capacity 170, giving us a total capacity at this time of 770.

The Hospital at this time has a frontage of 940 feet, and is uniformly three stories in height, except the administration building, which is four stories and surmounted by a cupola. The state property consists of about 300 acres, 40 acres of which are in lawn; also four artificial lakes, which are about four acres in extent.

The Hospital is controlled by a board of five trustees, appointed by the Governor, whose tenure of office is five years; the term of one trustee expiring each year.

The annual expenditure for the support of the Hospital is about \$150,000.00.

The Dayton State Hospital.

LIST OF RESIDENT OFFICERS, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Year.	Superintendent.	First Asst. Superintendent.	Steward.	Matron.
1862-3.....	Richard Gundry, M. D.....	F. W. Andrews, M. D.....	M. F. West.....	Mrs. Amanda West.
1864-5.....	" ".....	" ".....	R. F. Kessler.....	Mrs. S. Kessler.
1866-8.....	" ".....	William H. Bell, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....
1869-70.....	" ".....	W. J. Conklin, M. D.....	O. H. Oldroyd.....	Mrs. M. M. Gundry.
1872.....	S. J. F. Miller, M. D.....	H. C. Rutter, M. D.....	" ".....	Mrs. M. E. Pearce.
1873.....	H. C. Rutter, M. D.....	John M. Carr, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....
1874-5.....	John H. Clark, M. D.....	" ".....	Fred. Schutte.....	Ellen J. Clark.
1876-7.....	L. R. Landfear, M. D.....	" ".....	C. L. Chancellor.....	Mrs. E. L. Taylor.
1878-80.....	D. A. Morse, M. D.....	" ".....	George Kramer.....	Mrs. A. M. Morse.
1881.....	H. A. Tobey, M. D.....	" ".....	Joseph T. Nevin.....	Mrs. M. C. Tobey.
1882-3.....	" ".....	" ".....	J. L. Hughes.....	" ".....
1884.....	C. W. King, M. D.....	C. H. Conklin, M. D.....	J. C. Amendt.....	Ruth A. Bacon.
1885.....	" ".....	H. Crumley, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....
1886-7.....	" ".....	Clara M. Ellsberry, M. D.....	J. L. Hughes.....	Mrs. C. W. King.
1888-90.....	Calvin Pollock, M. D.....	" ".....	D. M. McCreary.....	Mrs. Luther J. Pollock.
1891.....	C. W. King, M. D.....	" ".....	H. G. Ross.....	Mrs. C. W. King.
1892-3.....	J. A. Rompert, M. D.....	H. O. Collins, M. D.....	Griffith Ellis.....	Mrs. J. A. Pompert.
1894.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....	Mrs. J. M. Ratliff.
1895.....	" ".....	Frank Life, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....
1896.....	" ".....	Frank R. Henry, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....
1897-8.....	" ".....	E. A. McDonald, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....
1899-1901.....	" ".....	J. D. Thomas, M. D.....	R. R. Knowles.....	" ".....
		E. M. Huston, M. D.....	" ".....	" ".....

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Year.	Name.	County.
1862-1863	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1862-1863	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1862-1863	Lurton Dunham	Preble.
1862-1863	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1862-1863	Jefferson Patterson	Montgomery.
1864-1865	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1864-1865	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1864-1865	L. Dunham	Preble.
1864-1865	James Scott	Warren.
1864-1865	A. Waddle	Clarke.
1864-1865	G. N. Gard	Darke.
1866-1867	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1866-1867	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1866-1867	L. Dunham	Preble.
1866-1867	James Scott	Warren.
1866-1867	J. N. Gard	Darke.
1866-1867	A. Waddle	Clark.
1868-1869	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1868-1869	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1868-1869	A. Waddle	Clark.
1868-1869	James Scott	Warren.
1868-1869	L. Dunham	Preble.
1868-1869	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1869-1870	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1869-1870	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1869-1870	A. Waddle	Clark.
1869-1870	L. Dunham	Preble.
1869-1870	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1869-1870	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1870-1871	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1870-1871	A. Waddle	Clark.
1870-1871	L. Dunham	Preble.
1870-1871	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1870-1871	John Davis	Montgomery.
1870-1871	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1871-1872	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1871-1872	A. Waddle	Clark.
1871-1872	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1871-1872	John Davis	Montgomery.
1871-1872	R. P. Kennedy	Logan.
1871-1872	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1872-1873	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1872-1873	A. Waddle	Clark.
1872-1873	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1872-1873	John Davis	Montgomery.
1872-1873	R. P. Kennedy	Logan.

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS — Continued.

Year.	Name.	County
1872-1873	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery.
1873-1874	I. N. Gard.....	Dark.
1873-1874	A. Waddle.....	Clark.
1873-1874	A. G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1873-1874	John Davis	Montgomery.
1873-1874	R. P. Kennedy.....	Logan.
1873-1874	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery.
1874-1875	A. G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1874-1875	Thomas A. Legler.....	Montgomery.
1874-1875	E. B. Harrison.....	Henry.
1875-1876	A. G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1875-1876	E. B. Harrison.....	Henry.
1875-1876	Thomas Legler	Montgomery.
1876-1877	A. G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1876-1877	W. H. Manning.....	Montgomery.
1876-1877	N. R. Wyman.....	Shelby.
1876-1877	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1876-1877	W. J. Conklin.....	Montgomery.
1877-1878	A. G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1877-1878	W. H. Manning.....	Montgomery.
1877-1878	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1877-1878	N. R. Wyman.....	Shelby.
1877-1878	W. J. Conklin.....	Montgomery.
1878-1879	Thomas D. Styles.....	Darke.
1878-1879	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1878-1879	H. Schoenfeldt.....	Montgomery.
1878-1879	Job E. Owens.....	Butler.
1878-1879	L. G. Gould.....	Preble.
1880-1881	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1880-1881	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1880-1881	Jacob Chambers	Preble.
1880-1881	J. D. Kemp.....	Montgomery.
1880-1881	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1882-1883	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1882-1883	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery.
1882-1883	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1882-1883	J. D. Kemp.....	Montgomery.
1882-1883	J. M. Millikin.....	Butler.
1884-1885	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery.
1884-1885	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1884-1885	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1884-1885	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1884-1885	J. Linxweiler	Montgomery.
1885-1886	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1885-1886	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1885-1886	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery.

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS — Continued.

Year.	Name.	County.
1885-1886	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1885-1886	J. Linxweiler	Montgomery.
1886-1887	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1886-1887	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery.
1886-1887	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1886-1887	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1886-1887	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery.
1887-1888	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1887-1888	H. L. Morey.....	Butler.
1887-1888	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1887-1888	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1887-1888	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery.
1889-1890	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery.
1889-1890	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1889-1890	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1889-1890	H. L. Morey.....	Butler.
1889-1890	C. D. Wright.....	Miami.
1891	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1891	I. T. Cummins.....	Greene.
1891	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1891	Frank J. McCormick.....	Montgomery.
1891	C. F. Brooks.....	Preble.
1892	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1892	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1892	Frank J. McCormick.....	Montgomery.
1892	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1892	J. H. Wolford.....	Greene.
1893	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1893	Frank J. McCormick.....	Montgomery.
1893	J. H. Wolford.....	Greene.
1893	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1893	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1894	Frank J. McCormick.....	Montgomery.
1894	J. H. Wolford.....	Greene.
1894	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1894	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1894	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1895	J. H. Wolford	Greene.
1895	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1895	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1895	Oscar Sheppard.....	Preble.
1895	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1896	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1896	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1896	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1896	George H. Smith.....	Greene.

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS — Concluded.

Year.	Name.	County.
1896	Frank W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1897	F. W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1897	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1897	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1897	George H. Smith.....	Greene.
1897	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1898	W. W. Roach.....	Logan.
1898	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1898	George H. Smith.....	Greene.
1898	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1898	F. W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1899	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1899	George H. Smith.....	Greene.
1899	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1899	F. W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1899	W. W. Roach.....	Logan.

THE LONGVIEW STATE HOSPITAL.

THIS Asylum is one of the notable charities of Hamilton county, for which the state of Ohio makes annual appropriations. It is the outgrowth of a combination of circumstances which have determined its peculiar legal status. It has been the subject of more than thirty years of contention, and its history is that of a great political wrong; and an account of its establishment, growth and present condition might not be uninteresting to the general public.

The first asylum for the insane erected in Ohio was built in Cincinnati, under an act of the Legislature, passed January 22, 1821, entitled, "an act establishing a Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum for the state of Ohio."

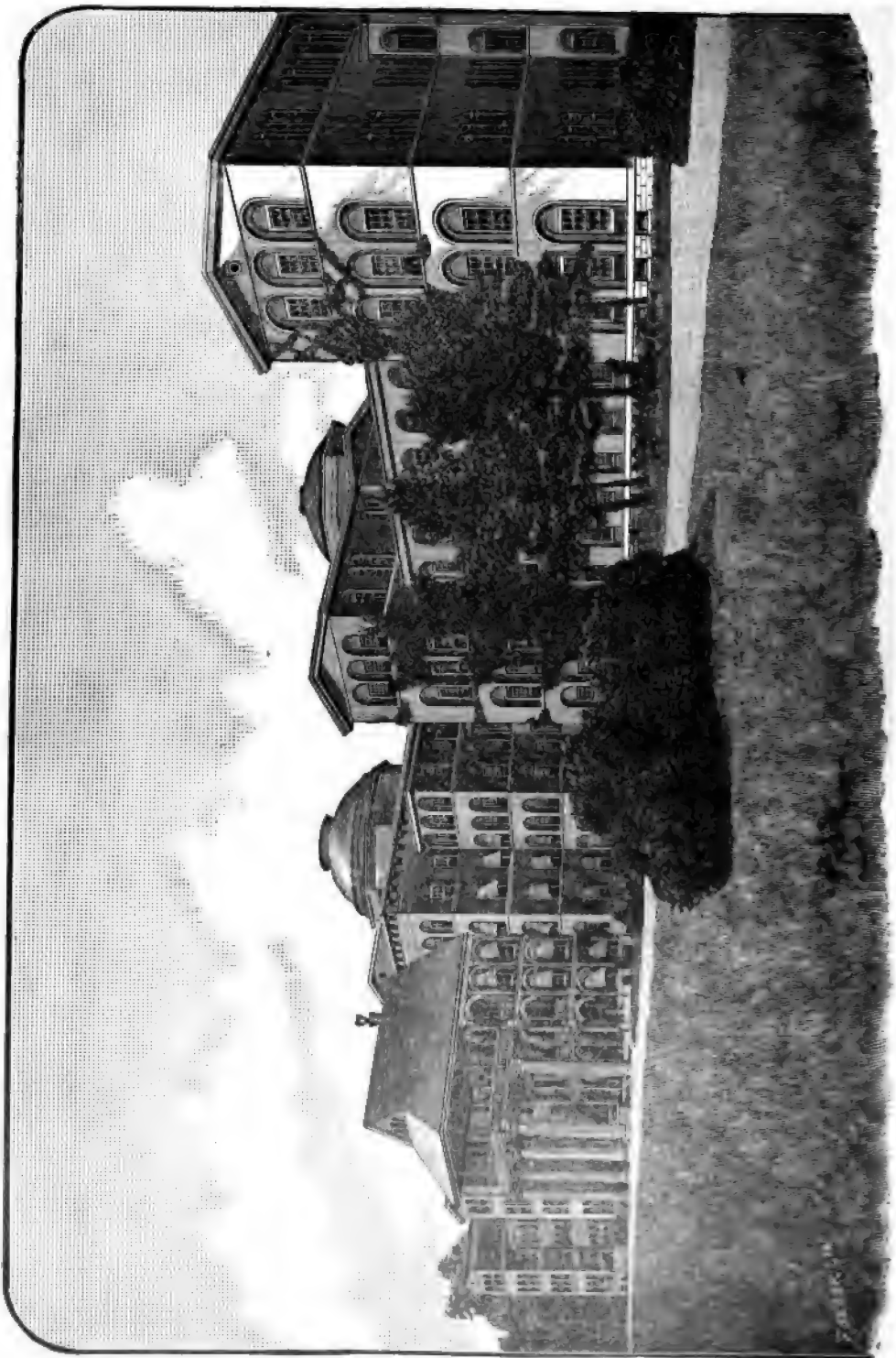
By the terms of this enactment the trustees of Cincinnati township were to furnish a site for said institution, containing not less than four acres of land, within one mile of the public landing on the Ohio river, and erect the necessary buildings (which were to be of brick) for the safe-keeping, comfort and medical treatment of such idiots, lunatics and insane persons of this state as might be brought to it for these purposes. The trustees were to receive certain compensation for the care of such patients, to be paid by the county sending the same, if paupers, or by the friends or guardians, if the patients had estates.

In addition, the trustees were required to admit and care for, free of charge, all boatmen belonging to boats owned by citizens of Ohio or to boats of the citizens of other states which provided hospital accommodations to boatmen of this state. They were also required to receive into said institution, and care for, all the paupers of Cincinnati township.

The institution was to be known as "The Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio." The state donated, for the purpose of assisting in the erection of said asylum, \$10,000 in depreciated or uncurrent bank bills then in the state treasury, from which were realized \$3,500 in specie.

The Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio was the parent institution from which afterwards sprung the Orphan Asylum, the City Infirmary, the Cincinnati Hospital and Longview Asylum. It was the beginning, on the part of the state, which has led to the establishment of the great benevolent institutions of which every citizen of Ohio is justly proud.

The legislature, on March 7, 1835, authorized the purchase of land for a lunatic asylum, and at the next session authorized the erection of an asylum for the insane on the land recently purchased for that purpose at Columbus. Said institution was to be known as the Lunatic Asylum



LONGVIEW STATE HOSPITAL.

The Longview State Hospital.

of Ohio. On March 9, 1838, an act was passed, entitled, "an act to provide for the safe-keeping of idiots, lunatics or insane persons, the management of their affairs and for other purposes," which required all persons found to be lunatics to be sent to the Ohio Lunatic Asylum, and repealing all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with the provision of said act. Thus the Cincinnati Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio ceased to be a state institution on March 9, 1838, although the name remained till March 11, 1861, when it was changed to Commercial Hospital of Cincinnati.

The state afterwards built two additional hospitals for the insane, one at Dayton and the other in the northern part of Ohio, and on April 7, 1856, the legislature passed "an act to provide for the uniform government and better regulation of the lunatic asylums of the state and the care of idiots and insane," which divided the state into three districts, known as the Northern, Central and Southern Districts. Hamilton county, together with thirteen other counties, constituted the Southern District, the asylum for which was located at Dayton, but, on March 10, 1857, the legislature passed an act making Hamilton county a separate district for lunatic asylum purposes, and providing for the erection and government of an asylum therein, and that the commissioners shall cause all the insane of the county to be placed in such asylum when completed. The act further provided that the inmates of the asylum be supported and the salaries of its officers paid from "a fund consisting of all the money raised in the county of Hamilton by county tax for the support of idiots, lunatics and insane persons, and of such appropriations as shall be made by the state for the support of curable lunatics in said asylum, equal to the amount annually raised by taxation from the county of Hamilton for the support of lunatic asylums in the state." An act of April 28, 1873, which repealed the provision of the act of 1857, and substituted in its place a law which provided that Hamilton county should receive, for the support of Longview Asylum, a sum which should bear such a proportion to the entire appropriations for the support of the curable insane of the state as the population of Hamilton county bears to the population of the state outside of said county.

The injustice of the law of 1873 has been so apparent that no General Assembly since 1880 has insisted on its enforcement. In the years 1880 to 1883, both inclusive, the legislature appropriated \$10,000 each year in excess of the amount due under the statute of 1873. Since 1883 the legislature has wholly disregarded the rule of 1873, and has appropriated to Longview gross sums, in the same manner that appropriations were made to the other asylums.

The care of the insane in Hamilton county is an exception to the general system of the state, and for more than twenty years space has

FLOOR 1

RECEPTION

LOBBY

RESTROOM

TOILET

TOILET

RESTROOM

ELEVATOR

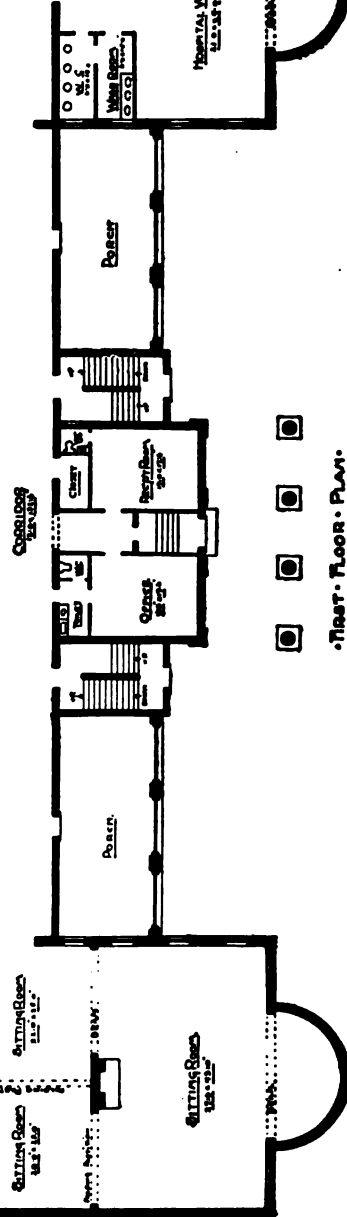
ELEVATOR

ELEVATOR

ELEVATOR

STAIR

RIGHT WING.

[illegible]

•First Floor Plan:

•COTTAGE-FOR • LONGVIEW • HOSPITAL • CARTHAGE • HAMILTON-Co. Q. •
•GUSTAVE W. DEASH, SECRET Q. •

The Longview State Hospital.

efforts have been made on the part of the state to acquire the ownership and control of Longview, and to make it part of the state system, but to no practical end.

A new building to accommodate two hundred and fifty patients is being constructed by and at the expense of the county of Hamilton.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF LONGVIEW HOSPITAL.

The Board of Directors of Longview consists of five members, two of whom are appointed by the Governor, and one each by the Common Pleas Court, the Probate Judge and the County Commissioners. They hold office for five years, and are not removable except for cause, which gives the board a fixed tenure, and makes it free from sudden political changes.

*The Longview State Hospital.*TABLE OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM, FROM DATE OF ORGANIZATION
(JUNE 14, 1859) TO OCTOBER 31, 1900.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1860.....	{ J. L. Vattier, <i>President</i> ... John Burgoyne T. F. Eckert..... }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	B. C. Ludlow, M. D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1861.....	{ John Burgoyne, <i>President</i> .. T. F. Eckert..... C. G. Comegys..... }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	W. H. McReynolds, M. D....	R. T. Thorburn.
1862.....	{ T. F. Eckert, <i>President</i> ... C. G. Comegys..... John Burgoyne }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	W. H. McReynolds, M. D....	R. T. Thorburn.
1863.....	{ C. G. Comegys, <i>President</i> } John Burgoyne..... M. E. Reeves }	O. M. Langdon, M. D..... {	J. A. Hall, M. D..... { J. W. Mock, M. D..... }	R. T. Thorburn.
1864.....	{ John Burgoyne, <i>President</i> } M. E. Reeves..... John F. Torrence..... }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	J. A. Hall, M. D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1865.....	{ M. E. Reeves, <i>President</i> .. John F. Torrence..... John Burgoyne }	O. M. Langdon, M. D..... {	J. A. Hall, M. D..... { Jas. H. Deany, M. D..... }	R. T. Thorburn.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1866.....	{ Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't.</i> .. Jno. Burgoyne, Jos. Siefert,	O. M. Langdon, M.D.....	J. A. Hall, M.D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1867.....	{ Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President.</i> .. Jno. F. Torrence, Jos. Siefert, Henry Kessler, Joshua H. Bates, Jno. K. Green.....	O. M. Langdon, M.D.....	T. T. Kearney, M.D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1868.....	{ Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President.</i> .. Jno. F. Torrence, Jos. Siefert, Henry Kessler, Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green.....	O. M. Langdon, M.D.....	A. P. Courtright, M.D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1869.....	{ Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President.</i> .. Jno. F. Torrence, Jos. Siefert, Henry Kessler, Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green.....	O. M. Langdon, M.D.....	A. P. Courtright, M.D.....	R. T. Thorburn.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1870.....	{ Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President</i> .. Jno. F. Torrence..... Jos. Siefert, Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> Jno. K. Green..... A. D. Bullock..... }	{ O. M. Langdon, M. D.... }	{ H. E. Foote, M. D..... A. P. Courtright, M. D.... }	R. T. Thorburn.
1871.....	{ Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't</i> .. Jos. Siefert, Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> Jno. K. Green..... A. D. Bullock..... John W. Herron..... }	{ J. T. Webb, M. D..... }	{ Wm. Raschig, M. D..... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D... }	A. M. Robinson.
1872.....	{ Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't</i> .. Jos. Siefert, Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> Jno. K. Green..... A. D. Bullock..... Jno. W. Herron..... }	{ J. T. Webb, M. D..... }	{ Lyman Wolfe, M. D..... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D.... }	A. M. Robinson.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1873.....	{ Jos. Siefert, <i>President</i> Joshua H. Bates..... Jno. K. Green..... John W. Herron..... Paul Reinlein..... M. T. Carey, <i>Sec'y</i> }	J. T. Webb, M. D.....{	{ Lyman Wolfe, M. D..... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... }	A. M. Robinson.
1874.....	{ Jno. K. Green, <i>President</i> Joshua H. Bates..... Jos. Siefert..... Paul Reinlein..... M. T. Carey, <i>Sec'y</i> Thos. F. Eckert..... }	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	{ Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... Lyman Wolfe, M. D..... }	A. M. Robinson.
1875.....	{ M. T. Carey, <i>President</i> Joshua H. Bates..... Jos. Siefert..... Paul Reinlein, <i>Secretary</i> Thos. F. Eckert..... Jno. K. Green..... }	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	{ Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... S. I. Mock, M. D..... }	A. M. Robinson.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1876.....	Joshua H. Bates, <i>Pres't</i> ... M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary</i> ... Jos. Siefert Thos. F. Eckert..... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... S. I. Mock, M. D.....	E. M. Burgoyne.
1877.....	Jos. Siefert, <i>President</i> ... M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary</i> ... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace..... L. L. Armstrong..... D. W. Belding.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... S. I. Mock, M. D.....	E. M. Burgoyne.
1878.....	John C. Morris, <i>Pres't</i> ... James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y</i> .. H. D. Peck..... A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D..... F. F. Hellmann, M. D.....	W. H. Rowe.
1879.....	H. D. Peck, <i>President</i> ... James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y</i> .. A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth C. S. Muscroft.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D..... F. F. Hellmann, M. D.....	W. H. Rowe.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1880.....	James F. Chalfant, <i>Pres't.</i> .. A. J. Mullane, <i>Sec'y.</i> B. Roth C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Geo. T. Greer, M. D..... A. N. Ellis, M. D.....	A. V. Stewart.
1881.....	Peter A. White, <i>President</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. B. Roth C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D. }	A. V. Stewart.
1882.....	B. Roth, <i>President.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert..... Peter A. White.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	A. V. Stewart.
1883.....	C. S. Muscroft, <i>Pres't.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. Peter A. White..... W. P. Hulbert..... John Zumstein	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D. }	A. V. Stewart.

The Dayton State Hospital.

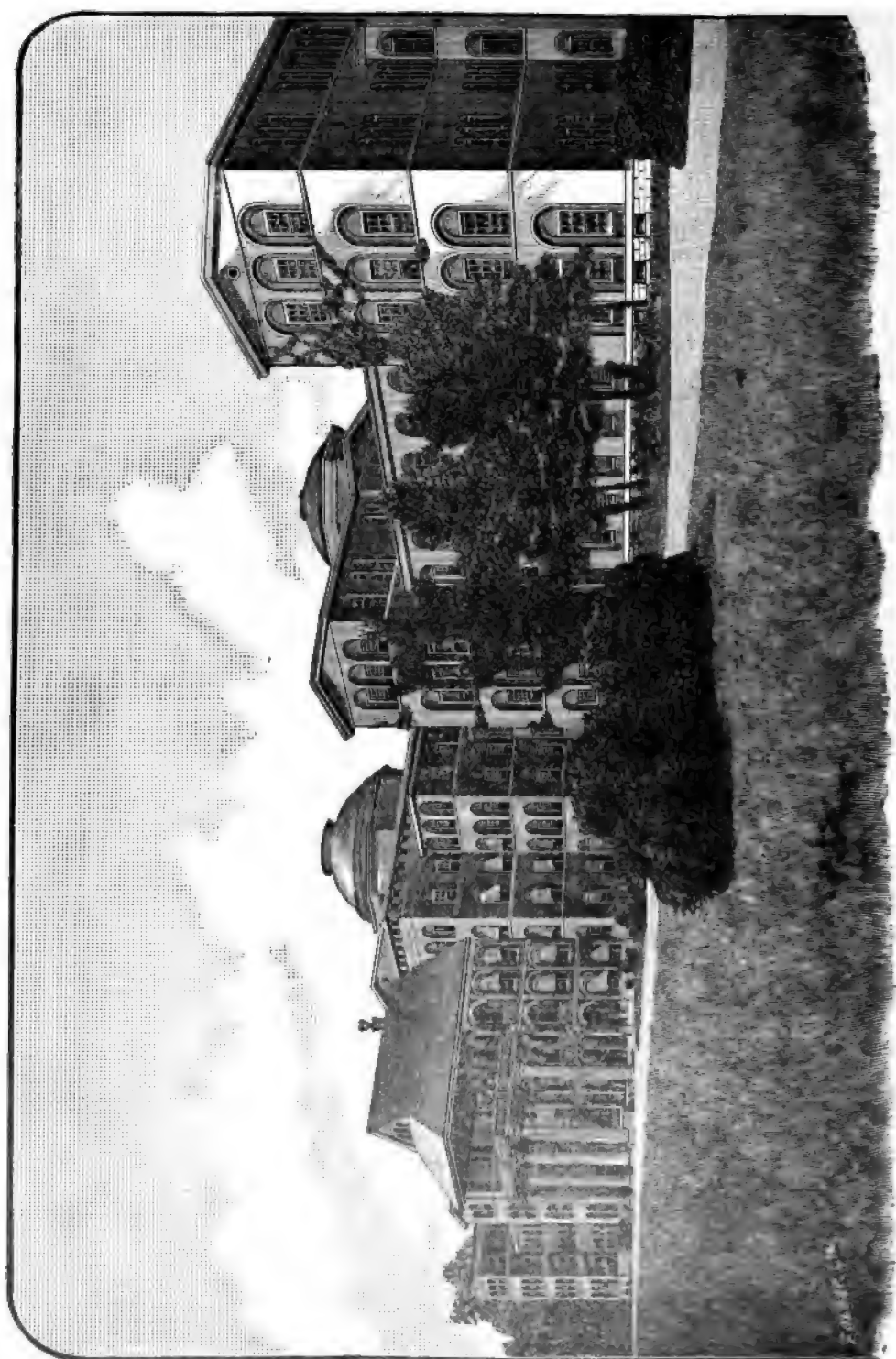
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS — Concluded.

Year.	Name.	County.
1896	Frank W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1897	F. W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1897	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1897	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1897	George H. Smith.....	Greene.
1897	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1898	W. W. Roach.....	Logan.
1898	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1898	George H. Smith.....	Greene.
1898	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1898	F. W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1899	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1899	George H. Smith.....	Greene.
1899	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1899	F. W. Whitaker.....	Butler.
1899	W. W. Roach.....	Logan.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1880.....	{ James F. Chalfant, <i>Prest.</i> .. A. J. Mullane, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. B. Roth, C. S. Muscroft.. W. P. Hulbert..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D..... {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... } { Geo. T. Greer, M. D..... } { A. N. Ellis, M. D..... }	A. V. Stewart.
1881.....	{ Peter A. White, <i>President</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. B. Roth, C. S. Muscroft.. W. P. Hulbert..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D..... {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... } { Frank W. Harmon, M. D. }	A. V. Stewart.
1882.....	{ B. Roth, <i>President.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. C. S. Muscroft.. W. P. Hulbert..... Peter A. White..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D..... {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... } { Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	A. V. Stewart.
1883.....	{ C. S. Muscroft, <i>Prest.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. Peter A. White..... W. P. Hulbert..... John Zumstein }	C. A. Miller, M. D..... {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... } { Frank W. Harmon, M. D. }	A. V. Stewart.



LONGVIEW STATE HOSPITAL.

The Longview State Hospital.

of Ohio. On March 9, 1838, an act was passed, entitled, "an act to provide for the safe-keeping of idiots, lunatics or insane persons, the management of their affairs and for other purposes," which required all persons found to be lunatics to be sent to the Ohio Lunatic Asylum, and repealing all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with the provision of said act. Thus the Cincinnati Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio ceased to be a state institution on March 9, 1838, although the name remained till March 11, 1861, when it was changed to Commercial Hospital of Cincinnati.

The state afterwards built two additional hospitals for the insane, one at Dayton and the other in the northern part of Ohio, and on April 7, 1856, the legislature passed "an act to provide for the uniform government and better regulation of the lunatic asylums of the state and the care of idiots and insane," which divided the state into three districts, known as the Northern, Central and Southern Districts. Hamilton county, together with thirteen other counties, constituted the Southern District, the asylum for which was located at Dayton, but, on March 10, 1857, the legislature passed an act making Hamilton county a separate district for lunatic asylum purposes, and providing for the erection and government of an asylum therein, and that the commissioners shall cause all the insane of the county to be placed in such asylum when completed. The act further provided that the inmates of the asylum be supported and the salaries of its officers paid from "a fund consisting of all the money raised in the county of Hamilton by county tax for the support of idiots, lunatics and insane persons, and of such appropriations as shall be made by the state for the support of curable lunatics in said asylum, equal to the amount annually raised by taxation from the county of Hamilton for the support of lunatic asylums in the state." An act of April 28, 1873, which repealed the provision of the act of 1857, and substituted in its place a law which provided that Hamilton county should receive, for the support of Longview Asylum, a sum which should bear such a proportion to the entire appropriations for the support of the curable insane of the state as the population of Hamilton county bears to the population of the state outside of said county.

The injustice of the law of 1873 has been so apparent that no General Assembly since 1880 has insisted on its enforcement. In the years 1880 to 1883, both inclusive, the legislature appropriated \$10,000 each year in excess of the amount due under the statute of 1873. Since 1883 the legislature has wholly disregarded the rule of 1873, and has appropriated to Longview gross sums, in the same manner that appropriations were made to the other asylums.

The care of the insane in Hamilton county is an exception to the general system of the state, and for more than twenty years spasmodic

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1876.....	Joshua H. Bates, <i>Pres't.</i> ... M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary.</i> ... Jos. Siefert Thos. F. Eckert..... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... S. I. Mock, M. D.....	E. M. Burgoyne.
1877.....	Jos. Siefert, <i>President.</i> ... M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary.</i> ... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace..... L. L. Armstrong..... D. W. Belding.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... S. I. Mock, M. D.....	E. M. Burgoyne.
1878.....	John C. Morris, <i>Pres't.</i> ... James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> ... H. D. Peck..... A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D..... F. F. Hellmann, M. D.....	W. H. Rowe.
1879.....	H. D. Peck, <i>President.</i> ... James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> ... A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth C. S. Muscroft.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D..... F. F. Hellmann, M. D.....	W. H. Rowe.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1880.....	{ James F. Chalfant, <i>Pres't.</i> .. A. J. Mullane, <i>Sec'y.</i> B. Roth C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Geo. T. Greer, M. D. A. N. Ellis, M. D.	A. V. Stewart.
1881.....	{ Peter A. White, <i>President</i> .. James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. B. Roth C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Frank W. Harmon, M. D. ..	A. V. Stewart.
1882.....	{ B. Roth, <i>President.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert..... Peter A. White.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Frank W. Harmon, M. D. ..	A. V. Stewart.
1883.....	{ C. S. Muscroft, <i>Pres't.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. Peter A. White..... W. P. Hulbert..... John Zumstein	C. A. Miller, M. D. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Frank W. Harmon, M. D. ..	A. V. Stewart.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1884.....	{ W. P. Hulbert, <i>President</i> ... Peter A. White..... John Zumstein May Fechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Theo. Marsh }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.
1885.....	{ Theo. Marsh, <i>President</i> ... Peter A. White..... John Zumstein May Fechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> ... W. J. Coppock..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.
1886.....	{ Peter A. White, <i>Pres't</i> ... May Fechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> ... John Zumstein W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.
1887.....	{ John Zumstein, <i>Pres't</i> ... May Fechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> ... W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh John A. Kreis..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1888.....	May Fehcheimer, <i>Pres't</i> ... W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh John A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	Frank W. Harmon, M. D... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D...	H. Milton Foss.
1889.....	W. J. Coppock, <i>Pres't</i> ... *Theo. Marsh John A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann H. H. Tatem.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	Frank W. Harmon, M. D... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D...	H. Milton Foss.
1890.....	H. H. Tatem, <i>President</i> ... Jno. A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	Frank W. Harmon, M. D... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D...	H. Milton Foss.
1891.....	Jno. A. Kreis, <i>President</i> ... Jno. Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock..... H. H. Tatem, <i>Sec'y</i>	Frank W. Harmon, M. D...	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D...	H. Milton Foss.

* Died Oct. 5, 1899.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1870.	Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President</i> .. Jno. F. Torrence..... Jos. Siefert Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> Jno. K. Green..... A. D. Bullock.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. {	H. E. Foote, M. D. A. P. Courtright, M. D.	R. T. Thorburn.
1871.	Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't</i> .. Jos. Siefert Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green..... A. D. Bullock..... John W. Herron.....	J. T. Webb, M. D. {	Wm. Raschig, M. D. Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D.	A. M. Robinson.
1872.	Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't</i> .. Jos. Siefert Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> Jno. K. Green..... A. D. Bullock..... Jno. W. Herron.....	J. T. Webb, M. D. {	Lyman Wolfe, M. D. Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D.	A. M. Robinson.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1873.....	{ Jos. Siefert, <i>President</i> Joshua H. Bates..... Jno. K. Green..... John W. Herron..... Paul Reinlein..... M. T. Carey, <i>Sec'y</i> }	J. T. Webb, M. D.....{	{ Lyman Wolfe, M. D..... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... }	A. M. Robinson.
1874.....	{ Jno. K. Green, <i>President</i> Joshua H. Bates..... Jos. Siefert..... Paul Reinlein..... M. T. Carey, <i>Sec'y</i> Thos. F. Eckert..... }	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	{ Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D.... Lyman Wolfe, M. D..... }	A. M. Robinson.
1875.....	{ M. T. Carey, <i>President</i> Joshua H. Bates..... Jos. Siefert..... Paul Reinlein, <i>Secretary</i> ... Thos. F. Eckert..... Jno. K. Green..... }	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....{	{ Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D.... S. I. Mock, M. D..... }	A. M. Robinson.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1876.....	Joshua H. Bates, <i>Pres't</i> ... M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary</i> ... Jos. Siefert Thos. F. Eckert..... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... S. I. Mock, M. D.....	E. M. Burgoyne.
1877.....	Jos. Siefert, <i>President</i> ... M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary</i> ... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace..... L. L. Armstrong..... D. W. Belding.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D.....	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D..... S. I. Mock, M. D.....	E. M. Burgoyne.
1878.....	John C. Morris, <i>Pres't</i> ... James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y</i> .. H. D. Peck..... A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D..... F. F. Hellmann, M. D.....	W. H. Rowe.
1879.....	H. D. Peck, <i>President</i> ... James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y</i> .. A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth C. S. Muscroft.....	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D..... F. F. Hellmann, M. D.....	W. H. Rowe.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1880.....	{ James F. Chalfant, <i>Pres't.</i> .. A. J. Mullane, <i>Sec'y.</i> B. Roth C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Geo. T. Greer, M. D..... A. N. Ellis, M. D..... }	A. V. Stewart.
1881.....	{ Peter A. White, <i>President</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. B. Roth C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D. } }	A. V. Stewart.
1882.....	{ B. Roth, <i>President.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert..... Peter A. White..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. } }	A. V. Stewart.
1883.....	{ C. S. Muscroft, <i>Pres't.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. Peter A. White..... W. P. Hulbert..... John Zumstein }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D. } }	A. V. Stewart.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1884.....	{ W. P. Hulbert, <i>President</i> .. Peter A. White..... John Zumstein..... May Fecheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> .. Theo. Marsh..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.
1885.....	{ Theo. Marsh, <i>President</i> .. Peter A. White..... John Zumstein..... May Fecheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> .. W. J. Coppock..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.
1886.....	{ Peter A. White, <i>Pres't</i> .. May Fecheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> .. John Zumstein..... W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.
1887.....	{ John Zumstein, <i>Pres't</i> .. May Fecheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> .. W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh..... John A. Kreis..... }	C. A. Miller, M. D.....{	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. }	H. Milton Foss.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1888.....	<div> May Fehheimer, <i>Pres't</i>... W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh John A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i>..... John Zumstein </div>	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	<div> Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.. </div>	H. Milton Foss.
1889.....	<div> W. J. Coppock, <i>Pres't</i>... *Theo. Marsh John A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i>..... John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann H. H. Tatem..... </div>	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	<div> Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.. </div>	H. Milton Foss.
1890.....	<div> H. H. Tatem, <i>President</i>... Jno. A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i>.... John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock..... </div>	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	<div> Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.. </div>	H. Milton Foss.
1891.....	<div> Jno. A. Kreis, <i>President</i>... Jno. Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock..... H. H. Tatem, <i>Sec'y</i>..... </div>	Frank W. Harmon, M. D..	<div> J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.. </div>	H. Milton Foss.

* Died Oct. 5, 1890.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1892.....	{ John Zumstein, <i>Pres't</i> ... Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock..... H. H. Tatem, <i>Sec'y</i> W. H. Campbell..... }	Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Shelby Mumaugh M. D... }	H. Milton Foss.
1893.....	{ Chas. Fleischmann, <i>Pres't</i> W. T. Coppock..... H. H. Tatem, <i>Sec'y</i> W. H. Campbell..... John Zumstein }	Frank W. Harmon. M. D.. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... W. C. Kendig, M.D..... }	H. Milton Foss.
1894.....	{ W. J. Coppock, <i>Pres't</i> ... H. H. Tatem..... W. H. Campbell, <i>Sec'y</i> ... John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann }	Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. {	{ †J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... W. C. Kendig, M. D..... †F. M. Anderson, M. D... }	H. Milton Foss.
1895.....	{ H. H. Tatem, <i>President</i> ... W. H. Campbell, <i>Sec'y</i> ... John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock..... }	Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D..... F. M. Anderson, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.

† Resigned October 15, to go to Dayton Hospital.

‡ Vice Ratliff.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM — Concluded.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1896.....	{ Jno. Zumstein, <i>Prest'.</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y.</i> Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock..... W. H. Campbell..... }	Frank W. Harmon, M.D.. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D..... F. M. Anderson, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.
1897.....	{ Jno. Zumstein, <i>Prest'.</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y.</i> Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock..... Sam'l Hunt }	Frank W. Harmon, M.D.. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D..... F. M. Anderson, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.
1898-9...	{ John Zumstein, <i>Prest'.</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y.</i> W. J. Coppock..... Samuel Hunt E. T. Sprague..... }	Frank W. Harmon, M.D.. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D..... *P. M. Anderson, M. D.,, §J. W. Mann, M. D....., }	H. Milton Foss.

* Resigned March 1, 1899.

§ Vice Anderson.

THE MASSILLON STATE HOSPITAL.

ON March 31, 1892, was passed a bill authorizing the appointment of a commission to select a site for the building of a new institution, to be known as the Eastern Ohio Insane Asylum, now the Massillon State Hospital. The commission was appointed by Governor McKinley very shortly after the passage of the bill, and



DR. HENRY C. EYMAN
Superintendent Massillon State Hospital.

consisted of Dr. A. B. Richardson, Columbus; George R. Davis, Wapakoneta, and Dr. C. W. King, Dayton. This commission selected a site two miles south of Massillon, Stark county, Ohio, and on November 30th, same year, the Governor appointed a board of trustees, conformitory with the law establishing the institution. This building board consisted of Robert Sherrard, Jr., Steubenville; S. J. McMahon, Cam-

The Massillon State Hospital.

bridge; Wm. H. Mullins, Salem; Dr. A. B. Richardson, Columbus; Dr. H. C. Eyman, Cleveland. Under the supervision of this building board a dining-room building, a kitchen and bakery building, a store house, a boiler house, a power house, a carpenter shop, a laundry building, a hospital building, an infirmary building, a superintendent's residence, a steward's residence and seven cottages were constructed.

The institution has now a capacity of 756 patients. In 1894 Mr. Mullins resigned and was succeeded by B. F. Perry, of Jefferson. In 1895 Mr. Sherrard died; his place was filled by the appointment of Mr. D. J. Sinclair, of Steubenville. In February, 1897, Dr. Eyman was succeeded by Dr. E. G. Carpenter, of Cleveland, Mr. Sinclair by George D. Copeland, of Marion. In April, 1898, Dr. A. B. Richardson was elected superintendent and Dr. A. B. Howard, of Cuyahoga Falls, was appointed his successor on the board. In October, 1899, Dr. A. B. Richardson resigned his position as superintendent and Dr. H. C. Eyman, of Cleveland, was appointed his successor. In April, 1900, the board was changed from a building board to an operating board with the following members: Mr. S. J. McMahon, Cambridge; Mr. George D. Copeland, Marion; Mr. J. B. Zerbe, Cleveland; Dr. John E. Russell, Mt. Vernon, and Mr. J. H. Newton, Newark.

The following is a list of the present officers:

Name.*	Office.
Henry C. Eyman.....	Superintendent.
S. O. Latimer.....	Steward.
H. P. Findley.....	Assistant Physician.
M. L. Hindley.....	"
W. G. Capelle.....	Storekeeper.
Mrs. H. C. Eyman.....	Matron.

THE TOLEDO STATE HOSPITAL.

THE Toledo State Hospital is built upon the cottage system and has been opened for the occupancy of patients about twelve years. Its plan of construction was a radical departure from the structures then in use for the care of the insane, incorporating the most advanced thought upon the subject. The idea originated with General Brinkerhoff, of the Board of State Charities, who favored the erection of a new asylum in Northwestern Ohio. When the Sixty-fifth General Assembly came in Noah Swayne, Jr., of Toledo, was chairman of the Committee on Insane Asylums in the House, and Dr. Byers and General Brinkerhoff had frequent interviews with him in regard to a new asylum. He was friendly to the project but insisted that the state finances would not allow an appropriation of over \$500,000. The appropriation provided for 650 patients.

There was a great diversity of opinion among legislators as to location. Every one wanted it in his own county, and this came very near defeating the proposition altogether, but in the end, near the close of the session, as a compromise, the whole question of location and plans was undertaken by a commission, of which Governor Foster was president, Dr. Byers was secretary, and General Brinkerhoff was a member. General Brinkerhoff insisted that no plan should be approved that did not provide for 1,000 patients, which was about the number then in the county infirmaries. He insisted that on an average the citizens of Mansfield, and other cities in Ohio, were housed at an average cost of less than \$400 per capita, and that \$500 per capita certainly ought to make provision for the insane. A resolution to this effect was adopted by the commission. It was argued that it could easily be done with detached buildings at the existing asylums, as it had been done at Williard's Asylum in New York at \$250 per capita, and that it should be done for \$500 per capita upon the cottage system, of which the only example in the United States was at Kankakee, Illinois. With all the light that could be secured the commission made its decision, and finally let the contract inside of the appropriation. The law did not limit the commission location to any section of the state, from the beginning of the commission was unanimous for the site finally selected.

Dr. H. A. Tobey has been the superintendent of this model institution from the opening in 1889, with the exception of one year, under Governor Campbell, the institution was superintended by Dr. Tupper.

The hospital for men was built in 1898 and occupied September, 1899. The one for women is now under construction. Many improvements and valuable changes are being made and projected. A new boiler plant,

The Toledo State Hospital.

entire, was put in last year, and the contract has been let for a new electric lighting plant, the old one being inadequate. Eight of the wards have been remodeled. Everything but the roof and walls; about three-fourths of the buildings have been destroyed and rebuilt, these changes being necessary because of the fact that the buildings, originally, were cheaply constructed. A large portion of the success of this hospital is due to the efforts of ex-Governor Foster, who, in addition to being a member of the original committee on location of the hospital, has been a member of the board of trustees from the day it was opened to patients. The fact is that the Governor, being regarded as a father of this great charity, finds much pleasure in looking after it. It is said of him that when a cabinet portfolio was tendered him at Washington, D. C., that had it come to the question of resigning the trusteeship of this hospital or refusing to become a cabinet officer, he would never have been President Harrison's secretary of the treasury.

OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.
H. A. Tobey.....	Superintendent.
C. M. Miller.....	Steward.
Mrs. M. G. Tobey.....	Matron.
A. S. Shepherd, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
Geo. R. Love, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
R. B. Leister, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
Nelson H. Young, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
Agnes M. Gardner, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.

ROSTER OF TRUSTEES — 1884-1902.

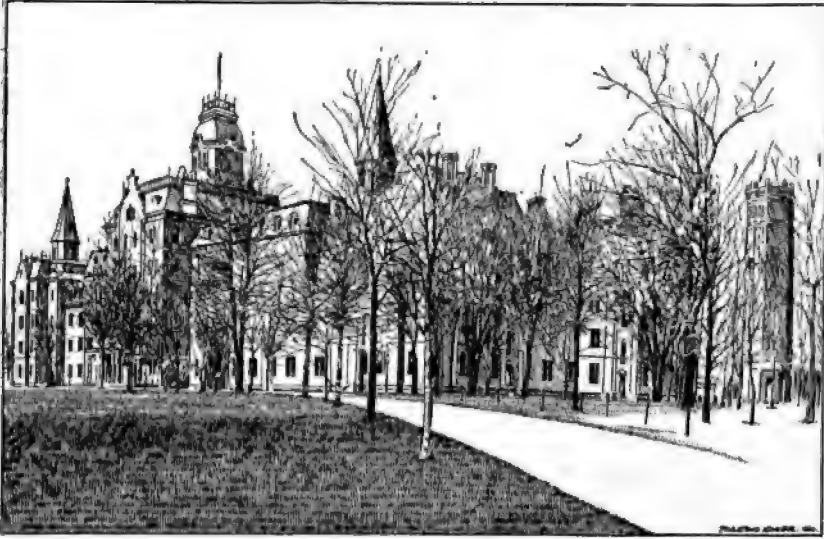
Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Wm. E. Haynes.....	1884-1890.....	Fremont.
Jno. W. Fuller.....	1884-1891.....	Toledo.
Jno. W. Nelson.....	1884-1887.....	Bryan.
Geo. L. Johnson.....	1884-1888.....	Toledo.
Chas. Foster (Ex-Gov.).....	1884-1903.....	Fostoria.
Robt. G. Pennington.....	1884-1889.....	Tiffin.
D. W. H. Howard.....	1887-1888.....	Wauseon.
J. H. Doyle.....	1888-1891.....	Toledo.
Parke Foster.....	1888-1899.....	Elyria.

The Toledo State Hospital.

ROSTER OF TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Samuel D. Houpt.....	1888-1895.....	Findlay.
S. A. Baxter.....	1888-1897.....	Lima.
Jno. B. Rice.....	1889-1896.....	Toledo.
G. P. Campbell.....	1890-1900.....	Tedrow.
A. Borman.....	1890-1894.....	Glandorf.
Henry Rohrs.....	1891-1896.....	Napoleon.
W. W. Sutton.....	1891-1894.....	Ottawa.
Wm. Geyser.....	1892-1900.....	Swanton.
Samuel M. Heller.....	1900-1905.....	Napoleon.
L. C. Côle.....	1897-1902.....	Bowling Green.
D. L. Cockley.....	1894-1904.....	Shelby.
D. N. Powell.....	1896-1900.....	Ottawa.
Wm. H. Begg.....	1900-1901.....	Columbus Grove.

THE INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.



THE Ohio Institution for the Education of the Blind was founded by act of the Legislature in 1837. It was the fourth in order of establishment in the United States. In 1839 the first building was occupied. This structure cost the state \$34,409 and was designed to accommodate sixty pupils. The present house was accupied May 21, 1874. This building cost at first, exclusive of additions, \$358,477.92 and was intended to accommodate three hundred pupils. Later additions have been made increasing its capacity. The first year in the history of the institution there were eleven pupils enrolled. Last year there were 339 in attendance. Since the establishment of the institution, 64 years ago, 2,058 pupils have been enrolled.

The cost of maintenance from the beginning to November 15, 1900, was \$1,828,390.32. Probably \$600,000 have been invested in permanent buildings and improvements, making a total expenditure of about \$2,428,390.00 :—

The average cost to the state for each pupil has been about \$1,179.00.

This Institution is a School for the Education of the Blind, not an Asylum, and it has been the endeavor of the management of the Institution to keep this object before the public and not allow the Institution to become an infirmary.

The Institution for the Education of the Blind.

PRESENT TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Charles Flumerfelt.....	Old Fort, O.
H. P. Crouse.....	Toledo, O.
Geo. W. Hayes, Secretary.....	Cincinnati, O.
Joseph Beichele.....	Canton, O.
Alfred Robinson.....	Ironton, O.

The chief officers of the Institution are: G. L. Smead, Superintendent; R. W. Bell, Steward.

At present there are 24 teachers employed in the Institution; 11 in the Literary Department, 9 in Music, and 4 in the Industrial Department.

LIST OF TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENTS, 1837-1901.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
James Hoge.....	1836-1851.....	Columbus.
N. H. Swayne.....	1836-1845.....	
Wm. W. Awl.....	1836-1840.....	
John A. Bryan.....	1840-1842.....	
M. J. Guilbert.....	1844-1847.....	
Wm. Armstrong.....	1846-1851.....	
John W. Anderson.....	1846-1854.....	
Samuel McClelland.....	1856-1865.....	
Joseph McElvain.....	1846-1849.....	
J. R. Scroggs.....	1846-1849.....	
A. P. Stone.....	1849.....	
F. C. Kelton.....	1850-1851.....	
S. M. Smith.....	1850.....	
Richard Warner.....	1850-1851.....	Medina County.
Thomas Sparrow.....	1852-1853.....	Franklin County.
E. K. Chamberlain.....	1852-1855.....	Hamilton County.
Geo. E. Feels.....	1852.....	Fairfield County.
E. C. Root.....	1852-1853.....	Ashtabula County.
Henry Wilson.....	1852-1855.....	Franklin County.
John Greenleaf.....	1852-1855.....	Franklin County.
David Robb.....	1852-1855.....	Union County.
Hiram B. Smith.....	1853-1855.....	Meigs County.
Thomas C. Mitchell.....	1853-1855.....	Preble County.
S. H. Webb.....	1853-1854.....	Cuyahoga County.
John McCook.....	1854-1855.....	Columbiana County.
Oliver H. Perry.....	1854-1855.....	Fairfield County.

The Institution for the Education of the Blind.

LIST OF TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENTS — Concluded.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
R. R. Sloan.....	1856-1858.....	Knox County.
John Greiner.....	1856-1860.....	Franklin County.
Edward Jordan.....	1859-1861.....	Scioto County.
F. C. Sessions.....	1861-1873.....	Columbus.
Royal Taylor.....	1862-1864.....	Cuyahoga County.
Stillman Witt.....	1865-1870.....	Cleveland.
Henry C. Noble.....	1866-1877.....	Columbus.
Harmon Austin.....	1878-1883.....	Warren.
John H. Rogers.....	1870-1873.....	Springfield.
C. Blaser.....	1878-1879.....	Waverly.
John G. Dunn.....	1874-1877.....	London.
Thomas Bergin.....	1874-1876.....	Columbus.
B. F. Martin.....	1877-.....	Columbus.
W. R. Wing.....	1878-1879.....	Newark.
Joseph Falkenbach.....	1878-1879.....	Columbus.
J. C. English.....	1880-.....	Columbus.
S. D. Houpt.....	1878-1883.....	Findlay.
James Poindexter.....	1880-1883.....	Columbus.
E. T. Drayton.....	1880-1887.....	Ashland.
Samuel Thompson.....	1881-1883.....	Columbus.
J. H. Hudson.....	1885-1893.....	Sandusky.
D. L. Wadsworth.....	1884-1889.....	Wellington.
J. S. Atwood.....	1884-1891.....	Ripley.
Edward Pagels.....	1885-1890.....	Columbus.
H. C. Drinkle.....	1887-1892.....	Lancaster.
J. H. Hudson.....	1884-1894.....	Sandusky.
J. R. Hankey.....	1889-1904.....	Bowling Green.
D. McAllister.....	1884-1895.....	Columbus.
Charles Flumerfelt.....	1898-1903.....	Old Fort.
A. D. Marsh.....	1890-1898.....	Celina.
H. P. Crouse.....	1894-1904.....	Toledo.
Leroy C. Sedgewick.....	1892-1897.....	Martin's Ferry.
Joseph Biechle.....	1892-1905.....	Canton.
George W. Hayes.....	1890-1901.....	Cincinnati.
Charles Roose.....	1890-1898.....	Oak Harbor.
Alfred Robinson.....	1897-1902.....	Ironton.

THE INSTITUTION FOR DEAF MUTES.

THE Ohio Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb is located at Columbus, Ohio. The first legislation for founding this Institution was had in 1827. In 1829 the school was opened in rented property on the corner of Broad and High streets with one pupil. In 1834 the first building on the present site was dedicated and the school transferred to it. From 1862 to 1867 the large and commodious building now occupied was erected and was intended to accommodate three hundred and fifty deaf children, besides officers, teachers and employes. In 1898 and '99 the capacity was increased by the erection of the school building, one of the finest in the world. The total amount of money expended for grounds and buildings is approximately \$450,000. Three thousand and eighty-one deaf children have been pupils in this school. The attendance is something over five hundred and is increasing each year. Forty-one teachers are engaged and seventy officers and employes. The annual appropriations for maintenance are approximately \$100,000.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Horatio Nelson Hubbell.....	1827-1837.
Josiah Addison Cary.....	1851-1852.
Collins Stone	1852-1863.
George Ludington Weed.....	1863-1866.
Gilbert Otis Fay.....	1866-1880.
Charles Strong Perry.....	1880-1882.
Amasa Pratt	1883-1890.
James Wilson Knott.....	1890-1892.
Stephen Russell Clark.....	1892-1894.
William Stuart Eagleson.....	1894-1895.
John William Jones.....	1895, Incumbent.

LIST OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Appointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Hon. Gustavus Swan.....	1827.....	1836.....	Columbus.
Rev. James Hoge.....	1827.....	1836.....	Columbus.
Hon. Thomas Ewing.....	1827.....	1834.....	Lancaster.
Rev. William Graham.....	1827.....	1834.....	Chillicothe.
Rev. William Burton.....	1827.....	1830.....	Circleville.

The Institution for Deaf Mutes.

LIST OF TRUSTEES — Continued.

Name.	Appointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Hon. John H. James.....	1827.....	1830.....	Urbana.
Thomas D. Webb, Esq.....	1827.....	1836.....	Warren.
Hon. Samson Mason.....	1827.....	1837.....	Springfield.
Nathaniel McLean, Esq.....	1829.....	1836.....	Columbus.
Michael L. Sullivant, Esq.....	1829.....	1830.....	Franklinton.
Henry Brown, Esq.....	1829.....	1836.....	Columbus.
Rev. William Preston.....	1830.....	1841.....	Columbus.
Dr. L. Goodale.....	1830.....	1835.....	Columbus.
Dr. Samuel Parsons.....	1830.....	1838.....	Columbus.
Col. William Doherty.....	1830.....	1832.....	Columbus.
R. W. McCoy, Esq.....	1832.....	1849.....	Columbus.
Dr. Robert Thompson.....	1833.....	1844.....	Columbus.
P. B. Wilcox, Esq.....	1833.....	1840.....	Columbus.
Col. N. H. Swayne.....	1836.....	1842.....	Columbus.
Asahel Chittenden, Esq.....	1836.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Col. P. H. Olmstead.....	1836.....	1839.....	Columbus.
William Miner, Esq.....	1837.....	1840.....	Columbus.
Jeremiah Warden, Esq.....	1837.....	1840.....	Springfield.
John Peterson, Esq.....	1837.....	1840.....	Columbus.
Bela Latham, Esq.....	1838.....	1846.....	Columbus.
G. W. Slocum, Esq.....	1839.....	1841.....	Columbus.
Thomas Kennedy, Esq.....	1840.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Elias Grave, Esq.....	1840.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Col. John McElvain.....	1840.....	1843.....	Columbus.
Col. Moses Jewett.....	1840.....	1843.....	Columbus.
Rev. H. L. Hitchcock.....	1841.....	1852.....	Columbus.
Rev. C. F. Schaeffer.....	1842.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Col. Samuel Medary.....	1842.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Hon. J. R. Swan.....	1843.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Hon. A. P. Stone.....	1843.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Rev. David Whitcomb.....	1844.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Rev. A. F. Dobb.....	1845.....	1847.....	Columbus.
Samuel McClelland, Esq.....	1845.....	1846.....	Columbus.
George Cole, Esq.....	1845.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Peter Hayden, Esq.....	1846.....	1846.....	Columbus.
S. D. Preston, Esq.....	1846.....	1852.....	Columbus.
Henry Wilson, Esq.....	1852.....	1856.....	Columbus.
John Greenleaf, Esq.....	1852.....	1856.....	Columbus.
C. K. Cuckler, Esq.....	1852.....	1852.....	Athens.
Dr. George Eels.....	1852.....	1854.....	Lancaster.
Dr. E. K. Chamberlain.....	1852.....	1853.....	Cincinnati.
Richard Warner, Esq.....	1852.....	1854.....	Sharon.
Ezekiel C. Root, Esq.....	1852.....	1856.....	Ashtabula.
Rufus E. Harte, Esq.....	1852.....	1852.....	Marietta.
Hiram B. Smith, Esq.....	1853.....	1856.....	Pomeroy.
David Robb, Esq.....	1853.....	1856.....	Marysville.

The Institution for Deaf Mutes.

LIST OF TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Name.	Appointed.	Reured.	Residence.
Thomas C. Mitchell, Esq.....	1853.....	1856.....	New Westerville.
John McCook Esq.....	1854.....	1856.....	Columbus.
Oliver H. Perry.....	1854.....	1856.....	Fairfield.
Henry Miller, Esq.....	1856.....	1858.....	Columbus.
Theodore Comstock, Esq.....	1856.....	1860.....	Columbus.
Judge W. W. Bierce.....	1856.....	1862.....	Circleville.
Dr. James H. Coulter.....	1858.....	1866.....	Columbus.
C. W. Potwin, Esq.....	1858.....	1866.....	Columbus.
C. P. L. Butler, Esq.....	1860.....	1866.....	Columbus.
Gen. Kent Jarvis.....	1862.....	1874.....	Stark County
Hon. Samuel Galloway.....	1866.....	1872.....	Franklin County.
Henry F. Booth, Esq.....	1866.....	1876.....	Franklin County.
James S. Abbott, Esq.....	1872.....	1875.....	Franklin County.
Hon. A. T. Walling.....	1874.....	1877.....	Pickaway County.
Philemon Hess.....	1875.....	1878.....	Franklin County.
Samuel Taylor.....	1877.....	1878.....	Logan County.
L. L. Lamborn.....	1878.....	1880.....	Stark County.
Gen. Samuel Thomas.....	1878.....	1880.....	Franklin County.
John Cooke.....	1878.....	1880.....	Belmont County.
E. L. Hinman.....	1878.....	1880.....	Franklin County.
Jacob Rohrheimer.....	1878.....	1880.....	Cuyahoga County.
F. C. Sessions.....	1880.....	1883.....	Franklin County.
Gen. W. S. Jones.....	1880.....	1885.....	Pike County.
J. S. Savage.....	1880.....	1883.....	Clinton County.
Dr. C. M. Finch.....	1880.....	1883.....	Scioto County.
Hon. A. H. Moss.....	1880.....	1883.....	Erie County.
Hon. James Scott.....	1883.....	1888.....	Warren County.
Samuel Thompson, Esq.....	1883.....	1885.....	Franklin County.
Jonathan S. Hare.....	1883.....	1886.....	Wyandot County.
J. Cherryholmes.....	1883.....	1892.....	Holmes County.
Dr. Nelson Obetz.....	1885.....	1886.....	Franklin County.
Gen. R. R. Dawes.....	1886.....	1890.....	Washington County.
Fred. W. Herbst.....	1886.....	1890.....	Franklin County.
Gen. I. M. Kirby.....	1889.....	1893.....	Wyandot County.
Dr. J. A. Sterrett.....	1888.....	1893.....	Miami County.
T. P. Evans.....	1890.....	1895.....	Montgomery County.
Samuel A. Kinnear.....	1890.....	1894.....	Franklin County.
J. S. Hare.....	1890.....	1892.....	Wyandot County.
George Hamilton.....	1892.....	.....	Columbiana County.
W. A. Gibson.....	1892.....	.....	Wyandot County.
R. B. Heller.....	1893.....	.....	Henry County.
Judge Geo. P. Tyler.....	1895.....	.....	Brown County.
Robt. P. Kennedy.....	1895.....	.....	Logan County.
Wm. L. McElroy.....	1897.....	.....	Knox County.

INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED YOUTH.

THIS Institution was established by law April 17, 1857. The preliminary work was commenced in 1840 by Dr. N. S. Townshend, while pursuing his medical studies in Paris, became interested in the labors of Seguin, Itard and others in behalf of the class. In 1853 Dr. Townshend, then a member of the Ohio Senate, so interested Governor Medill in the results of his observations and studies abroad, that he devoted a portion of his message to the General Assembly to the subject. That part of the message relating to the subject was referred to a select committee, of which Dr. Townshend was chairman. The committee made a report, detailing what had been done for this class. A bill was then introduced for the establishment of an Institution, but did not pass. At the session of 1857, Hon. Herrman Canfield introduced in the Senate a bill to establish an Asylum for Idiots, which passed both Houses and became a law April 17, 1857. Governor Chase appointed William Dennison, Norton S. Townshend and Asher Cook, Trustees. Upon organization of the Board, Mr. Dennison was made chairman; Dr. Townshend, secretary, and Dr. R. J. Patterson, superintendent. The Board rented the buildings on East Main street, now occupied as the "Home for the Friendless." The Institution was opened with nine pupils. The number was increased to fifteen at the date of the first report. The rented premises were occupied until 1868, the number of pupils averaging, after the first two years, between forty and fifty. The office of assistant superintendent was created in 1859, and Dr. G. A. Doren was appointed to that position. In 1860, the superintendent, Dr. Patterson, resigned, and Dr. Doren was elected superintendent by the Board of Trustees, and has continued in that position since, now forty-one years.

After closely observing the operations of the Institution and their results, the Legislature, in 1864, provided for the permanent establishment of the Institution, authorizing buildings upon a suitable site for the accommodation of two hundred pupils. This provision was made during the strenuous days of the Civil War, and was a strong endorsement of the value of the Institution, as well as a valued acknowledgment of the performance of duty under the trying conditions of the War. The new buildings were occupied in August, 1868, the number of inmates soon reaching three hundred. The practical value of the Institution being demonstrated, additions were made, from year to year, until the 18th of November, 1881, when over six hundred children were accommodated, and when the main buildings were destroyed by fire; happily, without loss of life, or even injury, to any of the inmates, officers or

Institution for Feeble-Minded Youth.

employees. So anxious were parents and guardians that their children and wards should not lose any of the benefits of the Institution, that only one hundred of the inmates could be sent to their homes, the balance being crowded into the buildings that escaped destruction. The operations of the Institution were conducted, during the three years of rebuilding, at great disadvantage, from want of room and facilities for the proper care and training of the inmates. This was relieved by the occupation of the new buildings in 1884. In this case, fireproof buildings were constructed on the site of those destroyed by fire, and fireproof outside stairways provided for all buildings that escaped destruction. Other buildings have been added since 1884, until the number accommodated in 1900 was 1100, when, the Legislature, recognizing the duty of providing against the increase of this unfortunate class, by placing them under such restrictions as will prevent them multiplying their kind, provided for a permanent home, where the use of such industrial power as they possess may be exercised in their own support. Authority was given to purchase a farm, not to exceed 1500 nor less than 1000 acres in extent, where they are to be kept through life, thus lessening the increase from that source. About 1200 acres have been secured, where the males of this class will be provided with a home and such employment as will come within the range of their capacities. The employments will be mainly such as furnished by the farm, gardening, stock-raising and horticultural pursuits. The females are to be provided for at the home Institution, where they can be better protected, as well as usefully employed in domestic occupations. Buildings are now being constructed to accommodate about four hundred of each sex of the Custodial Class, and, when completed, will restore the old department to its original purpose and duties—"to furnish special means of improvement to that portion of our youth who are so deficient in mind, or have such marked peculiarities and eccentricities of intellect as to deprive them of the benefits of other educational institutions and ordinary methods of instruction."

PRESENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Year Term Commenced.	Title.
G. A. Doren, M. D.....	1860.....	Superintendent.
George Evans.....	1884.....	Financial Officer.
Mrs. N. L. Doren.....	1860.....	Superintendent of Schools.
Miss H. F. Purple.....	1858.....	Matron.

Institution for Feeble-Minded Youth.

PAST OFFICERS.

Name.	Year Term Commenced.	Title.
R. Patterson, M. D.....	1857.....	Superintendent.
W. L. Hughes.....	1881.....	Financial Officer..

TRUSTEES.

Name.	Year Appointed.	County.
William Dennison, Jr.....	1857.....	Franklin.
Asher Cook.....	1857.....	Wood.
Norton S. Townshend.....	1857.....	Lorain.
William Dennison, Jr.....	1858.....	Franklin.
Herman Canfield.....	1858.....	Medina.
Asher Cook.....	1859.....	Wood.
William E. Ide.....	1859.....	Franklin..
N. S. Townshend.....	1860.....	Lorain.
H. Canfield.....	1861.....	Medina.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1861.....	Pickaway..
Peter Hitchcock.....	1862.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend.....	1863.....	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1864.....	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock.....	1865.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend.....	1866.....	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1867.....	Pickaway..
Peter Hitchcock.....	1868.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend.....	1869.....	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1870.....	Pickaway..
Peter Hitchcock.....	1871.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend.....	1872.....	Franklin.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1873.....	Pickaway.
John A. Shank.....	1874.....	Hamilton.
N. S. Townshend.....	1875.....	Franklin.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1876.....	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock.....	1877.....	Geauga.
John A. Shank.....	1878.....	Hamilton.
J. K. Rukenbrod.....	1878.....	Columbiana..
J. Miles Montgomery.....	1878.....	Franklin.
John A. Shank.....	1879.....	Hamilton.
J. K. Rukenbrod.....	1880.....	Columbiana..
J. M. Holmes.....	1880.....	Harrison.
John A. Shank.....	1880.....	Hamilton.
George W. Monypeny.....	1880.....	Franklin.
Aaron Wilcox.....	1880.....	Lake.

TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Name.	Year Appointed.	County.
J. K. Rukenbrod.....	1881.....	Columbiana.
B. B. Woodbury.....	1881.....	Geauga.
J. M. Holmes.....	1882.....	Harrison.
M. A. Daugherty.....	1882.....	Franklin.
Silas A. Conrad.....	1883.....	Stark.
Ross J. Alexander.....	1884.....	Belmont.
A. McGregor.....	1884.....	Stark.
B. B. Woodbury.....	1885.....	Geauga.
Edward Squire.....	1886.....	Defiance.
J. N. Williams.....	1887.....	Huron.
Ross J. Alexander.....	1887.....	Belmont.
Robert Mehaffey.....	1887.....	Allen.
Silas A. Conrad.....	1888.....	Stark.
George H. Ford.....	1888.....	Geauga.
Robert Mehaffey.....	1889.....	Allen.
William Reed.....	1890.....	Ross.
J. B. Worley.....	1890.....	Highland.
Edward Squire.....	1891.....	Defiance.
Jno. E. Bruce.....	1891.....	Hamilton.
Jno. A. Williamson.....	1892.....	Huron.
Silas A. Conrad.....	1893.....	Stark.
Robert Mehaffey.....	1894.....	Allen.
Edward Squire.....	1895.....	Defiance.
William E. Haynes.....	1895.....	Sandusky.
J. Park Alexander.....	1896.....	Summit.
Jno. A. Williamson.....	1897.....	Huron.
Silas A. Conrad.....	1897.....	Stark.
A. P. Baldwin.....	1898.....	Summit.
Charles P. Griffin.....	1898.....	Lucas.
Robert Mehaffey.....	1899.....	Allen.
William E. Haynes.....	1900.....	Sandusky.
James J. Hooker.....	1899.....	Hamilton.
Boyd Vincent.....	1900.....	Hamilton.

THE HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS.

THE Ohio Hospital for Epileptics at Gallipolis is the pioneer of its kind in the United States.

The problem of providing proper accommodations for epileptics, especially for those with unsound or defective minds, has engrossed the attention of persons interested in nervous and mental diseases for many years. In Ohio, as far back as 1879, a bill for the establishment of a separate institution for their accommodation and treatment almost became a law, passing one branch of the legislature. Not, however, until 1890 was a law enacted providing for the establishment of a hospital for epileptics and epileptic insane. All epileptics resident in Ohio are eligible for admission to this institution, up to the measure of its capacity, each county being entitled to a number proportionate to its population. No discrimination is made on account of mental condition, age or sex.

The buildings, as originally planned, consisted of stone cottages having a capacity of fifty beds each, located symmetrically about a group of executive buildings and connected by tunnels with a central powerhouse, which was to furnish heat and light for all, and a central kitchen and bakery, flanked by two congregate dining-rooms, one for each sex. The whole group, with estimated accommodations for one thousand patients, was planned so compactly as to cover scarcely more than twenty-five acres, leaving the balance of one hundred acres of the original tract for ornamentation and gardens. The wisdom of this plan was seriously questioned, and subsequent experience and events have led to an entire modification of it, so far as practicable. Of the original thirty-six buildings, only thirteen have been built as designed. The location and design of six others, now nearly completed, have been materially changed. One hundred and twenty-five additional acres of land have been purchased, and a cottage for the insane constructed at a distance of one-half mile from the original group. Other buildings, projected for the future, are to be much farther away, their precise location depending upon the possibilities in the selection and purchase of land, which may or may not adjoin the tract now owned by the state.

A board of construction was appointed in 1890, which consisted of James E. Neal, of Hamilton; John E. Vance, of Gallipolis; George H. Bunnell, of Sidney; Lewis Slusser, of Canton.

The hospital was opened for the reception of patients, November 30, 1893. Six more cottages have since been erected, and when the buildings now in course of construction are completed, which will be during the present year (1901), accommodations will have been made for 1,060 patients. The buildings will then consist of thirteen residence cottages,

The Hospital for Epileptics.

with from fifty to seventy-six beds each; one laundry cottage for seventy-five patients; one cottage for the insane, with a capacity of 200; one schoolhouse; two industrial buildings, each containing eight large, well-lighted and well-ventilated rooms, accommodating twenty-five patients each—in any of the manual industries commonly followed; one kitchen and bakery building; one ice machine and cold storage building, with a capacity of eighteen tons daily; two large congregate dining-rooms; one boiler, power, and electric light building; one waterworks building; one hospital building, accommodating sixty, and one administration building. The cost of the buildings, up to the time when those under way shall have been completed, will be \$565,000.

Many of the patients came from almshouses, many from the lower walks of life, and were uncouth in their manners and dress, filthy in their habits, and rude in their conversation. The improvement most noticed by visitors has been the wonderful change in their deportment.

LIST OF TRUSTEES, 1891-1902.

Name.	Term of service.	Residence.
Edward S. Wilson.....	1892-1903.....	Ironton.
*T. M. Gaumer.....	1891-.....	Urbana.
S. W. Durlinger.....	1891-1896.....	London.
John McSweeney.....	1892-1900.....	Wooster.
C. C. Waite.....	1892-1896.....	Columbus.
James D. Brown.....	1892-1897.....	Athens.
J. H. Wolford.....	1892-1896.....	Cedarville.
I. N. Walker.....	1892-1897.....	Lebanon.
Peter Murphy.....	1893-1898.....	Hamilton.
Oscar Sheppard.....	1894-1899.....	West Alexandria.
Thomas A. Burns.....	1895-1900.....	Versailles.
F. H. Southard.....	1892-1897.....	Zanesville.
A. B. Robinson.....	1893-1898.....	Marysville.
H. H. Greer.....	1894-1899.....	Mt. Vernon.
C. D. Martin.....	1895-1900.....	Lancaster.
John G. Roberts.....	1896-1901.....	Gomer.
Geo. W. McCook.....	1894-1904.....	Steubenville.
I. F. Mack.....	1898-1901.....	Sandusky.
James D. Brown.....	1897-1902.....	Athens.
C. H. Smith.....	1896-1901.....	Cincinnati.
Samuel Hunt.....	1897-1902.....	Cincinnati.
John Zumstein.....	1898-1903.....	Cincinnati.
E. T. Sprague.....	1899-1904.....	Cincinnati.
W. I. Coppock.....	1900-1905.....	Cincinnati.

* Deceased.

THE BOYS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

THE Boys' Industrial School is Ohio's reformatory for juvenile male offenders. It is six miles south of Lancaster, Fairfield county on the Hocking Hills. The state owns 1,210 acres of land in this picturesque region, and the boys are taught agriculture and horticulture to the extent of producing all the vegetables and fruit that the institution consumes. The institution is organized on the cottage or segregate system, is not surrounded by walls and is entirely free from bolts, bars or other suggestions of restraint. It was the first penal institution in America to make the "open system" experiment, and so successfully was it operated that twenty-eight states have used the Lancaster school as a model. There are now 840 boys confined in the



C. D. HILLES, Superintendent.

school for offenses against the statutes. These boys range in age from 8 to 18 years and are serving indeterminate sentences. When received at the School they are charged with demerits corresponding in number to the nature of the crime. These demerits must be cancelled by exemplary deportment in school and shop, before release. When released, a boy is on parole and can be returned for misconduct at any time before he reaches his majority.

The boys are required to attend school one-half of each day, and are in shop or on the farm the other half. There are many trades schools where the boys are taught useful mechanical knowledge and at the same time contribute to the comfort and support of their fellows. Chief among these trades are blacksmithing, floriculture, tailoring, baking, printing, carpentering, telegraphy, stenography, brickmaking, shoe-making,

The Boys' Industrial School.

dairying, cooking, etc. They also operate the steam, cold storage and electric plants, the barn, laundry and poultry plant. A boy band of forty-two pieces is maintained and the school is organized into a regiment of three batallions, under instructions of a competent military man. Music and physical culture are also features of the training.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Charles Remelin.....	1856-1859.....	Hamilton.
J. A. Foote.....	1854-1874.....	Cuyahoga.
J. D. Ladd.....	1856-1866.....	Jefferson.
Geo. E. Howe.....	1859-1879.....	Lake.
B. W. Chidlaw.....	1866-1880.....	Hamilton.
John M. Pugh.....	1875-1880.....	Franklin.
H. J. Reinmund.....	1878-1884.....	Fairfield.
Jacob Cherryholmes.....	1878-1880.....	Holmes.
Charles Maines.....	1878-1880.....	Logan.
Lewis Miller.....	1880-1881.....	Summit.
John D. Martin.....	1880-1881.....	Fairfield.
John Hunter.....	1880-1884.....	Stark.
Geo. W. Gardner.....	1880-1884.....	Cuyahoga.
John B. Jones.....	1881-1884.....	Licking.
Mills Gardner.....	1881-1884.....	Fayette.
W. L. Rigby.....	1882-1883.....	Fairfield.
B. Eason.....	1884-1884.....	Wayne.
B. W. Chidlaw.....	1884-1886.....	Hamilton.
John G. Reeves.....	1884-1889.....	Fairfield.
S. D. Houpt.....	1884-1886.....	Hancock.
J. K. Rukenbrod.....	1884-1890.....	Columbiana.
J. H. Ayres.....	1884-1887.....	Champaign.
D. H. Boldridge.....	1886-1887.....	Gallia.
W. W. Luckey.....	1886-1890.....	Fairfield.
C. A. Phelps.....	1887-1887.....	Auglaize.
J. D. Brown.....	1887-1890.....	Athens.
Wm. Beatty.....	1888-1901.....	Lucas.
B. S. Wydman.....	1889-1891.....	Hamilton.
John G. Reeves.....	1890-1892.....	Fairfield.
O. W. H. Wright.....	1890-1892.....	Hocking.
Daniel Wolf.....	1890-1892.....	Hamilton.
John F. White.....	1892-1893.....	Hocking.
J. J. Pugsley.....	1892-1892.....	Highland.
Thaddeus E. Cromley.....	1892-1896.....	Pickaway.
Malcolm Jennings.....	1894-1896.....	Franklin.
E. W. Poe.....	1896-1898.....	Franklin.
John L. Vance.....	1896-1905.....	Gallia.
R. E. Jones.....	1898-1904.....	Franklin.

THE GIRLS' INDUSTRIAL HOME.

DESCRIPTION OF THE GIRLS' INDUSTRIAL HOME.

LOCATION.

THE Home is situated 10 miles southwest of Delaware, with which it is connected by good pikes and a telephone line, which gives ready communication with a large number of towns, including the city of Columbus.

The Home is easily accessible to the city of Delaware at all seasons of the year on account of the excellent pikes referred to. It is six miles from Powell and four and one-half from Hyatts, on the Hocking Valley Railroad, and eight miles from Arnold, on the Toledo division of the Ohio Central lines, the two latter stations being connected with the Home by telephone.

FARM.

The farm consists of 189 acres, on the west bank of the Scioto river. It is beautifully situated in an unusually healthy location, with but little sickness at any season of the year. The grounds around the buildings are adorned with shade trees, a large portion being of the original growth. The celebrated White Sulphur springs furnish an abundant supply of excellent water, which is now used for domestic purposes. The water flows constantly from a vein more than 100 feet below the marble basin from which it overflows.

BUILDINGS.

The buildings consist of (1) the Administration or central building, in which reside the superintendent and family, the clerk, storekeeper, superintendent of the schools and a housekeeper; (2) eight cottages; (3) school building, and (4) a hospital.

The latter is a valuable acquisition to the institution, furnishing commodious quarters for all hospital purposes and complete isolation for inmates affected with contagious diseases. In each cottage there reside from 40 to 50 girls, with an assistant matron, teacher and housekeeper.



ADMINISTRATION BUILDING LOOKING NORTH.

The Girls' Industrial Home.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Appointed.	Name.	County.
1869.....	Stanley Matthews.....	Hamilton.
1869.....	Frederick Merrick.....	Delaware.
1869.....	M. D. Leggett.....	Muskingum.
1869.....	Abram Thompson.....	Delaware.
1869.....	Claude Waggoner.....	Lucas.
1870.....	Wm. M. Garvey.....	Miami.
1872.....	M. F. Cawdrey.....	Eric.
1873.....	Frederick Merrick.....	Delaware.
1874.....	Vandyke Stayman.....	Delaware.
1875.....	J. K. Newcomer.....	Marion.
1876.....	A. Thompson.....	Delaware.
1877.....	Wm. M. Garvey.....	Miami.
1878.....	H. B. Kelley.....	Crawford.
1878.....	F. B. Sprague.....	Delaware.
1878.....	J. W. Watkins.....	Delaware.
1878.....	S. D. West.....	Eric.
1878.....	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union.
1878.....	R. R. Henderson.....	Delaware.
1879.....	John McSweeney.....	Wayne.
1880.....	Jno. D. Watkins.....	Delaware.
1880.....	R. D. Williams.....	Champaign.
1880.....	R. R. Henderson.....	Delaware.
1880.....	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union.
1881.....	James Curry.....	Wayne.
1881.....	J. W. Watkins.....	Delaware.
1881.....	Amos Woodward.....	Sandusky.
1882.....	E. W. Merry.....	Wood.
1883.....	R. D. Dumm.....	Wyandot.
1883.....	B. Tristram.....	Marion.
1884.....	Wm. Batchelor.....	Coshocton.
1884.....	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union.
1885.....	Wm. Batchelor.....	Coshocton.
1886.....	Geo. A. Hay.....	Coshocton.
1886.....	J. W. Watkins.....	Delaware.
1887.....	B. H. Milliken.....	Fayette.
1888.....	J. K. Pollard.....	Adams.
1889.....	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union.
1890.....	W. W. Pennell.....	Brown.
1890.....	B. Tristram.....	Marion.
1891.....	E. L. Lybarger.....	Coshocton.
1892.....	Henry C. Houston.....	Champaign.
1892.....	B. H. Milliken.....	Fayette.
1893.....	L. H. Williams.....	Brown.
1894.....	M. E. Stamats.....	Union.
1894.....	M. E. Stamats.....	Union.
1894.....	I. N. Hathaway.....	Geauga.



ADMINISTRATION BUILDING LOOKING SOUTH.

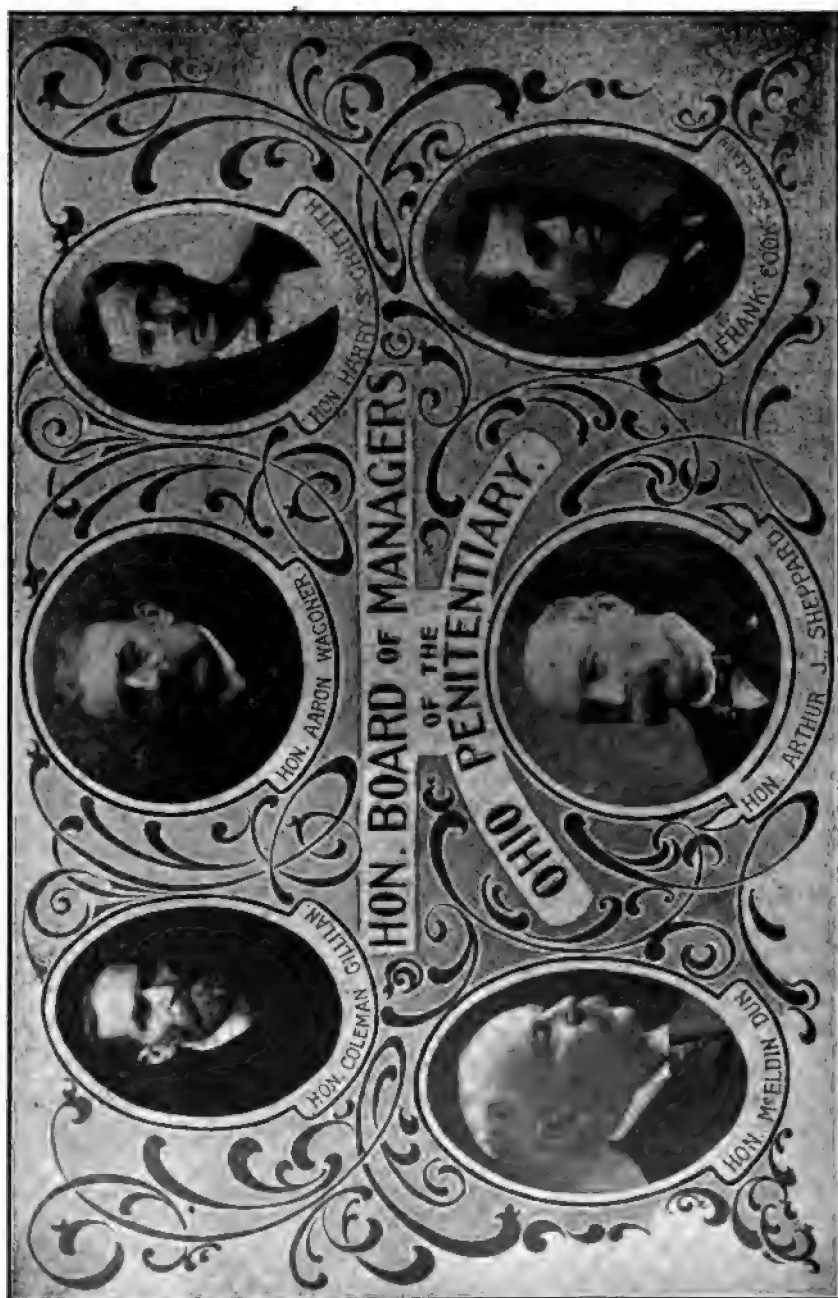
The Girls' Industrial Home.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS — Concluded.

Appointed.	Name.	County.
1895.....	T. E. Hoyt.....	Ashtabula.
1895.....	T. E. Hoyt.....	Ashtabula.
1896.....	J. C. Beatty.....	Portage.
1897.....	B. H. Milliken.....	Fayette.
1898.....	J. V. Roudebush.....	Carrollton.
1899.....	T. E. Hoyt.....	Union.
1900.....	M. E. Stamats.....	Ashtabula.
1900.....	B. Tristram.....	Marion.

PRESENT OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Name.	Office.	Residence.	Term Expires.
A. W. Stiles.....	Superintendent	Ashtabula....	1900.
Mrs. A. W. Stiles.....	Matron	Ashtabula....	1892.
Miss Grace McMullen.....	Superintendent of Schools.	Pickaway....	1896.
Miss Mamie O. Betz.....	Clerk	Cuyahoga....	1900.
Miss Sadie L. Balfe.....	Storekeeper	Lucas.....	1900.
W. B. Hedges, M. D.....	Physician	Delaware....	1899.
Sidney Moore	Financial Officer	Delaware....	1896.
W. F. Whitlock, D D.....	Chaplain	Delaware....	1892.



THE OHIO PENITENTIARY.

THE Ohio Penitentiary covers 26 acres within the walls. About two acres outside the prison proper are occupied by offices, the Deputy Warden's residence, store rooms, barn and stables. The prison itself is walled on three sides, the fourth being wholly absorbed by cell houses, offices and the Warden's home. This side presents an imposing front, about 800 feet in length, on Spring street, facing the Scioto river, with the street and outer buildings between it and that stream, with a wide fringe of green lawn before it that in summer is beautified by parterres of flowers and shaded by fine trees. The cell houses and offices form a continuous building from the southeast to the southwest gate, in which are more than 1600 cells, about 600 of these being provided with beds for two inmates, the remainder being too small to receive more than one each. The Female Department, which abuts on the southeast gate, is somewhat advanced toward the street beyond the frontal line of the main prison, and reaches to the public sidewalk. It contains 46 cells.

The walls are dominated by towers at short distances apart and there are 11 of them. Within the enclosure is a small manufacturing city, comprising the shops of The Columbus Bolt Works, The George B. Sprague Cigar Co., C. S. Reynolds & Co., The E. B. Lanman Co., The P. Hayden Saddlery Hardware Co., The Ohio Glove Co., The Columbus Chair Co., The National Broom Co., The Brown-Hinman & Huntington Co., and The Columbus Hollow Ware Co., all private corporations that contract with the state, through the Board of Managers, for the labor of prisoners, at specified prices for able-bodied and infirm men, respectively, and in many instances paying to the prisoners certain agreed amounts for all work produced beyond an appointed task. The total amount earned by such overwork and paid in to the account of the men who have earned it averages about \$2500 per year. These contracts employ about 1100 prisoners. In addition to the labor utilized by these enterprises, the state employs about 800 men in the manufacture of the prisoners' clothing, the care of their sleeping quarters, repairs to buildings, the preparation of food, the management of the gas works—which supply gas to the State Blind Asylum and the State Deaf and Dumb Asylum, as well as to the Penitentiary—the care of the inside park and other grounds, and in the general administration of the mural city with its two thousand population. A tour of inspection more than repays the visitors, who come in great numbers that are increasing yearly, as the people realize more and more that an interesting development of modern ideas relative to the protection of society



REV. D. J. STAIR, DD
CHAPLAIN



HON. W. N. DARBY
WARDEN



C. E. WILCOX
STEWARD



L. H. WELLS
DEPUTY WARDEN



C. B. SHOOK
CLERK

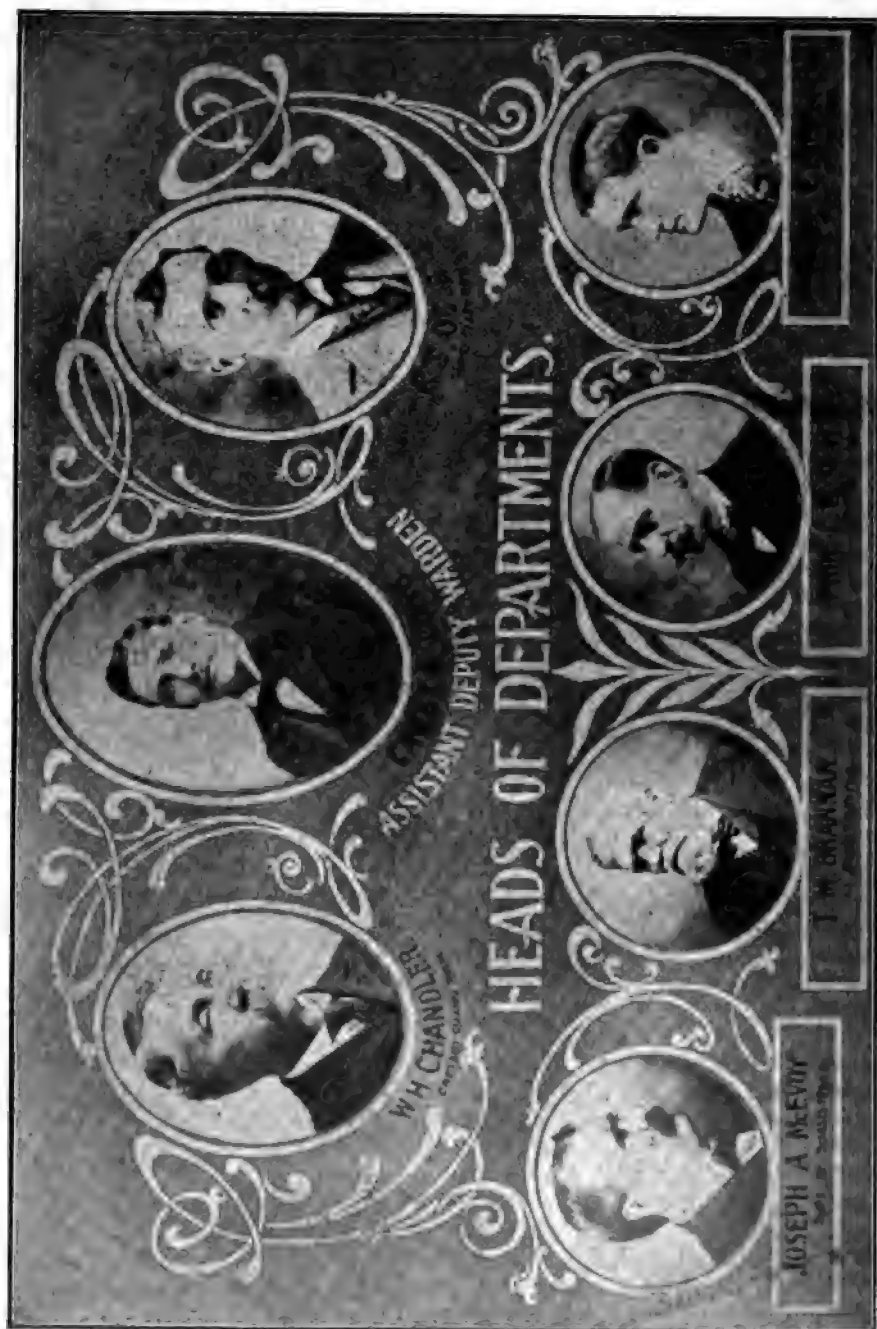
OFFICERS
OF THE

Ohio Penitentiary

through the reformation of the criminal may be seen in its various phases from day to day. Here are sights that, once seen, will never be forgotten, as, for instance, the marching of the inmates to and from their meals, the shops and cells, in companies of military formation and martial step, gray clad and steady as veterans, each company officered by a guard. Since 1834, when the present prison was first occupied—or, rather, that rudimentary portion of it that is now known as the West Hall—an army of more than 33,000 prisoners has passed through its portals, inward, the men among whom, until a few years ago, wore the old regulation striped uniform of the convict. The striped clothing is used, on rare occasions, as a temporary garb of punishment in extreme cases of misconduct, and it is always effectual. The prisoner who has worn the stripes once rarely dons them for a second period of discipline.

The walled city has been swept by pestilence, once in its history. In 1849, the cholera raged here, and 121 prisoners died within twelve months. The bolts and bars bound them to the deadly embrace of a plague which, more dire in its work than the destroying angel of Egypt who claimed only the firstborn male, exacted the life of every third man among the prisoners. But it is now as healthy as a sanitarium. Remarkable to relate, the death rate has fallen from 55 to 36 in one year. The 55 deaths occurred during the year ending October 31, 1899; the 36 during the following fiscal year, embracing half of the first year of the present administration.

There is a finely appointed and well equipped hospital on the inside grounds, but it is a more scantily inhabited than has been the case for years. Since the present administration has assumed control, the most important reform that has ever been introduced to the Penitentiary has been brought about, a long-needed innovation that has denuded the hospital of patients, halved the death rate, and removed the source of a dangerous discontent. That improvement is a change in the dietary. While dietetic systems of the highest value have been scientifically developed and proved, as needful and in every sense economical, it remained for the present directorate of this great institution to adopt one and bring it to success. The food of the inmates is better in quality, more varied in kind, and prepared in a manner far superior to anything ever achieved or even attempted here before. For years, two thousand prisoners were served by cocking arrangements that were acknowledged to be but poorly adequate to prepare the plainest meal for 1300. But with the building of a rotary oven that has already paid for itself by the economy of its use, and a more varied cuisine at a trifling additional cost, per capita, this great result has been attained, showing to the taxpayer that economy and humanity go hand in hand. It has saved lives, the cost of medicine, the price of enforced idleness, the loss from poor work, funeral ex-



The Ohio Penitentiary.

penses, and no figures can tell of the vast improvement that it has brought about in the morals of the shut-in population. Reformation and slow starvation cannot go together. American people are accustomed to a rich and varied diet, from childhood, and that which may be a luxury to the poor of some other country may be a necessity to a man reared in Ohio. The fact that two-thirds of a meal was frequently thrown away at the Penitentiary, in former years, after two thousand hungry prisoners had rejected it, proves, beyond doubt, that it was not suitable for their use, and that such a meal was a waste of the taxpayers money.

ROSTER OF OFFICERS, 1901.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Name.	Residence.
Coleman Gillilan, <i>President</i>	Portsmouth.
Harry S. Griffith.....	Mt. Gilead.
McEldin Dun.....	Bellefontaine.
Arthur J. Sheppard.....	Zanesville.
Aaron Wagoner.....	Akron.
Frank Cook, <i>Secretary</i>	Ohio Penitentiary.

OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Wm. N. Darby.....	Warden	Belmont County.
L. H. Wells.....	Deputy Warden	Hardin County.
C. A. Long.....	Assistant Deputy Warden....	Highland County.
C. B. Shook.....	Clerk	Pickaway County.
M. A. Karshner.....	Assistant Clerk	Franklin County.
C. E. Wilcox.....	Steward	Ross County.
W. W. Harris.....	Storekeeper	Ashtabula County.
Wells Teachnor	Physician	Scioto County.
J. M. Thomas.....	Assistant Physician (day)...	Marion County.
Byron Palmer	Assistant Physician (night)..	Franklin County.
David J. Starr	Chaplain	Hamilton County.
Thomas M. Brannan....	Postmaster	Union County.
R. E. Jones.....	Superintendent Piece Price...	Lawrence County.
Arthur Griner	Clerk in Piece Price Office...	Muskingum County.
J. E. McEvoy.....	Superintendent Subsistence ..	Franklin County.
Harry S. Ogle	Superintendent State Shop....	Noble County.
W. F. Bryant.....	Supt. Transfers and Halls....	Guernsey County.
J. W. Beaird.....	Superintendent Yards	Ashland County.
M. E. Fornshell.....	Superintendent Printing	Preble County.

The Ohio Penitentiary.

ROSTER OF OFFICERS — Concluded.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Samuel Cain	Hospital Quartermaster	Perry County.
George A. Wood.....	Captain Night Watch.....	Greene County.
W. H. Chandler.....	Captain Guard Room (day)..	Logan County.
O. B. Randall.....	Captain Guard Room (night).	Jackson County.
C. B. Slack.....	Superintendent Schools	Licking County.
H. B. Robinson.....	Superintendent Construction..	Summit County.
C. A. Marden.....	Supt. Gas and Electric Light..	Coshocton County.
Mrs. E. M. Armstrong....	Matron	Hamilton County.
Mrs. Mattie C. Brown.....	Assistant Matron.....	Lucas County.
Miss Della McMaster.....	Stenographer	Meigs County.

ROSTER OF WARDENS, 1834-1902.

Name.	Term of Service.
Nathaniel Medbury	1834-1838.
W. B. Van Hook.....	1838-1841.
Richard Stadden	1841-1843.
John Pattison	1843-1846.
Laurin Dewey	1846-1850.
Samuel Atkinson	1851.
D. W. Brown.....	1851-1852.
A. G. Dimmock.....	1852-1854.
Samuel Wilson	1854-1855.
J. B. Buttle.....	1855-1856.
John Ewing	1856-1858.
L. G. Van Styke.....	1858-1860.
John A. Prentice.....	1860-1862.
Nathaniel Merion	1862-1864.
John A. Prentice.....	1864-1866.
Charles C. Walcutt.....	1866-1869.
Raymond Burr	1869-1872.
G. S. Innis.....	1872-1875.
John G. Grove.....	1875-1878.
J. B. McWhorter.....	1878-1879.
B. F. Dyer.....	1879-1880.
Noah Thomas	1880-1884.
Isaac Petrie	1884-1886.
E. G. Coffin.....	1886-1890.
B. F. Dyer.....	1890-1892.
C. C. James	1892-1896.
E. G. Coffin.....	1896-1900.
Wm. N. Darby.....	{ 1900 — Incumbent.

THE OHIO REFORMATORY (MANSFIELD).

THE law creating this institution was enacted April 12, 1884; corner-stone was laid in '86, Hon. J. B. Foraker, Governor. The west wing and administration departments were not completed for occupancy until September 18, '96, when 150 prisoners were brought from Columbus.

The object of the institution is reformatory. Inmates are supposed to be first offenders, are admitted for all crimes except murder in the first degree, between the ages of 16 and 30. Male persons only are admitted. There are three grades: first, second and third. When inmates are admitted they are placed in the second grade; if their conduct justifies at the expiration of six months, they are promoted to the first grade, in which they remain for a second six months, when if their conduct justifies, they are recommended to the Board of Managers for parole. With the consent of the Board of Managers they go out and remain the wards of state under the supervision of the institution for six months, when if their conduct justifies, they are fully discharged, and restored to citizenship by the Governor. Inmates are reduced to the third grade from either the first or second for punishment for certain misdemeanors.

They receive an indeterminate sentence from the court and the length of time they remain here is governed largely by their conduct, and is exclusively in the hands of the Superintendent and the Board of Managers. They can be released at the expiration of the minimum time prescribed by law for the crime committed, or can be retained until the maximum time has expired.

They are required to attend school and learn such trades as it is possible to teach them under the limited conditions now existing. It is expected, however, within the next few years shops will be erected and trades taught to these boys, so that when they go out, they will be able to make an honest living.

The present Superintendent was elected as Deputy and commenced service July 6, 1896, succeeded W. D. Patterson, the first Superintendent, April 1, 1897, and has held the position of Superintendent up to the present time.

Following is a list of the members of the Board of Managers since the institution began:

The Ohio Reformatory (Mansfield).

BOARD OF MANAGERS, 1884-1900.

Year.	Name.	Residence.
1884.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1884.....	Jno. M. Pugh.....	Franklin County.
1884.....	Jno. Q. Smith.....	Clinton County.
1885.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1886.....	W. R. Phipps.....	Hamilton County.
1886.....	B. F. Crawford.....	Richland County.
1887.....	Wm. Monaghan.....	Miami County.
1888.....	Wm. J. Elliott.....	Franklin County.
1889.....	B. F. Crawford.....	Richland County.
1889.....	C. L. Poorman.....	Belmont County.
1890.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1890.....	Wm. B. Burnett.....	Clark County.
1890.....	L. F. Limbert.....	Darke County.
1890.....	E. H. Keiser.....	Richland County.
1890.....	Geo. C. Washburn.....	Lorain County.
1890.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1890.....	B. F. Crawford.....	Richland County.
1891.....	L. F. Limbert.....	Darke County.
1891.....	Edgar G. Pocock.....	Franklin County.
1892.....	Lee S. Lake.....	Licking County.
1893.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1894.....	S. P. Wolcott.....	Portage County.
1894.....	J. D. Beaird.....	Ashland County.
1896.....	R. W. C. Gregg.....	Clermont County.
1897.....	H. Apthorp.....	Ashtabula County.
1898.....	R. W. C. Gregg.....	Clermont County.
1898.....	F. F. Thomas.....	Lorain County.
1899.....	R. W. C. Gregg.....	Clermont County.
1899.....	H. H. McFadden.....	Jefferson County.
1900.....	S. P. Wolcott.....	Portage County.
1900.....	H. L. Ferneding.....	Montgomery County.

OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME (SANDUSKY).

TO provide for the establishment of this institution the General Assembly passed the following act April 30, 1886:

"Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio,
That there shall be established in this state an institution under the name of 'The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home,' which institution shall be a home for honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines."

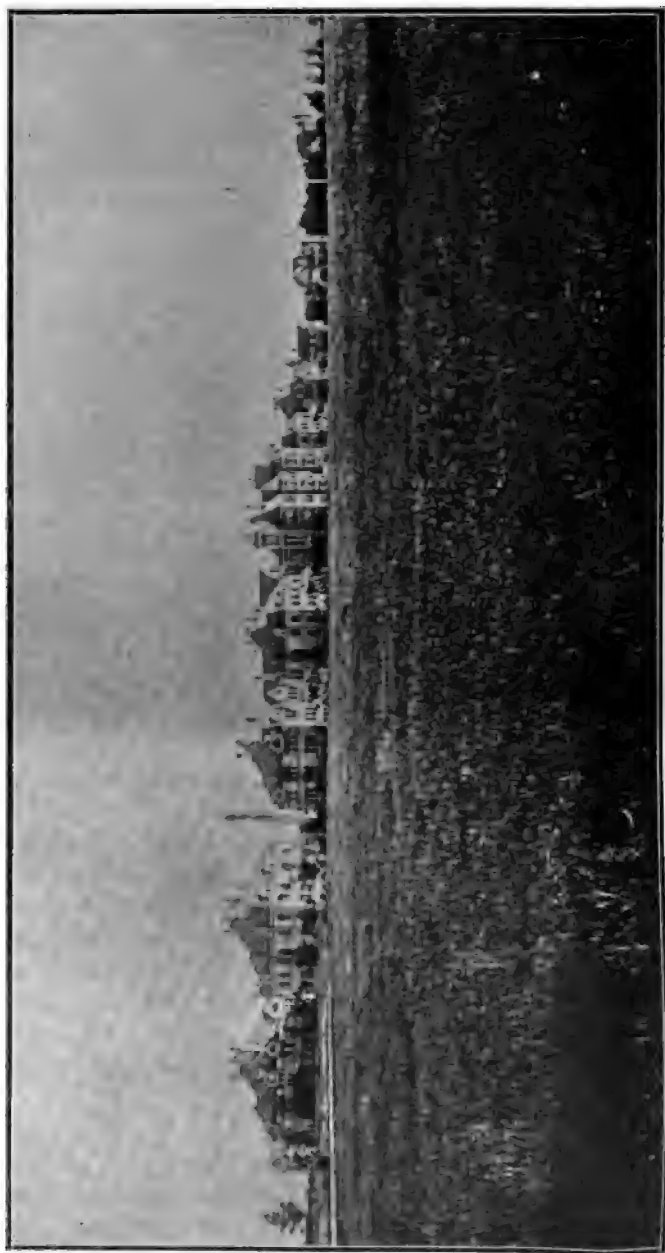
"All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, who have served the United States government in any of its wars, and who are citizens of Ohio one year preceding the date of making the application for admission to the Home, and are not able to support themselves, and are not entitled to admission to the National Military Homes, or cannot gain admission thereto, may be admitted to the Home first aforesaid, under such rules and regulations as may be adopted by the Board of Trustees hereinafter provided for; provided that preference shall be given to persons who served in Ohio military organizations."

House bill No. 125, passed February 19, 1892, provides:

SEC. 2. That no insane or imbecile person shall be admitted to the Home. * * * If any insane or imbecile person, through misrepresentation as to his condition, shall be sent to said Home, he shall be returned to the county whence he came, and the expense of such return be borne by the county whence he came.

To carry out the provision of the act, Governor Foraker, in April, 1886, appointed as trustees Hon. Isaac F. Mack, R. B. Brown, Thos. F. Dill, Wm. P. Orr and Thos. B. Paxton. The board organized on June 3, and elected I. F. Mack president, and R. B. Brown secretary. During the summer a number of places were visited and carefully looked over. A site three miles from Sandusky was finally selected as the best place to locate the Home. H. C. Lindsey, of Zanesville, was chosen architect, and he at once prepared plans for the buildings. Herman Haerline, of Cincinnati, was employed as landscape gardener, and the work of improvement of grounds and construction of buildings was at once commenced.

On July 11, 1888, the cornerstone of the administration building was laid by Judge O'Neill, Commander of the Department of Ohio Grand Army of the Republic, in the presence of Governor Foraker and a large assemblage of Ohio citizens. In the fall of 1888, the trustees appointed the following officers: General M. F. Force, of Cincinnati, Commandant; Capt. A. M. Anderson, Delaware, O., Adjutant; Col. E. J. Blount, Cincinnati, O., Quartermaster; Dr. S. C. Rannells, Vinton county, Surgeon; Mrs. Sarah J. Price, Mansfield, O., Matron, who entered upon the dis-



OHIO SOLDIERS' HOME, SANDUSKY.

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky).

charge of their duties in October, and the Home was opened on November 19, with seventeen members. The annual report for the year ending November 15, 1889, shows that 716 men had been admitted during the first year.

In June, 1890, Trustee Thos. T. Dill was appointed Assistant Adjutant General and resigned as trustee, being succeeded by J. F. Charlesworth, of Belmont county, and during the summer of 1890, Peter Brady, of Sandusky county was appointed trustee vice I. F. Mack, resigned.

In December, 1890, a change was made in the official family of the Home by the appointment of Maj. D. T. Cockerill, of Brown county, as Adjutant; Capt. Daniel Dugan, Zanesville, Quartermaster, and Dr. J. N. Mowry, Mansfield, Surgeon, who was succeeded in September following by Dr. John T. Haynes.

During the year of 1892, Capt. J. L. Cameron, of Marysville, succeeded Peter Brady, and J. J. Sullivan, of Cleveland, succeeded J. F. Charlesworth as Trustee. Capt. A. M. Anderson was reappointed as Adjutant, and Dr. E. N. Heard, of Cincinnati, was appointed Assistant Surgeon. Average number present during 1892 was 762. During the summer of 1893, Rev. Thomas J. Sheppard was appointed Chaplain of the Home at a salary of \$1,000, and remained until September, 1897, when he was succeeded by Rev. W. M. Haines, of Union county, and Judge H. D. Peck succeeded Thomas B. Paxton as trustee. Average number present during 1893, was 819.

In 1894, Mrs. Sarah J. Price resigned her office as matron and Mrs. Mary Le Fuller, of Sandusky, was appointed to the vacancy.

In 1896, General Thomas T. Dill was appointed trustee vice Judge H. D. Peck, resigned, and R. D. Burnham succeeded E. N. Heard as Assistant Surgeon.

In March, 1898, Col. R. B. Brown, after twelve years continuous service as a member of the Board of Trustees, resigned the office and Col. J. W. R. Cline, of Springfield, was appointed to fill the vacancy.

On May 8, 1899, the state and the Home sustained a great loss in the death of Gen. M. F. Force, the Commandant. The Board of Trustees ordered spread upon the minutes the following testimonial on his death:

"This Board will leave to others the task of writing suitable obituary for the distinguished dead, but we desire to preserve on our own records some testimonial of our appreciation of the eminent services rendered by Gen. Force for this institution, he was indeed the father of the Home.

"General Force had achieved renown as a soldier and jurist before being called upon to assume the great responsibility of organizing this Home and placing it as we all desired, first among the soldiers' homes of this nation.

"By unanimous voice of the Board he was tendered the position of Commandant before the Home was opened. He accepted the responsibility and came with his devoted wife to prepare for the reception of those who should seek the

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky).

support and protection of the institution, and as he often expressed it, not to make a military camp, but a home for his unfortunate comrades. His high character and intelligent zeal insured success from the first.

"With him charity and kindness went hand in hand with judgment and discipline. He was ever ready to hear the most humble petition, and while keeping up a high moral standard for the Home he loved and encouraged the weak and unfortunate.

"His resourceful mind gave to the Home steady improvement, and his spotless life protected it from scandal. His zeal and devotion were unbounded, and it was a merciful Providence that permitted him to live to see the full fruition of his hopes, and to be comforted by the assurance of the national inspector that the Home of which he was Commandant had found first place among the homes of the land.



GEN. M. F. FORCE.

"We shall miss him at our Board meetings, and wait in vain for him in our councils, but we shall cherish his memory with love and gratitude.

"To Mrs. Force and her son we extend our profound sympathy and assure them that wherever they may go they will bear with them the best wishes of every member of this Board."

At the meeting of the Board on May 17, Capt. A. M. Anderson was appointed Commandant, and C. A. Reeser, of Springfield, was appointed Adjutant.

The first of January, 1899, found the new hospital completed, which gives the Home the most complete structure of its kind of any institution in the country. Seven trained lady nurses were employed to look after and care for the sick and suffering old men. Two years' experience has shown that these ladies have added wonderfully to the comfort and welfare of the sick.

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky).

The Home started in on the new century with an overcrowded house. Number present, January 15, 1,391; on the rolls, 1,621; average number present for the year ending November 15, 1900, 1,216; cost per capita for current expense, clothing, officers' salaries and trustees' expenses, \$151.15; of which the general government pays \$100.00, leaving a cost to the state of only \$51.15 per annum to comfortably house, clothe, feed and give medical attention to these old soldiers. Since the Home was opened in November, 1888, forty-eight hundred and eighty-five (4885) men have been admitted and cared for. The Home is largely indebted to the Grand Army of the Republic and the Womans' Relief Corps for generous donations of books, magazines and papers for the library, and hospital supplies of jellies, fruits, cushions and other articles.

The entire cost of building and permanent improvements amount to \$657,863.72.

TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Col. J. W. R. Cline, <i>President</i>	Springfield.
Gen. Thomas T. Dill, <i>Secretary</i>	Mansfield.
Col. J. L. Cameron.....	Marysville.
Col. J. J. Sullivan.....	Cleveland.
Gen. W. P. Orr.....	Piqua.

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Name.	Office.
Gen. A. M. Anderson.....	Commandant.
Capt. Chas. A. Reeser.....	Adjutant.
Capt. Daniel Dugan.....	Quartermaster.
Major J. T. Haynes.....	Surgeon.
Dr. W. E. Ranz.....	Asst. Surgeon.
Capt. Chas. W. Race.....	Asst. Surgeon.
Rev. W. M. Haines.....	Chaplain.
Mrs. Mary L. Fuller.....	Matron.

THE OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' ORPHANS' HOME.
XENIA, OHIO.



MAIN BUILDING AND COTTAGES.

IN the summer of 1869 the attention of the survivors of the civil war was called to the large number of fatherless children in Ohio, who were made so by the enormous gift of Ohio men to the Union Army. Every hamlet and township possessed its quota of soldiers' orphans, while in the larger cities the number of children rendered fatherless by the war was so great as to be particularly noticeable to the public spirited men and women who, having served in or in behalf of the Union Army when in the field, found themselves unwilling to rest from their labors until every possible step had been taken to heal the wounds of that notable conflict. The members of the Grand Army of the Republic in Ohio took up the matter of providing a home for these orphans, those ex-soldiers who were already prominent in the affairs of the state, taking the lead in the agitation of the subject which followed. The Hon. Lewis B. Gunkle, of the Soldiers' Home at Dayton, Chaplain G. W. Collier (now retired U. S. A.) of Delaware, General Wm. H. Gibson, of Tiffin, Lieutenant Governor Lee, of Toledo, and Mrs. Governor (afterward Mrs. President) Hayes, being prominently identified with the early days of the Home. In September, 1869, a two-story building in the city of Xenia was rented by the Grand Army officials, and converted by temporary wooden partitions, stairways and halls, into crowded accommodations for possibly 50 children. Funds were raised from public and private sources, by the men who can-

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

vassed the state and addressed churches, Sunday schools, Grand Army meetings and private individuals, and children were admitted as fast as accommodations for them could be provided. The citizens of Xenia and of Greene county were genuinely interested in the movement, and spared no pains to make it a success. A room in the High School Building, of Xenia, was set apart for the children of the Home by the board of education, thus providing immediate school privileges, and the Court House Park was voted to their use by the city and county officers, thus providing a convenient and well kept playground. The citizens presented the Home with 150 acres of ground on which the present institution was afterward located by the state, and the county commissioners of Greene county, during that winter, voted six thousand dollars toward the current expenses of the Home to prevent the children from feeling the reduced condition to which the treasury of the Grand Army had been depleted by the expense of opening and operating an institution of such a character. The loyalty and public spirit of the men and women of Greene county during the war was repeated in their efforts in behalf of the orphans of the war. In the winter of 1870, with about 75 children in the Home, an appeal was made to the General Assembly to adopt the children as wards of the state, and to take over the property of the Home and make it a state institution. A committee from the General Assembly visited the children, who were assembled in the City Hall in Xenia, inspected the temporary quarters in town, and the property belonging to the Home just outside the city limits to the southeast, and returned to Columbus in favor of the proposition. The committee was addressed on behalf of the children by a Master Gilkey, who was then a boy twelve years old, having been admitted to the Home from Trumbull county in January of that year.

In April of 1870 the Home passed under the control of the state, and its removal from Xenia to its present location on the old Pelham farm, was accomplished in September, the work of construction having been pushed sufficiently to accommodate the children then in attendance. The doors were thrown open to new pupils as soon as the transfer from the city to the farm was effected, and from September, 1870, to September, 1901, there has never been an hour when there were not more applicants for admission than could possibly be received.

It is a matter of course that the requirements for admission should be changed with changing conditions. In 1870 no children were entitled to admission but those whose fathers were killed in action, or had since died from the wounds or the disabilities of war. The lapse of time soon rendered this class of children ineligible from age-limit, and the doors were then opened successively to those whose fathers being ex-soldiers



OHIO SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME — MARCHING TO SCHOOL

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

had died from any cause; * to those whose mothers had died, the father being an ex-soldier and unable to properly care for his children; * to the children of ex-soldiers, whose parents being alive were not able to care for them; * to the children of the Spanish-American war. These latter are now being admitted.

In 1870 the instruction consisted of the usual school course with some outdoor labor; in 1875 industrial pursuits were added to the school course, and to the number of industries then inaugurated there have been constant additions as the science of manual training has grown more familiar to the educator. In the Home was thus established far in advance of similar public institutions, a Manual Training School supported by public funds for public uses. The Home is the largest institution of its kind in the world, and has a long history of active educational work. Graduates from its schools are filling honorable positions in the civil, political, financial, military and naval departments of American life. It has been frequently said that in all America it would be hard to find a spot more hallowed to the memory of American Soldiery, more filled with the stirring influences of patriotic devotion to country and to the country's flag; more typical of the peace and honor which follow from the defense of Rights and Liberty, than among the scenes and experiences which surround the home and school life of the 900 pupils of the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia.

From an old photograph which has been in the possession of the editor since 1872, the illustration was made which heads this article, and, on the back of this old photograph is given the names of the men who were appointed to take over the Home from the Grand Army in April, 1870, and mould it into a state institution. They are:—

BOARD OF MANAGERS, 1870-1874.

Name.	Residence.
Gen. R. P. Buckland.....	Fremont.
Gen. James Barnett.....	Cleveland.
Gen. J. Warren Keifer.....	Springfield.
Barnabas Burns.....	Mansfield.
Gen. Manning F. Force.....	Cincinnati.
Gen. John S. Jones.....	Delaware.
A. Trader.....	Xenia.

SUPERINTENDENT 1870-1874.

Dr. L. D. Griswald, Medical Dept. U. S. V..... Elyria.

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

The annual report for 1900 gives the following official roster for 1901:—

BOARD OF MANAGERS 1901-3.

Name.	Residence.
Gen. John S. Jones.....	Delaware.
H C. Huston.....	Urbana.
Genl. A. V. Rice.....	Ottawa.
Col. D. Q. Morrow.....	Hillsboro.
Gen. P. H. Dowling.....	Toledo.

OFFICERS.

Names.	Offices.
Gen. Charles L. Young.....	Superintendent.
Orin C. Baker.....	Financial Officer.
Cora Day Yoong.....	Matron.
Asa C. Messenger.....	Physician.
Thomas A. Edwards.....	Superintendent of Schools.

The Home employs thirty-two cottage matrons, thirty-two teachers in the regular course, fourteen foremen of industrial branches and trades and gives a home and instruction to about 950 children in average attendance.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

THE Toledo Critic recently published an able article on the Ohio State University, which is here reprinted as a valuable and comprehensive contribution to this work. The article in part is as follows:

In 1878 the legislature passed "An act to reorganize and change the name of the Ohio Agricultural and Mechanical College and to repeal certain acts therein mentioned." The act provided that the institution should be thereafter designated as "The Ohio State University." Up to this time but one appropriation had been made by the State for the support of the institution. With the reorganization came the larger and broader view of the State's relation to public education, and since that time the Ohio State University has shared with other public educational institutions a more generous support by the State.

The governing body of the institution is a Board of Trustees, appointed by the Governor of the State and confirmed by the Senate, for terms of seven years, as provided in the law organizing the University. The original endowment has been supplemented, and the objects of the University promoted, by a permanent annual grant from the United States, under an act of 1890, by special appropriations of the General Assembly; and in 1891, by a permanent annual grant from the State, which grant was doubled by the legislature of 1896. In accordance with the spirit of the law under which it is organized, the University aims to furnish ample facilities for education in the liberal and industrial arts, the sciences and the languages, and for thorough technical and professional study of agriculture, engineering in its various departments, veterinary medicine, pharmacy and law. Through the aid which has been received from the United States and from the State, it is enabled to offer its privileges, with a slight charge for incidental expenses, to all persons of either sex who are qualified for admission.

The University is situated within the corporate limits of the city of Columbus, two miles north of the Union Depot, and about three miles from the State Capitol. The University grounds consist of three hundred and forty-five acres, bounded east and west by High street, and the Olentangy river, respectively. The western portion, about 235 acres, is devoted to agricultural and horticultural purposes, and is under the management of the College of Agriculture and Domestic Science. The eastern portion is occupied by the principal University buildings, campus, athletic and drill grounds, a park-like meadow, and a few acres of primitive forest.

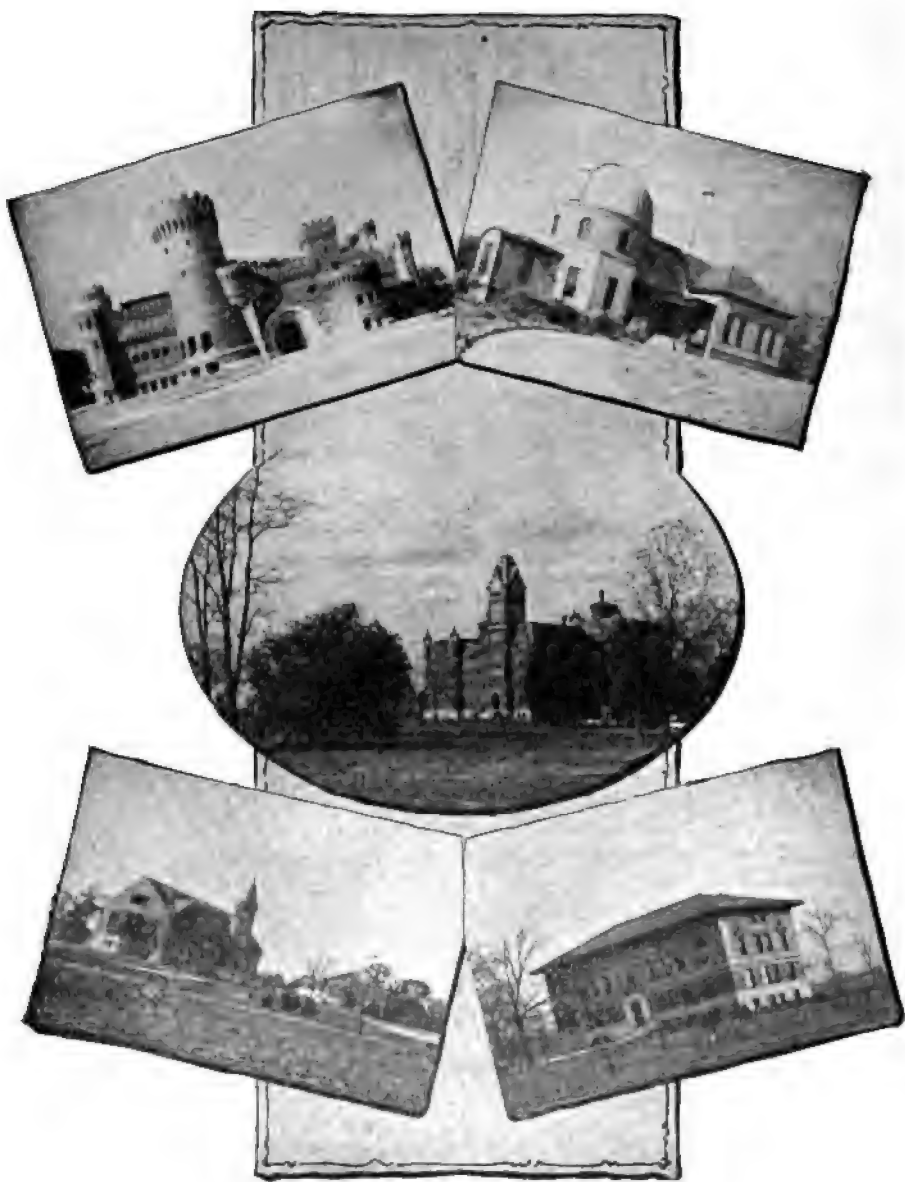
The grounds are laid out with care, ornamented with trees, shrubs and flower beds; and are so managed as to illustrate the instruction in Botany, Horticulture, Forestry, Landscape Gardening and Floriculture.

The University has thirteen buildings devoted to instruction, one Boiler House, one Power House, two Dormitories, six residences, and some farm buildings. These buildings represent an investment for construction of about eight hundred thousand dollars. The equipment and apparatus amount to about one hundred and seventy thousand dollars. The land now occupied as a site with the farm is valued at one million five hundred thousand dollars.

The Ohio State University is divided into six colleges, as follows:

(1.) The College of Agriculture and Domestic Science consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture, Bachelor of Science in Horticulture and Forestry, and Bachelor of Science in Domestic Economy, and in the Course in Dairying.

(2.) The College of Arts, Philosophy and Science consists of those departments represented in the courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Philosophy, and Bachelor of Science; and in the Courses Preparatory to Law and to Journalism.



OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

Ohio State University.

(3.) The College of Engineering consists of those departments represented by the courses leading to the degrees of Civil Engineer, Engineer of Mines, Engineer of Mines in Ceramics, Mechanical Engineer, Mechanical Engineer in Electrical Engineering, and Bachelor of Science in Industrial Arts, Bachelor of Science in Chemistry or in Metallurgy; in the Course in Architecture, in the Short Course in Clay-Working and Ceramics, and in the Short Course in Mining.

(4.) The College of Law consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

(5.) The College of Pharmacy consists of those departments represented by the courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy, and in the Short Course in Pharmacy.

(6.) The College of Veterinary Medicine consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine, and to a certificate of Veterinary Surgeon.

Each college is under the direction of its own Faculty, which has power to act in all matters pertaining to the work of students in that college.

BOARD TRUSTEES, 1900-1901.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Levi B. Wing.....	Newark.....	May 13, 1902.
Thomas J. Godfrey.....	Celina.....	" 1903.
McLain Smith.....	Dayton.....	" 1904.
Paul Jones.....	Columbus.....	" 1905.
Oscar T. Corson.....	Columbus.....	" 1906.
John T. Mack.....	Chillicothe.....	" 1907.
David M. Massie.....	Sandusky.....	" 1908.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

J. McLain Smith.....	President.
Oscar T. Corson.....	Vice President.
Alexis Cope.....	Secretary.
Louis F. Kiesewetter.....	Treasurer.

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD.

EXECUTIVE	FARM	FINANCE
L. B. Wing	J. McLain Smith	D. M. Massie
T. J. Godfrey	L. B. Wing	J. McLain Smith
Paul Jones	John T. Mack	Paul Jones

FACULTY AND COURSES OF STUDY.

Thomas J. Godfrey	Oscar T. Corson	John T. Mack
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EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, 1901-1902.

William Oxley Thompson.....	President.
Alexis Cope.....	Secretary Board of Trustees and Bursar.
W. C. McCracken.....	Chief Engineer.
Katherine H. Duncan.....	Executive Clerk.
Edith D. Cockins.....	Registrar.
Carl E. Steeb.....	Accountant.



OHIO UNIVERSITY, AT ATHENS — FRONT OF CAMPUS.



OHIO UNIVERSITY, AT ATHENS — FWING HALL.

THE OHIO UNIVERSITY (ATHENS).

THE history of the Ohio University antedates that of the State nearly two decades. The ordinance providing for its existence and support was passed in Jul, 1787, in the city of Philadelphia. The leading spirit in the movement was Manasseh Cutler, a native of Connecticut, and a graduate of Yale of the class of 1765. In accordance with the spirit of his time he proposed to endow an institution for higher education with a grant of land. As there was a superabundance of land and as the country was pretty sure to fill up rapidly, such an endowment was supposed to be the most stable and almost sure to increase greatly in value. The history of many land grants for education shows, however, that while the expectation of increase in value has realized, the increase rarely accrued to the pecuniary advantage of the beneficiary. To this general statement the Ohio University forms no exception.

Among the ordinances enacted for the Northwest Territory, there was one providing that "no more than two complete townships should be given perpetually for the purpose of a University, to be laid off by the purchaser or purchasers as near the center as may be (so that the same shall be of good land), to be applied to the intended object by the Legislature of the State." In 1795 the lands to be devoted to the support of the University were located. The townships were numbers eight and nine in the fourteenth range, now Athens and Alexander in Athens county. The first families removed to them in 1797, and settled near the present site of the town of Athens, the seat of the University. Two years later the Territorial Legislature appointed three commissioners "to lay off in the most suitable place within the township, a town plat, which should contain a square for the college; also, lots suitable for house-lots and gardens for a president, professors, tutors, etc., bordering on, or encircled by spacious commons, and such a number of town lots adjoining the said commons and out-lots as they think will be for the advantage of the University."

In the same year Dr. Cutler sent his draft of an act of incorporation for the University. In this draft he said among other things, "Forty or fifty thousand dollars cannot be too high, as it must be applied to one of the most useful and important purposes to society and government." Passing over some intermediate legislation, we find that the General Assembly of the new State that had just been admitted into the Union, passed, in 1804, an act of which Section 1 gave to the institution its present name, the Ohio University, and defined its object to be, "the instruction of youth in all the various branches of liberal arts and sciences, the promotion of good education, virtue, religion and morality, and the conferring of all



OHIO UNIVERSITY — VIEW OF CAMPUS FROM THE EAST.

the degrees and literary honors granted in similar institutions." Section 2 provided for the corporate existence of a Board of Trustees. Section 2 also provided "for the subdivision of college lands into tracts of not less than eighty acres nor more than two hundred and forty acres; the valuation of them by three disinterested and judicious freeholders as in their original and unimproved state, and the leasing of the same for the term of ninety years, renewable forever, on a yearly rent of six per centum of the amount of the valuation so made by the said freeholders; and the land so leased shall be subject to a revaluation at the expiration of thirty-five years, and to another revaluation at the expiration of sixty years, from the commencement of the term of each lease, which revaluation shall be conducted and made on the principles of the first, and the lessee shall pay a yearly rent of six per centum on the amount of the valuation so to be made; and forever thereafter at a yearly rent equal to and not exceeding six per centum of the amount of a valuation, to be made as aforesaid at the expiration of the term of ninety years aforesaid. * * * *Provided, always,* That the corporation shall have power to demand a further yearly rent on the said lands and tenements, not exceeding the amount of tax imposed on property of like description by the State."

The first building was erected on the northeast side of the present campus and known as the "Academy." It was of wood and has long since been torn down. The first building for collegiate purposes proper was put up in 1817. This is therefore the oldest structure of the kind in the entire Northwest, if not west of the Alleghenies. It is four stories high above the basement, and though somewhat remodeled twenty years ago, is substantially the original building and is still in use. Twenty years later two additional buildings, also of brick, were put up. In 1881 what was for a time known as the "chapel building" was erected and subsequently removed to its present site in order to make room for Ewing Hall, the newest, as well as the largest of the college buildings. Though the university was chartered in 1804 no instruction was given until 1809. In June 1808 the Board laid out a course of instruction which embraced "the English, Latin, and Greek languages, mathematics, rhetoric, logic, geography, natural and moral philosophy." One year later when the school was formally opened but three students presented themselves. This is not surprising when we consider the sparseness and poverty of the newcomers on the soil of Ohio. It seemed a paradoxical scheme to establish a university before preparatory schools had been provided, yet this has been the history of education from the remotest times—the higher has always preceded the lower, though the latter did not always appear.

For some years the university had but one instructor, the Rev. Jacob Lindley, a graduate of Princeton. In 1812 Artemas Sawyer, a graduate of Harvard was added as a second teacher, and six years later a third was added.

The Ohio University (Athens).

The first graduate was Thomas Ewing, who was probably the first person to receive a college diploma in all Western America. This document was dated 1815. The distinguished subsequent career of Mr. Ewing is well known. It is identified not only with the history of Ohio but with that of the nation.

The revenues of the university were at first very small, but they would in time have increased to a respectable sum as the two townships above named contain nearly fifty thousand acres. Unfortunately the legislature interfered to prevent the revaluation of its lands, notwithstanding the decisions of the various courts, so that the income from this source is and will remain at less than five thousand dollars per annum. However, toward the close of the seventies the legislature began to make annual appropriations for the support of the university, and in 1896 enacted the so-called "Sleeper Bill" which has since then given it a yearly revenue of nearly thirty thousand dollars in addition to its income from other sources. The whole amount, however, still falls considerably short of what its founders supposed they had provided and assured.

Though the college has been giving instruction from 1809 under the charge successively of Rev. Jacob Lindley and Rev. James Irvine, its first president, as he is usually designated, was not elected until 1824, when Robert G. Wilson a native of North Carolina and a graduate of Dickinson College was chosen to fill the position. His successor was the well known Dr. McGuffey. For a few years dating from 1845, owing to financial embarrassments the institution was closed, but in 1848 it was reopened under the presidency of Dr. Ryors. Dating from 1852 Dr. Howard was president for twenty years and was succeeded by Dr. W. H. Scott. Since 1883 the present incumbent has been at the head of the institution with the exception of two years, 1896-8, when the position was occupied by Dr. Isaac Crook.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.	Appointed.
George K. Nash, <i>ex officio</i>	Columbus.....	
George W. Boyce.....	Cincinnati.....	1875.
V. C. Lowry.....	Logan.....	1885.
L. M. Jewett.....	Athens.....	1887.
R. E. Hamblin.....	Toledo.....	1890.
C. C. Davidson, A. M.....	Alliance.....	1891.
A. Leue, Ph. D.....	Cincinnati.....	1891.
Lucien J. Fenton.....	Winchester.....	1892.
J. E. Benson.....	Cleveland.....	1892.
E. J. Jones.....	Athens.....	1893.

The Ohio University (Athens).

BOARD OF TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Name.	Residence.	Appointed.
J. M. Welch.....	Athens.....	1895.
W. E. Bundy.....	Cincinnati.....	1896.
F. C. Whiley.....	Lancaster.....	1896.
J. P. Wood.....	Athens.....	1896.
Albert Douglass.....	Chillicothe.....	1896.
H. W. Coultrap.....	McArthur.....	1896.
D. H. Moore.....	Athens.....	1898.
Thomas Blackstone, M. D.....	Circleville.....	1898.
Israel W. Foster.....	Athens.....	1900.
T. R. Biddle.....	Athens.....	1900.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Charles W. Super..... President.
A. J. Frame..... Treasurer.
L. M. Jewett..... Secretary and Auditor.

MIAMI UNIVERSITY.

GREAT institutions grow. They are not born in a day. It is a part and a privilege of an American to feel a pride in America's historic foundations and institutions. In the document under which the great northwest territory was settled, we read: "Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged." This sentence is the foundation of the educational policy of the states formed out of this territory. The John Cleves Symmes purchase in southwestern Ohio, like the other grants made under this ordinance, laid permanently the foundation for higher education. Out of this land grant grew Miami University. The trust was given to the State of Ohio and accepted in 1803, and by means of legislative action buildings were erected and the school opened in 1816 as a preparatory school, and in 1824, as a college. The first class was graduated in 1826. Under the stimulus of the land grant, the spirit of the ordinance of 1787, the co-operation of the state and the rapid settlement of Miami county, the college flourished and soon became the most renowned west of the Alleghenies. The early settlers believing in the value of college education sent their sons there. These young men later became the men of affairs and took an active interest in every form of public life. During the war of the rebellion, Miami's graduates, almost to a man, were found enlisted or engaged in some form of public service. Many of these men are still hard at work, so that it has been said that Miami has more prominent men among her alumni than any other western college. A strong American sentiment permeates the every vein of the Miami student or graduate. Miami has been pre-eminently in her history, a college of public spirit. The student catches the spirit of patriotic devotion to the public welfare as a duty, and the graduate feels that he owes something to his country. College spirit has always been identical with a high idea of citizenship.

Associated with this patriotic ideal, is the conviction that leaders should be men of scholarship and sound character. The management has never faltered in that belief that a college faculty should be men of unquestionable character and highest ability. The college education shows itself in a patriotic citizenship, genuine manliness, sound scholarship and liberal culture. Under this ideal more than a thousand men have been graduated, and many times that number have pursued their courses in part.

While Miami University is not owned and operated by the State of Ohio, in recent years favorable legislative action has given Miami more vigorous life than ever before. One of the new buildings is the gift of the late Senator Brice and bears his name. Another bears the name of Hon. John W. Herron of Cincinnati, whose long and able services to the University have only been equalled by his generosity.

Miami University.

The location is as healthful as can be found, and comprises fifty-seven acres of the most beautiful campus to be found in the west.

Miami has never been a large institution when measured by her numbers, nor has she ever aspired to be such, but she has been great when measured by her men.

Instructions in military tactics and drill three hours each week are required of all male students unless excused by the faculty. This feature is in charge of an officer of the United States army, assigned to that service by the president. A regulation uniform is provided for, and may, if desired, be worn at all times in place of another suit of clothes. There is no intention of making Miami University a military school. It simply offers all the advantages of such an institution with none of the disadvantages, a fact greatly appreciated.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES — 1901.

Full term of office, nine years.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Walter L. Tobey.....	Hamilton.....	1895-1902.
James E. Morey.....	Hamilton.....	1893-1902.
Nelson Saylor.....	Cincinnati.....	1893-1902.
David R. Moore, D. D.....	South Salem.....	1893-1902.
John N. Van Deman.....	Washington C. H.....	1893-1902.
David MacDill, D. D.....	Xenia.....	1893-1902.
Hon. Nelson W. Evans.....	Portsmouth.....	1896-1905.
John M. Winthorpe, M. D.....	Cincinnati.....	1896-1905.
Theophilus R. Kumlert.....	Oxford.....	1896-1905.
Hon. Elam Fisher.....	Eaton.....	1896-1905.
O. V. Parrish.....	.....	.....
Horace A. Levin.....	Dayton.....	1896-1905.
Hon. Wm. S. Giffen.....	Hamilton.....	1896-1905.
John W. Herron, LL. D.....	Cincinnati.....	1896-1905.
Samuel F. Hunt, LL. D.....	Glendale.....	1899-1908.
Harry Weidner.....	Dayton.....	1899-1908.
Clark B. Montgomery.....	Cincinnati.....	1899-1908.
David R. Silver, M. D.....	Sidney.....	1899-1908.
Daniel H. Evans, D. D.....	Youngstown.....	1899-1908.
Hon. Samuel F. Cary.....	Cincinnati.....	1899-1908.
Alex C. Sands, Jr.....	Cincinnati.....	1899-1908.
Henry C. Taylor.....	Columbus.....	1899-1908.
James R. Patterson.....	Hamilton.....	1900-1908.
Francis M. Coppock.....	Cincinnati.....	1900-1908.
Walter S. Thomas.....	Troy.....	1900-1905.
George H. Fullerton.....	Springfield.....	1900-1902.
Joseph J. McMaken.....	Hamilton.....	1900-1902.
George R. Eastman.....	Dayton.....	1900-1908.

Miami University.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

John W. Herron, LL. D., President.....	Cincinnati.
A. J. Bishop, Secretary.....	Oxford.
George A. McSurely, Treasurer.....	Oxford.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

J. E. Morey.....	Hamilton.
Walter L. Tobey.....	Hamilton.
William S. Giffen.....	Hamilton.
T. R. Kumler.....	Oxford.

THE WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY.

THE Wilberforce University, located in Greene County near Xenia, Ohio, cannot be considered one of the state educational institutions, except that it has been receiving state assistance in establishing and maintaining an industrial department since 1887. The University is for colored youth and affords an opportunity for extending industrial training to colored youth, such as is not found in other institutions in the state.

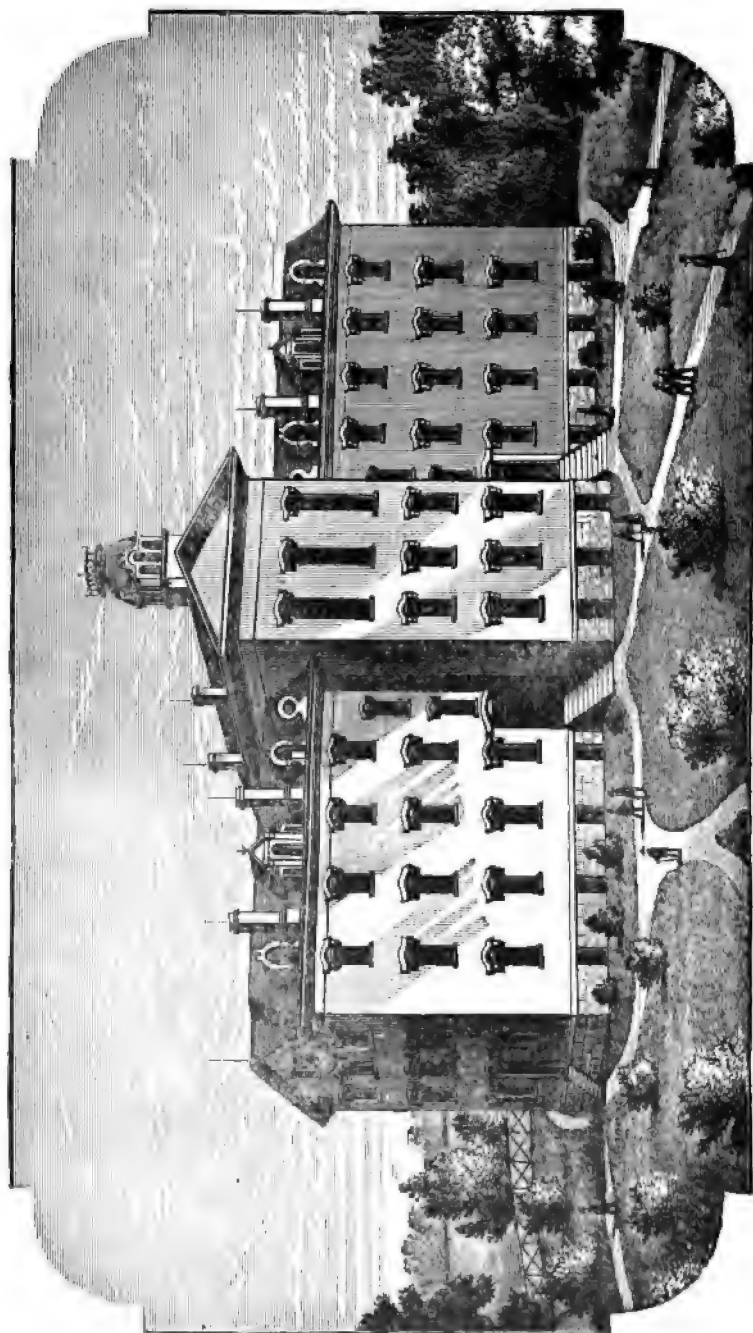
The following brief history of this institution is a matter of historical value:

On September 28, 1853, the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church selected a committee which recommended "the establishment of a literary institution of high order for the education of colored people generally"; and on May, 1856, "Tawawa Springs," a beautiful summer resort in Greene Co., Ohio, was purchased, and Wilberforce University was organized. By concurrent action, the M. E. and the A. M. E. Conferences of Ohio entered into co-operation for the success of the University. It was incorporated August 30, 1856, and a board of twenty-four trustees selected, including Governor Salmon P. Chase, President R. S. Rust, Ashland Keith, of the colored Baptist denomination, and D. A. Payne; and the broad principle adopted that there shall never be any distinction among the trustees, faculty or students, on account of race, color or creed.

The University began its work in Oct. 1856, under Rev. M. P. Gaddis, as principal. He was succeeded by Professor James K. Parker, and he by Dr. Richard S. Rust, the first president. During the first epoch, which terminated with the Civil War, the number of students, largely the children of southern planters, varied from seventy to one hundred. Commendable progress was made in literary culture. The War closed the school, and the M. E. Church withdrew from the field.

On March 10, 1863, D. A. Payne purchased the property for \$10,000, and associated with himself James A. Shorter and Professor John G. Mitchell, in the re-organizing of the University. It is the oldest college for negroes in this country. Congress in 1870, appropriated \$25,000; Chief Justice Salmon P. Chase bequeathed \$10,000; the Charles Avery estate added \$10,000, and the American Unitarian Association gave for lectures, \$6,000 to the University.

On March 19, 1887, the Legislature of the State of Ohio came to our aid, helping us in establishing a Normal and Industrial Department, and is appropriating now, \$17,000 per annum to the University. On January 9, 1894, President Cleveland detailed Lieutenant John H. Alexander, a West Point graduate, to organize and instruct the Military Department of Wilberforce University, and the United States Government is



WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY.

The Wilberforce University.

ill maintaining this department. At the breaking out of the Spanish-American War, Wilberforce furnished some of the best negro soldiers that went to the front, a number of whom are fighting for the flag in the Philippines to-day.

The University has received from all sources since organization, \$13,202.80. Six thousand and six negro youths have attended the University, most of them coming from the South. Two hundred and sixty-six have graduated from our literary courses, and are now preaching and teaching in the South; striving to help solve the race question. Two hundred and ten have graduated from the Industrial Department, and are now engaged in the useful trades. It is the pride of the University that it has always been the aim and object to contribute her full share to the intellectual, moral, physical, and industrial uplift of the negro, and thereby assist in removing the standing menace to our American institutions,—the race problem.

OFFICERS, 1900-1901.

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 J. P. Maxwell.....Treasurer.

WOMEN'S RELIEF CORPS HOME FOR ARMY NURSES.

MADISON, LAKE COUNTY.

FOLLOWING the agitation which led to the establishment of the State Soldiers' and Sailors' Home in Sandusky, the members of the Ladies' Aid Society called the attention of the General Assembly to the fact that a number of heroic women who had served the country faithfully as army nurses in the War of the Rebellion, were living in Ohio in such circumstances that a proper sense of their past services rendered it imperative that they should be equally cared for with the ex-soldier and his children. Accordingly, the General Assembly in 1891 passed an act appropriating twenty-five thousand dollars to be used in building a suitable home for army nurses, the money to be expended under the direction of a board of managers appointed for that purpose. Under the provisions of this act a site was selected at Madison, Lake county, a house was built and opened for nurses in 1892.

The trustees on location and construction were: Hon. A. H. McCoy, Mrs. Ada L. Clarke, Mrs. Margaret A. Beale, N. Stratton, and P. H. Cowles; H. F. Lindsey, architect; C. H. Pancoast, superintendent of construction, and E. L. Winchell, contractor.

The state has since been to no expense in operating the Home which is cared for by the contributions of the several soldier organizations.

THE WORKING HOME FOR THE BLIND.

IN the year of 1886 a bill introduced by Representative Palmer of Cuyahoga, himself a blind man, was passed by the General Assembly authorizing the appointment of a board of trustees, whose duty it should be to locate and operate an institution in which the blind adults of Ohio might be given employment and sustenance, with the promise on the part of the friends of the measure that with some material assistance from the State in the organization of such a home, it would become self-supporting. The institution was located at Iberia and opened within a reasonable time after the trustees were appointed. It was destroyed by fire in 1895, leaving the inmates with insufficient accommodations, both in their Industrial and Domestic Departments. The General Assembly not being satisfied with the success of the experiment refused to rebuild the buildings so destroyed, and eventually ordered the abandonment of the institution.

The trustees of the home who gave unselfishly of their time and means toward making the home self-supporting during the terms of their incumbency were:

Name.	Year.	Address.
John O. Winship.....	1886-1890.....	Cleveland.
James B. Wallace.....	1886-1888.....	Milford.
H. De Crow.....	1886-1889.....	Galion.
E. J. Crane.....	1886-1888.....	Iberia.
D. A. Johns.....	1888-1896.....	Van Wert.
Walter L. Campbell.....	1888-1891.....	Youngstown.
John Blyth.....	1890-1892.....	Galion.
W. C. Bennett.....	1890-1893.....	Iberia.
G. W. De Weese.....	1891-1897.....	Cleveland.
M. E. Douglas.....	1892-1895.....	Mansfield.
William Douglas.....	1892-1898.....	Mansfield.



PART EIGHT.

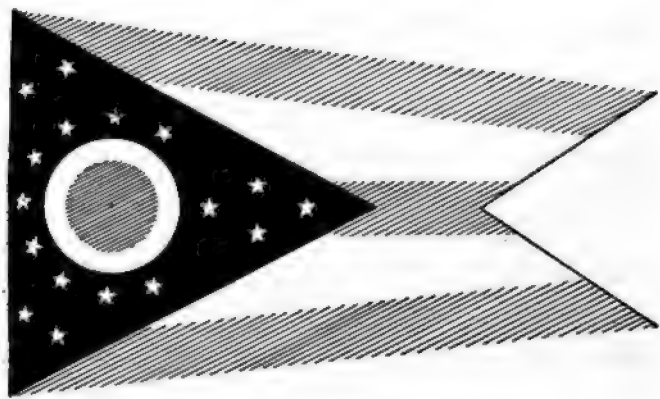
COMMISSIONERS FOR TEMPORARY SERVICE.

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COMMISSIONERS FOR TEMPORARY SERVICE

PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION COMMISSION.



THE OHIO FLAG.

Adopted by the Ohio Commission at the Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901.
Designed by John Eisenmann, Architect of Ohio Building.

THE above cut is given as a matter of interest, inasmuch as it is proposed that the General Assembly at its session in 1902 shall be asked to adopt the design permanently for official use as the flag of the State of Ohio.

Its symbolism is as follows: The triangles formed by the main lines of the flag represent the hills and valleys, as typified in the State seal, and the stripes the roads and waterways. The stars, indicating the thirteen original states of the Union, are grouped about the circle which represents the original Northwest Territory and that Ohio was the seventeenth State admitted into the Union is shown by adding of four more stars. The white circle with its red center, not only represents the initial letter of Ohio, but is suggestive of its being the "Buckeye" State.

The proportions and symmetry of the flag are such that it may be shown in any position without effecting its symbolism.

PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION COMMISSIONERS, 1901.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Sam'l L. Patterson	Waverly.....	May, 1900.
W. S. McKinnon.....	Ashtabula	May, 1900.
Chas. L. Swain	Cincinnati... ..	May, 1900.

Exposition Commissioners.

PARIS EXPOSITION COMMISSIONERS, 1900.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Henry Dorn (Special Commissioner).	Columbus.....	May, 1900.
Ella B. Ransom.....	Wyoming.....	March, 1900.
Georgia Hopley.....	Columbus.....	March, 1900.
Mary F. Gibson.....	Cleveland.....	March, 1900.
Ruth Scarlett.....	Cincinnati.....	April, 1900.
Ida E. Lawrence.....	Toledo.....	April, 1900.

OHIO CENTENNIAL COMMISSIONERS, 1898-1900.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Wm. H. Stewart.....	Cincinnati.....	September, 1898.
M. A. McGuire.....	Cincinnati.....	September, 1898.
Nath. P. Ramsey.....	Dayton.....	September, 1898.
William Binkley.....	Sidney.....	September, 1898.
Geo. K. Otis.....	Hicksville.....	September, 1898.
John W. Davis.....	Batavia.....	September, 1898.
Henry Flesh.....	Piqua.....	September, 1898.
W. A. Belt.....	Kenton.....	September, 1898.
John Kumlér.....	Toledo.....	September, 1898.
L. J. Fenton.....	Winchester.....	September, 1898.
Maurice Donahue.....	New Lexington.....	September, 1898.
James Kilbourne.....	Columbus.....	September, 1898.
Geo. B. Christian.....	Marion.....	September, 1898.
C. E. McBride.....	Mansfield.....	September, 1898.
Benj. McKinney.....	Marietta.....	September, 1898.
Thos. G. Donaldson.....	Scroggsfield.....	September, 1898.
Jesse F. Forbes.....	Coshocton.....	September, 1898.
J. Craig Smith.....	Youngstown.....	September, 1898.
John M. Stull.....	Warren.....	September, 1898.
David E. McLean.....	Cleveland.....	September, 1898.
Jas. W. Conger.....	Cleveland.....	September, 1898.

TRANS-MISSISSIPPI EXPOSITION COMMISSIONERS, OMAHA, 1899.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Wm. G. Brorein.....	Buckland.....	April, 1898.
Horace E. Valentine.....	Bucyrus.....	April, 1898.
Harry C. Mason.....	Cleveland.....	April, 1898.
Stacey B. Rankin.....	South Charleston ..	April, 1898.

*Exposition Commissioners.***OHIO CENTENNIAL COMMISSIONERS, 1896-1898.**

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Herman G. Dennison.....	Columbus.....	April, 1896.
Rufus C. Dawes.....	Marietta	April, 1896.
Frank M. Ritzel.....	Warren	April, 1896.
Sam'l. Mather	Cleveland	April, 1896.
Guy G. Major.....	Toledo	April, 1896.
Ralph Peters	Cincinnati	April, 1896.
Frank T. Huffman.....	Dayton	April, 1896.
*Gilbert P. Devo.....	Beverly	January, 1898
†Sam'l. A. Weller.....	Zanesville	January, 1898

* Vice Dawes resigned. † Vice Mather resigned.

TENNESSEE CENTENNIAL COMMISSIONERS, NASHVILLE, 1897.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Charles A. Bosler.....	Dayton	April, 1896.
W. B. Shattuc.....	Cincinnati	April, 1896.
Byron M. Clendening.....	Celina	April, 1896.
Wm. T. Clark.....	Cleveland	April, 1896.
James W. Faulkner.....	Cincinnati	April, 1896.
*William Minton	Oxford	November, 1896.

* Vice Shattuc resigned.

MEXICAN EXPOSITION COMMISSIONERS, CITY OF MEXICO, 1896.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
O. S. Kelly.....	Springfield	March, 1896.
C. D. Firestone.....	Columbus	March, 1896.
Martin Dodge.....	Cleveland	March, 1896.
D. O. Rutan.....	Carrolton	March, 1896.
N. R. Hysell.....	Columbus	March, 1896.
C. E. McBride.....	Mansfield	March, 1896.

INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION COMMISSIONERS AT ANTWERP.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Richard A. Hayman.....	Portsmouth	May, 1894.
B. S. Cunningham.....	Cincinnati	May, 1894.

Exposition Commissioners.

WORLD'S FAIR COMMISSIONERS, CHICAGO, 1893.

Names.	Counties.	
Daniel J. Ryan, Executive Director	.....	Elected 1892.
Alex. C. Sands.....	Hamilton	Appointed 1889.
Geo. A. Baker.....	Cuyahoga	Appointed 1889.
J. W. Price.....	Hamilton	Appointed 1889.
Daniel S. Uhl.....	Holmes	Appointed 1889.
Alex. C. Sands.....	Hamilton	Appointed 1889.
Geo. A. Baker.....	Cuyahoga	Appointed 1889.
Chauncey Andrews.....	Mahoning	Appointed 1889.
Isaac Morton	Guernsey	Appointed 1889.
Wm. Ritchie	Butler	Appointed 1890.
Harvey P. Platt.....	Lucas	Appointed 1890.
A. Plumer.....	Hamilton	Appointed 1890.
Lucius C. Crum.....	Miami	Appointed 1890.
W. W. Peabody.....	Hamilton	Appointed 1890.
Albert Schwill	Hamilton	Appointed 1891.
James W. See.....	Butler	Appointed 1891.
Lewis N. Bonham.....	Butler	Appointed 1891.
Charles M. Harding.....	Warren	Appointed 1891.
Charles M. Anderson.....	Darke	Appointed 1891.
David Hull		Appointed 1891.
A. M. Billingslea.....	Lucas	Appointed 1891.
A. C. Cummins.....	Richland	Appointed 1891.
W. T. Alberson.....	Ashland	Appointed 1891.
D. L. Wadsworth.....	Lorain	Appointed 1891.
L. E. Holden.....	Cuyahoga	Appointed 1891.
William Edwards	Cuyahoga	Appointed 1891.
Wm. H. Reed.....	Ross	Appointed 1891.
P. M. Cullinan.....	Perry	Appointed 1891.
James Kilbourne	Franklin	Appointed 1891.
Henry G. Baker.....	Defiance	Appointed 1893.
Athelstane O. Jones.....	Muskingum	Appointed 1892.

LADY MEMBERS.

Names.	Counties.
Mrs. Mary Hart	Wayne.
Mrs. Walter Hartpence	Hamilton.
Mrs. Asa Bushnell	Clark.
Mrs. Harriet T. Upton	Trumbull.

*Exposition Commissioners.***COMMERCIAL CONGRESS COMMISSIONERS, KANSAS CITY, 1891.**

Names.	Counties.	
D. H. Gaumer.....	Moskingum	Appointed 1891.
A. R. Van Cleaf.....	Pickaway	Appointed 1891.
David Morison	Cuyahoga	Appointed 1891.
Jesse N. Oren.....	Clinton	Appointed 1891.
W. C. Gear.....	Wyandot	Appointed 1891.
Thos. H. Dill.....	Fairfield	Appointed 1891.
Thad. E. Cromley.....	Pickaway	Appointed 1891.
D. W. Rawlings.....	Clark	Appointed 1891.
David T. Taylor.....	Gusnrney	Appointed 1891.
A. T. McKelvey.....	Belmont	Appointed 1891.
Lieutenant-Governor Wm. V. Marquis, <i>ex-officio</i>	Logan	Appointed 1891.
Speaker Nial R. Hysell, <i>ex-officio</i>	Perry	Appointed 1891.

CENTRAL STATES EXPOSITION COMMISSIONERS, CINCINNATI, 1888.

Names.	Counties.	
T. W. Graydon.....	Hamilton	Appointed 1887.
A. J. Warner.....	Washington	Appointed 1887.
John C. Covert.....	Cuyahoga	Appointed 1887.
Elisha B. Hubbard.....	Seneca	Appointed 1887.
J. G. Butler.....	Mahoning	Appointed 1887.
Oliver Oviatt	Hamilton	Appointed 1887.
Atner L. Frazer.....	Clermont	Appointed 1887.
John H. Thomas.....	Clark	Appointed 1887.
Christian Kissinger.....	Hamilton	Appointed 1887.
Wm. Rausheim	Hamilton	Appointed 1887.
F. C. Whiley.....	Fairfield	Appointed 1887.

OHIO CENTENNIAL COMMISSIONERS, MARIETTA, 1888.

Names.	Counties.	
Wm. B. Loomis.....	Washington.....	App't. March, 1888.
S. M. McMillan.....	Washington.....	App't. March, 1888.
F. T. Oldham.....	Washington.....	App't. March, 1888.
L. W. Ellenwood.....	Washington.....	App't. March, 1888.
Theo. F. Davis.....	Washington.....	App't. March, 1888.
John Strecker	Washington.....	App't. March, 1888.

Exposition and Memorial Commissioners.

VIENNA WORLD'S FAIR COMMISSIONERS, 1873.

Names.	Counties.
A. T. Goshorn	Hamilton.
Isaac H. Mack	Hamilton.
Joseph Morton	Hamilton.
Joseph Abraham	Hamilton.
John A. Warder	Hamilton.
August Theine	Cuyahoga.
Albert H. Tuttle	Cuyahoga.
Guidio Marx	Lucas.
Robert C. Kirk	Knox.
Lewis Miller	Summit.
James Munker	Jefferson.

COMMISSIONERS TO PARIS EXPOSITION, 1878.

Names.	Counties.	
John Grossius	Hamilton.	Appointed 1878.
Gen. H. C. Yoong	Hamilton.	Appointed 1878.

COMMISSIONERS TO THE CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION, PHILADELPHIA,
1876.

Names.	Counties.	
James J. Faran	Hamilton.	Appointed 1874.
E. F. Noyes	Hamilton.	Appointed 1874.
R. B. Hayes	Sandusky.	Appointed 1874.
R. P. Ranney	Cuyahoga.	Appointed 1874.
Geo. L. Converse	Franklin.	Appointed 1874.
Geo. W. McCook	Jefferson.	Appointed 1874.
Barnabas Burns	Richland.	Appointed 1874.
Ralph P. Buckland	Sandusky.	Appointed 1874.

ANDERSONVILLE PRISON MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS, 1900-1901.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Gen. L. B. Mason	Clyde	May, 1900
Daniel S. Wilder	Columbus	May, 1900
*Geo. F. Robinson	Ravenna	May, 1900
†E. F. Taggart	Akron	December, 1900.

* Resigned Dec. 29, 1900. † Vice Robinson.

*Monument Commissioners.***ANDREWS' RAIDERS MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS, 1889.**

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Stephen B. Potter.....	Columbus.....	March, 1889.
Earl W. Merry.....	Bowling Green	March, 1889.
Thaddeus A. Minshall.....	Chillicothe	March, 1889.

BUTLER COUNTY MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS, 1898.

W. C. Margedant, James Fitton, S. S. Wintersteen,	Aaron Wesco, James E. Campbell, N. B. Tubbs, John R. Wood,	D. H. Hensley, Geo. T. Earhart, J. Roll.
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CONVICT LABOR INVESTIGATING COMMISSIONERS, 1899.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
George Pate	Youngstown	May, 1900.
John C. McBroom.....	Toledo	May, 1900.
George A. Hay.....	Coshocton	May, 1900.
A. B. Johnson.....	Kenton	May, 1900.

CHATTANOOGA AND CHICKAMAUGA MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Gen. John Beatty.....	Columbus	May, 1891.
Gen. Ferd VanDerveer	Hamilton	May, 1891.
Gen. C. H. Grosvenor.....	Athens	May, 1891.
Aquilla J. Wiley.....	Wooster	May, 1891.
Joseph C. McElroy.....	Ironton	May, 1891.
John S. Gill.....	Delaware	May, 1891.
Andrew Jackson	Cedarville	May, 1891.
Frederick Wendel	Cincinnati	May, 1891.
*James Watson	Columbus	December, 1892.

* Vice VanDerveer deceased.

GETTYSBURGH MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS, 1886-8.

Names.	Residence.
James S. Robinson, Secretary of State.....	Kenton.
H. A. Axline, Adjutant-General.....	Zanesville.
Emil Kiesewetter, Auditor of State.....	Columbus.

Monument and other Commissioners.

INDIAN LAKE CLAIM COMMISSIONERS, 1900.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Gilbert H. Stewart.....	Columbus	August, 1900.
Grant E. Mouser.....	Marion	August, 1900.
J. L. Cameron.....	Marysville	August, 1900.

MUNICIPAL CODE COMMISSIONERS.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
David F. Pugh.....	Columbus	June, 1898.
Edward Kibler	Newark	June, 1898.

SHERIDAN MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS, 1897.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
S. B. Elkins	Elkins, W. Va	January, 1897.
Andrew Hickenlooper	Cincinnati	January, 1897.
E. L. Lybarger	Spring Mountain ..	January, 1897.
Frank A. Kelly.....	New Lexington	January, 1897.
Lewis Green	Logan	January, 1897.

SHILOH MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS, 1898-1900.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Thos. J. Lindsay.....	Washington	August 29, 1898.
N. R. Park.....	Ada	August 29, 1898.
R. B. Brown.....	Zanesville	August 29, 1898.
John Mitchell	Port Clinton	August 29, 1898.
Joseph S. Laughlin.....	Sidney	August 29, 1898.
Milton Turner	Cambridge	August 29, 1898.

Miscellaneous Commissioners.

STATE HOUSE COMMISSIONERS, 1896-1897.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Wm. G. Deshler.....	Columbus	November, 1896.
John Tod	Cleveland	November, 1896.
Paul Sorg	Middletown	November, 1896.
Thos. B. Paxton.....	Cincinnati	November, 1896.
*Henry C. Ellison.....	Cleveland	January, 1897.

*Vice Tod deceased.

STATE HOUSE BUILDING COMMISSIONERS, 1898-1901.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Chas A. Bauer.....	Springfield	April, 1898.
Andrew D. Rogers.....	Columbus	April, 1898.
Lewis P. Schaus.....	Newark	April, 1898.
*E. L. Lybarger.....	Spring Mountain ...	November, 1897.

*Vice Bauer deceased.

UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION COMMISSIONERS, 1898-1900.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Chas. D. Robertson.....	Cincinnati	May, 1898.
Wm. L. Parmenter.....	Lima	May, 1898.
Fred F. Thomas.....	Elyria	May, 1898.
Frank P. Rechter.....	Hamilton	May, 1898.
Aquilla Wiley.....	Wayne	May, 1898.

VICKSBURG MONUMENT COMMISSIONERS, 1900-1901.

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Andrew Hickenlooper.....	Cincinnati	September, 1900.
J. B. Allen.....	Athens	September, 1900.
A. H. Brown.....	Bloomfield	September, 1900.
E. Z. Hays.....	Coshocton	September, 1900.
W. P. Gault.....	Columbus	September, 1900.
Charles Hipp	St. Mary's.	September, 1900.









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